

# SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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## **SYNTHESIS OF NOVEL PHOSPHININE COORDINATION COMPOUNDS AND THEIR REACTIVITY TOWARD SMALL MOLECULES**

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Dissertation zur Erlangung des  
Doktorgrades der Naturwissenschaften  
**DOCTOR RERUM NATURALIUM**  
am Institut für Anorganische Chemie  
der Fakultät für Chemie und Pharmazie  
der Universität Regensburg

vorgelegt von

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Regensburg 2020



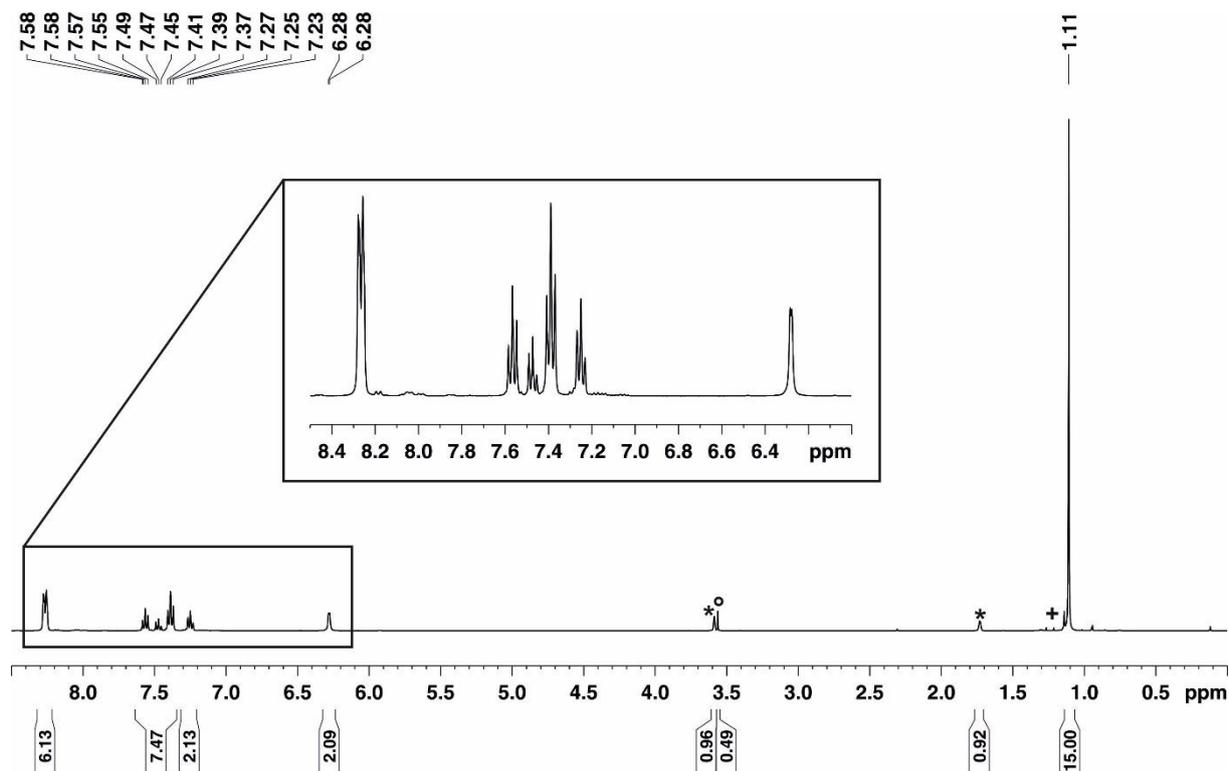
## Supporting Information

### Chapter 2

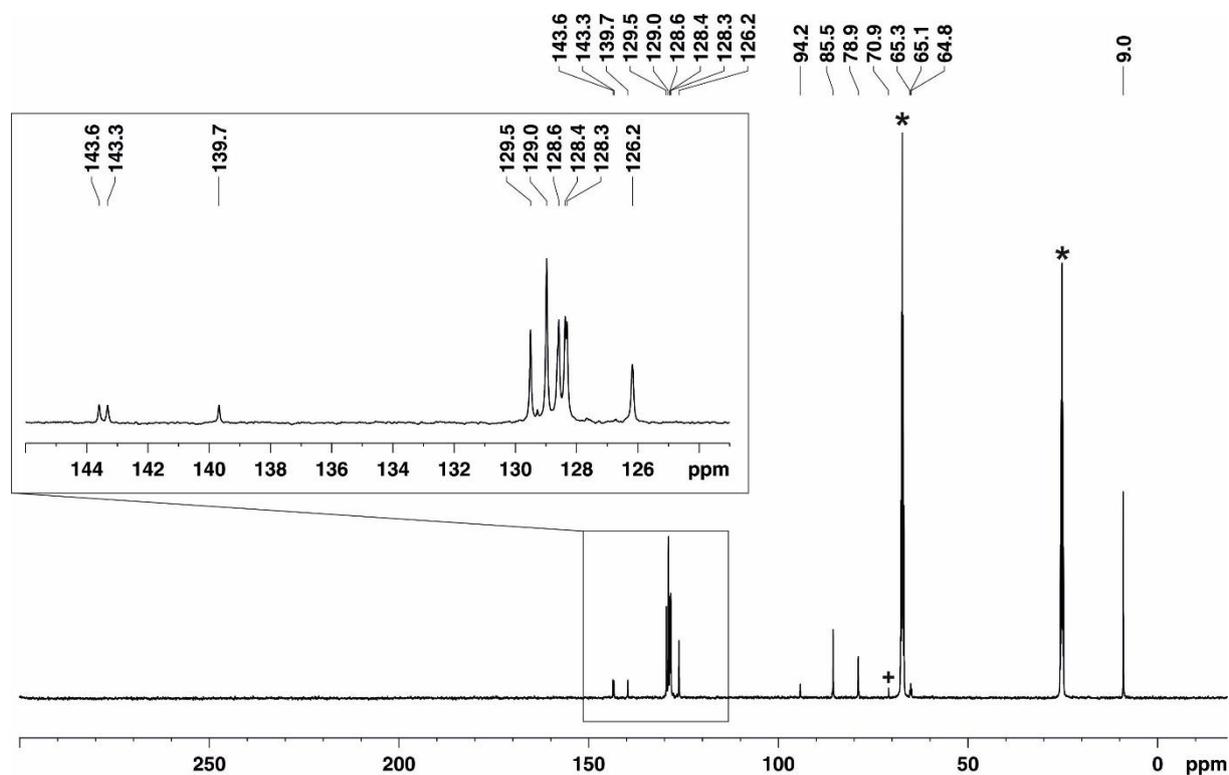
#### *Halide-Substituted Phosphacyclohexadienyl Iron Complexes: Covalent Structures vs. Ion Pairs*

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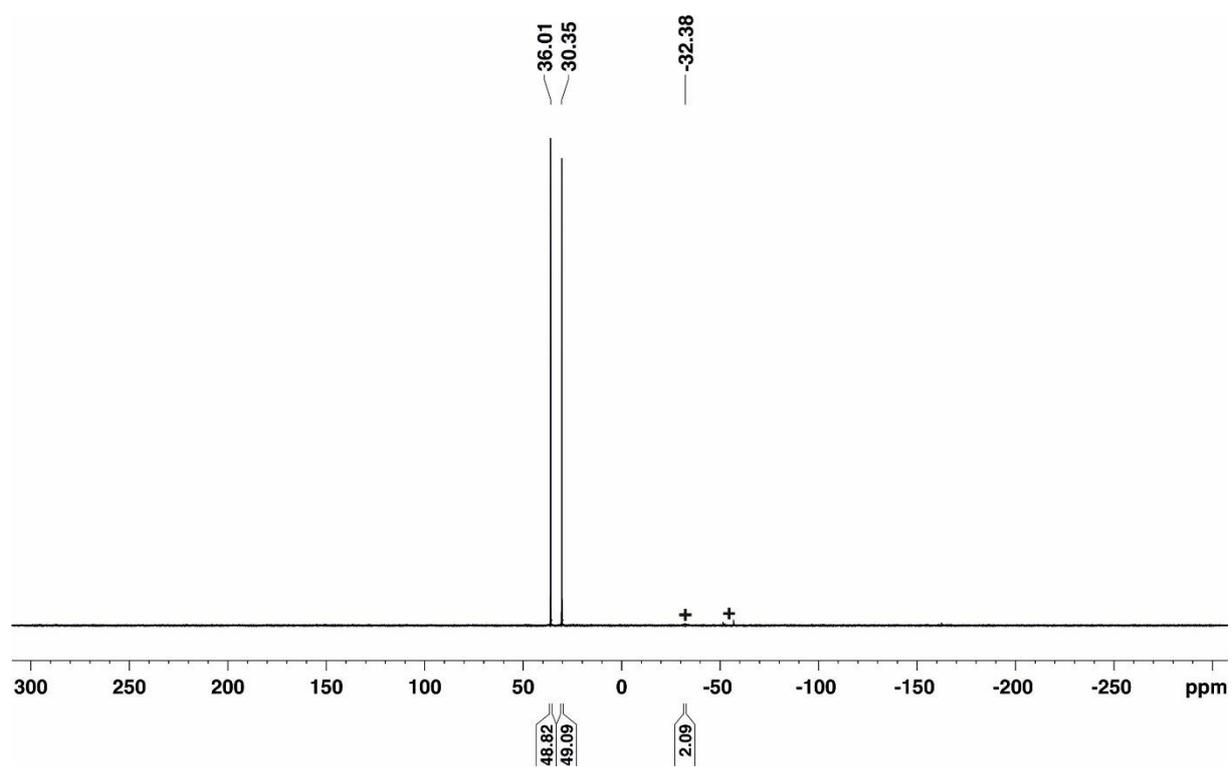
## S1 NMR Spectra

 $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{1-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**)

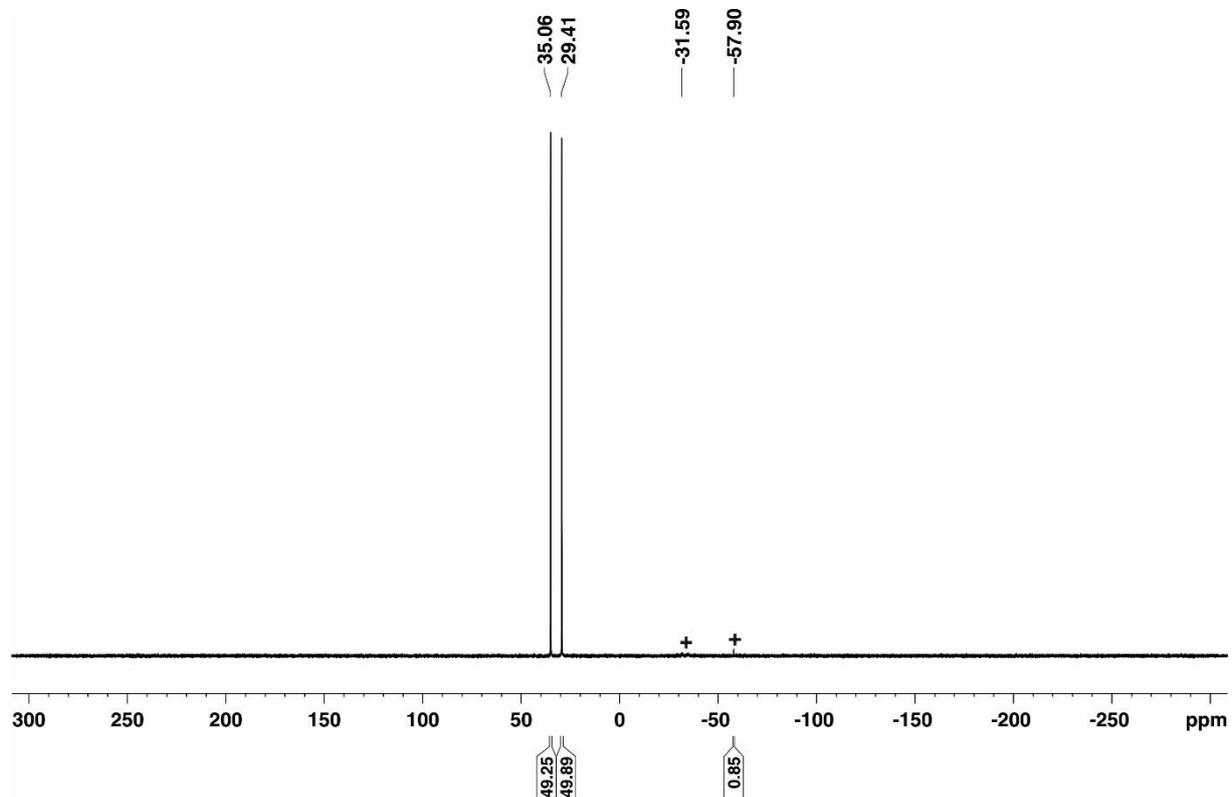
**Figure S1**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{1-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**); \*  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ; °  $[\text{18}]$ crown-6; + impurities.



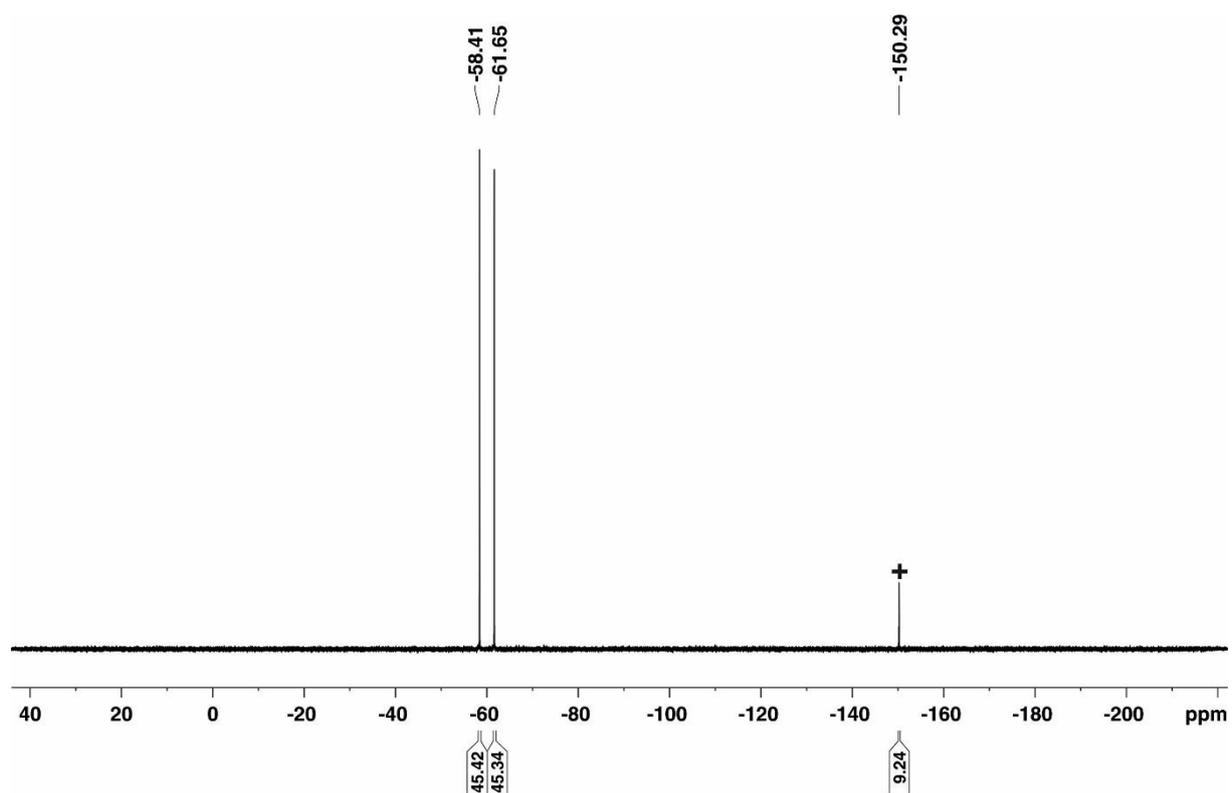
**Figure S2**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{1-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**); \*  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ; + impurity.



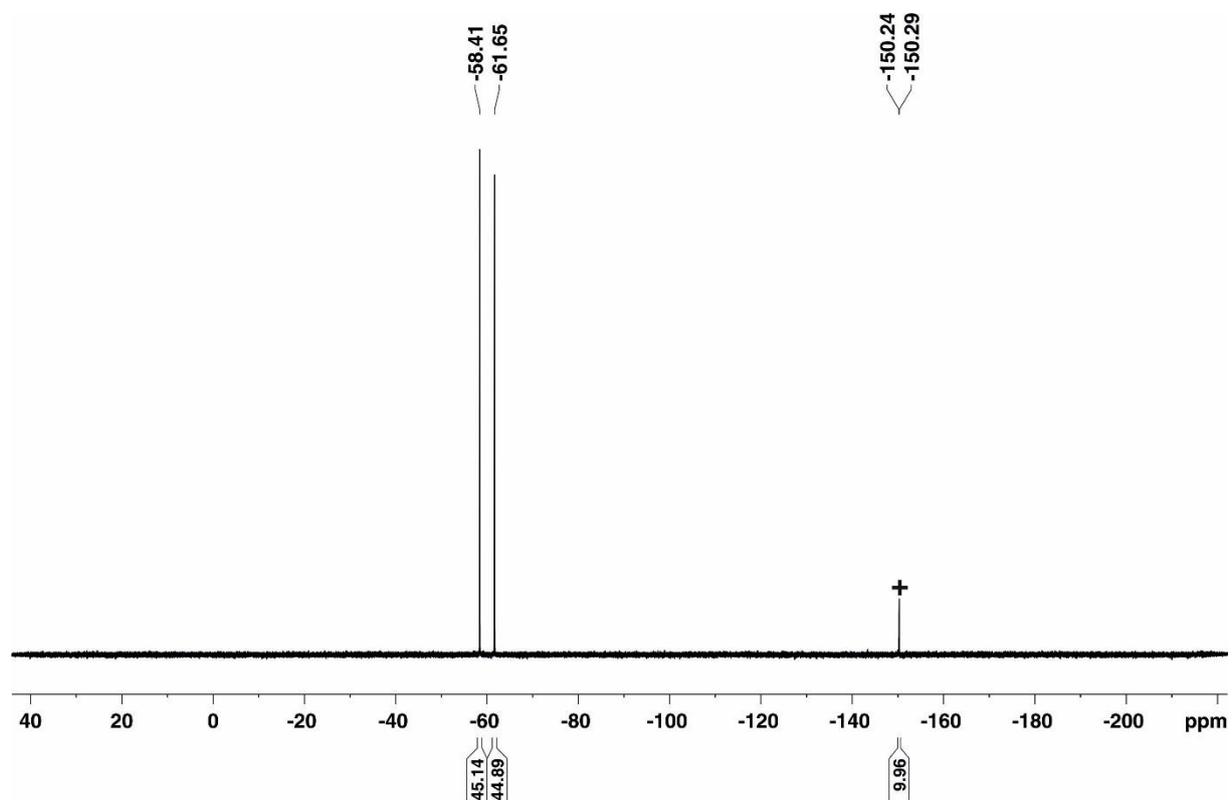
**Figure S3**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**); + impurities.



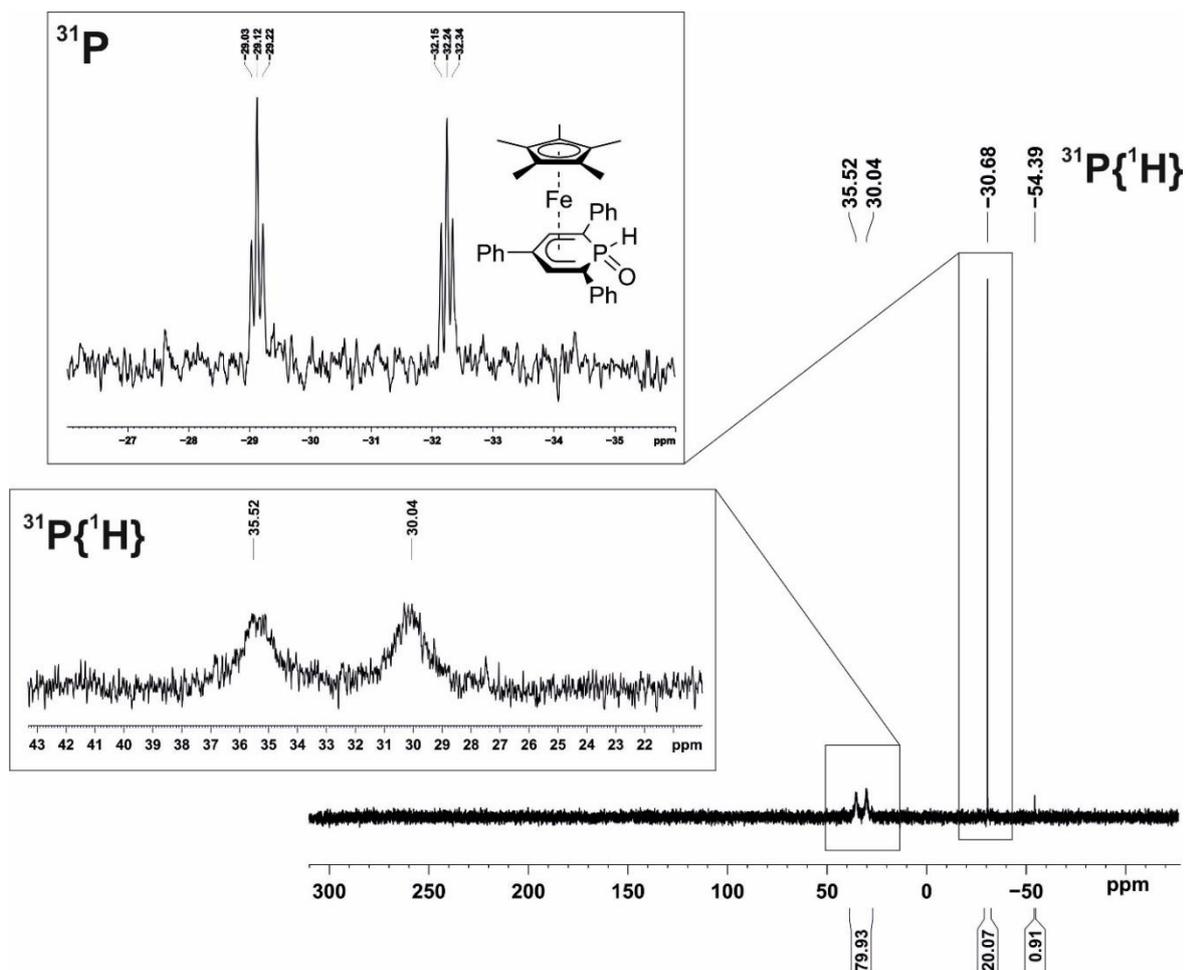
**Figure S4**  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**); + impurities.



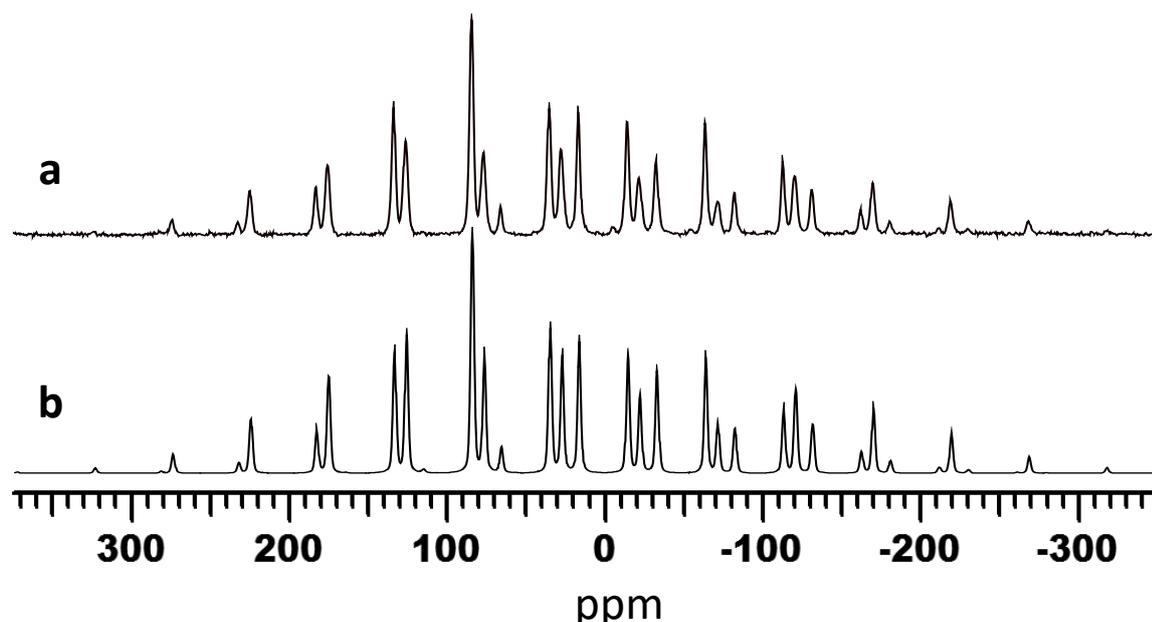
**Figure S5**  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**); +  $\text{KBF}_4$ .



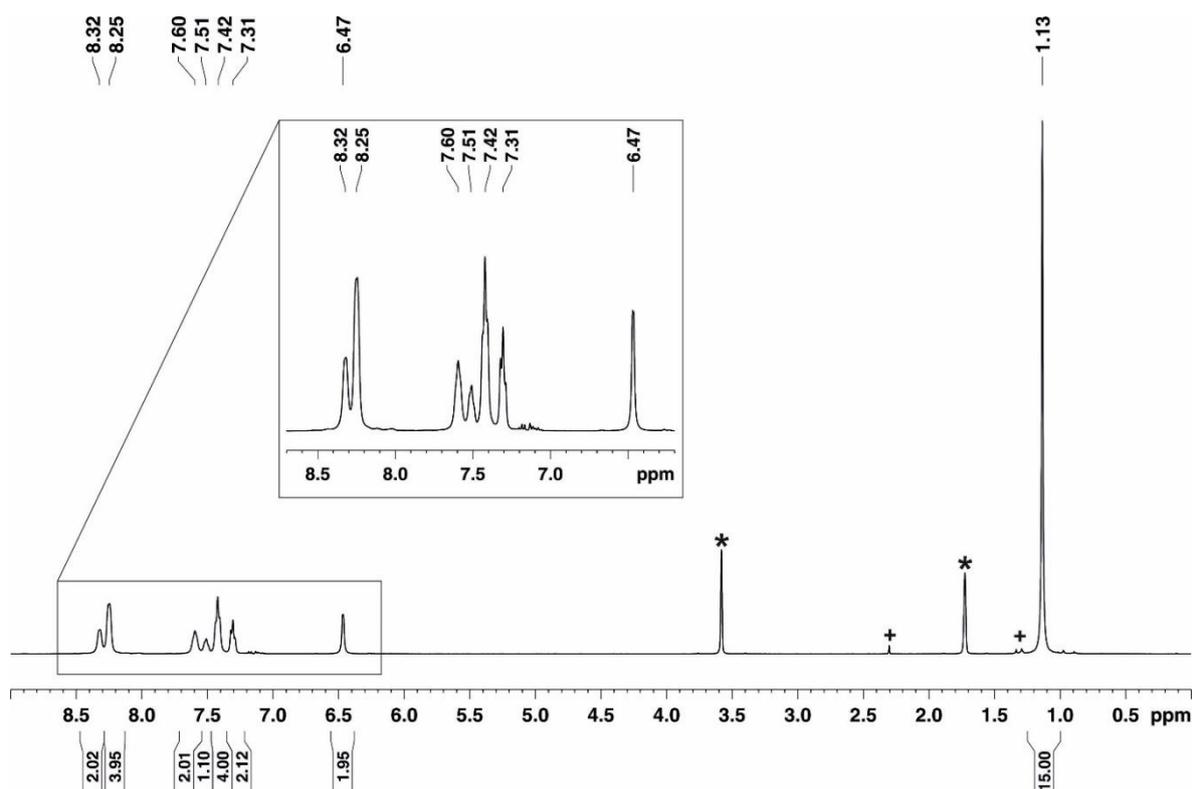
**Figure S6**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**); +  $\text{KBF}_4$ .



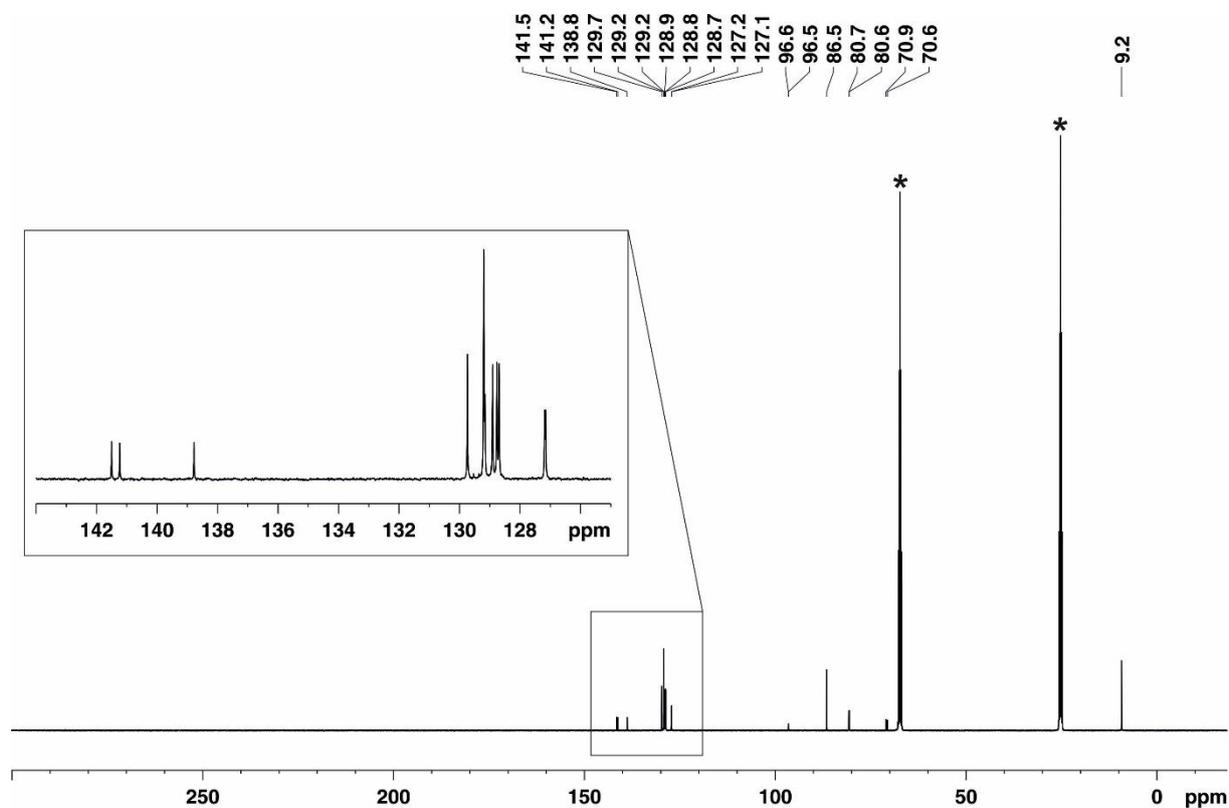
**Figure S7**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_3]\text{MeCN}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**); hydrolysis product  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}\{1\text{-H-1-O-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2\}]$  (**2-OH**) at  $-30.7$  ppm.



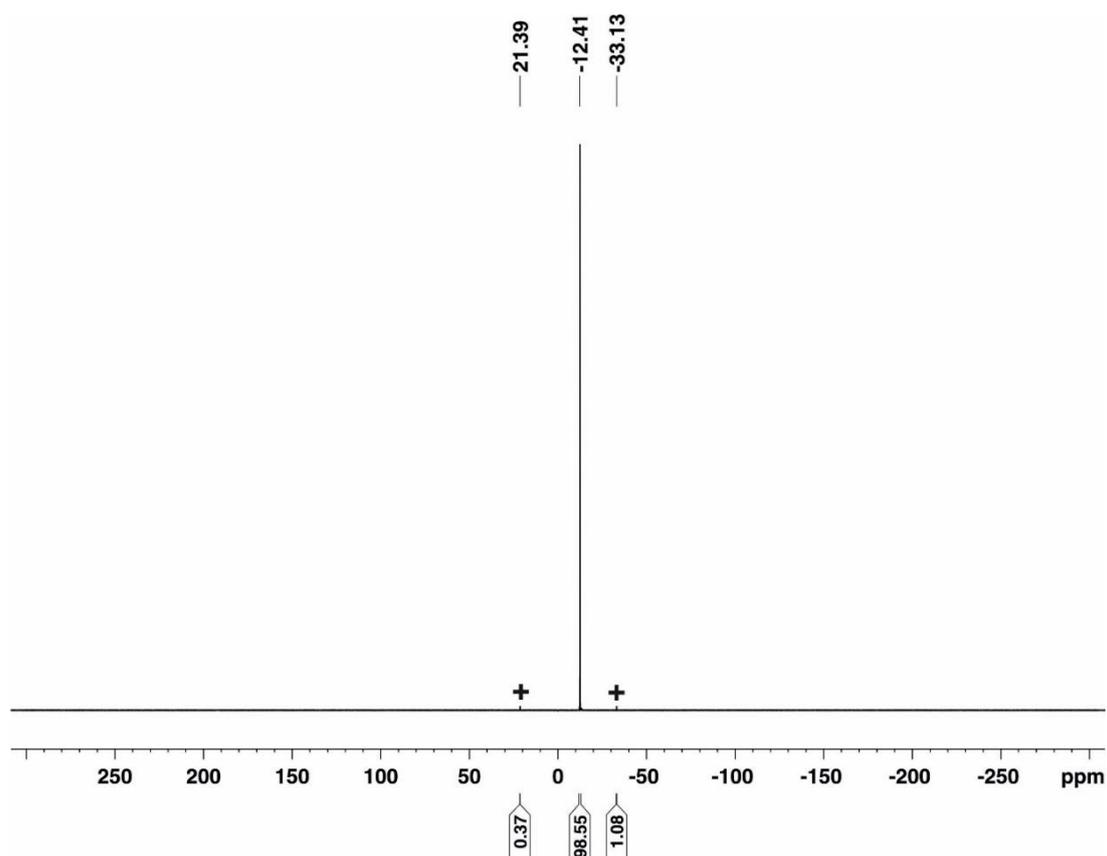
**Figure S8**  $^{31}\text{P}$  CP MAS spectrum (6 kHz, 300 K) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**); a) experimental spectrum ( $\delta_{\text{iso}} = 35.5$  ppm,  $28.0$  ppm;  $J_{\text{PF}} = 930$  Hz), b) simulated spectrum.

**[Cp\*Fe(1-Cl-PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)] (2-Cl)**

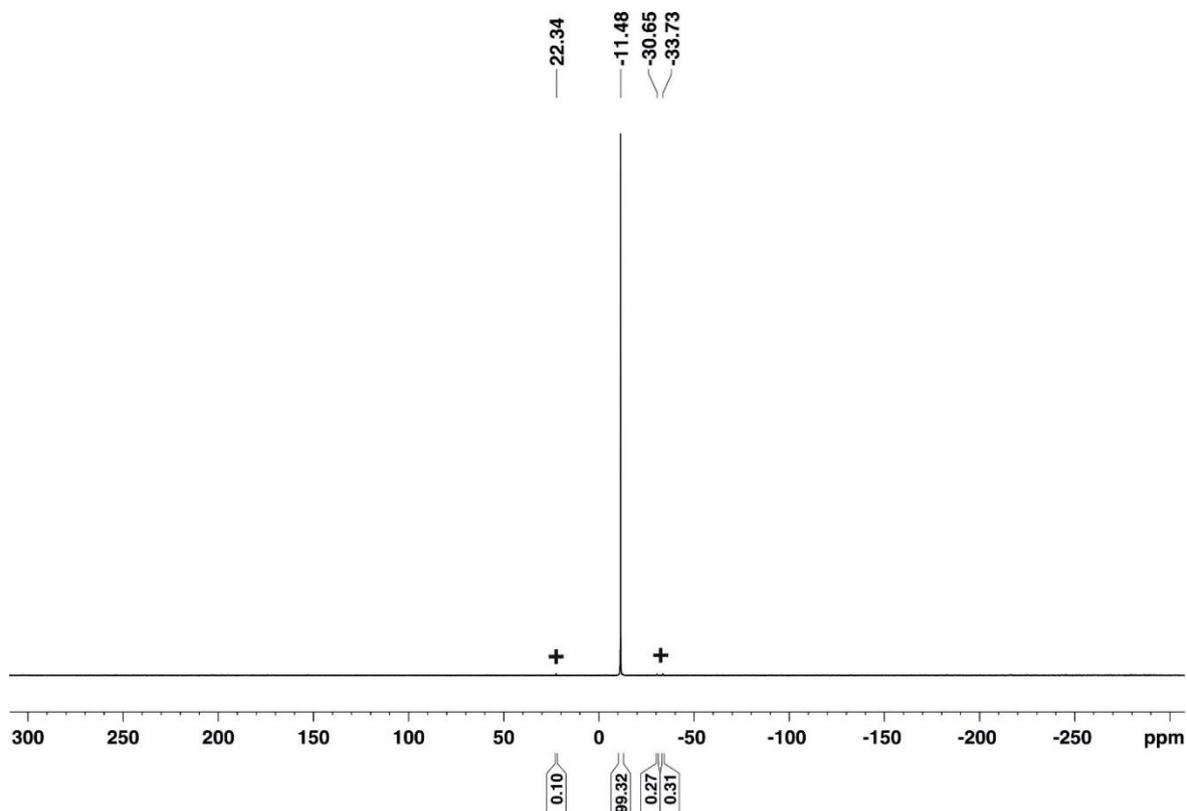
**Figure S9** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of [Cp\*Fe(1-Cl-PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)] (2-Cl), \* [D<sub>8</sub>]THF, + impurities.



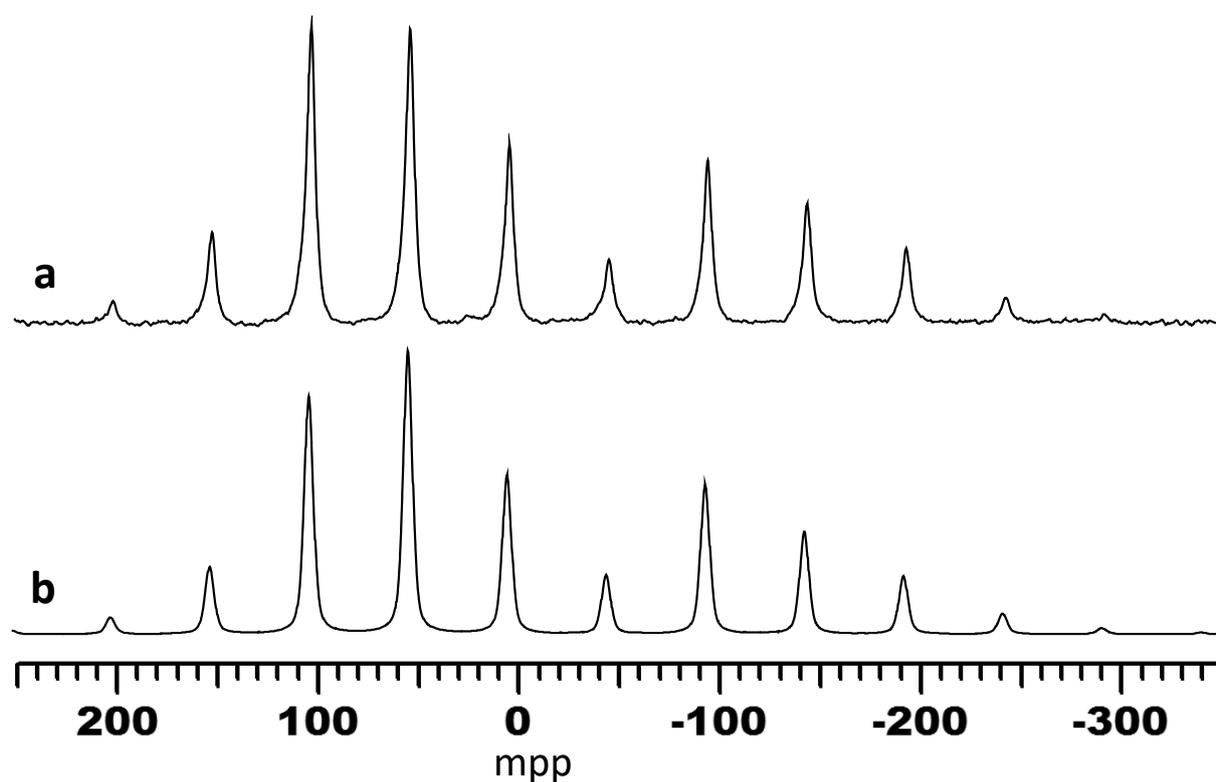
**Figure S10** <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) [Cp\*Fe(1-Cl-PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)] (2-Cl); \* [D<sub>8</sub>]THF.



**Figure S11**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-Cl-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-Cl**); + impurities.

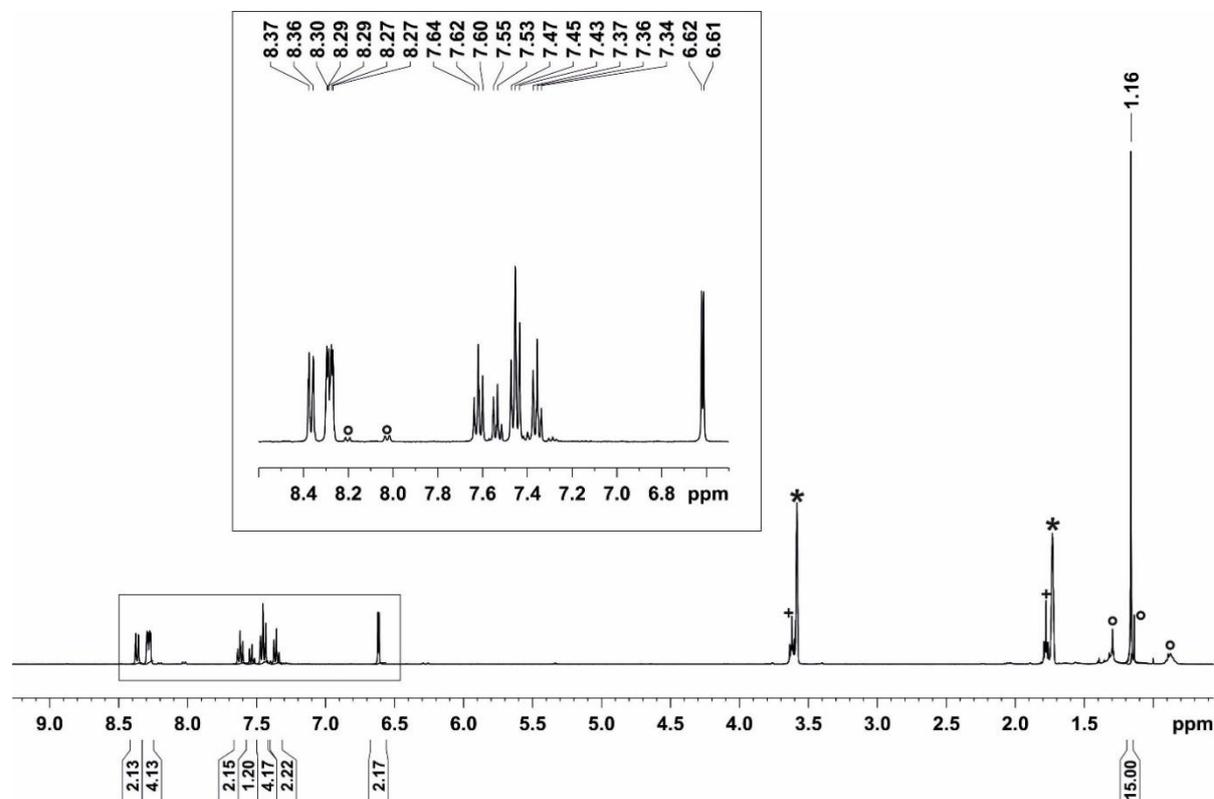


**Figure S12**  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-Cl-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-Cl**); + impurities.



**Figure S13**  $^{31}\text{P}$  CP MAS spectrum (6 kHz, 300 K) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-Cl-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-Cl**); a) experimental spectrum ( $\delta_{\text{iso}} = 3.8$  ppm), b) simulated spectrum.

**$[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]\text{Br}$  (**2-Br**)**



**Figure S14**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]\text{Br}$  (**2-Br**). \*  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ; ° impurities; + THF.

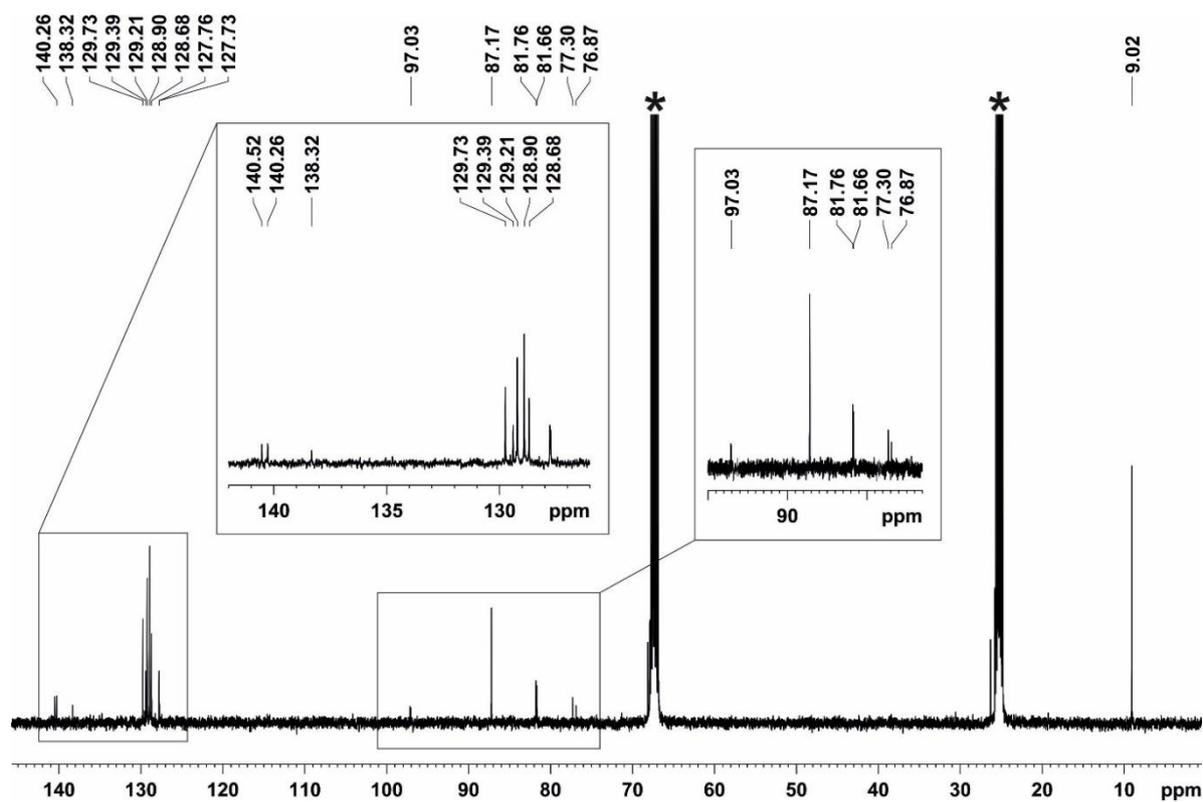


Figure S15  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]\text{Br}$  (**2-Br**); \*  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ .

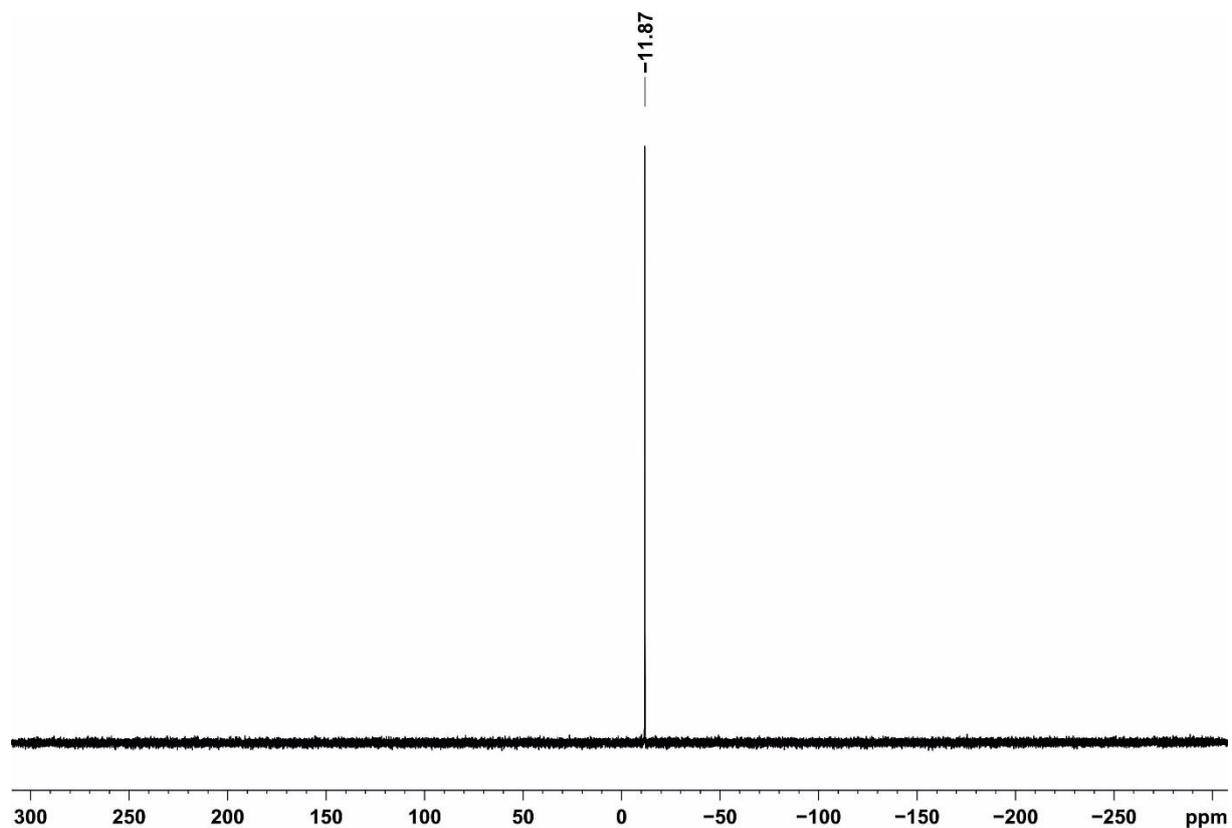


Figure S16  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]\text{Br}$  (**2-Br**).

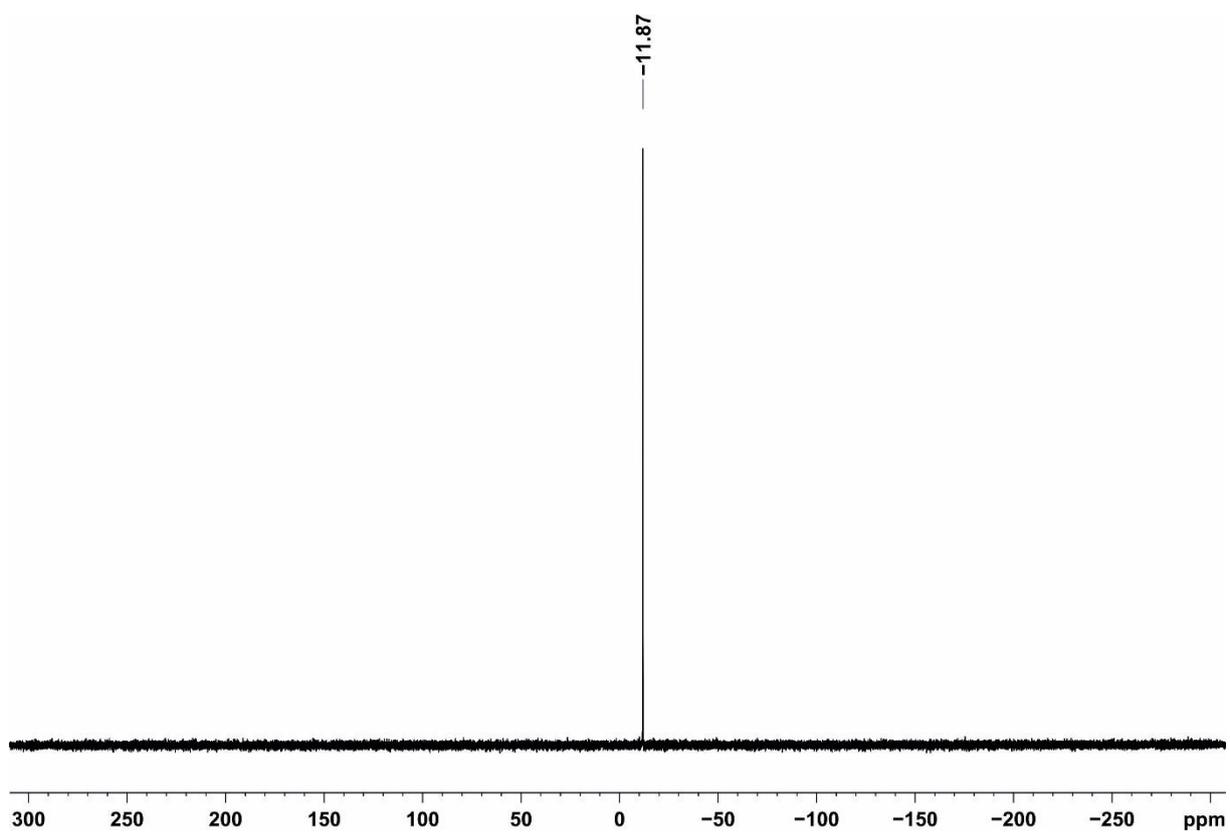


Figure S17  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]\text{Br}$  (**2-Br**).

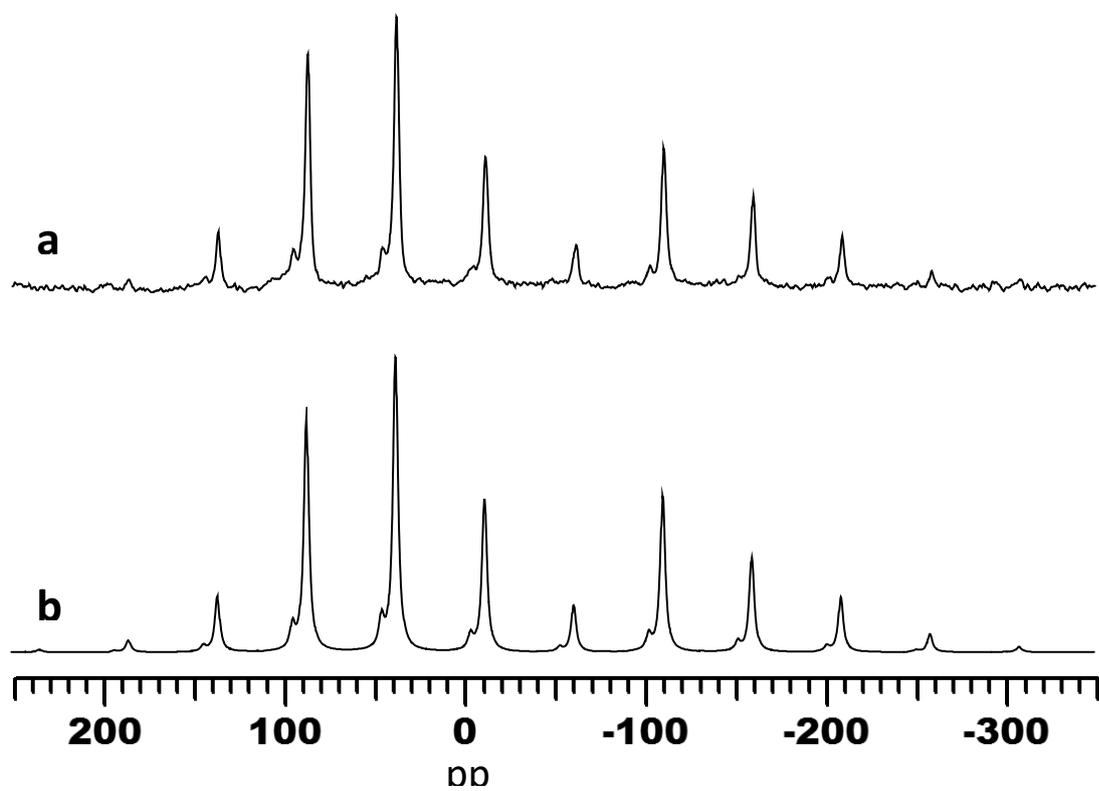
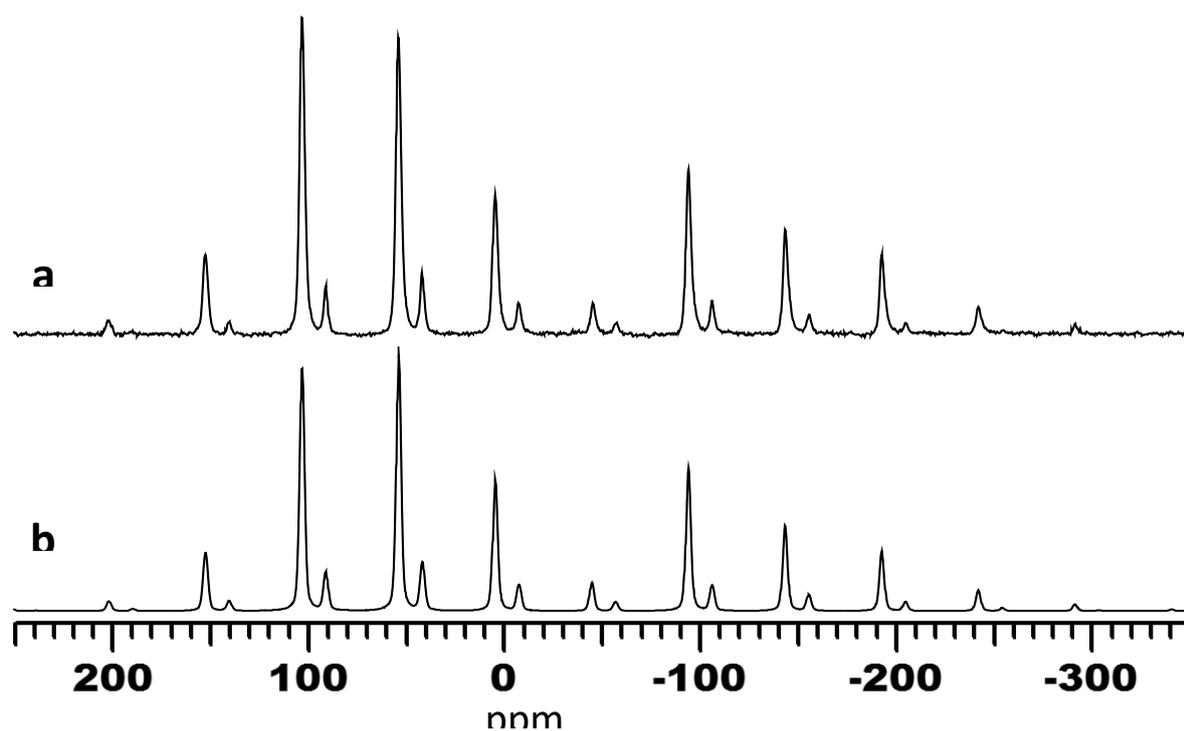
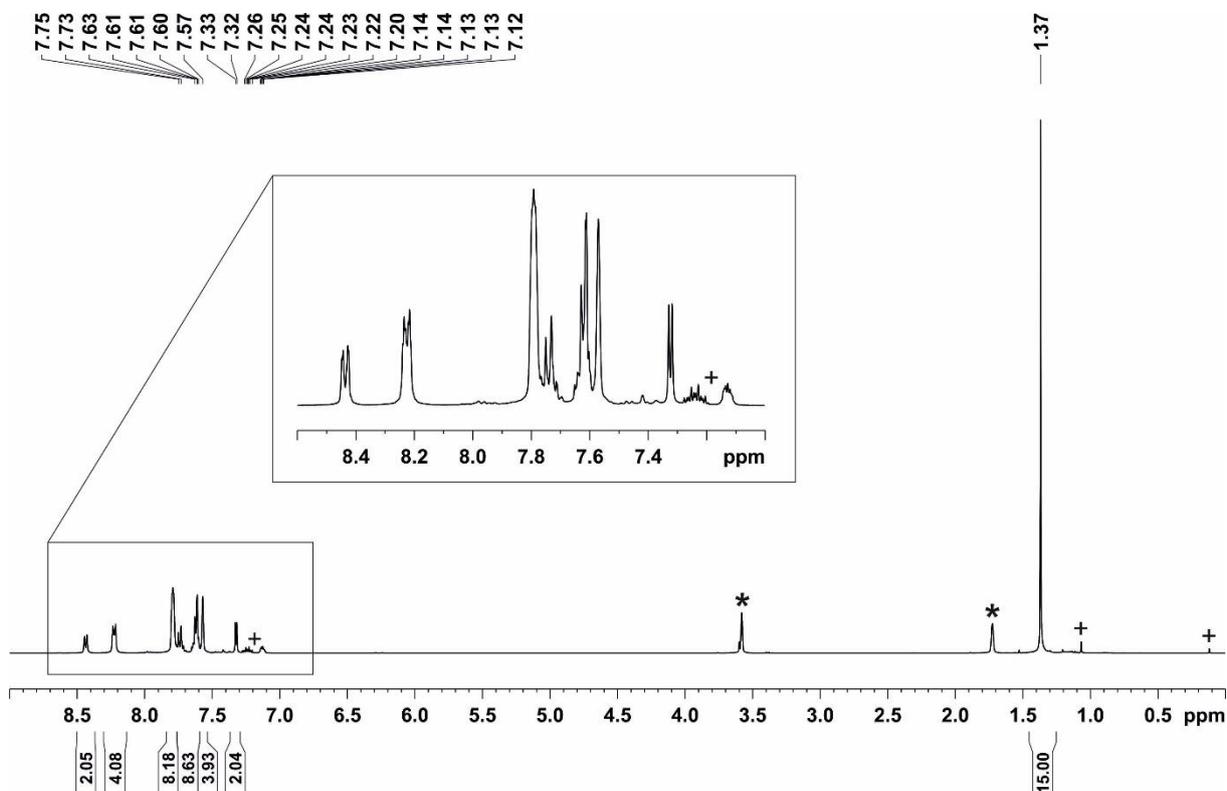


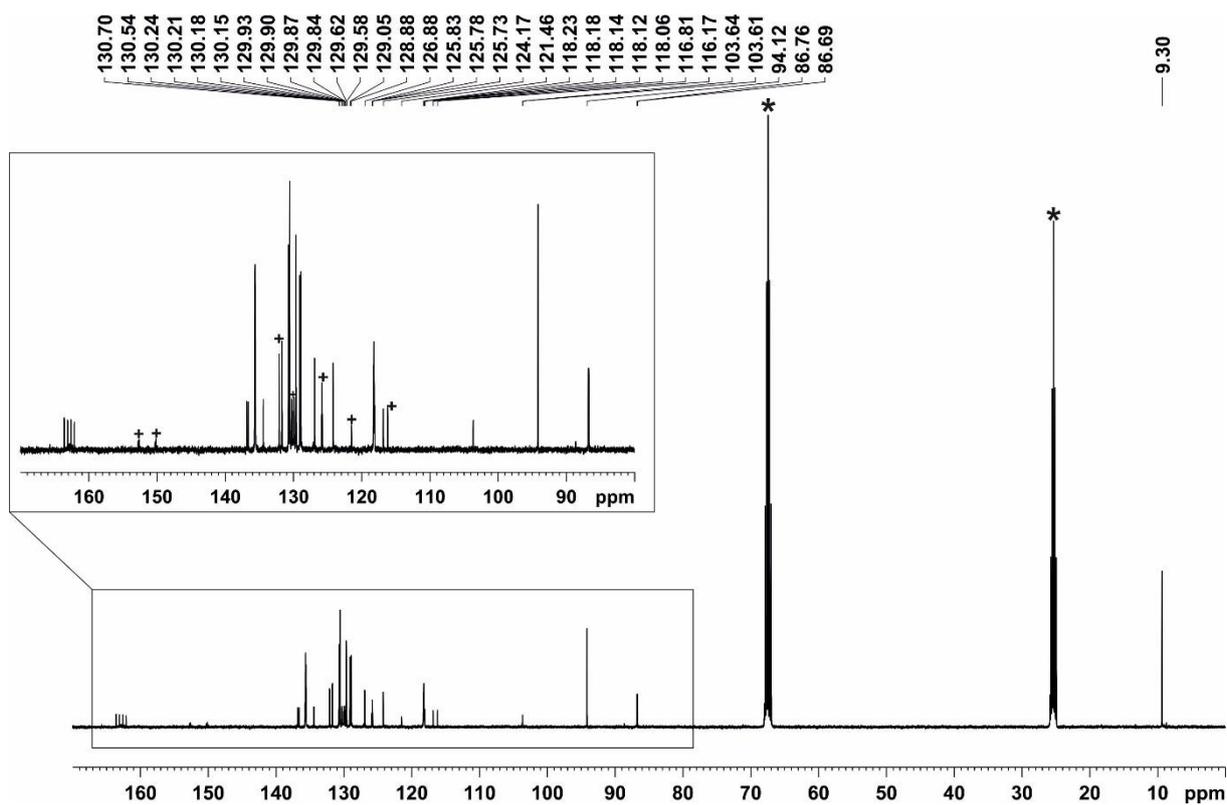
Figure S18  $^{31}\text{P}$  CP MAS spectrum (6 kHz, 300 K) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]\text{Br}$  (**2-Br**); a) experimental spectrum ( $\delta_{\text{iso}} = -12.2$  ppm), b) simulated spectrum.

**[Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)]I (2-I)**

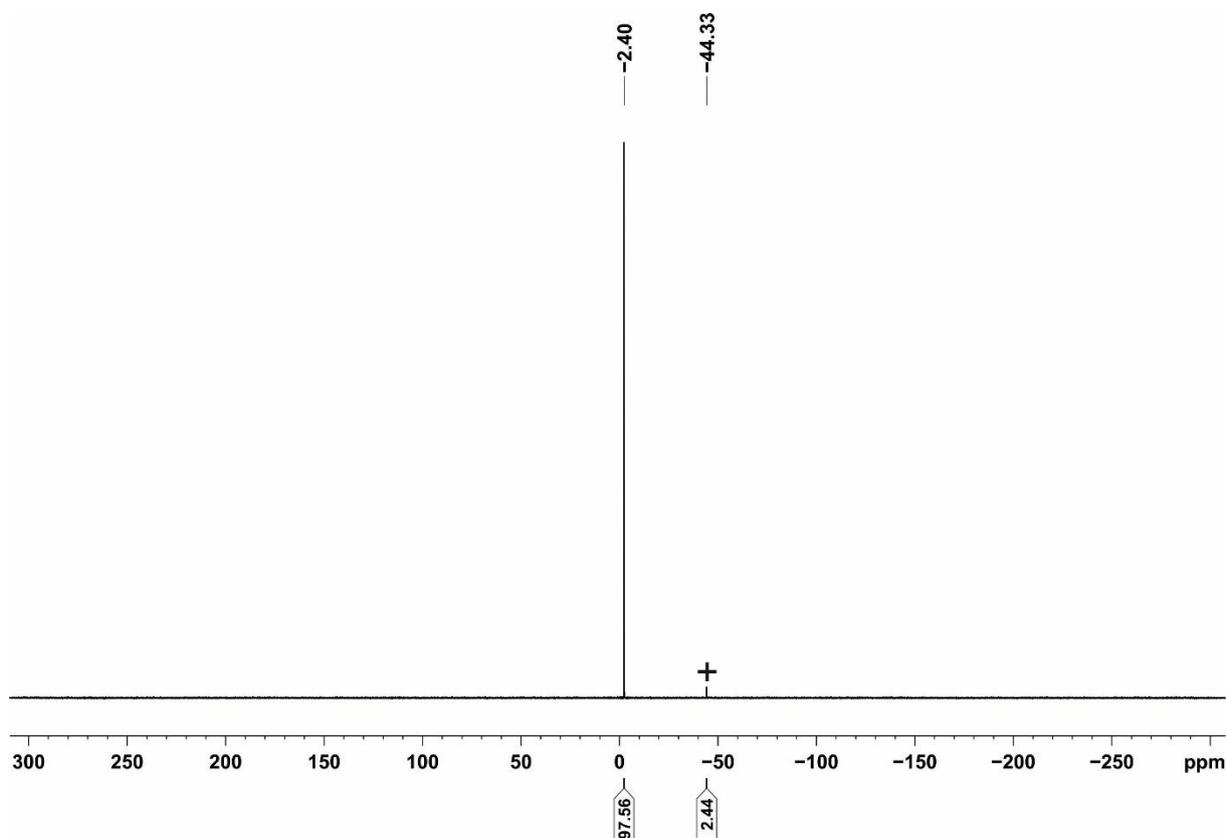
**Figure S19** <sup>31</sup>P CP MAS spectrum (6 kHz, 300 K) of [Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)]I (2-I); a) experimental spectrum ( $\delta_{\text{iso}} = 4.1$  ppm), b) simulated spectrum.

**[Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)][BAr<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>] (2-[BAr<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>])**

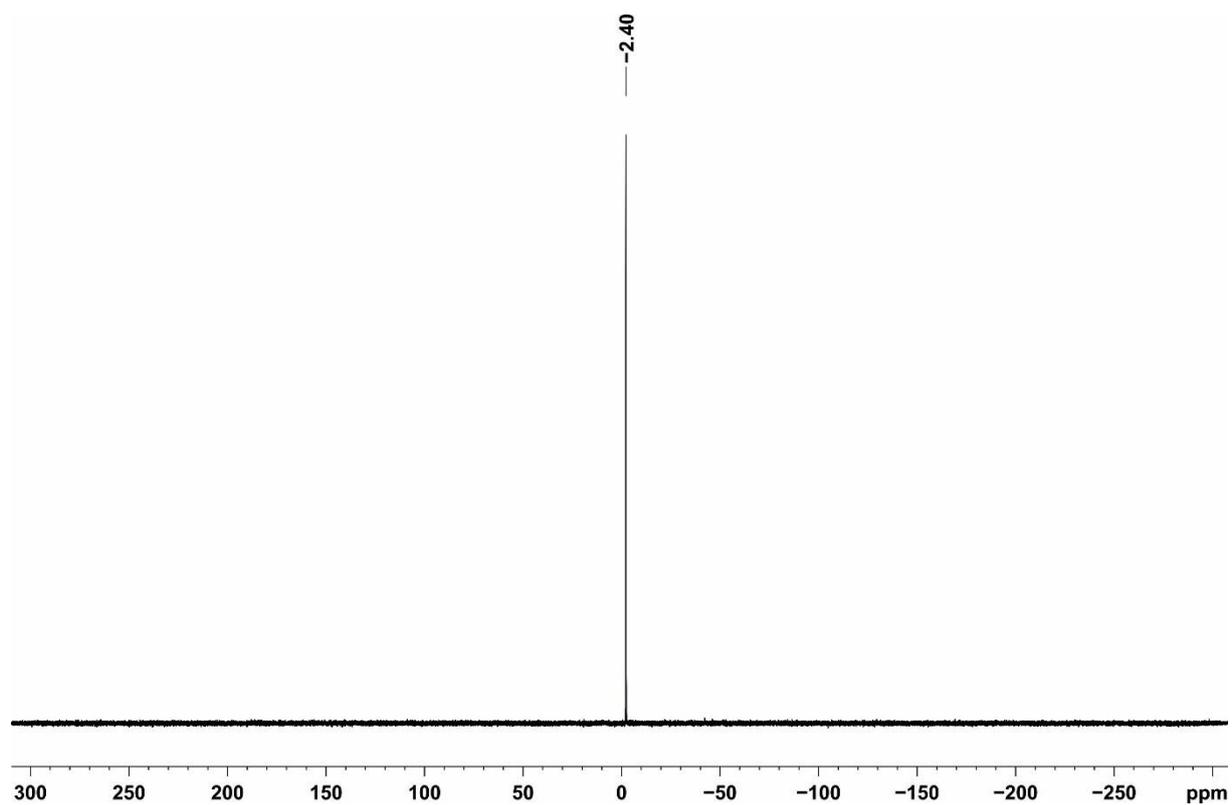
**Figure S20** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of [Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)] [BAr<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>] (2-[BAr<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>]); \* [D<sub>8</sub>]THF; + impurities.



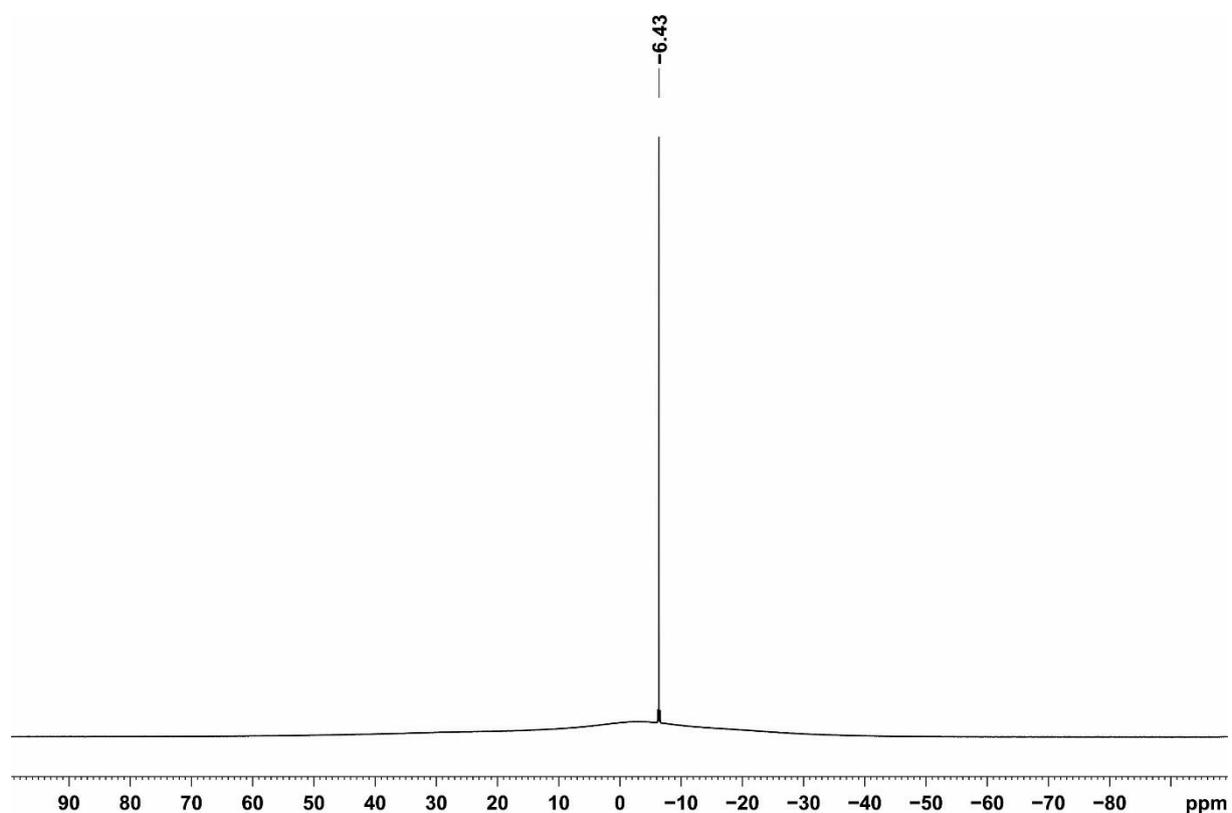
**Figure S21**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)][\text{BAr}^{\text{F}}_4]$  (**2**- $[\text{BAr}^{\text{F}}_4]$ ); \*  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ , + impurities.



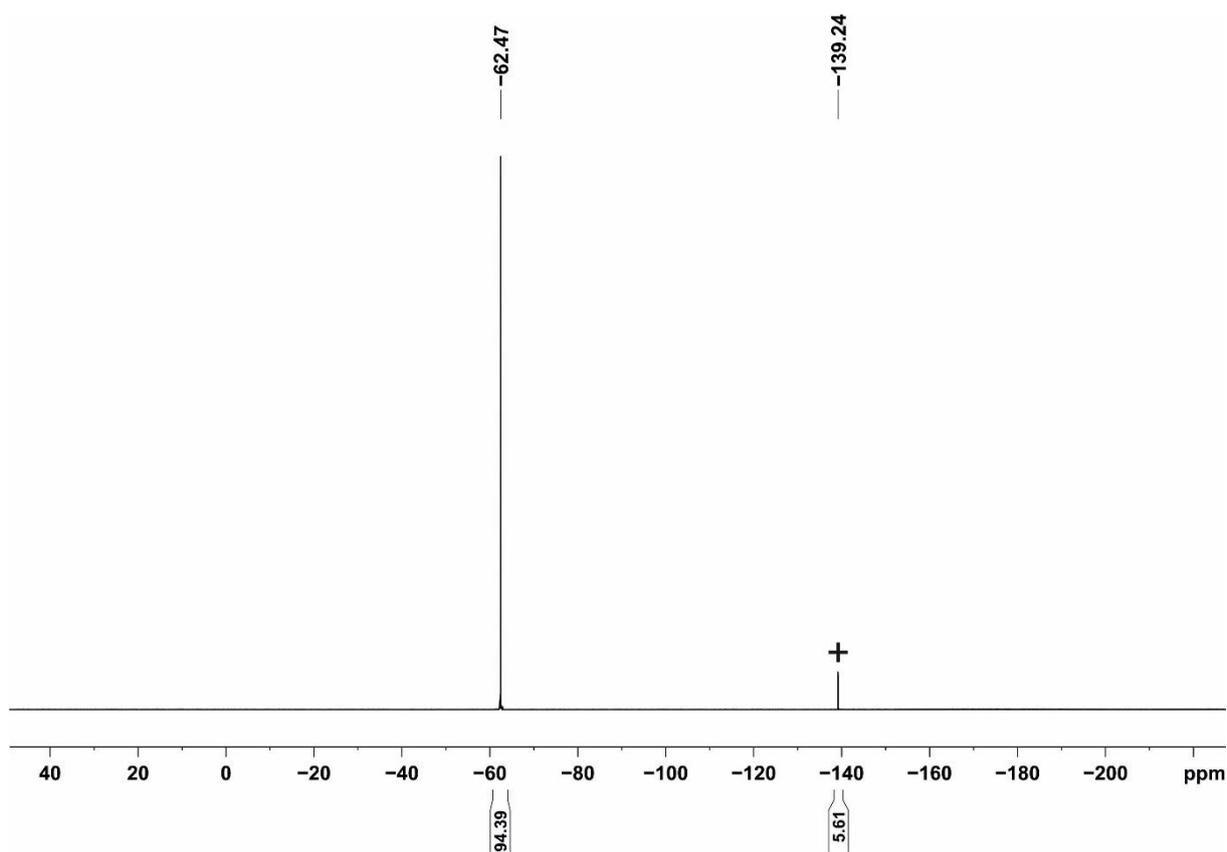
**Figure S22**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)][\text{BAr}^{\text{F}}_4]$  (**2**- $[\text{BAr}^{\text{F}}_4]$ ); + impurity.



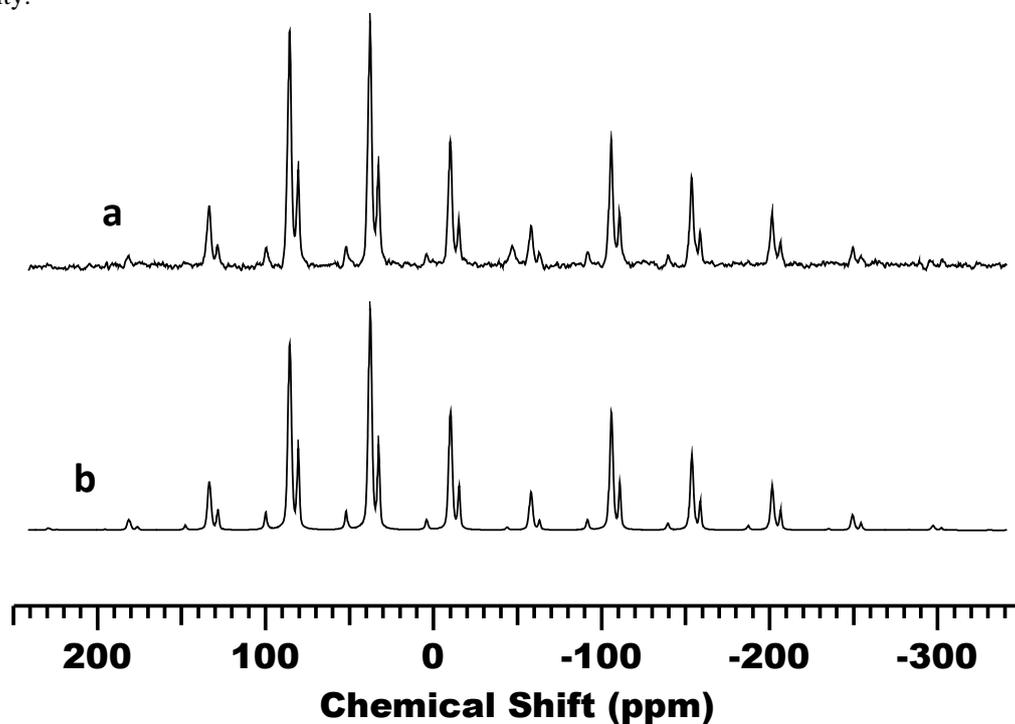
**Figure S23**  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)][\text{BARF}_4]$  (**2**- $[\text{BARF}_4]$ ).



**Figure S24**  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)][\text{BARF}_4]$  (**2**- $[\text{BARF}_4]$ ).



**Figure S25**  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.66MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)][\text{BARF}_4]$  (**2**- $[\text{BARF}_4]$ ); + impurity.



**Figure S26**  $^{31}\text{P}$  CP MAS spectrum (6 kHz, 300 K) of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)][\text{BARF}_4]$  (**2**- $[\text{BARF}_4]$ ); a) experimental spectrum ( $\delta_{\text{iso}} = -8.9$  ppm), b) simulated spectrum.

## S2 UV-vis Spectra

### [Cp\*Fe(1-F-PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)] (2-F)

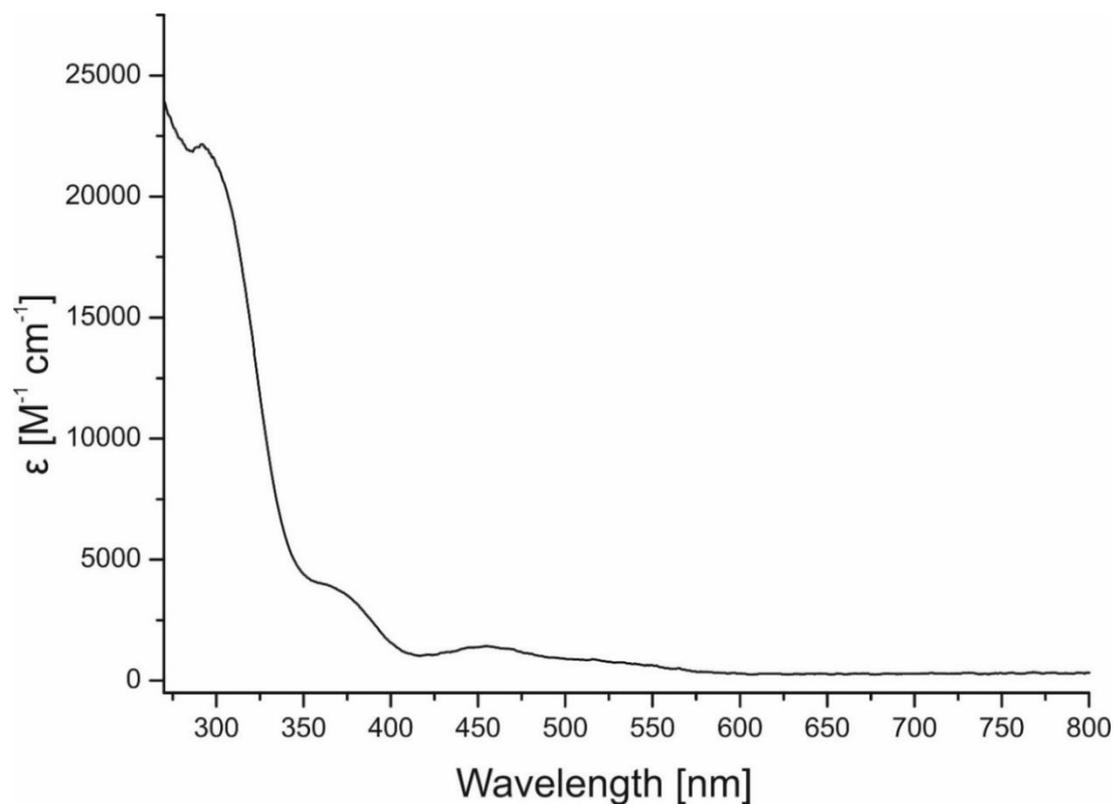


Figure S27 UV/vis spectrum of [Cp\*Fe(1-F-PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)] (2-F) in THF.

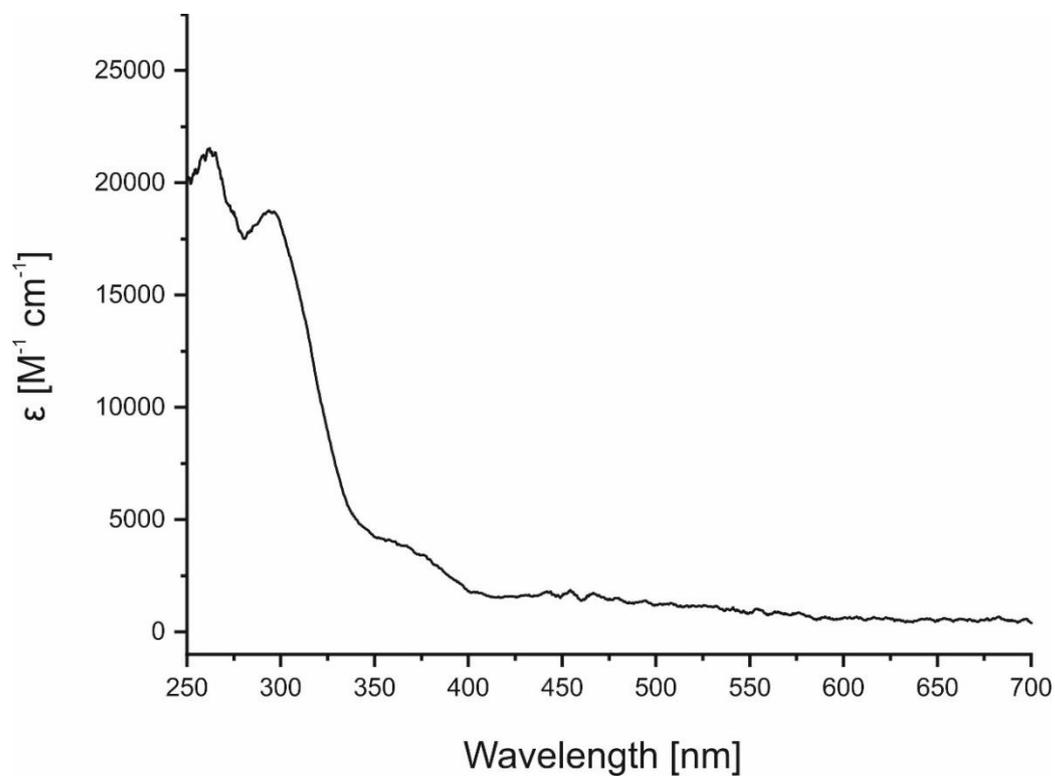
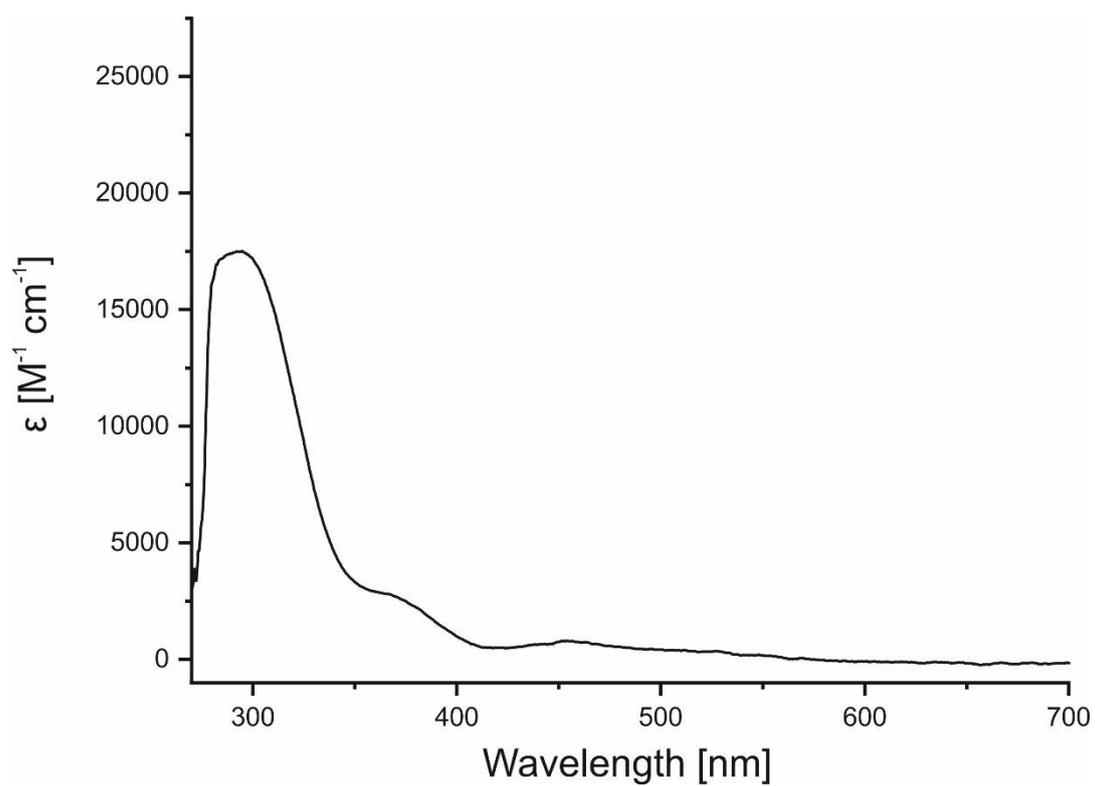
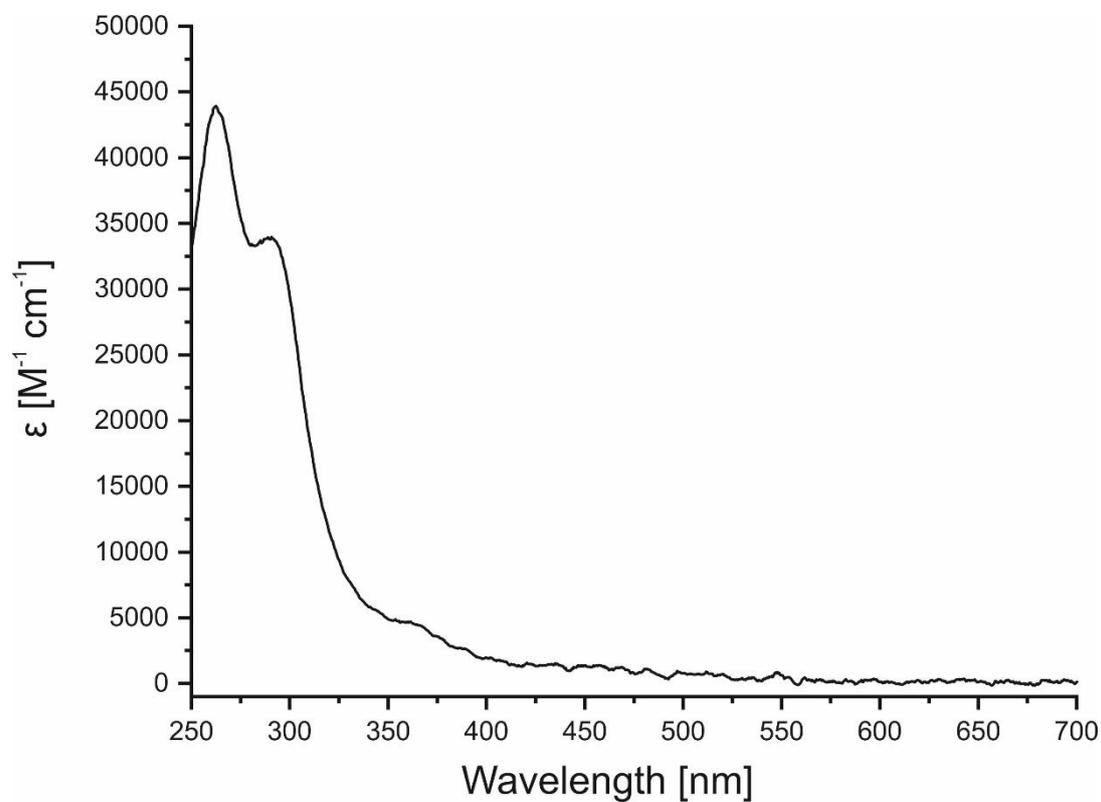
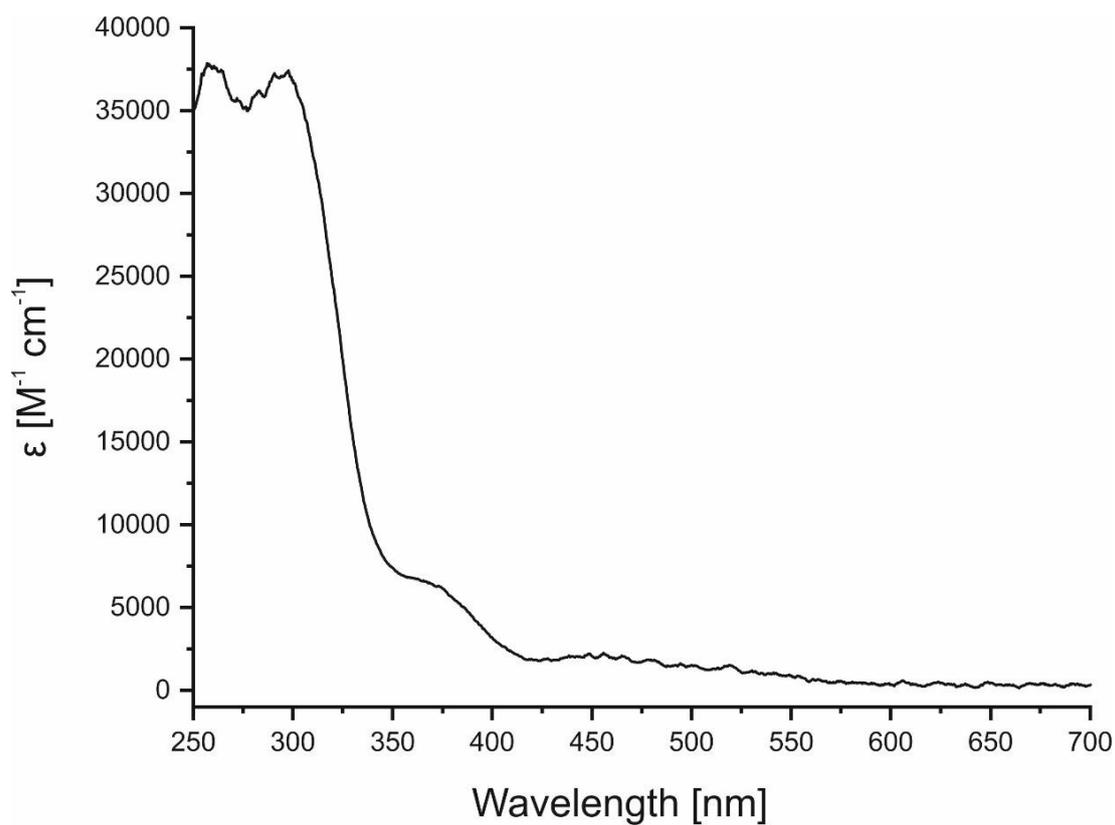


Figure S28 UV/vis spectrum of [Cp\*Fe(1-F-PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)] (2-F) in MeCN.

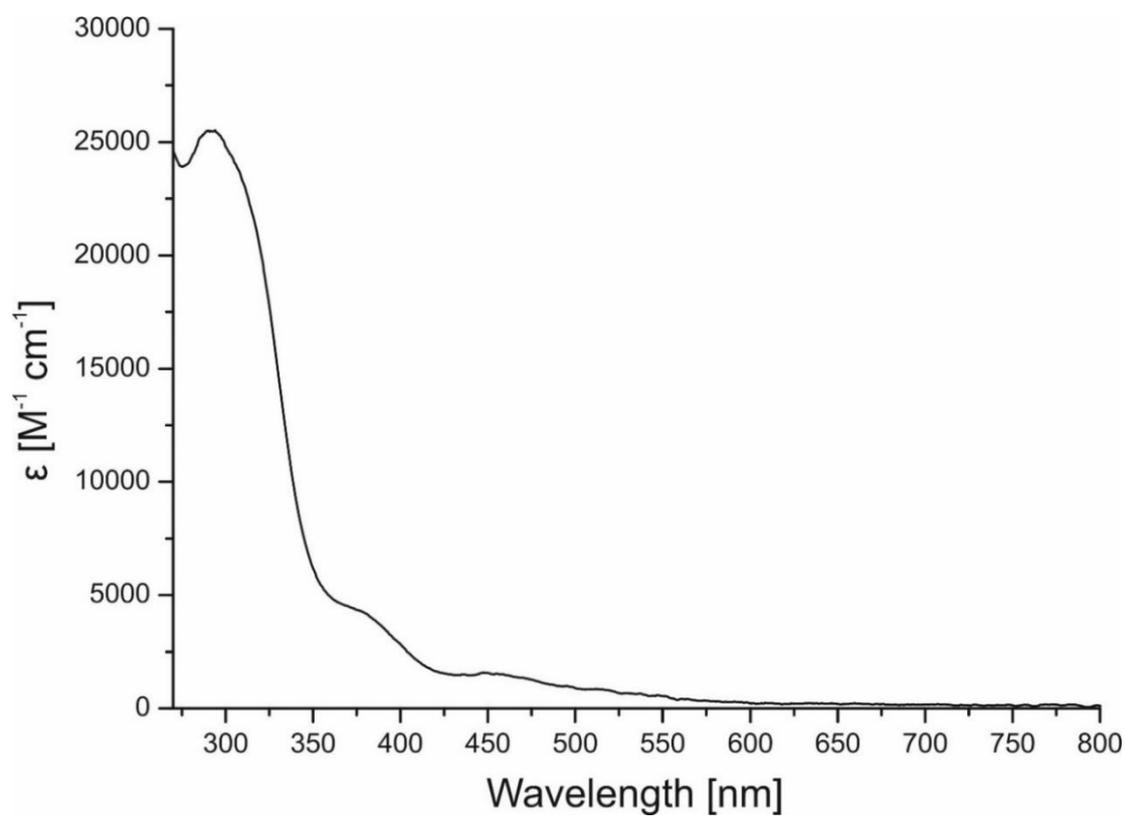


**Figure S29** UV/vis spectrum of [Cp\*Fe(1-F-PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)] (**2-F**) in fluorobenzene.

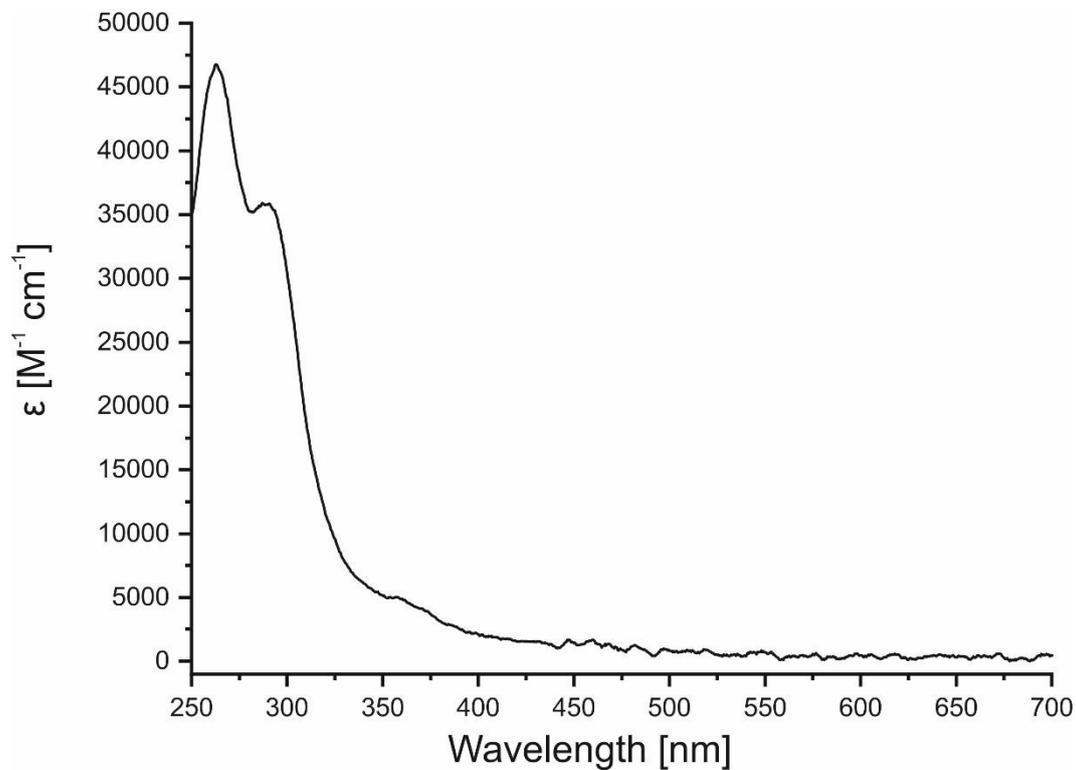
**[Cp\*Fe(1-Cl-PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)] (2-Cl)**



**[Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)]Br (2-Br)**

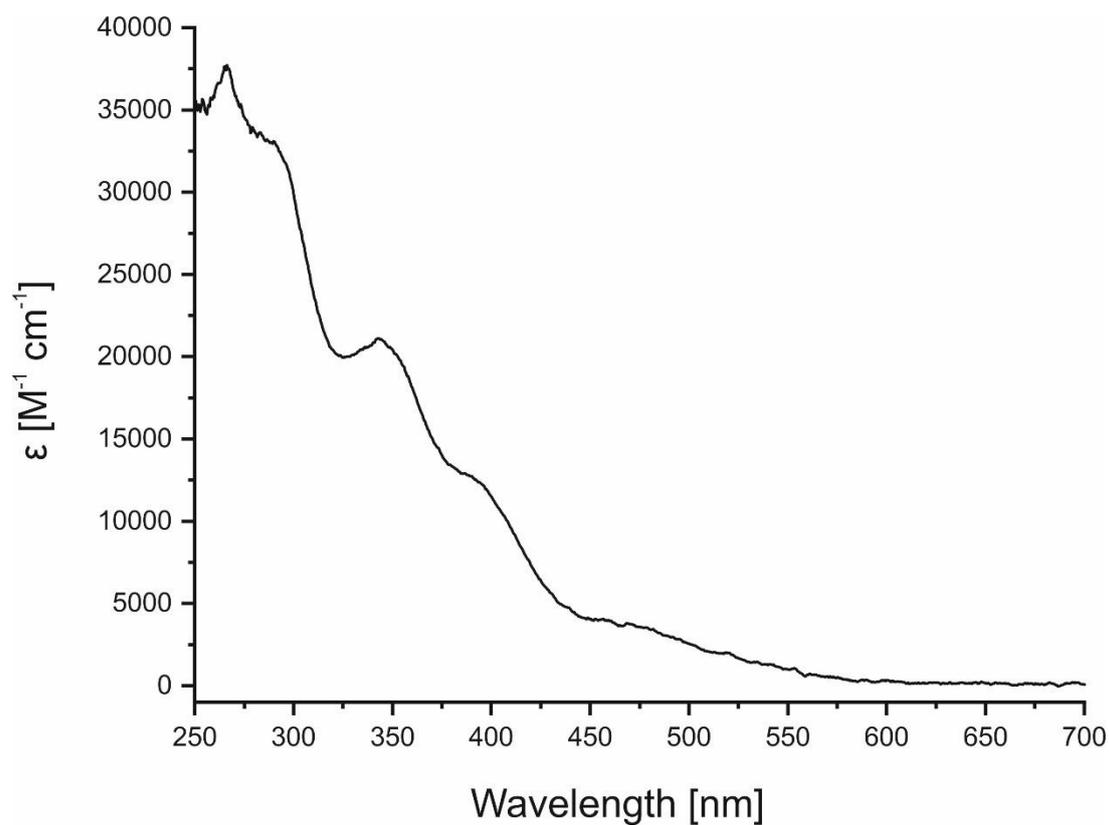


**Figure S32** UV/vis spectrum of [Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)]Br (2-Br) in THF.

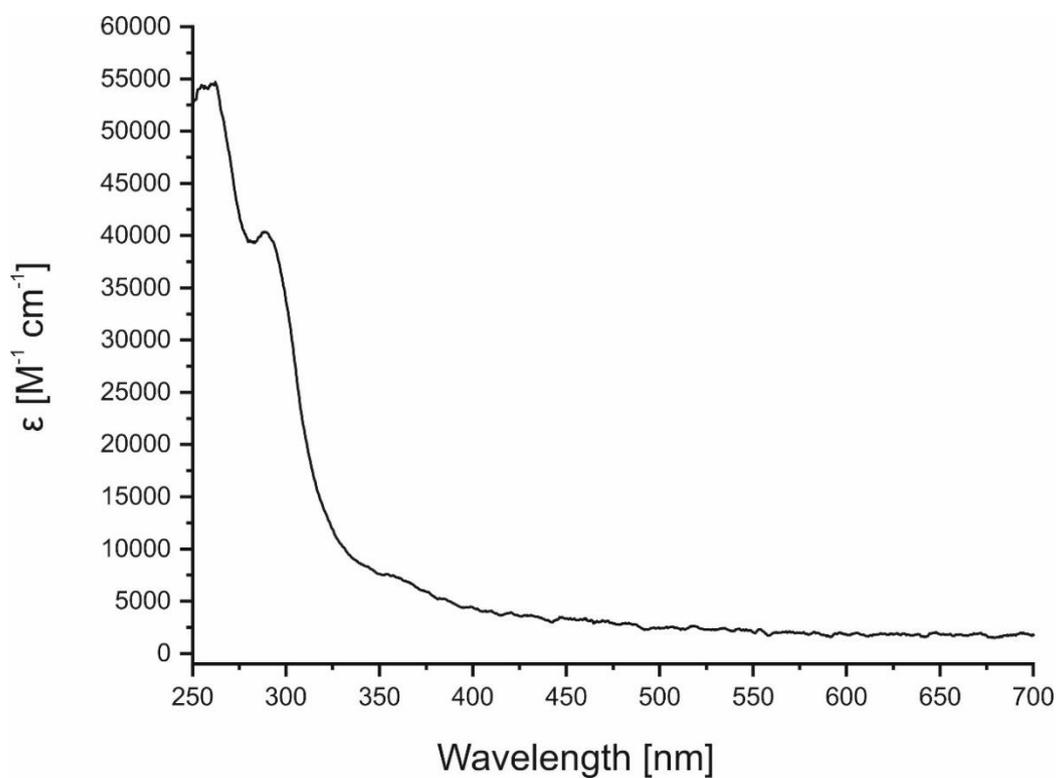


**Figure S33** UV/vis spectrum of [Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)]Br (2-Br) in MeCN

**[Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)]I (2-I)**

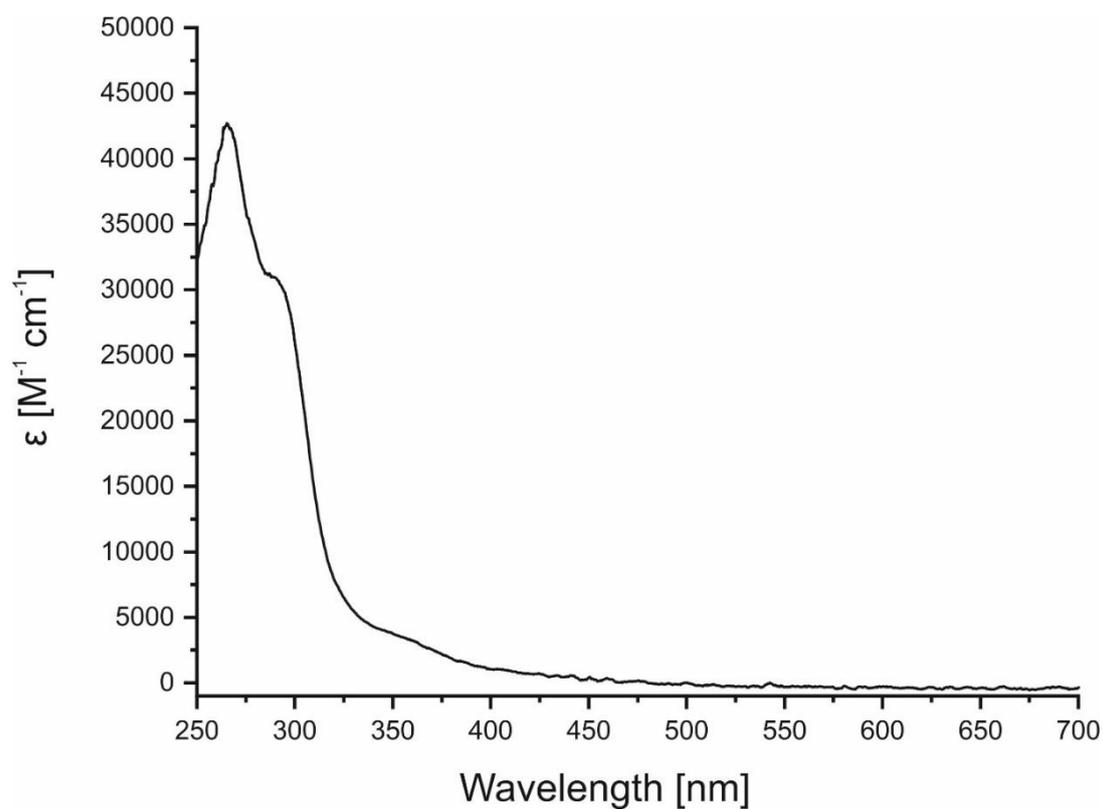


**Figure S34** UV/vis spectrum of [Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)]I (2-I) in THF.

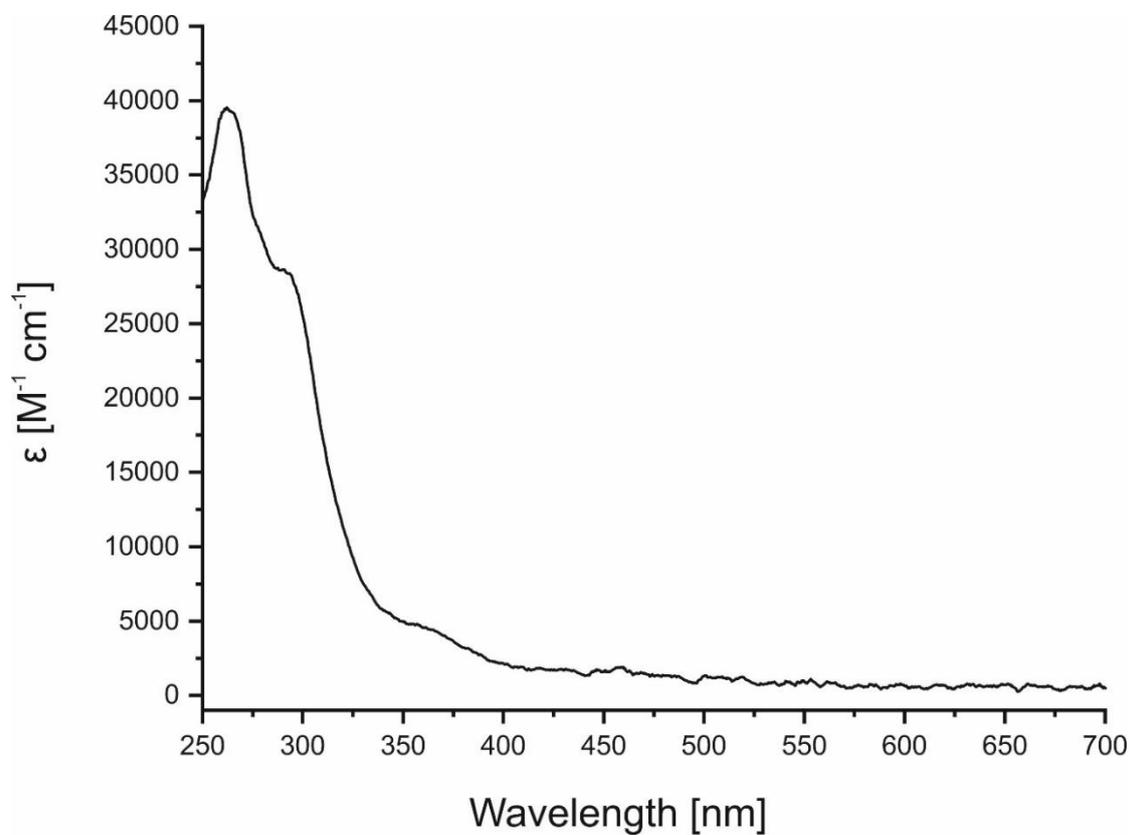


**Figure S35** UV/vis spectrum of [Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)]I (2-I) in MeCN.

**[Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)](BAR<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>) (2-[BAR<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>])**



**Figure S36** UV/vis spectrum of [Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)](BAR<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>) (2-[BAR<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>]); in THF.



**Figure S37** UV/vis spectrum of [Cp\*Fe(PC<sub>5</sub>Ph<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>)](BAR<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>) (2-[BAR<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>]); in MeCN.

## S3 X-ray crystallography

Table S1. Crystallographic data and structure refinement of 2-F, 2-Cl, 2-Br and 2-[BAr<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>].

|  | 2-F   | 2-Cl  | 2-Br  | 2-[BAr <sup>F</sup> <sub>4</sub> ]                                   |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| Empirical formula                              | C <sub>33</sub> H <sub>32</sub> FFeP                                | C <sub>33</sub> H <sub>32</sub> ClFeP                               | C <sub>36.5</sub> H <sub>36</sub> BrFeP                             | C <sub>71</sub> H <sub>48</sub> BF <sub>26</sub> FeP                 |
| Formula weight / g·mol <sup>-1</sup>           | 534.40  | 550.85  | 641.38  | 1492.72  |
| Temperature / K                                | 123.0(2)  | 123.0(1)  | 123.0(1)  | 123.0(3)   |
| Crystal system                                 | triclinic   | monoclinic  | monoclinic  | triclinic  |
| Space group                                    | <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$  | <i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> / <i>n</i>                                  | <i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>                                  | <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$   |
| <i>a</i> / Å                                   | 9.8569(9)   | 9.1507(2)   | 9.1777(3)   | 12.6489(3)   |
| <i>b</i> / Å                                   | 16.2027(9)  | 17.2127(3)  | 15.9039(3)  | 15.4269(3)   |
| <i>c</i> / Å                                   | 16.704(1)   | 17.3417(3)  | 20.7207(6)  | 18.5654(4)   |
| $\alpha$ / °                                   | 82.018(5)   | 90  | 90  | 111.641(2)   |
| $\beta$ / °                                    | 81.061(7)   | 92.979(2)   | 97.231(3)   | 101.302(2)   |
| $\gamma$ / °                                   | 84.369(6)   | 90  | 90  | 96.394(2)  |
| <i>V</i> / Å <sup>3</sup>                      | 2601.8(3)   | 2727.8(1)   | 3000.4(1)   | 3234.4(1)  |
| <i>Z</i>                                       | 4   | 4   | 4   | 2  |
| $\rho_{\text{calc}}$ / g cm <sup>-3</sup>      | 1.364   | 1.341   | 1.420   | 1.533  |
| $\mu$ / mm <sup>-1</sup>                       | 5.437   | 6.028   | 6.264   | 3.202  |
| F(000)   | 1120.0  | 1152.0  | 1324.0  | 1508.0   |
| Crystal size / mm <sup>3</sup>                 | 0.295 × 0.204 ×<br>0.122  | 0.123 × 0.070 ×<br>0.068  | 0.110 × 0.087 ×<br>0.033  | 0.45 × 0.34 × 0.26   |
| Radiation / Å                                  | CuK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda$ =<br>1.54184)                              | CuK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda$ =<br>1.54184)                              | CuK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda$ =<br>1.54184)                              | CuK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda$ = 1.5478)                                   |
| 2 $\theta$ range for data<br>collection / °    | 5.398 – 150.098   | 7.24 – 147.176  | 7.028 – 147.666   | 7.304 – 134.666  |
| Diffractometer                                 | GV1000,<br>TitanS2  | Agilent<br>Technologies<br>SuperNova                                | Agilent<br>Technologies<br>SuperNova                                | Agilent<br>Technologies<br>Gemini Ultra R                            |
| Index ranges                                   | -12 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 12<br>-20 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 12<br>-20 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 19   | -11 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 9<br>-21 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 21<br>-21 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 21    | -11 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 11<br>-18 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19<br>-25 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 25   | -15 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 14<br>-18 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 18<br>-22 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 22    |
| Reflections collected                          | 16567   | 9182  | 25723   | 56256  |
| Independent reflections                        | 9969 [R <sub>int</sub> =<br>0.0866,<br>R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0867] | 5361 [R <sub>int</sub> =<br>0.0270,<br>R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0258] | 5971 [R <sub>int</sub> =<br>0.0405,<br>R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0329] | 11394 [R <sub>int</sub> =<br>0.0366,<br>R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0244] |
| Data/restraints/parameters                     | 9969/0/659  | 5361/282/461  | 5971/42/382   | 11394/132/980  |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>              | 1.052   | 1.067   | 1.069   | 1.043  |
| Final R indexes [I >= 2 $\sigma$<br>(I)]       | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0939, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.2424                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0452,<br>wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1261                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0443, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.1156                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0500, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.1206                 |
| Final R indexes [all data]                     | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.1336, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.2809                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0517,<br>wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1310                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0559, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.1284                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0530, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.1227                 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e<br>Å <sup>-3</sup> | 1.51/-1.38  | 0.58/-0.43  | 0.93/-0.81  | 0.82/-0.48   |

S4 Cyclic voltammetry

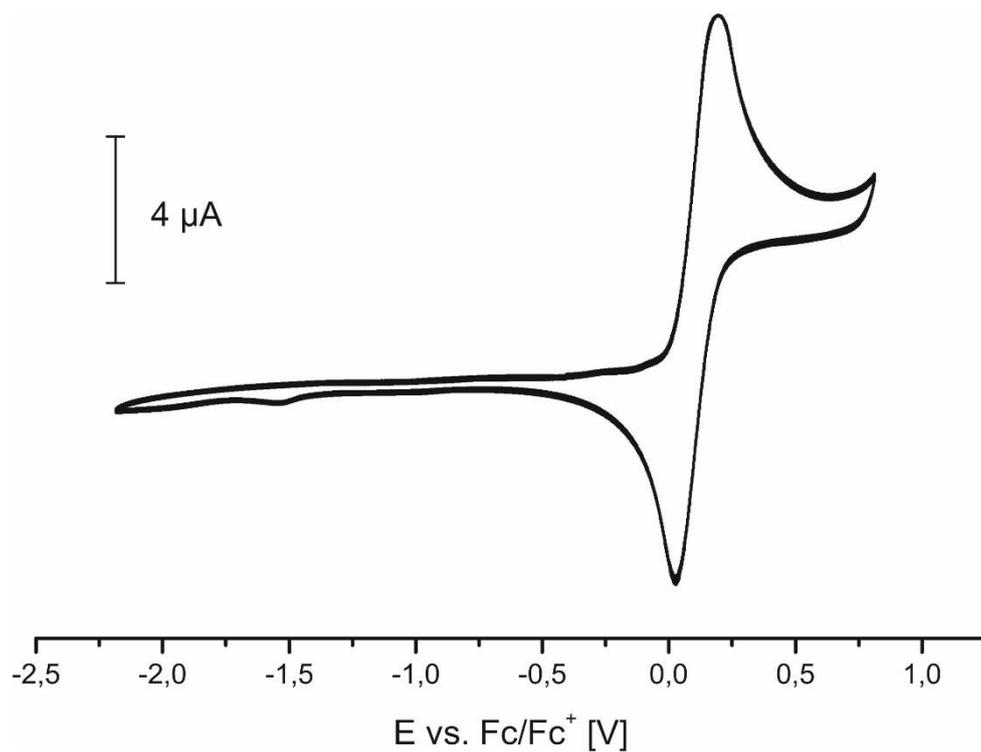


Figure S38 Cyclic voltammogram of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**).

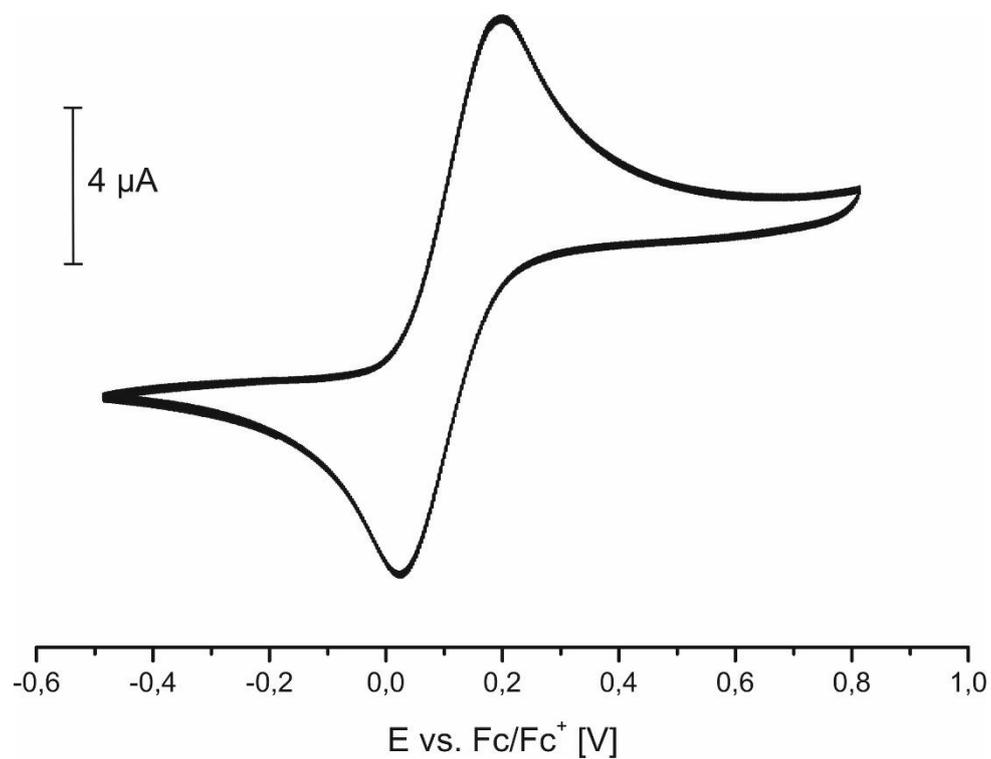
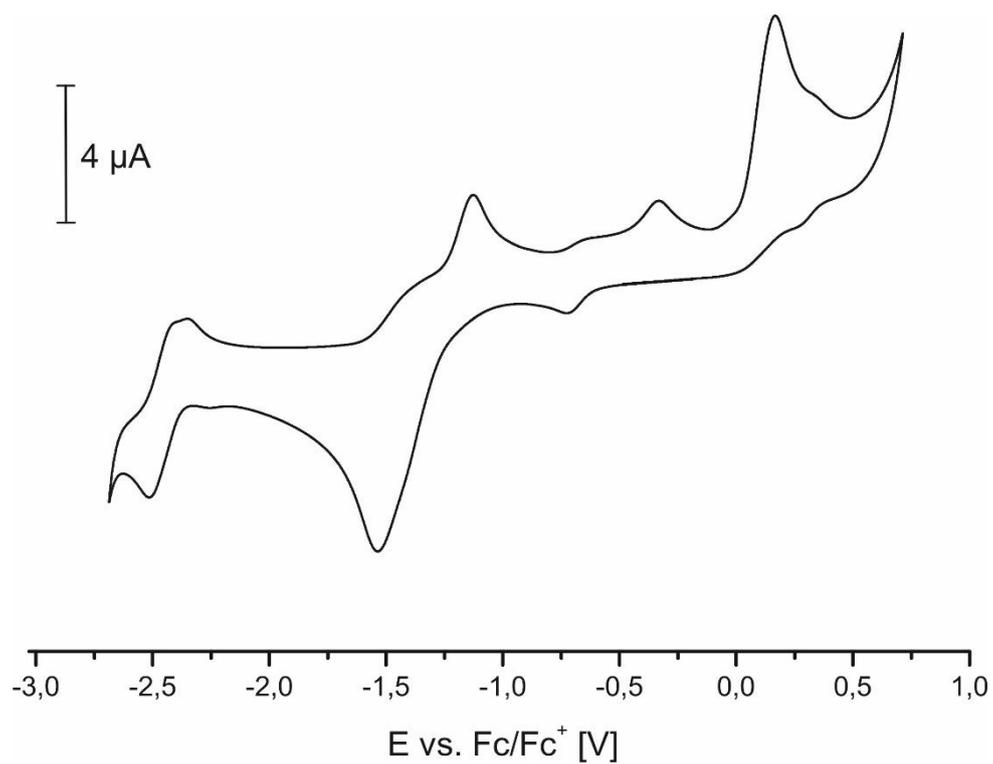
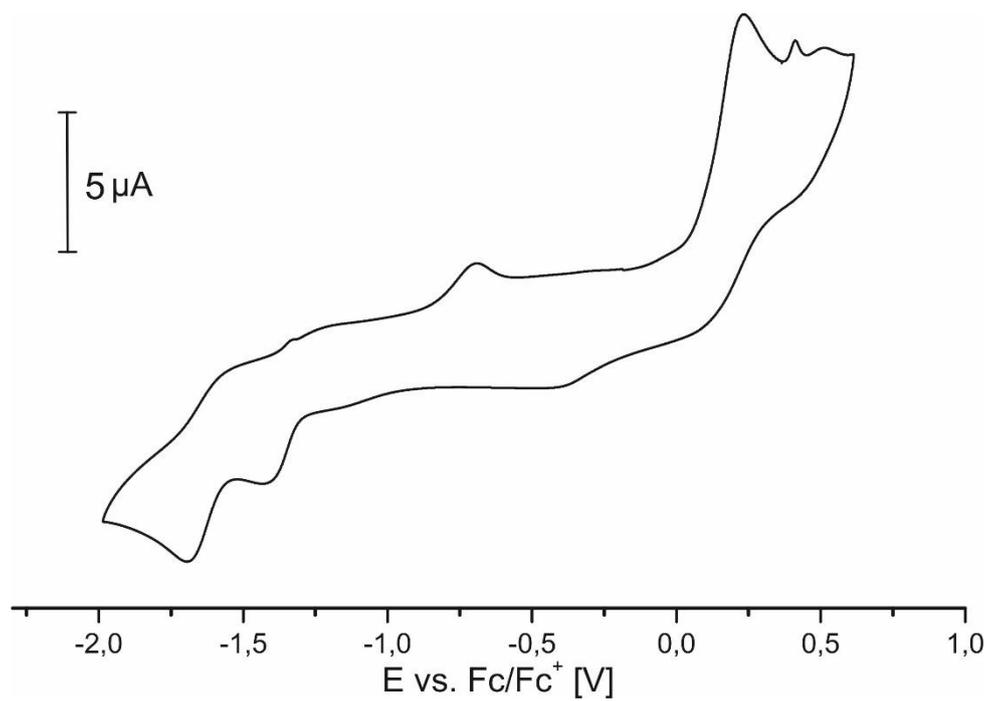


Figure S39 Cyclic voltammogram of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-F-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-F**).



**Figure S40** Cyclic voltammogram of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(1\text{-Cl-PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]$  (**2-Cl**).



**Figure S41** Cyclic voltammogram of  $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Fe}(\text{PC}_5\text{Ph}_3\text{H}_2)]\text{Br}$  (**2-Br**).

## S5 DFT calculations

**Computational Details:** Density-functional theory based geometry optimizations were carried out with ADF at the OPBE/TZ2P level of theory,<sup>[1]</sup> by using a convergence criteria of  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  E<sub>h</sub> and the integration grid was set to very good. The nature of stationary points was verified by subsequent analytical frequency analysis. For consideration of relativistic effects, the Zeroth Order Regular Approximation (ZORA) was used.<sup>[2]</sup>

The resulting wavefunction was further supplied to ADF's EPR/NMR program to calculate the <sup>31</sup>P NMR chemical shielding  $\sigma_{\text{calc}}$ . These values are relative to a bare phosphorus nucleus and can be converted to chemical shifts  $\delta$  relative to an appropriate reference system, for which we used complex **2**-[Bar<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>] without considering the weakly coordinating anion (named as **2**<sup>+</sup>).

The <sup>31</sup>P NMR chemical shielding  $\sigma_{\text{calc}}$  of cation **2**<sup>+</sup> were calculated at the same level of theory ( $\sigma_{\text{calc}} = 365.7$ ,  $\delta_{\text{exp}} = -8.9$  ppm) to obtain the relationship:  $\delta_{\text{calc}}(\text{P-X}) = 374.6 \text{ ppm} - \sigma_{\text{calc}}(\text{P-X})$ . The reported shielding contributions are rounded to one decimal place.

## XYZ coordinates of optimized geometries

### 2-F covalent:

H 8.848778412228748 15.28436988172099 14.5259828909638  
 C 8.183682497296241 14.41987947870702 14.51981058532992  
 C 7.248265553622029 14.41250649909113 15.67822367287828  
 H 8.802877824341779 13.52301809855836 14.46907249399285  
 H 7.596127453315599 14.4667137744416 13.59099075445407  
 Fe 7.473773850275949 14.24252748164906 17.7446669904434  
 C 6.554925376452998 13.26117040629368 16.17552299473623  
 C 6.736847224633649 15.56840227759131 16.34388840796995  
 P 9.80579911995606 15.40498204714075 18.64546416362747  
 C 9.578798602359889 13.80758959512221 17.86847795774602  
 C 8.743291434048386 12.80344216946154 18.41436684975196  
 H 8.83019247898909 11.79034919887436 18.0333793736934  
 C 7.757664678339168 13.0202708675353 19.41269403898502  
 C 7.436626153772548 14.35827655115529 19.76543579888594  
 H 6.52296671331819 14.49981435036554 20.33703842931517  
 C 8.169472967997221 15.50005341671837 19.36070385086141  
 C 5.587658868505083 13.70824176078819 17.13505324275545  
 C 5.705574187608218 15.13336802533543 17.24943705730616  
 C 6.682938441969039 11.88147899691427 15.62024655961807  
 C 7.05976524368009 16.97980390847264 15.9886575187762  
 F 10.78869962926045 15.07774319003735 19.94015045891567  
 C 10.62556582324849 13.42821581321253 16.87941187374766  
 C 7.066962325253901 11.88079602205124 20.067356449663  
 C 7.780821169966449 16.83880970588984 19.8822861364961  
 C 4.515418103599207 12.88288999338998 17.76239392767239  
 C 4.776985791115001 16.02271038374183 18.00556585814678  
 H 6.300159183309771 11.12109981964985 16.3034756196225  
 H 6.098674965195288 11.80057945054154 14.69212062157484  
 H 7.716230335956849 11.62642920682642 15.37192473956521  
 H 8.118322545653669 17.11594356820691 15.75395118624966  
 H 6.48512296456116 17.27564887930774 15.09866070476677  
 H 6.802335380071624 17.67563253717118 16.78747639677179  
 C 11.28494022473894 14.40361146614215 16.11234109188259  
 C 11.06906836498966 12.10266202160811 16.73379303150695  
 C 6.93734817300516 10.61551205115435 19.47546913326585  
 C 6.603781351741255 12.02267911721289 21.38462454122642  
 C 7.024801132657839 16.98137502338988 21.05854242121135  
 C 8.24170842735486 18.02118514187289 19.27870472550923  
 H 4.251990956430164 13.23173058186498 18.76397964644386  
 H 3.604481096907302 12.93944790366909 17.14896080988938  
 H 4.788170552620059 11.83007711214366 17.84431612665394  
 H 5.255263446292197 16.94852565173574 18.32769721335568  
 H 3.926810531642068 16.29628465505418 17.36373504706137  
 H 4.365347320465817 15.53585209126461 18.89296284896118  
 H 10.99091267892033 15.44477821489784 16.22206226550869

C 12.30903559179769 14.07360504562896 15.23421314071193  
 C 12.09193090185245 11.76878966585681 15.85219979620025  
 H 10.64236621652951 11.30989258931254 17.34325882220312  
 H 7.28791164794255 10.44857890889458 18.4613601776269  
 C 6.353257433890452 9.553858304893863 20.15563568975643  
 C 6.014895712695092 10.96307743821278 22.06631177722112  
 H 6.738727261951253 12.96906474705567 21.90256324133227  
 H 6.691415699594542 16.10243992286643 21.60437813948614  
 C 6.717747764358676 18.23300319801962 21.58095324710372  
 C 7.937397434261107 19.27267527060884 19.79926507344564  
 H 8.864431881246604 17.94984343401655 18.39101759599351  
 H 12.79518558278762 14.86103293960138 14.65895450351007  
 C 12.71753538636676 12.7502575495474 15.08983280858053  
 H 12.41348571832643 10.73041774154935 15.77651224594724  
 H 6.265154491088006 8.586004267646629 19.66328120121527  
 C 5.880781843961063 9.720938788433211 21.45471846668677  
 H 5.673311018703559 11.10876019750189 23.09035756584543  
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 H 8.313968184371763 20.16531179951223 19.30052962114325  
 H 13.52245779246456 12.48960799838102 14.40423352987885  
 H 5.423831307078496 8.888410575613335 21.98741537436613  
 H 6.927752764765355 20.37099704447204 21.36267606389258

### 2-F covalent (ZORA):

H 8.851043208262377 15.36665747558417 14.56362955320303  
 C 8.196606518485096 14.49464963141041 14.53251545874769  
 C 7.258928213156909 14.44461567191855 15.68772120935117  
 H 8.826233306345435 13.60708167181006 14.45882019384569  
 H 7.609888048909186 14.55985611053347 13.6044304616237  
 Fe 7.47434193504449 14.24139786154776 17.74649455774625  
 C 6.590066049902746 13.26971047647632 16.16324956044867  
 C 6.720145202811576 15.57676122755162 16.37107638521805  
 P 9.808486846288684 15.40020176609807 18.64430211019413  
 C 9.571361673810737 13.80507462051527 17.86586059259893  
 C 8.733930644424474 12.80312308888034 18.41343832763925  
 H 8.816702706910124 11.78981786854565 18.03282838225632  
 C 7.749865695466379 13.0240438565084 19.41215718241062  
 C 7.431584115880987 14.36393671106963 19.75943552927535  
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C 7.014195099479884 17.00014423923181 16.0410542217832  
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 C 4.748104634708549 15.96095579129236 18.03575455172869  
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 H 7.794111783018916 11.67670412775778 15.34127661897076  
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 H 4.34166487869352 15.4476958251967 18.91049566186755  
 H 10.99993783980214 15.43783199150108 16.23005943171283  
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 C 12.0689481821931 11.7552784225799 15.84097569625511  
 H 10.61395001643763 11.30024690408706 17.3269220350217  
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 H 12.80066567148647 14.84745548954245 14.66662976909509  
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 H 12.38129466834662 10.71465310044978 15.75977315952248  
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 H 5.656338870851077 11.1334160348581 23.09422722524697  
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 C 3.885675698950922 5.485209332648033 10.9616545313553  
 C 4.159464350919247 5.60875490445226 9.590792407887564  
 H 4.5168577030958 6.560699232155862 9.202686894350332  
 C 3.960113149259574 4.551082257996864 8.711181300517316  
 H 4.178062758407205 4.686349485473353 7.652722843474072  
 C 3.469202047092489 3.335003635789012 9.175233274351619  
 H 3.305541912100872 2.50643687696118 8.487996575842674  
 C 3.17947937464066 3.195017751172266 10.52985020044381  
 H 2.789402212701736 2.251661593002218 10.910038955903  
 C 3.385334850872881 4.251872613757025 11.40802843712423  
 H 3.155850356609895 4.098429074788611 12.45833781225269  
 C 2.254911741370738 7.865329579443615 15.035133996048  
 C 1.120146435308928 7.03812513255249 14.96036792904662  
 H 0.9610904232197149 6.383754798830717 14.10616556005722  
 C 0.1395071015814776 7.071155429245384 15.94425030499586  
 H -0.734123785797131 6.426849993286822 15.85358335284654  
 C 0.2644960843184576 7.938923642806089 17.02603603516709  
 H -0.5041350504537525 7.968268737120824 17.7978231078547  
 C 1.369868687095447 8.781712286557408 17.09563658095723  
 H 1.473081209922342 9.480406484444856 17.92536325118225  
 C 2.355293754225224 8.758936857676215 16.11412748644939  
 H 3.215137938794915 9.442204603069614 16.19627919900997  
 C 5.676612862561391 10.43040045208079 12.39091922477142  
 C 5.778780983592404 11.39335304649638 13.41003969562398  
 H 5.379848451498202 11.19352014995812 14.41386054351439  
 C 6.415159897755442 12.60513453685343 13.16288241066336  
 H 6.482444070802683 13.33499397792301 13.96916722994614  
 C 6.957163135100851 12.89357890539948 11.91353317313129  
 H 7.449359751687041 13.8484358959134 11.73094088446608  
 C 6.851093501133935 11.95197076509402 10.89290186197151  
 H 7.251662503995479 12.16515851878053 9.902616755243086  
 C 6.214898262594451 10.74038922307546 11.12966990992888  
 H 6.119440638802818 10.03235094638681 10.30766620696946

## 2-F ionic (ZORA):

## 2-F ionic:

F 4.77603972258574 10.41918526860883 16.040594201447  
 Fe 5.262503341460431 7.208659797603139 13.53343564074923  
 P 5.187169521082525 7.914612910993651 11.34800509961074  
 C 4.04269924551406 6.667861245524756 11.85237091361835  
 C 3.302873842959242 6.75316207608079 13.04942388728995  
 H 2.714375188966959 5.884847922307993 13.32638805317465  
 C 3.252298449568636 7.862153476371923 13.93184602716851  
 C 4.130744104016761 8.9628906740123 13.73823886728204  
 H 4.24625328806046 9.683192087691886 14.5904734715131  
 C 4.930683535325711 9.156336849930339 12.58829292817072  
 C 6.618057621756764 5.656124356178227 13.57206859551997  
 C 5.766495039532467 5.609042618008263 14.72652836455389  
 C 5.948724534266463 6.82868311186344 15.46141025304469  
 C 6.901138652293049 7.635610300306527 14.75829811140504  
 C 7.306460530891894 6.917250770260481 13.58488058487407  
 C 6.894432962851341 4.541066831399015 12.62371529998034  
 H 6.079232487330938 3.818861104243671 12.57344996318314  
 H 7.792058421935496 4.000932055804434 12.95722431692408  
 H 7.087209919674924 4.896867743917871 11.60892675555674  
 C 4.98051450538007 4.434452741486999 15.20318740648621  
 H 4.047676964955853 4.731042449491246 15.6888503480621

F 4.774521172747752 10.41829928024846 16.04191103707986  
 Fe 5.260541950516929 7.210222955570882 13.53196010239933  
 P 5.190777543589685 7.914510847630222 11.35074864804051  
 C 4.047218465848442 6.667487105957546 11.85510242003543  
 C 3.308482145971614 6.750929309428561 13.05280898985172  
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 H 4.251698519264162 9.678856647998765 14.59626103070405  
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 C 6.605684025115531 5.655839452051743 13.57001182044447  
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 C 5.945011947387445 6.83864283336509 15.45582707372419  
 C 6.898269238365638 7.639140483114499 14.74694993008898  
 C 7.298214773549905 6.91456843216882 13.57575925114759  
 C 6.877571724886872 4.535694330103102 12.62659651981975  
 H 6.062696456569192 3.812847872626818 12.58483196937983  
 H 7.777026203907275 3.998364728769092 12.95918377731353  
 H 7.065136502253186 4.88544562752596 11.60888209405974  
 C 4.966069689414065 4.447811026255468 15.20891394259992  
 H 4.036822979786674 4.750715945990044 15.6971510449378  
 H 5.555759730006502 3.894365712469707 15.95313190660833  
 H 4.722284578729241 3.748056438110681 14.40797009866351

C 5.399273260838869 7.175555423596041 16.79607392276618  
H 5.224071660596833 8.251558398467907 16.89240602010508  
H 6.139004915366812 6.88324709821764 17.55594962686606  
H 4.473450773172933 6.643251001618498 17.01921987720536  
C 7.460505463562866 8.917010819062799 15.25302313992803  
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H 8.184116338346158 8.685694784821756 16.04825671792289  
H 6.675419490500305 9.555412176868531 15.68299150638225  
C 8.386710125724832 7.316549911315224 12.639405302327  
H 8.270483817302868 6.870030041564049 11.64985369932853  
H 9.35188428261689 6.981563654647002 13.04509062854444  
H 8.442832130436507 8.399485349643308 12.51568826436786  
C 3.891363902750953 5.485089301665512 10.96377793991024  
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H 4.531213760857017 6.559515531196191 9.207529739457986  
C 3.970911722382711 4.552169920557732 8.713278715369697  
H 4.19301261493991 4.687537525169869 7.655835995406947  
C 3.474813439129173 3.337462668324688 9.174651656061132  
H 3.311108243406106 2.50992676815906 8.486402300993388  
C 3.179764583839751 3.197694693788352 10.52787433462814  
H 2.785282945763575 2.255531025519255 10.906608325771391  
C 3.385719616436059 4.253183834197591 11.40733084270397  
H 3.151622359239302 4.099518997344316 12.45643513302982  
C 2.258810810869556 7.860776232699402 15.03848827311833  
C 1.126469342617164 7.030704330392387 14.96377741424966  
H 0.9700495510205465 6.374530724581096 14.11065103817717  
C 0.1447195802486201 7.062844774956379 15.94628146918767  
H -0.7269470591491983 6.416097831283277 15.85566633010575  
C 0.2660378526480584 7.9327039117135361 17.02647786664124  
H -0.5035026885601043 7.961362219275149 17.7971979908519  
C 1.368846135114984 8.778474602444847 17.09576887283282  
H 1.469136704795573 9.478980261493454 17.92415130567438  
C 2.355332511246585 8.756586577742542 16.11560793952728  
H 3.213032820732526 9.442238311673469 16.19744112662719  
C 5.679711549190086 10.42833250584688 12.39535730413565  
C 5.776809105600436 11.3932552603001 13.41270458366462  
H 5.375662875011879 11.194374227652729 14.41562565813989  
C 6.411346882823434 12.60571351917254 13.16526554193148  
H 6.474544644712851 13.33709634239583 13.97032303211626  
C 6.956545203795308 12.8929524810604 11.91732540597646  
H 7.447227876602589 13.84837782353068 11.73443957296372  
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H 7.258712702326099 12.16133229840707 9.909052464643997  
C 6.221079241640948 10.73713290258814 11.13542567670859  
H 6.129498026885189 10.02791120495278 10.31416591147138

## 2-Cl covalent:

Fe 2.346062289427311 4.738488144511878 11.30797134993799  
P 2.292280982691718 3.441125258907343 8.891513405556163  
C 1.536543250495625 5.001779049491136 9.335501889120204  
C 2.284459070396094 6.106720218758745 9.80667298622866  
H 1.806514647540022 7.080882040152915 9.840439474187308  
C 3.619898484060065 6.039851383177102 10.28250771501918  
C 4.199759660942444 4.7608711552877 10.49475448572415  
H 5.110041954729843 4.736206872505735 11.08789592629445  
C 3.636619773264262 3.535944148842013 10.06548243189223  
C 0.5871508588144749 4.463905521522158 12.39891488298092  
C 1.224141786757585 5.695381432253956 12.76125021459815  
C 2.535612086138203 5.387281900860773 13.2510690237223  
C 2.716651242908604 3.966971845207872 13.16371409102489  
C 1.505519852119416 3.395526404027554 12.63481693306781  
Cl 3.200810936678895 3.78725599930246 6.973509364004297  
C 0.1682345294895592 5.218016158425474 8.790738293066028  
C 4.392712558781557 7.273753089125393 10.57296964062405  
C 4.392864489741981 2.270048703790309 10.26279201818654  
C -0.8511727275769296 4.31084831129426 12.04603199134834  
C 0.5452676962240842 7.023648804280588 12.81459551421383  
C 3.478278338123923 6.333702427721525 13.91435252170914  
C 3.866566022883082 3.203228795017221 13.7286585758325  
C 1.174065775956712 1.943784569086133 12.56212826556438  
C -0.6998949692546296 4.136896782095612 8.565159605830297  
C -0.2836741831337394 6.487701215321339 8.393461625516183

C 3.793105421470444 8.504652631681461 10.87794052807053  
C 5.789880518412788 7.255172281293193 10.44224430887093  
C 5.78383308615792 2.26650620571284 10.46184675045785  
C 3.763616287615906 1.018632751447621 10.15595596313098  
H -1.237263948163402 5.15023066974988 11.46579746121607  
H -1.43849119838345 4.255248086971863 12.97449547696646  
H -1.048122821926529 3.397527890422268 11.48329160305934  
H -0.1322871441515188 7.179625729368929 11.97136427943344  
H 1.254711485469958 7.852831204937259 12.83866417843026  
H -0.05892587517314527 7.093087214263045 13.73075912072766  
H 4.52471759542187 6.068476825722862 13.74441572363842  
H 3.311158325158099 6.314891897643873 15.00106562460442  
H 3.343908364729109 7.36366836031504 13.58170575082228  
H 4.040458010558962 2.262122827094877 13.20558122198175  
H 3.663756132870244 2.962502246266859 14.78242730840694  
H 4.797887500118256 3.774039063893143 13.70360937694671  
H 0.5280740144973126 1.708488422232887 11.71268765765498  
H 0.6388166951650668 1.642965904058125 13.47472216163626  
H 2.065025134230085 1.319923352420214 12.48781442285206  
H -0.3714471561939122 3.134412367346416 8.829648617896959  
C -1.956318926915237 4.31460957592536 8.001116130405498  
C -1.543253953304505 6.669164233577269 7.832208514339245  
H 0.3649999598496233 7.355501413805111 8.482453410631573  
C 4.552692315010896 9.652569166883572 11.06791584521689  
H 2.714493909973825 8.576889025090052 10.98031674471302  
C 6.552892626149478 8.401636560595687 10.63587051243567  
H 6.28982058109696 6.336360881296692 10.14580304952448  
H 6.335085392707699 3.202795566367575 10.49034677973055  
C 6.4987711006663582 1.080202706732358 10.58391839913538  
C 4.475794765501644 -0.1678881260950816 10.27602389267255  
H 2.695312605549775 0.9812852593072188 9.959800343820584  
H -2.598679140031931 3.449174783499151 7.841362772840439  
C -2.393503145456228 5.5853370247339 7.636701233778046  
H -1.852854602117185 7.66847810937008 7.527738041100841  
C 5.939824865884272 9.608602538822025 10.95547823758821  
H 4.054226420911426 10.59101519021864 11.30808545512971  
H 7.634672787972545 8.351056557479865 10.51893049163355  
H 7.577899283443705 1.119288216988268 10.72912326334972  
C 5.849893826291512 -0.1478183891529058 10.50046685701542  
H 3.950663153584284 -1.118409521373698 10.1870660606227  
H -3.377023723460151 5.726868335349963 7.19116045091139  
H 6.534385901919339 10.50872304620346 11.10355669720132  
H 6.410325836244235 -1.077088148661412 10.59124215562663

## 2-Cl covalent (ZORA):

Fe 2.34677735284987 4.738773661471026 11.3069137352862  
P 2.292593576712549 3.441490184325311 8.891133309103695  
C 1.535526034313386 4.999131956215652 9.343103772884961  
C 2.282118390604303 6.105427442482468 9.81380897367808  
H 1.802579574660825 7.078540136040242 9.849864949610476  
C 3.617975568343621 6.039345265209489 10.28795739255015  
C 4.196337834835831 4.760136471437175 10.50125335524681  
H 5.105204291507588 4.734331909531374 11.09624722781027  
C 3.631510873199701 3.5361076589166 10.07110239241717  
C 0.5905574136590114 4.465366535606129 12.39152345830527  
C 1.227042963384284 5.697108391938756 12.75219498656757  
C 2.539045833685802 5.389922820766886 13.24131666697571  
C 2.720589878775765 3.969573634430641 13.15540343008461  
C 1.50963603615829 3.397552903753924 12.62689522173056  
Cl 3.204265170772309 3.794167765503252 6.975796221303897  
C 0.167248239212858 5.214565769560827 8.797702704063843  
C 4.391087209626548 7.272946197410544 10.57828869971653  
C 4.387516871568387 2.269763846092915 10.26715444450102  
C -0.8480348740923063 4.311018132491369 12.04104778939401  
C 0.5478304064925967 7.025100815030153 12.80397398825633  
C 3.481886142367399 6.336639412722522 13.90361384686093  
C 3.870759137034768 3.207212231709659 13.72135081876775  
C 1.177846399095545 1.946013182777711 12.55475859223656  
C -0.6995535168889244 4.132926704063209 8.571209127873727  
C -0.2847786152055888 6.48345318179211 8.399128499874497  
C 3.792269546555322 8.505399115909421 10.87728270312689  
C 5.788315320649904 7.252304896814125 10.45137039590929

C 5.778446781718529 2.265733015309979 10.46445877290668  
 C 3.758239785069524 1.018824534700923 10.15852363447184  
 H -1.236474743524752 5.150525651342739 11.46291648782556  
 H -1.432598864209637 4.253545158090101 12.97096647370664  
 H -1.045071893540056 3.398204938187723 11.4778602873721  
 H -0.1301933686172004 7.179548894339507 11.96102075280768  
 H 1.256987362943508 7.85437745635411 12.82645182624118  
 H -0.05557385661162378 7.095369548822915 13.72039889551609  
 H 4.528183789452008 6.074340384195623 13.72913147758686  
 H 3.318430890442805 6.314108072621963 14.99064590313492  
 H 3.343872352415423 7.367027503859085 13.57436137081598  
 H 4.043073373246866 2.264099394873418 13.20174316107152  
 H 3.669230048919486 2.971028555020864 14.77623557302982  
 H 4.802361226628626 3.777171055362087 13.69257257142753  
 H 0.5343886068139619 1.710290419668796 11.70368283891492  
 H 0.6398422786627962 1.646802962935095 13.46606481137256  
 H 2.068686298369853 1.321904320236115 12.48380979567735  
 H -0.3710413096856695 3.130898079580374 8.836732197982869  
 C -1.954947730264967 4.309404252098349 8.005000338436561  
 C -1.543435531989889 6.663781568419828 7.835918215803059  
 H 0.3631771424502137 7.351579557795557 8.488602571208826  
 C 4.552616418783573 9.652822615601311 11.06553882468117  
 H 2.713596809125382 8.579646060670145 10.9758340137213  
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 H 6.329690355332834 3.201842364480526 10.4940365321146  
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 C 4.47039001420099 -0.1678129940819517 10.2753848499413  
 H 2.689936173230143 0.9816828115223062 9.963309772358556  
 H -2.596303445042163 3.443521939813721 7.844537183735225  
 C -2.392428549870039 5.579456436800073 7.639507091625853  
 H -1.85323029272724 7.6626421478841 7.530623110026026  
 C 5.939769499950488 9.606806857432513 10.95726577609725  
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 H 7.633997821675376 8.345916001776953 10.52959456646226  
 H 7.572520884444269 1.118154187057523 10.72762904765926  
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 H 3.945170996010426 -1.118003447607886 10.18505833713577  
 H -3.375246776870934 5.720076087170757 7.19245302188368  
 H 6.53494336124336 10.50658717324089 11.10397789880382  
 H 6.404848827448392 -1.07761146150724 10.5869175227167

## 2-Cl ionic:

C -5.627056288930349 -10.28078996688393 7.608638966790141  
 H -5.703466628908835 -9.842252927217128 6.616097560890709  
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 H -7.744034734715594 -10.62357688979711 7.699211277393067  
 C 0.5169041687920242 -11.39760760594442 6.36728241058067  
 C 0.06142352034524071 -11.81375237426003 7.6618239972104611  
 C -1.196902387359916 -12.47963398664488 7.494468287174231  
 C -1.518744894687282 -12.47741495831723 6.095362143891363  
 C -0.4492867425876232 -11.82558337041281 5.394066729502937  
 C 0.8239926377419859 -11.74582743904717 8.932926150969001  
 H 1.585586559895305 -10.96500292138489 8.922462666766286  
 H 1.341769092409457 -12.70672395668534 9.070854087734874  
 H 0.1740381014806615 -11.60052268324179 9.806938322842381  
 C -1.925397887574378 -13.19712085644687 8.571029610203516  
 H -2.984385945201265 -13.33128001671735 8.344575602742035  
 H -1.827897577104303 -12.69758850702788 9.542872923786762  
 H -1.483280406143914 -14.19937026647881 8.674607523159262  
 C -2.665056089967984 -13.20890604933427 5.483204902759666  
 H -2.890425711834232 -12.86478662571471 4.472414423532921  
 H -3.573459605005849 -13.13138166875041 6.085304511420662  
 H -2.415868505554267 -14.27708975723177 5.413101351582099  
 C -0.2557474196792111 -11.76983876660829 3.918527488351914  
 H -1.19118864059998 -11.85562704317486 3.365588585158219  
 H 0.3835659120590895 -12.61070786187188 3.613784692542911  
 H 0.2405895273511839 -10.85159940362101 3.596644612131867  
 C 1.855130747981897 -10.81075674504567 6.071198369550142  
 H 2.20366880230858 -10.15710377285894 6.873182882696645  
 H 1.863500811506497 -10.23849871902828 5.141397186122092  
 H 2.588383360207379 -11.62347307937199 5.969212763218201

C -2.1814961097555648 -9.092464902653022 5.391220253484311  
 C -3.149283648135415 -9.748547160619919 6.178235303522005  
 H -3.967374640278148 -10.23459631704598 5.65743088923322  
 C -3.171265246909901 -9.829514097284896 7.593247500645972  
 C -2.057530221433742 -9.363158903255478 8.339184738393318  
 H -2.052360086672401 -9.57845773129503 9.410814387861636  
 C -0.9603866600826685 -8.650560164616165 7.806272610563251  
 C -2.380287769325536 -8.958304913163252 3.92219362698467  
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 H -1.074294704494132 -7.24851753320735 3.769172495215405  
 C -1.951252564278072 -7.7123294283476 1.871223570755021  
 H -1.440130294569306 -6.89265777508321 1.368382453048186  
 C -2.824091721929566 -8.532717393922066 1.163995670097809  
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 C -3.480795940256014 -9.560603922678936 1.835333514156278  
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 H -3.787642860121221 -10.58904073170348 3.673704686782421  
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 C -4.362901084514754 -10.8411061548137 9.581935667126865  
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 H -5.482415526550922 -11.64377113288863 11.2150780758458  
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 C 0.2074275646959052 -8.444844242857403 10.04597622169698  
 H -0.4043341105956574 -9.236283914063254 10.490282174986355  
 H 1.145710631260535 -7.822061620653137 10.86101286581096  
 H 1.221113513804921 -8.136831790931184 11.90082813891545  
 C 1.972342726813016 -6.81805452981876 10.36551653454982  
 H 2.702087477126637 -6.333828000539854 11.01352924082606  
 C 1.847384902202541 -6.428263763460894 9.03444581894146  
 H 2.470832355725887 -5.630620802695558 8.632703747738367  
 C 0.9100006975488032 -7.044132199521412 8.215902134233485  
 H 0.8088423868255075 -6.701535312189914 7.187160770049754  
 P -0.6903685520839934 -8.431116795715454 6.069063882349812  
 Fe -1.320744834648472 -10.53327697966663 6.744255487789947  
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## 2-Cl ionic (ZORA):

C -5.62283453646574 -10.29312919827957 7.605544287177802  
 H -5.698443091990667 -9.858690996428866 6.6113056121816  
 C -6.791425964349949 -10.71831965519313 8.22421355308877  
 H -7.738936909916371 -10.6398325110782 7.693035353160982  
 C 0.51185645075329 -11.38900720920075 6.367009970567723  
 C 0.05707937713125207 -11.80450825079955 7.66181499192844  
 C -1.201136813531066 -12.47026993619692 7.495341486638085  
 C -1.523857186413899 -12.46842399676035 6.096526360191786  
 C -0.4545977964428447 -11.81744670384104 5.39445033454579  
 C 0.8206666533392905 -11.73728286224553 8.932317419608088  
 H 1.582057524638467 -10.95651261491625 8.921748798664039  
 H 1.338561121420538 -12.69820216777357 9.06839275667943  
 H 0.1715098527053218 -11.5927291189661 9.806777232840352  
 C -1.928115147384643 -13.1885092196326 8.572325278581454  
 H -2.986793881845784 -13.32441175494533 8.346370671815196  
 H -1.830845895896891 -12.68886353346829 9.543957504218604  
 H -1.484089432884331 -14.18981985064558 8.675185630222249  
 C -2.670676597603727 -13.19994379289634 5.485610746989782  
 H -2.896035793546036 -12.85690726056943 4.474601752257225  
 H -3.578712744377104 -13.12118459056496 6.087848073888114  
 H -2.421787767524821 -14.26810338723532 5.416756946576861  
 C -0.2607875443481564 -11.76308312733574 3.919017986017777  
 H -1.195754320445877 -11.85110428370977 3.365961370952608  
 H 0.3798670011962886 -12.60340189254465 3.616151507708891  
 H 0.2342167146322459 -10.84465657766993 3.596105254625459  
 C 1.849779886924703 -10.80209273323364 6.07004387083527  
 H 2.198577795371481 -10.1482078416286 6.871515401845574  
 H 1.85753698893217 -10.23028317872247 5.14009838114869  
 H 2.582708259039919 -11.61487314976436 5.967989669644975  
 C -2.179408467575548 -9.096042204058348 5.39245366026119  
 C -3.146099930681071 -9.754148764422164 6.17882251324456

H -3.961709291637859 -10.24341411753313 5.657568209925616  
 C -3.168665218971374 -9.835389692842515 7.593494476127264  
 C -2.054080900044455 -9.370696681390042 8.338784289232988  
 H -2.045679123784052 -9.591450668163812 9.40944879943879  
 C -0.9584771028686949 -8.655955281096086 7.805854763512839  
 C -2.37799241340648 -8.961449840578938 3.923436510299936  
 C -1.734862794794551 -7.924304029730895 3.230759051692069  
 H -1.069812173081797 -7.25351459925627 3.771138982584457  
 C -1.947945197614012 -7.71458367071635 1.873624365678462  
 H -1.435684400228696 -6.895426243737898 1.371393692803762  
 C -2.822307999725937 -8.532718243273534 1.16615448672627  
 H -2.997033417934317 -8.367259837242429 0.1044278256954181  
 C -3.480518588663327 -9.556675821744301 1.836910806822756  
 H -4.17331915021644 -10.20616927534551 1.300062060711041  
 C -3.261339014190315 -9.771062997635179 3.192192593254911  
 H -3.78870257310226 -10.58879057182764 3.6741396221507  
 C -4.383081606253152 -10.36448746620713 8.265258823570989  
 C -4.361784117168291 -10.84274314164846 9.583232289517763  
 H -3.434331588082665 -10.920066476296709 10.16433401208254  
 C -5.534939799455747 -11.2696620264019 10.19483395436847  
 H -5.48281238365619 -11.64073351586474 11.21716804083193  
 C -6.75159280671908 -11.22007084937504 9.522261222993492  
 H -7.666778046290341 -11.55320326350418 10.01019776516648  
 C 0.08190745839368725 -8.076786898034962 8.697648263745423  
 C 0.206350949160575 -8.445942967273782 10.04656066142941  
 H -0.4086823280378035 -9.233627367891708 10.49348685876324  
 C 1.144623450805467 -7.822813445703773 10.86101637661807  
 H 1.216435144914126 -8.133427351561988 11.90219649048623  
 C 1.975532298926417 -6.823746224817126 10.36346532684689  
 H 2.705173730697004 -6.339126619818459 11.01107673100396  
 C 1.854793007620213 -6.439195693957047 9.03074039022626  
 H 2.481524310940165 -5.645291870544255 8.627078377450317  
 C 0.9173784902792489 -7.055344402679377 8.212806092743005  
 H 0.8198105681560892 -6.71607933852597 7.182747252875318  
 P -0.6885970367333764 -8.434350435454405 6.069364945137347  
 Fe -1.322151132002127 -10.53071702947989 6.744210640707605  
 Cl -1.549328353904347 -11.05635149309629 11.59561532945823

## 2-Br covalent:

C -5.204043176333155 -9.929840145928706 7.850055107970602  
 H -5.375923630149495 -9.378115664076597 6.929128360875604  
 C -6.300042942889207 -10.33996464384067 8.601436194032976  
 H -7.305905512628309 -10.13065803246501 8.239695746077464  
 C 0.659747327949454 -11.51318294954947 6.49351380712851  
 C -0.347052140300006 -12.12220840056357 7.311616983768523  
 C -1.470920257813839 -12.42709891959359 6.476053821200175  
 C -1.166632407270504 -11.98004984886917 5.147420504332116  
 C 0.1570519965248597 -11.4121743428508 5.16005616496321  
 C -0.150260255286869 -12.54923197878068 8.728253379619071  
 H 0.4163645614051941 -11.81728925512839 9.309363579159092  
 H 0.4177496083831329 -13.4904137319321 8.75411915296452  
 H -1.095013806596215 -12.73446725014086 9.242412987595992  
 C -2.666021587355769 -13.23366842672207 6.857401283526314  
 H -3.565259948639067 -12.92894919868904 6.316317953086091  
 H -2.890357662385208 -13.17580831781998 7.923144962082955  
 H -2.48532410333047 -14.2912420055963 6.616471368144105  
 C -1.984964387609435 -12.25602386440614 3.931428989574926  
 H -1.842598415571198 -11.50587269264758 3.152662441844831  
 H -3.053886617315308 -12.307002924783 4.151815320760383  
 H -1.695667031663244 -13.22937993499734 3.509120612185522  
 C 0.9555442399264357 -11.01140921177843 3.967296429612757  
 H 0.3246983591516373 -10.73262011414159 3.123028218350925  
 H 1.582232570040494 -11.85510200521035 3.643045051201192  
 H 1.622618490551211 -10.17216620100816 4.179188590001924  
 C 2.060033442969914 -11.23608967834276 6.916728218598862  
 H 2.132030558833453 -10.90250020129 7.953022998373775  
 H 2.544762363755277 -10.4864654535809 6.290097826695421  
 H 2.645472828043758 -12.16319495000438 6.828471455432627  
 C -1.9508562219755325 -8.818729411889809 5.245550918734947  
 C -2.878879151798701 -9.493370197932212 6.072624436244101  
 H -3.721055580543401 -9.996907441421278 5.605531125052268  
 C -2.757114495701719 -9.640672773532346 7.479639871391899

C -1.52760960317322 -9.288678723962374 8.094353774827413  
 H -1.398661245867354 -9.591680285933116 9.128798608989138  
 C -0.4638437855578448 -8.613778870298345 7.451356001901809  
 C -2.245831500770439 -8.646950131454993 3.797758278605591  
 C -1.240344830547333 -8.291370533506493 2.883827588128633  
 H -0.2206080855331814 -8.174036945613089 3.241059191994246  
 C -1.521236274432728 -8.069092760386352 1.541820657431213  
 H -0.7133671837840786 -7.7949286084787 0.864164333719174  
 C -2.823909734924793 -8.186044764048049 1.064084383421222  
 H -3.046629464448162 -8.008271449942647 0.01307000232174724  
 C -3.840579971610303 -8.510735295704819 1.956867401733744  
 H -4.871443024860269 -8.576960063447663 1.61047873289777  
 C -3.55697627047462 -8.731370116361651 3.30001975497273  
 H -4.385324676854609 -8.939242733975611 3.972294707181245  
 C -3.890001541827241 -10.16826296549167 8.281049080032703  
 C -3.725800357226785 -10.8122691317041 9.516197136782166  
 H -2.730038052717151 -11.01120538292594 9.90084758949364  
 C -4.81914357112068 -11.22033440248849 10.27035214967188  
 H -4.655369713533509 -11.72191794977966 11.22345406191496  
 C -6.115380931261376 -10.99328812255165 9.815443350364232  
 H -6.971766036505011 -11.31177301278137 10.407727611889  
 C 0.7425168549028196 -8.229057038370405 8.2333226840378  
 C 0.7298992582737317 -8.169177485807952 9.636889309913453  
 H -0.173762317858233 -8.412715385817394 10.18992071063789  
 C 1.843905221902611 -7.751028586546836 10.35681547387348  
 H 1.79143889553038 -7.708283240674118 11.44423750585744  
 C 3.007476831960679 -7.365371551631649 9.698609166706774  
 H 3.877104746138586 -7.031098571935659 10.26238559273555  
 C 3.03232803959201 -7.39360929683484 8.306820050440132  
 H 3.927735917772355 -7.078960277144771 7.77029297636537  
 C 1.921065610998255 -7.815924243836436 7.590617298061205  
 H 1.956335200745517 -7.81661466778998 6.503576719890352  
 P -0.6500086825971179 -7.774446884817652 5.883168506265945  
 Fe -1.10640796143156 -10.40044337260967 6.44487528733316  
 Br -1.693032162561384 -5.735180511016907 6.39440185143668

## 2-Br covalent (ZORA):

C -5.200934079332085 -9.934506178004824 7.847661246864045  
 H -5.371900570937475 -9.385461005078497 6.925133276593189  
 C -6.297460275877953 -10.34246884449498 8.599028394577603  
 H -7.302851727379047 -10.13435436022712 8.235688529360232  
 C 0.6550010531519211 -11.50665679062966 6.498479893831989  
 C -0.3534753122889527 -12.11518252590296 7.314063797317061  
 C -1.476412340666973 -12.41768617657078 6.476367589217443  
 C -1.169257748766133 -11.97029884371327 5.148506194256011  
 C 0.1545271188551235 -11.40486307402383 5.164409435501175  
 C -0.1595012951807826 -12.5436304496368 8.730502867462279  
 H 0.4078136954996596 -11.81349024331111 9.312927454955979  
 H 0.4064556954235929 -13.48587945109193 8.7588307703083  
 H -1.105201934164875 -12.72750547562162 9.243078594572287  
 C -2.673208816745803 -13.2229411457429 6.854630748807192  
 H -3.57135352847585 -12.91491012560634 6.313870861378351  
 H -2.898046319824674 -13.1676539338491 7.920240895775168  
 H -2.494053124485981 -14.27991877849099 6.610658070405279  
 C -1.98511683594506 -12.24603549263986 9.390975148094861  
 H -1.838566231616518 -11.49787023764687 3.151343599873606  
 H -3.054653989487766 -12.29361923230305 4.148490573531991  
 H -1.697231316999309 -13.22093081806422 3.511652511041413  
 C 0.9559506946676055 -11.00035110363873 3.974360088606458  
 H 0.3271475070765268 -10.72450211603836 3.12783326253412  
 H 1.586588699754428 -11.84210872223459 3.653295420303754  
 H 1.619012704499763 -10.15858785105302 4.188189662118901  
 C 2.05506758406991 -11.23270876783261 6.923831389421249  
 H 2.1267164108508 -10.90114327471537 7.960622084744286  
 H 2.542004009208197 -10.48330377695623 6.298987253020774  
 H 2.6380639471471 -12.16107110539303 6.834407613410822  
 C -1.946188729295696 -8.824068165916417 5.245875145414841  
 C -2.875304690164817 -9.498787421787178 6.071917651678627  
 H -3.716108057463425 -10.00389397836872 5.604357440656874  
 C -2.754514530392598 -9.644891620610798 7.478909195927613  
 C -1.524049823213608 -9.294498281295912 8.092170420539198  
 H -1.392854035582797 -9.599375870884552 9.12563806360528

C -0.461246452323003 -8.620036040990982 7.446721020816208  
 C -2.24122669102931 -8.651093692387347 3.798206940996752  
 C -1.236158258020126 -8.293099769543915 2.885153445180211  
 H -0.2165531421733814 -8.176281529525008 3.242494500293399  
 C -1.517142996955634 -8.067652914059021 1.543905275383742  
 H -0.7094663835825049 -7.791667819987741 0.8669697065591673  
 C -2.819591595017778 -8.183749331462764 1.066070347216698  
 H -3.04240571565435 -8.003675837384757 0.01560294187682874  
 C -3.835915716697579 -8.510667809725369 1.95807214665955  
 H -4.8666781440942 -8.576323103114072 1.611690604628167  
 C -3.552156633592581 -8.73430386823846 3.300479672980324  
 H -4.380306928807491 -8.944045762345949 3.972228489254842  
 C -3.887517333297323 -10.17167493091924 8.280425898523646  
 C -3.72449267177107 -10.81151949181625 9.517592542547868  
 H -2.729300892632603 -11.00865872344622 9.904174664436583  
 C -4.818370123240643 -11.2173246757267 10.27179843710877  
 H -4.655447503747549 -11.71568145089635 11.22658627708351  
 C -6.113974362928787 -10.99203122458915 9.814956914006897  
 H -6.970796868397526 -11.30880292088531 10.40728423111019  
 C 0.7453711182658286 -8.233760893397132 8.227521101417782  
 C 0.7325360358585484 -8.168676675003958 9.630526458872001  
 H -0.1709902818203783 -8.4109232421845528 10.18414006274786  
 C 1.845997271011318 -7.747004230712672 10.34889556410172  
 H 1.793472916790934 -7.700388146826418 11.43602332434908  
 C 3.009008998728365 -7.362667979194409 9.689440120938363  
 H 3.878219693831721 -7.02564166378795 10.25196714061139  
 C 3.034872897651932 -7.395948672836558 8.297986658669835  
 H 3.928994226287404 -7.082460194225088 7.760416213233013  
 C 1.923312210176379 -7.82195002380849 7.583451887464095  
 H 1.958599730486039 -7.826973357566798 6.496546650186549  
 P -0.6504939531133898 -7.773091337006147 5.882971414249056  
 Fe -1.107340865803344 -10.39913067670058 6.44526895012583  
 Br -1.69588608991907 -5.744017349739645 6.397610554021646

## 2-Br ionic:

Br 4.702835316031802 11.02176042080282 16.82749975965076  
 Fe 5.256947835266335 7.178459962727941 13.51159513663749  
 P 5.212941722922913 7.890405929270915 11.32831064459165  
 C 4.029146512547516 6.672375651716423 11.8066222443197  
 C 3.27049258097353 6.761825011598634 12.98847222024507  
 H 2.604852290466887 5.933052223225441 13.20663911000958  
 C 3.259956420881189 7.844715475991302 13.90182755145612  
 C 4.148476941615372 8.936826583550696 13.70679435715321  
 H 4.220190889514393 9.663650904540889 14.52513401948982  
 C 4.959410322612603 9.135606719136357 12.56479131401066  
 C 6.614321395650352 5.626459424433372 13.54390052830316  
 C 5.76147913026348 5.5653105699225058 14.69664307622153  
 C 5.928027389774736 6.78230574938515 15.44126417618489  
 C 6.887444874717731 7.59382268215864 14.75070007039217  
 C 7.301762337202264 6.886609366425398 13.57329841494852  
 C 6.894447456717799 4.519194896011778 12.58762667855337  
 H 6.076061686301677 3.801693094636016 12.52282611798208  
 H 7.785625930867392 3.971047293208769 12.92525988219045  
 H 7.10011808074136 4.883617326676345 11.57847986034691  
 C 5.010659419719276 4.365533340921844 15.16486575960599  
 H 4.141633793135578 4.630366815093002 15.76904196577281  
 H 5.670521782620479 3.759435492379665 15.80205086760515  
 H 4.683033125845744 3.724592456845832 14.34441265848854  
 C 5.351952208169854 7.103893797985041 16.77345303113771  
 H 5.155081246191919 8.17565421646205 16.8944871982019  
 H 6.080387830051883 6.818771500251931 17.54670231971507  
 H 4.43018075363157 6.556886729087482 16.97598006238478  
 C 7.467335377353776 8.855438104516683 15.27581204168333  
 H 7.947861894131261 9.451202299925146 14.49906388800428  
 H 8.240504809478006 8.593320277046258 16.01313285132  
 H 6.728773239853102 9.480180649793031 15.79481407459768  
 C 8.399967041905354 7.303730265166561 12.65555536777956  
 H 8.299260161748252 6.86753413332846 11.65965100865957  
 H 9.360268410398392 6.966568592662106 13.07111759577132  
 H 8.456335860154041 8.38812541629925 12.54564821601944  
 C 3.848481424750997 5.509705149678368 10.89585329338981  
 C 4.082482790038776 5.665260649134479 9.52118802603597

H 4.422316001699134 6.627621166678523 9.1431413747819  
 C 3.861693718354082 4.624889961560574 8.626046882367941  
 H 4.046816163560328 4.782746813139201 7.56456640500666  
 C 3.390974361095182 3.397072346995843 9.079889766460614  
 H 3.211440668852131 2.582050825199967 8.380597277333814  
 C 3.14269052702924 3.225827139308163 10.43930336593473  
 H 2.770084604270462 2.271849973365073 10.81014974467136  
 C 3.369036860892794 4.265221875471154 11.33286653869471  
 H 3.174533805120788 4.09166167348189 12.38714544392279  
 C 2.281882511710267 7.846967335992435 15.01838102614278  
 C 1.648936409357878 6.673541951287398 15.46288863431238  
 H 1.921491650725411 5.704059054735258 15.055428293667  
 C 0.6715178255008777 6.710504259216254 16.44715293487159  
 H 0.2027427006659749 5.783201243314383 16.77377020874046  
 C 0.2969887765756167 7.925623064665345 17.01778541750257  
 H -0.4688768349329758 7.956159301446052 17.79152172130781  
 C 0.9175608426419433 9.094241442112315 16.59542343847511  
 H 0.6551136712094524 10.05174416269181 17.04084239078142  
 C 1.896343506177425 9.059564892785032 15.60798558444325  
 H 2.365899155185868 9.994791121734156 15.31979609468478  
 C 5.726224850308415 10.39652814727151 12.37468578947939  
 C 5.825389618643894 11.37331622055678 13.37878227754102  
 H 5.407767742348759 11.2254423135087 14.37951695749907  
 C 6.483958181617999 12.57285641246274 13.13370924752875  
 H 6.541986182222595 13.30640022980109 13.93645146069939  
 C 7.055612398436668 12.83557280636125 11.89275678354061  
 H 7.56644252369361 13.78002826953146 11.70849691478385  
 C 6.955274918747553 11.88196826531962 10.88248503371414  
 H 7.379165627326783 12.07534960476255 9.897984955699199  
 C 6.295779545696444 10.6839940417636 11.12087798046547  
 H 6.207093485027263 9.967797315155009 10.30544594683959

## 2-Br ionic (ZORA):

Br 4.699540533814827 10.99895242105617 16.81054872965624  
 Fe 5.255107582139251 7.182797359594392 13.51248059328561  
 P 5.21483065532082 7.892148887053989 11.33323777078388  
 C 4.032662174652303 6.674001367670802 11.81386726153854  
 C 3.275752610035335 6.76271694082627 12.9967829745866  
 H 2.613691647628985 5.9321741032059 12.21841333450812  
 C 3.264904988516721 7.846250350369302 13.90880506798038  
 C 4.15397139728967 8.937450311820697 13.71400604136364  
 H 4.229692714405015 9.661219613248024 14.53588564731066  
 C 4.962620356459676 9.136185588391022 12.57061431801286  
 C 6.607863085367654 5.634538996813105 13.53838522502638  
 C 5.75561142764754 5.571784091972869 14.69130814007381  
 C 5.922217163756366 6.787966400151628 15.43713265770021  
 C 6.881172459775366 7.600305583784988 14.7473342768532  
 C 7.294903501106968 6.894753768491159 13.5690574732345  
 C 6.887846815109067 4.52912775361163 12.58011711293663  
 H 6.071191372139178 3.809760917674272 12.51715384706607  
 H 7.781437795426688 3.983279311993554 12.91455880719938  
 H 7.08924995809904 4.895192954192558 11.57082875297352  
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 H 4.140356959068161 4.633803514153066 15.76747643410264  
 H 5.669522537162648 3.763536154871197 15.79200227243041  
 H 4.676139071036082 3.731826936253206 14.33853122280521  
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 C 7.460534975207065 8.861196063316873 15.27435894599729  
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 H 6.720293247068944 9.486032430143505 15.791388666276179  
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 H 9.3525734328267 6.9770171214242796 13.06575289102202  
 H 8.447048528152372 8.398089346577862 12.54198909741923  
 C 3.852774213681994 5.51058134285701 10.90386662726179  
 C 4.088698818958854 5.665219678517774 9.529678063525385  
 H 4.430485149960574 6.62673241364504 9.151591624948084  
 C 3.867296576487094 4.625213071037925 8.634602598016635

H 4.054205071627489 4.782515857276701 7.573490654509334  
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 H 3.213302095815052 2.58393873395376 8.388654790861672  
 C 3.142852892564096 3.228448867313332 10.44676104319044  
 H 2.767481514338782 2.275600816258818 10.81733276676119  
 C 3.370086806282071 4.267427032417337 11.34025631270551  
 H 3.173175551436085 4.094456713503744 12.39400336224297  
 C 2.286888116436144 7.849783013338801 15.02510731066134  
 C 1.657993380576673 6.67693307803335 15.47556228010117  
 H 1.934674552114063 5.70634782884666 15.07392293929755  
 C 0.6793343438745215 6.716229097410042 16.45822070826607  
 H 0.2136341582036459 5.78934491132761 16.78993293345957  
 C 0.2995540836195959 7.9323295132626587 17.02065528865428  
 H -0.4674101537178223 7.965717544757873 17.7930491230186  
 C 0.9158021206782178 9.101496924604332 16.59171060942331  
 H 0.6483967289226007 10.06058711645367 17.03042862333099  
 C 1.896155026864615 9.064503976267609 15.60615334183741  
 H 2.361556066875453 9.99931175824346 15.31047568346222  
 C 5.730885077045743 10.39621006311345 12.38008569133275  
 C 5.827629829064382 11.37454108381676 13.38251706338651  
 H 5.408910206467422 11.22729699570574 14.3832171005964  
 C 6.485872887969442 12.57386476797051 13.13655803505383  
 H 6.542102619207214 13.30872681226494 13.93804626050296  
 C 7.059274337831964 12.83506796449941 11.8963867007466  
 H 7.569760717818343 13.77942743131347 11.71144161953547  
 C 6.961096269413946 11.87993679408046 10.88769832803159  
 H 7.386408336246878 12.07189660589064 9.903684907571403  
 C 6.301970831781803 10.68215407003609 11.12691464070103  
 H 6.215069850594734 9.965072302200417 10.31223280297725

## 2-I covalent:

C -5.193293242554167 -9.957666662741731 7.873934408198249  
 H -5.367402978709629 -9.395492532090708 6.95977915203851  
 C -6.286845947055292 -10.36978618367826 8.627713636825057  
 H -7.293758428541769 -10.15179296453358 8.274184015335504  
 C 0.6615132782774775 -11.55190388430834 6.518605048995473  
 C -0.363057712205861 -12.17129039157666 7.305860673957584  
 C -1.47031986829242 -12.45937073555595 6.443467667222829  
 C -1.137164980366602 -11.9940903440963 5.128071702108229  
 C 0.1869341188920708 -11.43075542675081 5.176321950561547  
 C -0.1954010512887435 -12.61953528160485 8.71953380383485  
 H 0.3516231577776179 -11.89258225101433 9.32545783518774  
 H 0.3806147182730209 -13.5583373490287 8.742995590570295  
 H -1.149996297601954 -12.82180127333117 9.20822275076816  
 C -2.678673914070376 -13.26156683842123 6.790516745460306  
 H -3.561685711993855 -12.9496406225926 6.227247800875159  
 H -2.930326823625203 -13.20605827274113 7.850358332289836  
 H -2.498038402073409 -14.31921657550029 6.550108689923321  
 C -1.931609727463331 -12.25013640691063 3.89233135757015  
 H -1.763599533120694 -11.49528788590793 3.123446645108104  
 H -3.005690185394687 -12.29059723341906 4.088270022950699  
 H -1.643691370123986 -13.22321818525631 3.468578699545077  
 C 1.010814002918791 -11.0069631231499 4.008293087479971  
 H 0.3977832182613857 -10.73013791075512 3.150344713453905  
 H 1.658522278839746 -11.8380660090663 3.693267405608155  
 H 1.658745090501474 -10.15930387950396 4.244896984424494  
 C 2.05313256657929 -11.28600456169587 6.975950644960148  
 H 2.103360974587949 -10.96097493935405 8.016327176146769  
 H 2.556249523754927 -10.53452376430108 6.366519166831522  
 H 2.635045197048817 -12.21585509727521 6.893789598910838  
 C -1.952481535148652 -8.852207333497013 5.254869895019117  
 C -2.875976491883416 -9.527134309938758 6.085841299688315  
 H -3.72010778248989 -10.03021905670669 5.621753553680835  
 C -2.748042110967213 -9.676638457968622 7.491960595562084  
 C -1.516987157802659 -9.325867482635976 8.104023806902871  
 H -1.384810925914776 -9.630388876996353 9.137672435438891  
 C -0.4544434033975897 -8.651511211013501 7.459401176853503  
 C -2.254943472086865 -8.6739029927089 3.810103439995956  
 C -1.253175503736561 -8.319141038891731 2.892011728742459  
 H -0.2303977108323753 -8.209695926426937 3.243204822692504  
 C -1.541451290498002 -8.088864281872951 1.553027162136685  
 H -0.7368048847532868 -7.814968431879767 0.8715302306132329

C -2.847910982365338 -8.196607381957463 1.083625525350444  
 H -3.076541840507833 -8.011982708001064 0.03507451960637342  
 C -3.860698510858553 -8.520594778387391 1.981061830705276  
 H -4.894042865822952 -8.57921763848949 1.64089838729268  
 C -3.569836513281014 -8.749187649681259 3.321209264917236  
 H -4.394816424570916 -8.955203505612666 3.998145958851077  
 C -3.878228879965163 -10.20669004239681 8.295512479379212  
 C -3.709511259256806 -10.863326715041 9.523214596329515  
 H -2.712402424703323 -11.07001119425924 9.920034630603221  
 C -4.800542038914851 -11.27376110977734 10.2794727141818  
 H -4.6339163886052 -11.78532518519085 11.22673900902348  
 C -6.098158316043803 -11.03599923187011 9.834081491747986  
 H -6.952675418829106 -11.3560608803827 10.42820071511878  
 C 0.7521592274914711 -8.262989244057994 8.237514372145643  
 C 0.7379614614047143 -8.190244794431136 9.640317592519342  
 H -0.1667394055176457 -8.427343682435703 10.19445413079441  
 C 1.851792405907768 -7.765590671626002 10.3565020499794  
 H 1.798977565644812 -7.711902928506884 11.44337020127172  
 C 3.015444360479468 -7.386119359729383 9.69478321113886  
 H 3.884594645364916 -7.045957975397424 10.25573994053467  
 C 3.042481881792203 -7.427658798987606 8.303368040727646  
 H 3.937207465367867 -7.117779852508104 7.764554433731734  
 C 1.930673546550033 -7.856651516211795 7.590810194203692  
 H 1.966514573661439 -7.86949729985262 6.503749060997539  
 P -0.634861447163617 -7.825735946298531 5.884327711546915  
 Fe -1.098331541282606 -10.43115334951579 6.448163857512802  
 I -1.723113651831589 -5.537386800930622 6.413516342398319

## 2-I covalent (ZORA):

C -5.189943465005625 -9.962936089157507 7.864737297646919  
 H -5.362786582519063 -9.408119753289959 6.946040141616071  
 C -6.284747352110079 -10.37095032828042 8.618516583155577  
 H -7.290865488033321 -10.1572608116537 8.260529912650574  
 C 0.6599782117652362 -11.54260085926588 6.4099719438537675  
 C -0.3526384858514345 -12.15473884350952 7.307587377701243  
 C -1.47272983684814 -12.45011264295632 6.464039355797981  
 C -1.159588259389362 -11.99542852242091 5.140089958488766  
 C 0.1651211417020066 -11.43263171975114 5.164112243372153  
 C -0.1645367997503396 -12.5914825995903 8.922034630602244  
 H 0.39842827898276 -11.86378991928363 9.311919182219144  
 H 0.4037484617312463 -13.53237471488582 8.744080823868737  
 H -1.112177673997257 -12.78113476086485 9.228939379059341  
 C -2.673495778299952 -13.2534032562294 6.833565675325066  
 H -3.567769439286946 -12.94160639907608 6.288582143416886  
 H -2.904055161123967 -13.20034212615364 7.898075595952274  
 H -2.495751872035661 -14.31013276158873 6.58761157425174  
 C -1.971864627964745 -12.26191238121654 3.918240709812601  
 H -1.818938853939483 -11.51093078501346 3.142605187787173  
 C -3.04244163367735 -12.30585992662437 4.131224770214128  
 H -1.686355588237171 -13.23615322985257 3.495883020517081  
 C 0.9718554166414103 -11.0218756230841 3.97983180475666  
 H 0.3467627476963339 -10.74588785346741 3.13060316383807  
 H 1.607231127833836 -11.86043981176963 3.659911975505813  
 H 1.630638188990997 -10.17834350756513 4.19984910262774  
 C 2.058702143624582 -11.27348589400294 6.932393842487862  
 H 2.126501321664045 -10.94654301048249 7.970921740650187  
 H 2.549907638481451 -10.5225282122726 6.312833580885247  
 H 2.640046059292195 -12.20272387045426 6.841536473259769  
 C -1.944412244367979 -8.854162938336414 5.253349597903514  
 C -2.870147691991896 -9.529488283266762 6.081965214025426  
 H -3.71301967367267 -10.03263303936509 5.616131795436597  
 C -2.744493450425698 -9.678907938469774 7.48808712028861  
 C -1.512143010044115 -9.331794386147825 8.099201104882253  
 H -1.378420717303272 -9.639580849874896 9.131432525470229  
 C -0.4499645288097161 -8.656722421474342 7.45425578258293  
 C -2.245937144391692 -8.675934028286116 3.808071976507293  
 C -1.24423739559962 -8.319293449731772 2.891033359478158  
 C -0.2220457685285942 -8.208079420864438 3.242787758604371  
 H -1.53179732269893 -8.08840187666164 1.552155188796108  
 H -0.7270300560110118 -7.813069230056764 0.8715707896436228  
 C -2.837418524608771 -8.197769713113169 1.081622474438674  
 H -3.065433045105821 -8.013068127191955 0.03308314966553141

C -3.850314396609449 -8.523191342225527 1.978081605856946  
 H -4.883240604832169 -8.582894290592213 1.637234969141798  
 C -3.560143584188074 -8.752105650338297 3.318082357701077  
 H -4.38533272187563 -8.959121765183564 3.994226413832834  
 C -3.875774132806551 -10.20666057213537 8.291405081700399  
 C -3.7096510176378 -10.85324829305126 9.52456287636849  
 H -2.713576695948058 -11.05522398011436 9.906303781917838  
 C -4.801883735689816 -11.25943022736925 10.28093678712219  
 H -4.636932363914184 -11.7630525798556 11.23258514853684  
 C -6.098458847555244 -11.02737554259965 9.830317018770666  
 H -6.953983415739569 -11.34408685142611 10.42453930111969  
 C 0.7569087505810452 -8.270998057316199 8.23398775319502  
 C 0.7427521811655572 -8.203356171813876 9.636822559381079  
 H -0.1617178046664116 -8.442799363463896 10.19004397525305  
 C 1.856026109880892 -7.780938377820565 10.35473773041341  
 H 1.802972721310069 -7.731612350194884 11.44167713132183  
 C 3.019400468262011 -7.398336795685869 9.694821304540563  
 H 3.888274015944249 -7.060114146887757 10.25713284898572  
 C 3.046223873112908 -7.43390584688323 8.30351597217561  
 H 3.940501930705683 -7.121024516389955 7.765949707079011  
 C 1.934893400968406 -7.860863398943785 7.58927531241996  
 H 1.970901843584413 -7.867874060452597 6.502368239378701  
 P -0.6318112722610857 -7.820973287071704 5.883991204952873  
 Fe -1.099294728976393 -10.42994653464139 6.446144746150584  
 I -1.727126708253363 -5.538777298215376 6.420753475387945

## 2-I ionic:

C -5.632704844212171 -10.23447245603148 7.580037761873743  
 H -5.706648424267013 -9.784931764516232 6.592253503141932  
 C -6.802738093858489 -10.65231692050664 8.201369833010622  
 H -7.752772367555518 -10.55371306375384 7.677938197606275  
 C 0.5143408307290362 -11.38416333916601 6.336573694881699  
 C 0.06279523627803428 -11.80352703724158 7.631581455141682  
 C -1.19491327276602 -12.47066340614871 7.466557620592513  
 C -1.521077857607713 -12.46487195026798 6.0684353643108  
 C -0.4529929569660145 -11.8131488081843 5.365114818125972  
 C 0.8370898794965408 -11.74118731815306 8.89541471122868  
 H 1.573381569111976 -10.93649576099388 8.897827134852252  
 H 1.38687259763412 -12.68763290062872 9.005131413412972  
 H 0.2017512417191919 -11.6437391873863 9.78575357565386  
 C -1.919539996780583 -13.19963521364586 8.537481520710937  
 H -2.984785046333104 -13.30818441971507 8.327421949975568  
 H -1.797286845401864 -12.73741363197881 9.524787038623547  
 H -1.496023990426671 -14.21249732193785 8.608812984481203  
 C -2.667558721285245 -13.1975799596119 5.458352771368323  
 H -2.89686239734284 -12.85214050178175 4.448960516501019  
 H -3.574280069091004 -13.1242047399499 6.063472136262966  
 H -2.415583876678745 -14.26488644165311 5.38538617536162  
 C -0.260835058649102 -11.76045352326027 3.88945176660206  
 H -1.19666136902241 -11.84623045767732 3.337271685985945  
 H 0.3767550239346124 -12.60335085175207 3.58678221387124  
 H 0.2373504057088226 -10.84420742293015 3.564940494320353  
 C 1.852677930273401 -10.79872048201869 6.038612463308795  
 H 2.203120318371655 -10.14448697921179 6.839318339496084  
 H 1.861214019186657 -10.22819847276712 5.107814549183954  
 H 2.584729315361448 -11.61257702411762 5.937505960461534  
 C -2.184068564306965 -9.085208767954413 5.348747386929414  
 C -3.150154637264906 -9.741541074758933 6.137782105401477  
 H -3.966724767994995 -10.23380951976613 5.620332535356557  
 C -3.175640832290119 -9.809198843803472 7.553335465752354  
 C -2.069634580583235 -9.323700501546192 8.295882673638566  
 H -2.086642998422767 -9.491977654152398 9.371830862131583  
 C -0.9651366860433139 -8.626706031527675 7.761035284595662  
 C -2.381840106949415 -8.956225949753227 3.879413468168235  
 C -1.733866819167874 -7.924511803781952 3.182415981774665  
 H -1.066190772620958 -7.253876056918536 3.720014227922858  
 C -1.94587604408126 -7.719582504312103 1.824247840465062  
 H -1.430265391791841 -6.904536015795028 1.318564519380579  
 C -2.82358078054407 -8.537407987007855 1.120084541139435  
 H -2.997507428407969 -8.375625796233914 0.05754514815196767  
 C -3.486201232142517 -9.559203031055361 1.794922148945681  
 H -4.181478541180968 -10.2051197790846 1.260407316095018

C -3.268378996228912 -9.76583958563571 3.151305639995489  
 H -3.799467776666178 -10.5795853244106 3.636263242507148  
 C -4.389526660731767 -10.33099083894463 8.230020004667  
 C -4.368092480440858 -10.83032406442455 9.53973582821142  
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 C -5.541074668461581 -11.24968756337836 10.15626937186876  
 H -5.484213652451967 -11.63664899162373 11.17212823160164  
 C -6.761112893742284 -11.17262027153819 9.492154930514522  
 H -7.677273457245618 -11.50020846741224 9.981921590386179  
 C 0.06839876763628927 -8.038202407081773 8.653121171738391  
 C 0.2176162246113354 -8.419997928849879 9.995773480813659  
 H -0.3718606586924051 -9.222734157124457 10.44364949020897  
 C 1.149198329872485 -7.787983145476282 10.8105973729682  
 H 1.23754367088652 -8.111314358831203 11.84630358448849  
 C 1.952547952982973 -6.765008177227428 10.31578147575498  
 H 2.678545253710626 -6.273084596873253 10.96192261845838  
 C 1.809769266113574 -6.367330619963954 8.989059731195722  
 H 2.415274474567356 -5.555323693501935 8.58883957725285  
 C 0.8773123857753131 -6.993519619158578 8.172747409698705  
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## S6 References

- [1] a) E. van Lenthe, E. J. Baerends, *J. Comput. Chem.* **2003**, *24*, 1142–1156; b) G. te Velde, F. M. Bickelhaupt, E. J. Baerends, C. Fonseca Guerra, S. J. A. van Gisbergen, J. G. Snijders, T. Ziegler, *J. Comput. Chem.* **2001**, *22*, 931–967; c) ADF 2017, SCM, Theoretical Chemistry, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, <http://www.scm.com>; d) C. Fonseca Guerra, J. G. Snijders, G. te Velde, E. J. Baerends, *Theor. Chem. Acc.* **1998**, *99*, 391–403.
- [2] a) E. van Lenthe, A. Ehlers, E.-J. Baerends, *J. Chem. Phys.* **1999**, *110*, 8943–8953; b) E. van Lenthe, E. J. Baerends, J. G. Snijders, *J. Chem. Phys.* **1994**, *101*, 9783–9792; c) E. van Lenthe, E. J. Baerends, J. G. Snijders, *J. Chem. Phys.* **1993**, *99*, 4597–4610.

## Supporting Information

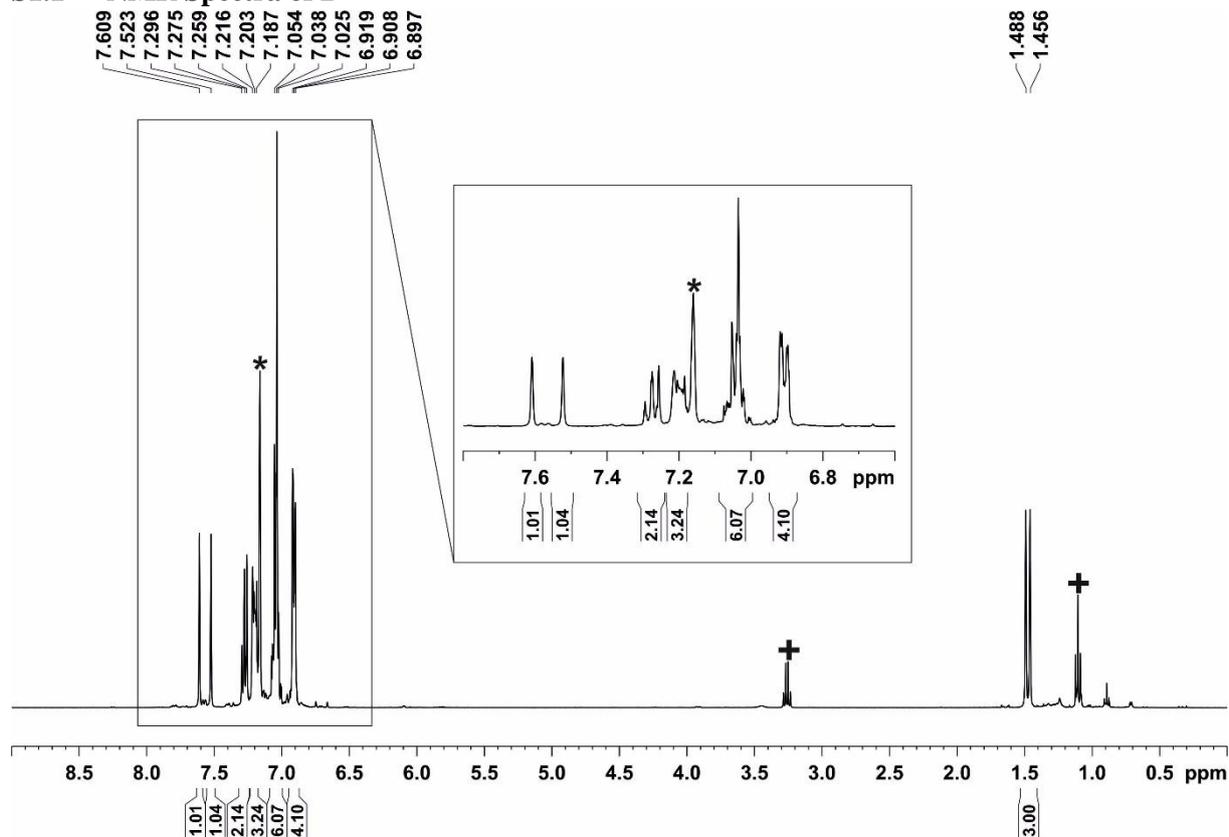
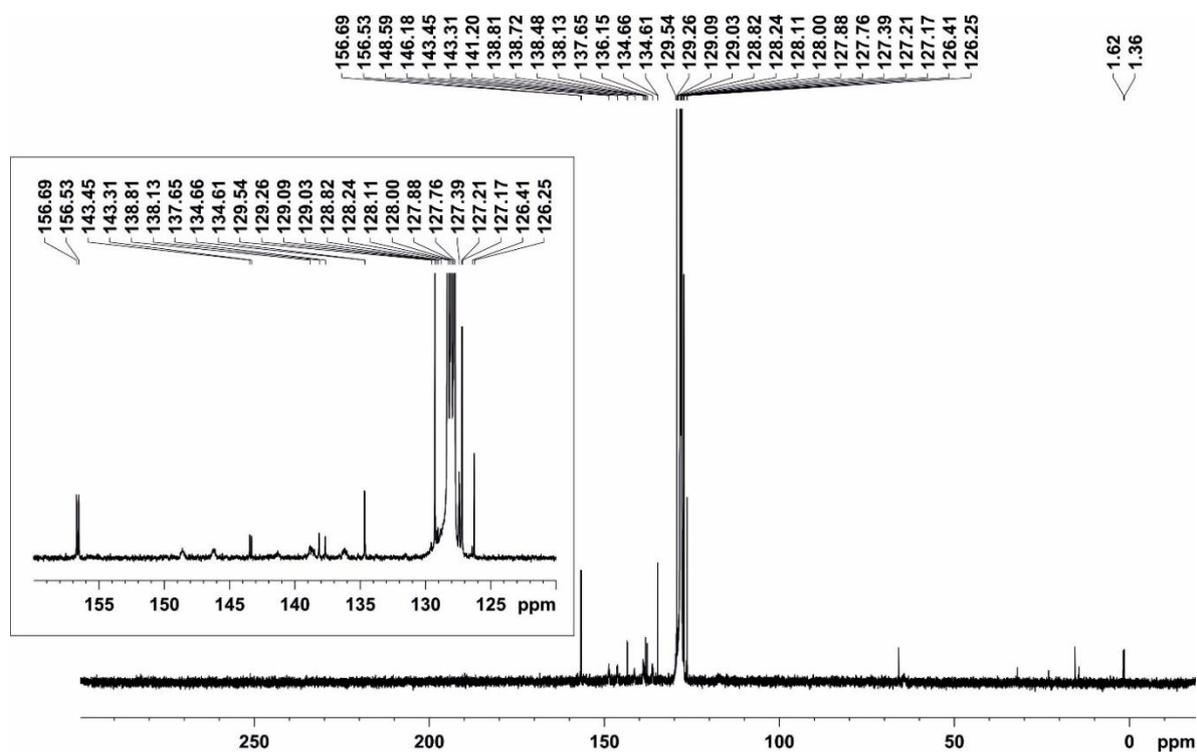
### Chapter 3

#### *A Phosphinine-Derived 1-Phospha-7-Bora-Norbornadiene: Frustrated Lewis Pair Type Activation Toward Triple Bonds*

|           |                       |     |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----|
| <b>S1</b> | NMR spectra           | 36  |
| <b>S2</b> | UV-vis spectra        | 86  |
| <b>S3</b> | X-ray crystallography | 92  |
| <b>S4</b> | DFT calculations      | 95  |
| <b>S5</b> | References            | 139 |

## S1 NMR Spectra

## S1.1 NMR Spectra of 2

Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K, C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>) of 2; \* C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>; + diethylether.Figure S2. <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K, C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>) of 2.

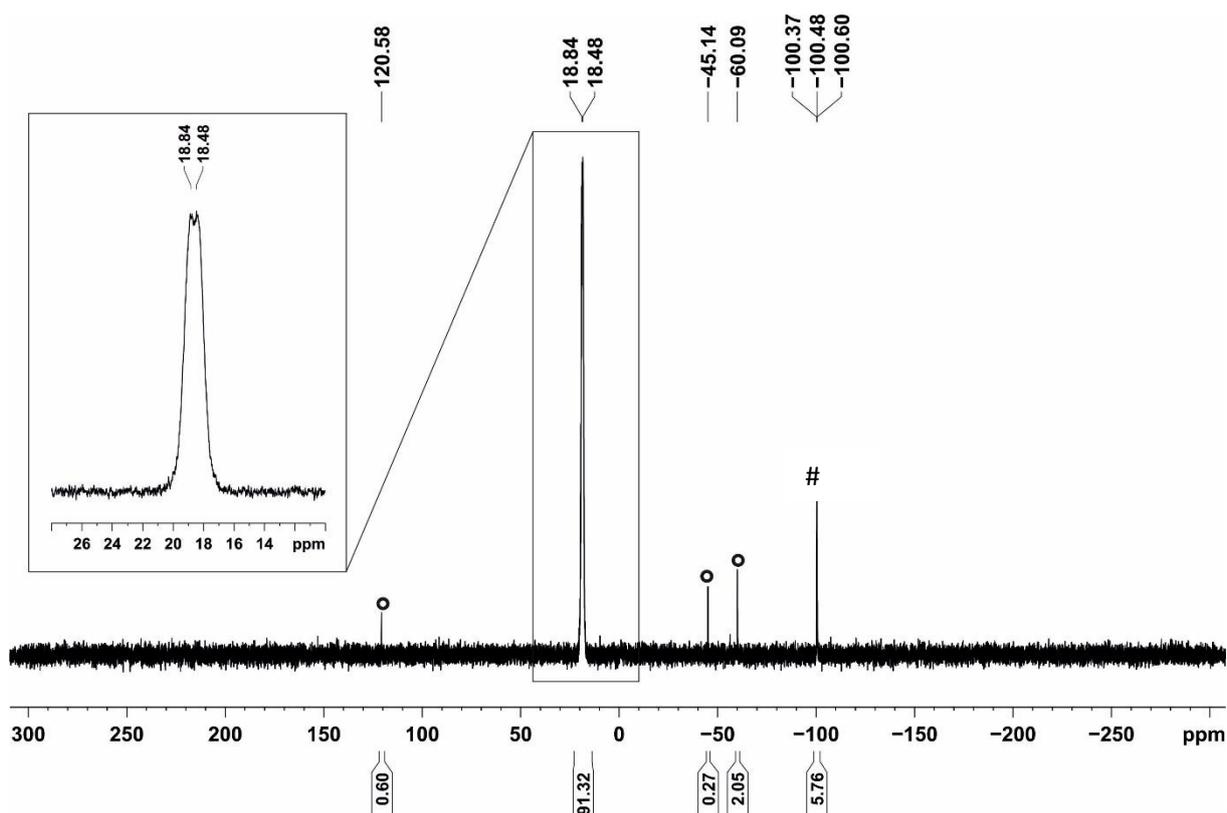


Figure S3.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **2**; # Iso-2a; ° impurities or isomers of **2**.

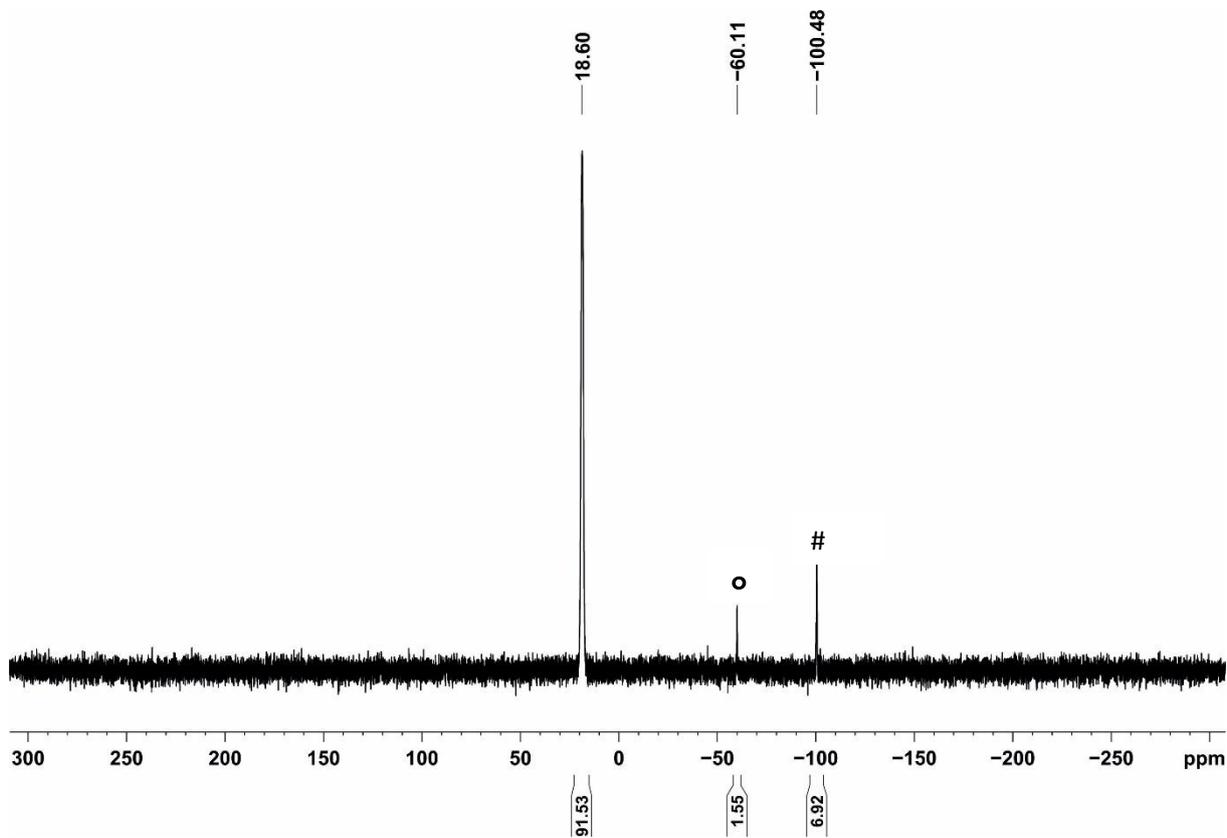


Figure S4.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **2**; # Iso-2a; ° impurity or isomer of **2**.

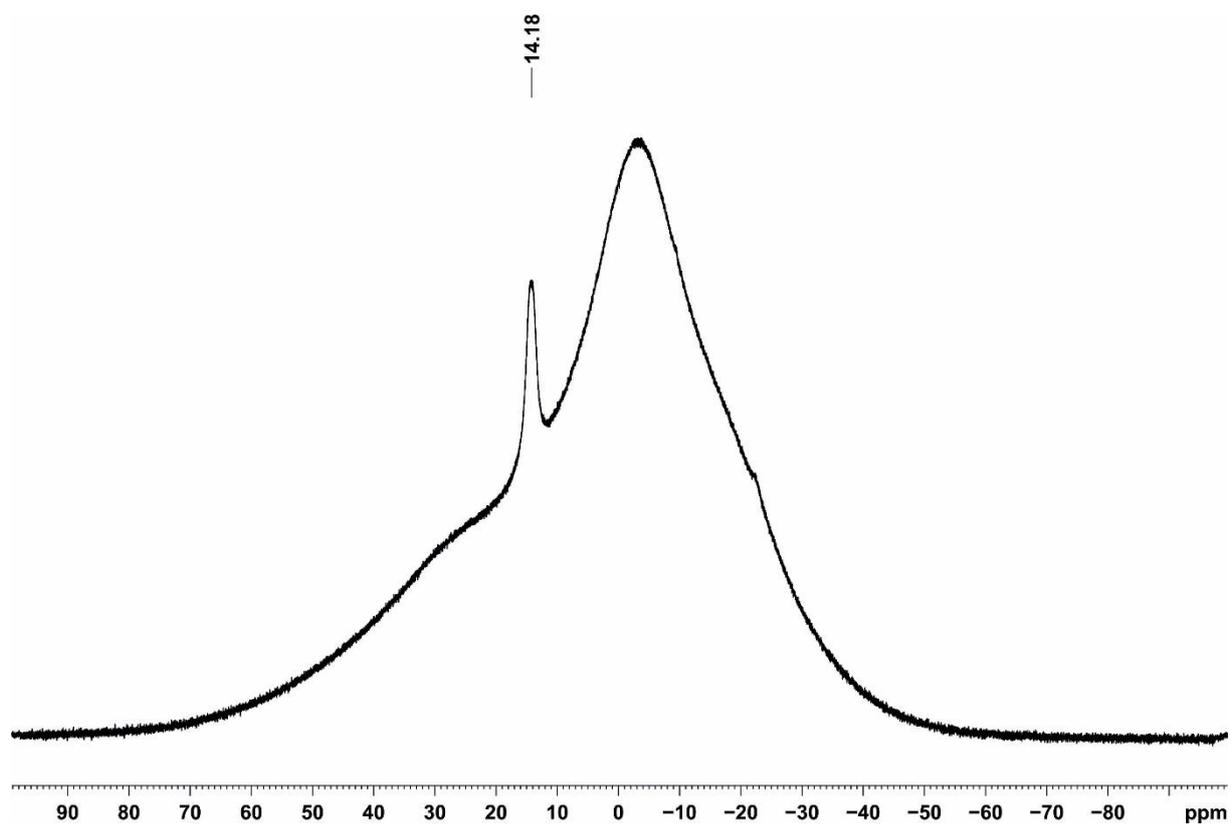


Figure S5.  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 2.

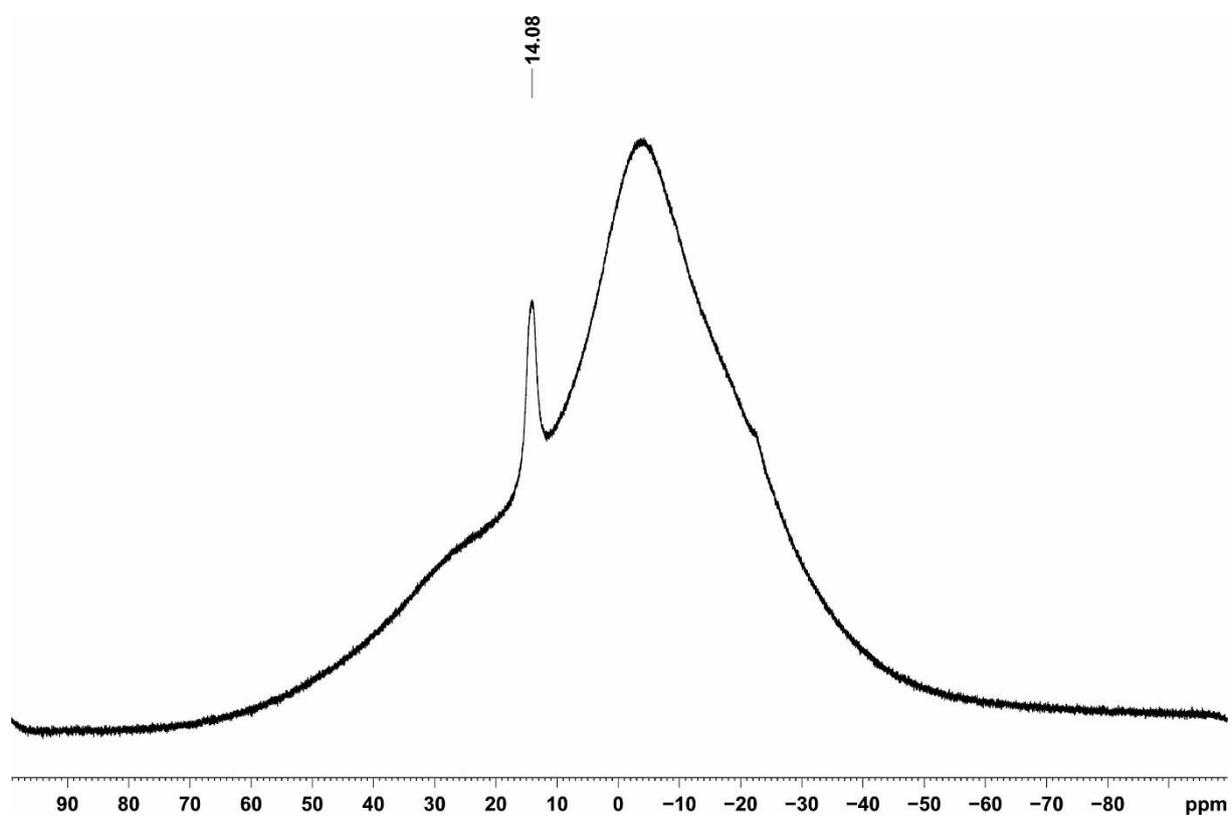
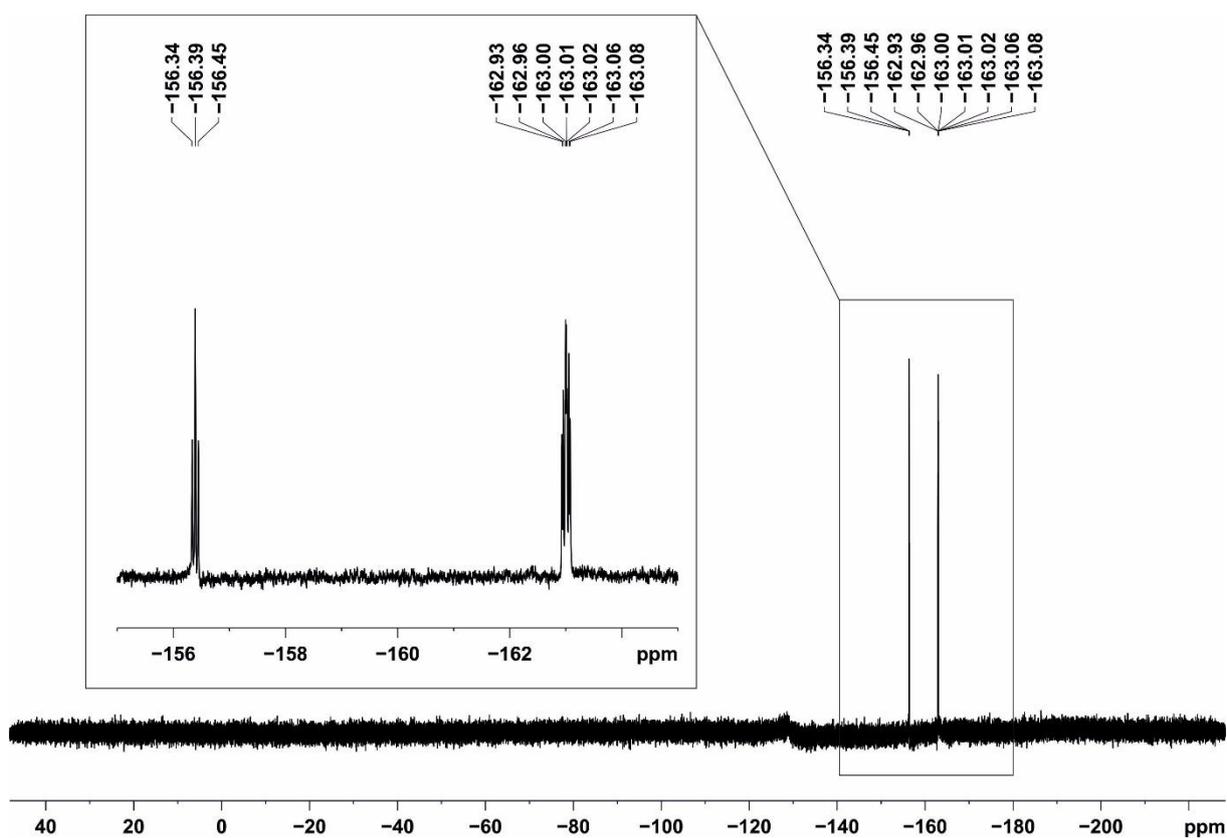
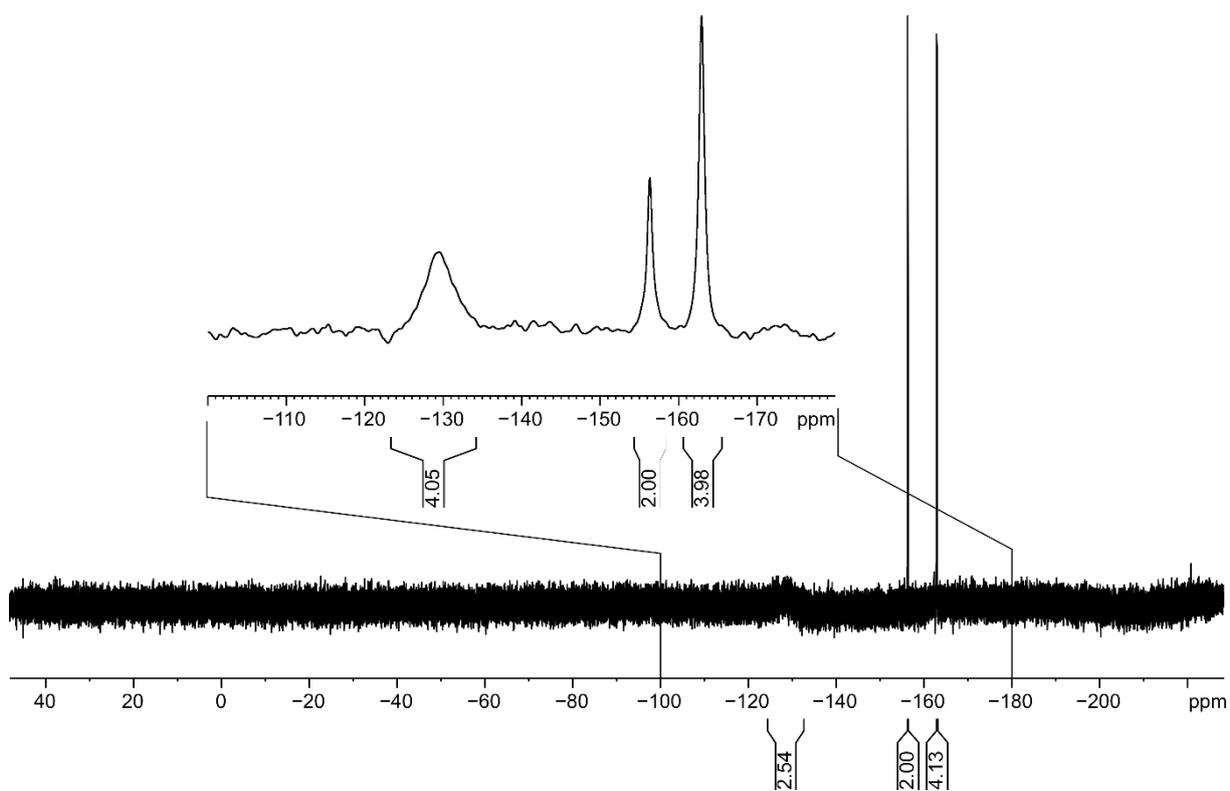


Figure S6.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 2.

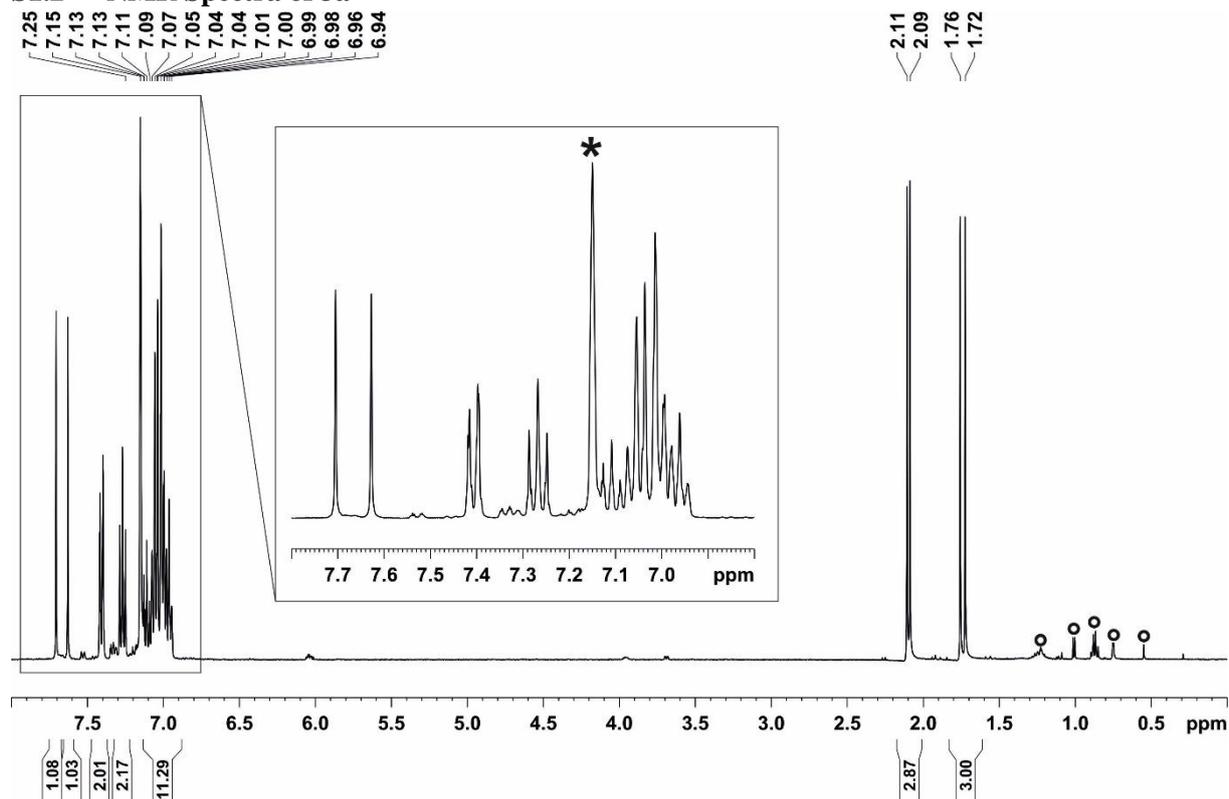
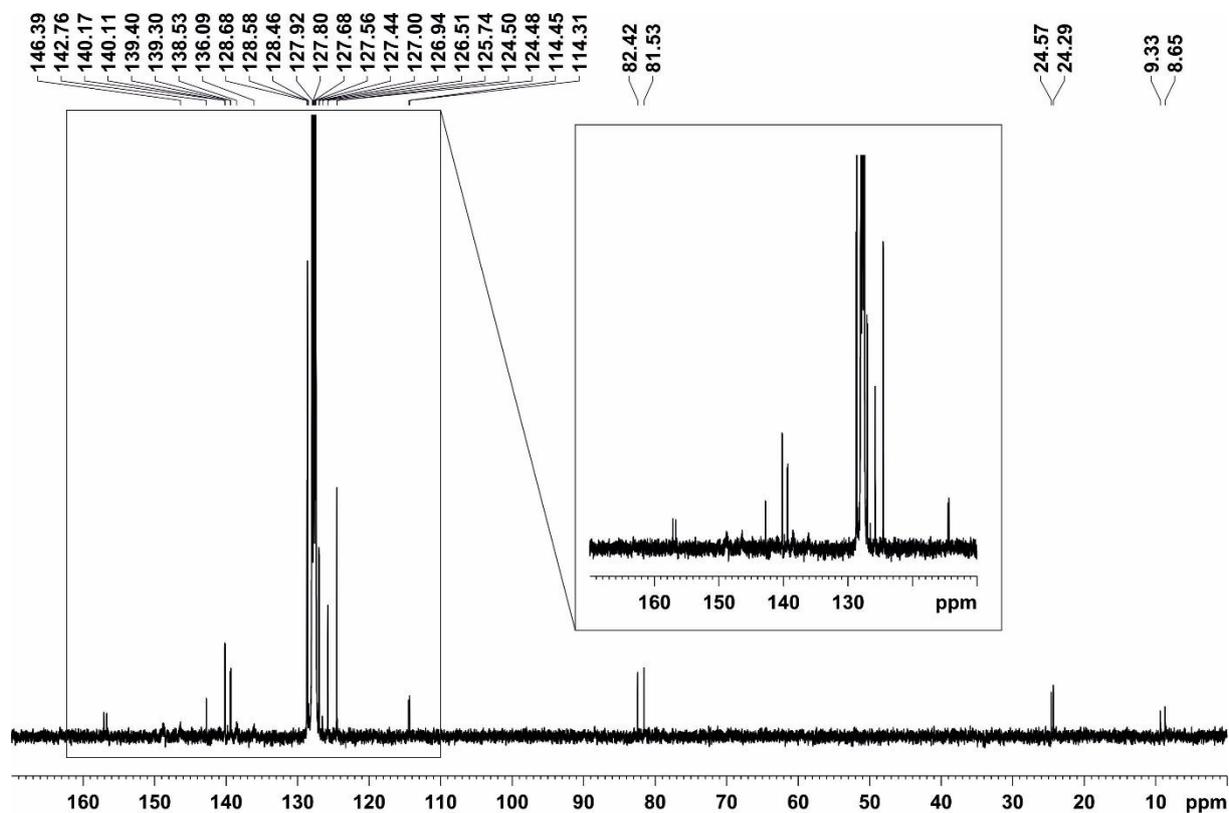


**Figure S7.**  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **2**.



**Figure S8.**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **2**. Full spectrum: processed with WDW=EM and LB=1 Hz. The baseline was corrected automatically. Zoomed part: processed with WDW=EM and LB=300 Hz. The baseline was corrected manually by defining baseline points and applying cubic spline baseline correction.

## S1.2 NMR Spectra of 3a

Figure S9.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3a**; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ; ° impurities and *n*-hexane.Figure S10.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3a**.

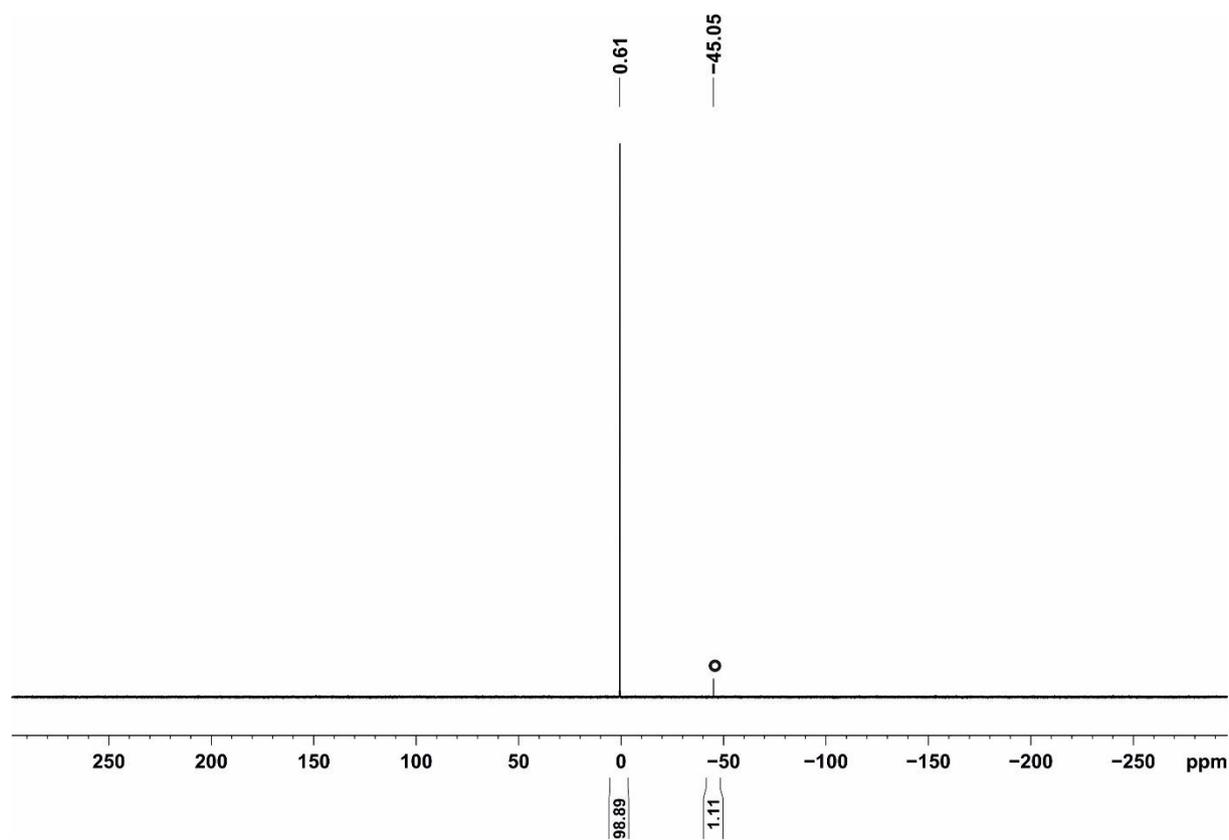


Figure S11.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3a**; ° impurity

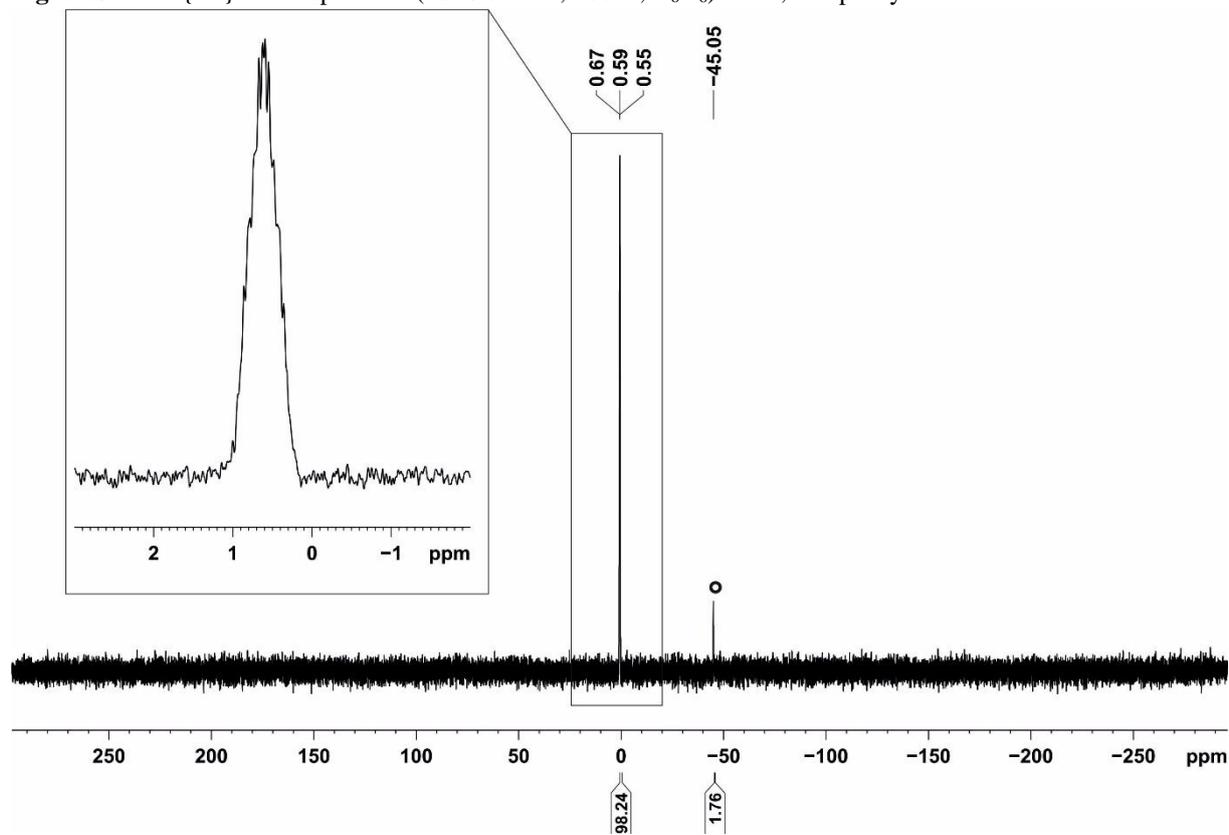


Figure S12.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3a**; ° impurity.

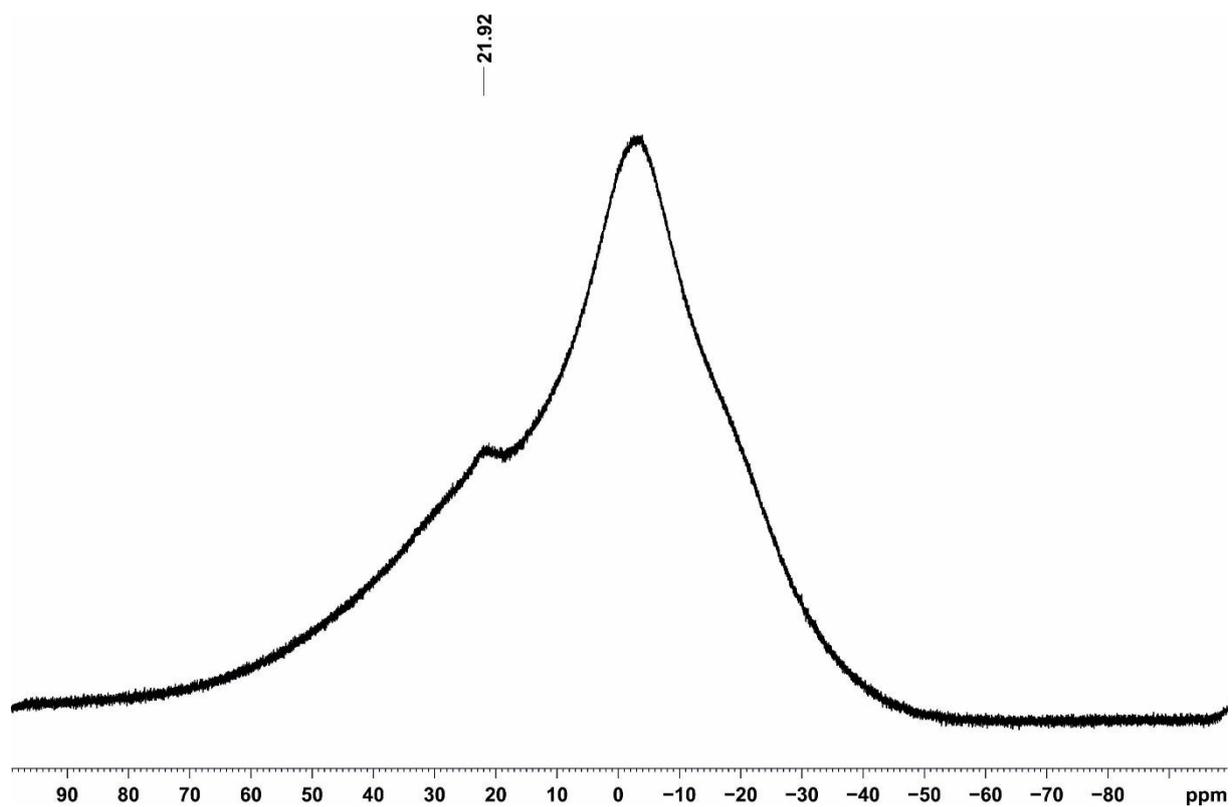


Figure S13.  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 3a.

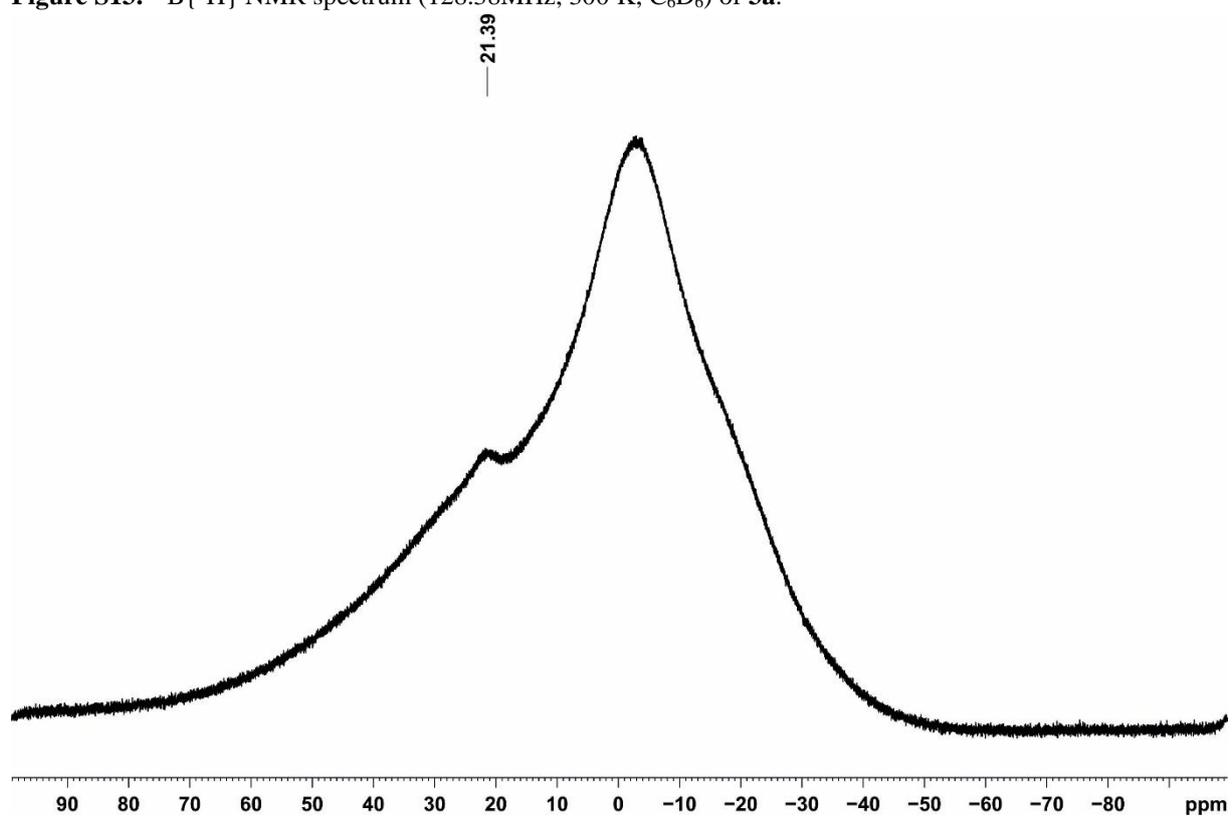
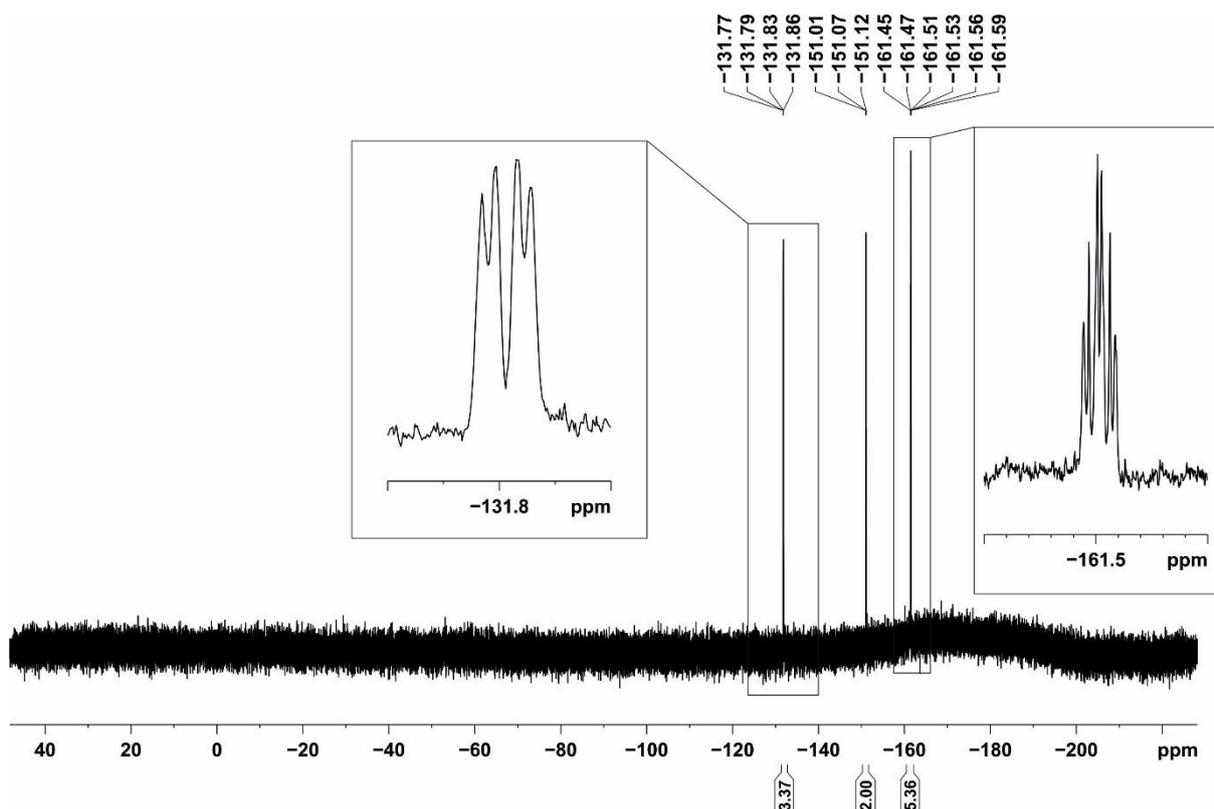
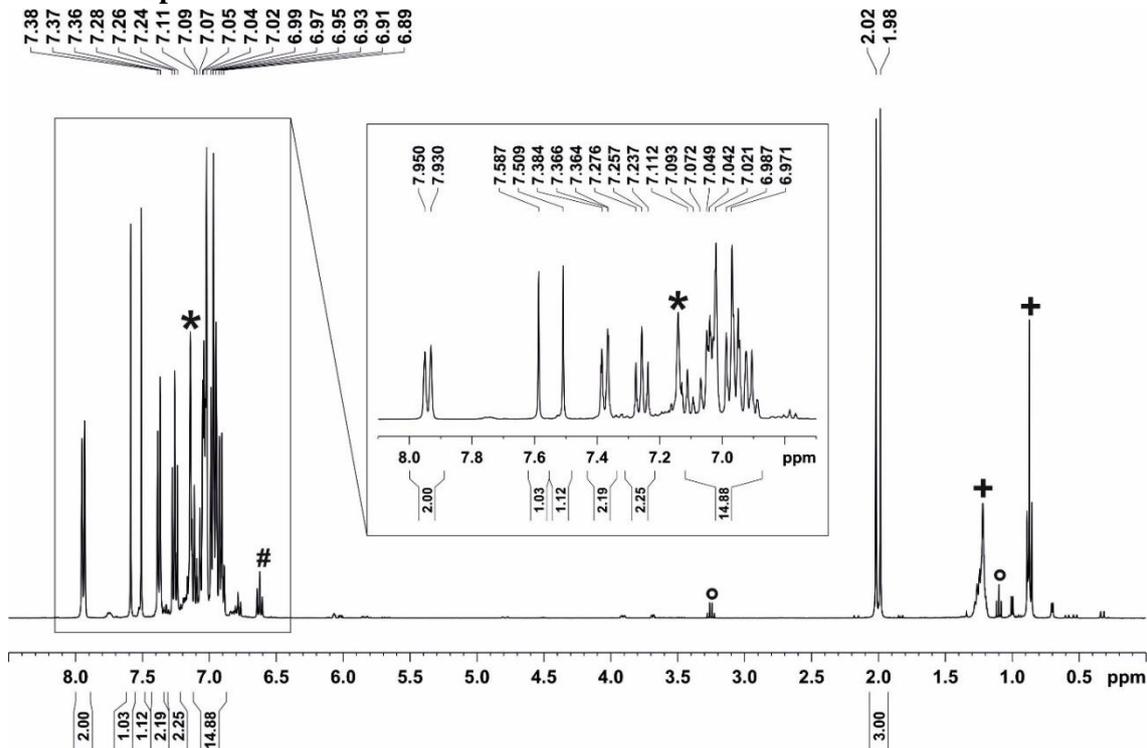


Figure S14.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 3a.



**Figure S15.**  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3a**. The integrals for the  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  signals do not fit perfectly to the expected integration values due to the high noise level of the spectrum or/and the difference signal enhancement in the proton decoupled fluorine spectra, due to the different coupling constants of ortho, meta and para fluorine atoms. The integrals can be improved by changing the processing parameters and manual baseline corrections (for example see **3d**).

### S1.3 NMR Spectra of **3b**



**Figure S16.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3b**; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ; + *n*-hexane; ° diethyl ether; # impurity.

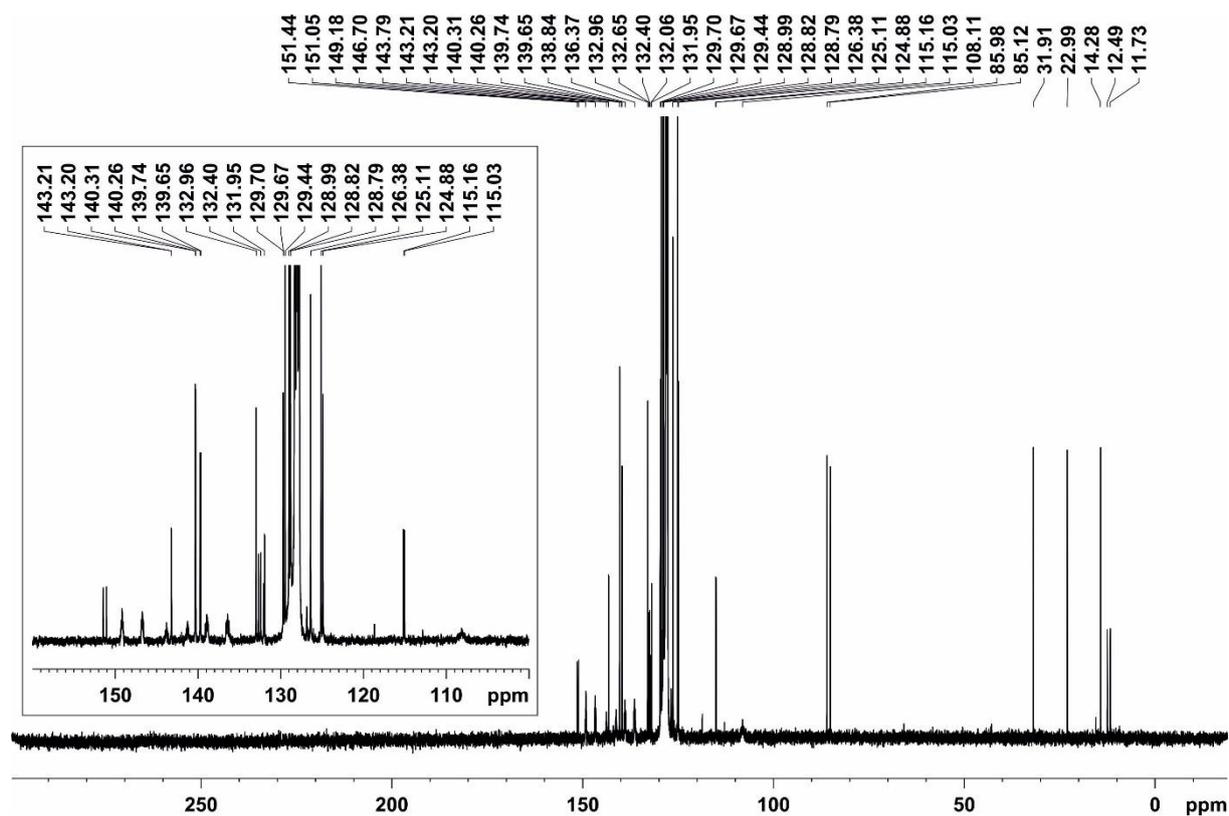


Figure S17.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3b**.

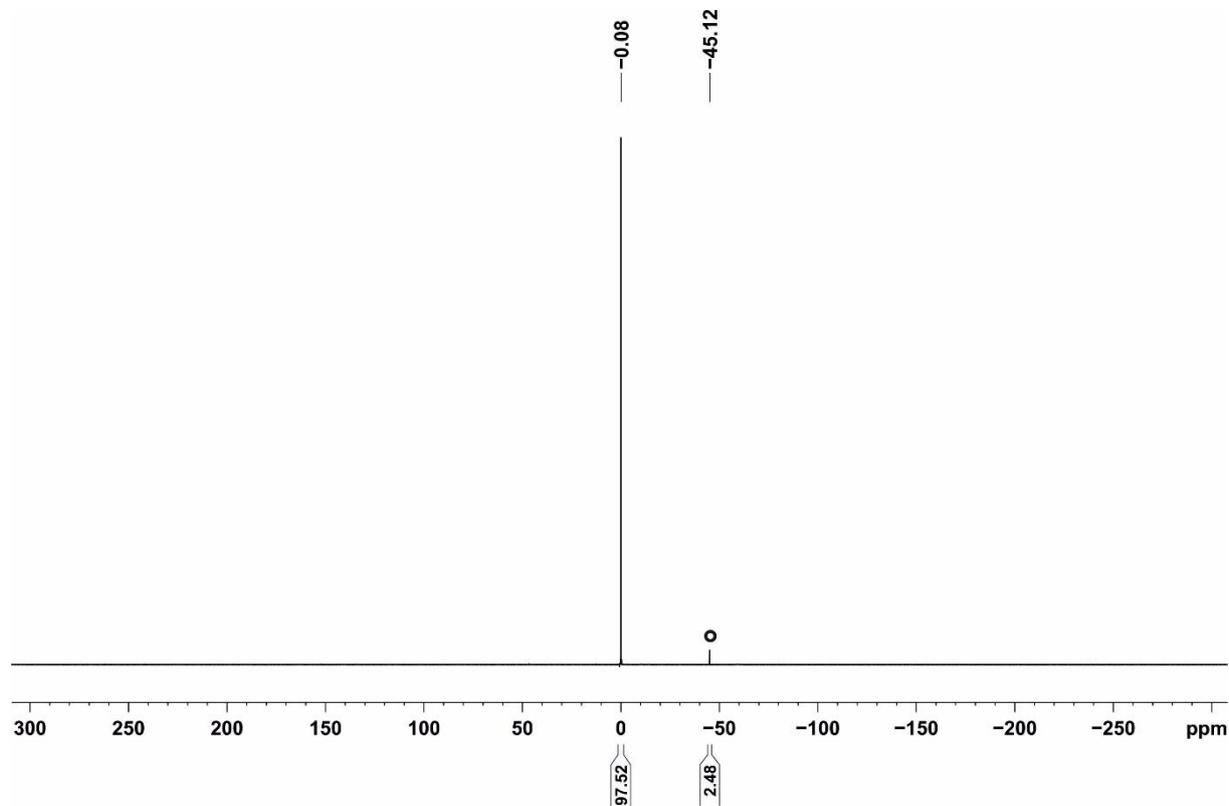
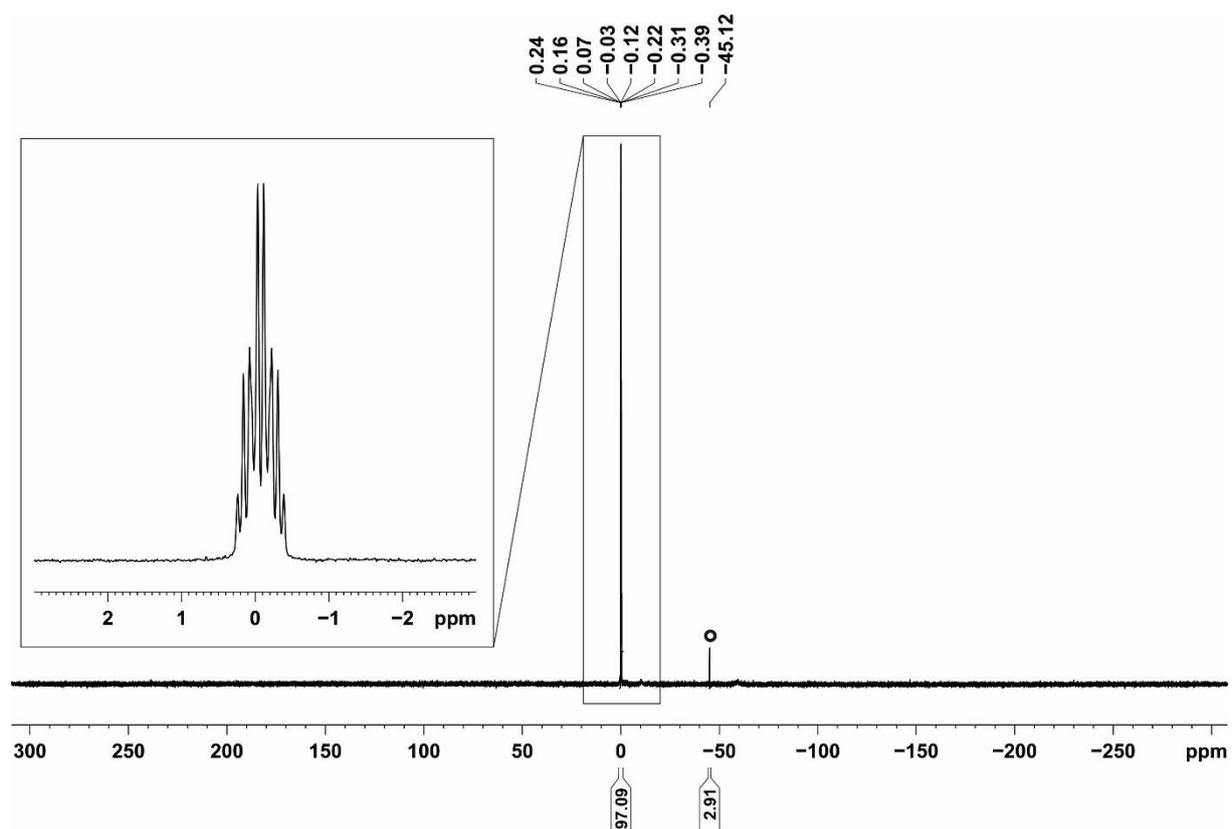
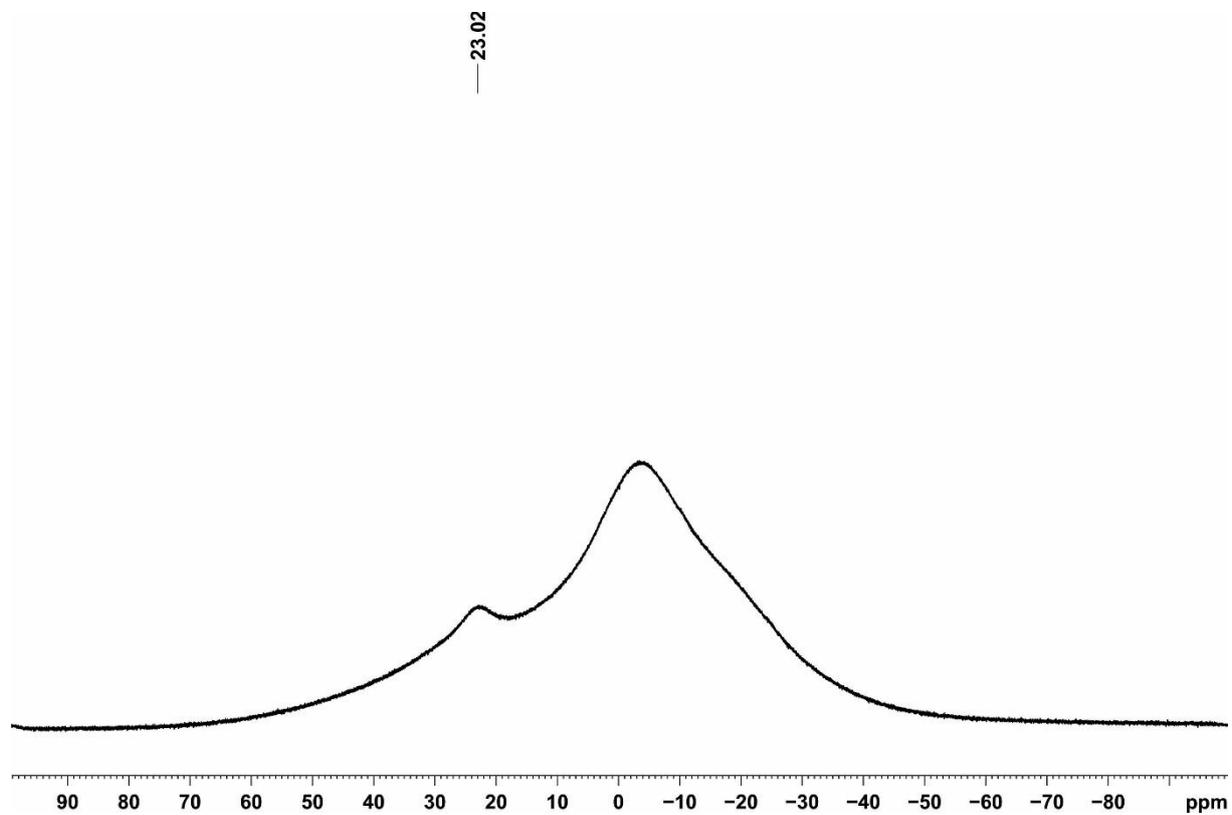


Figure 18.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3b**; ° impurity.



**Figure S19.**  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3b**; ° impurity.



**Figure S20.**  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3b**.

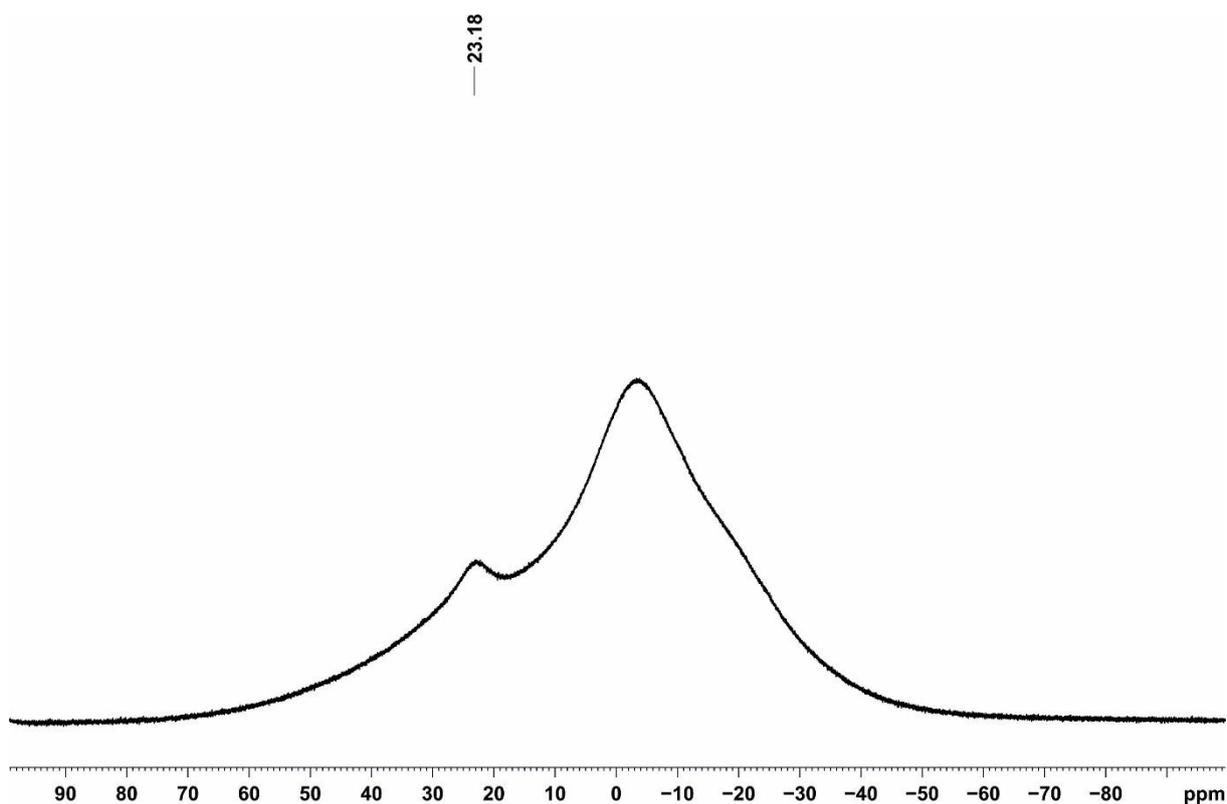


Figure S21.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3b**.

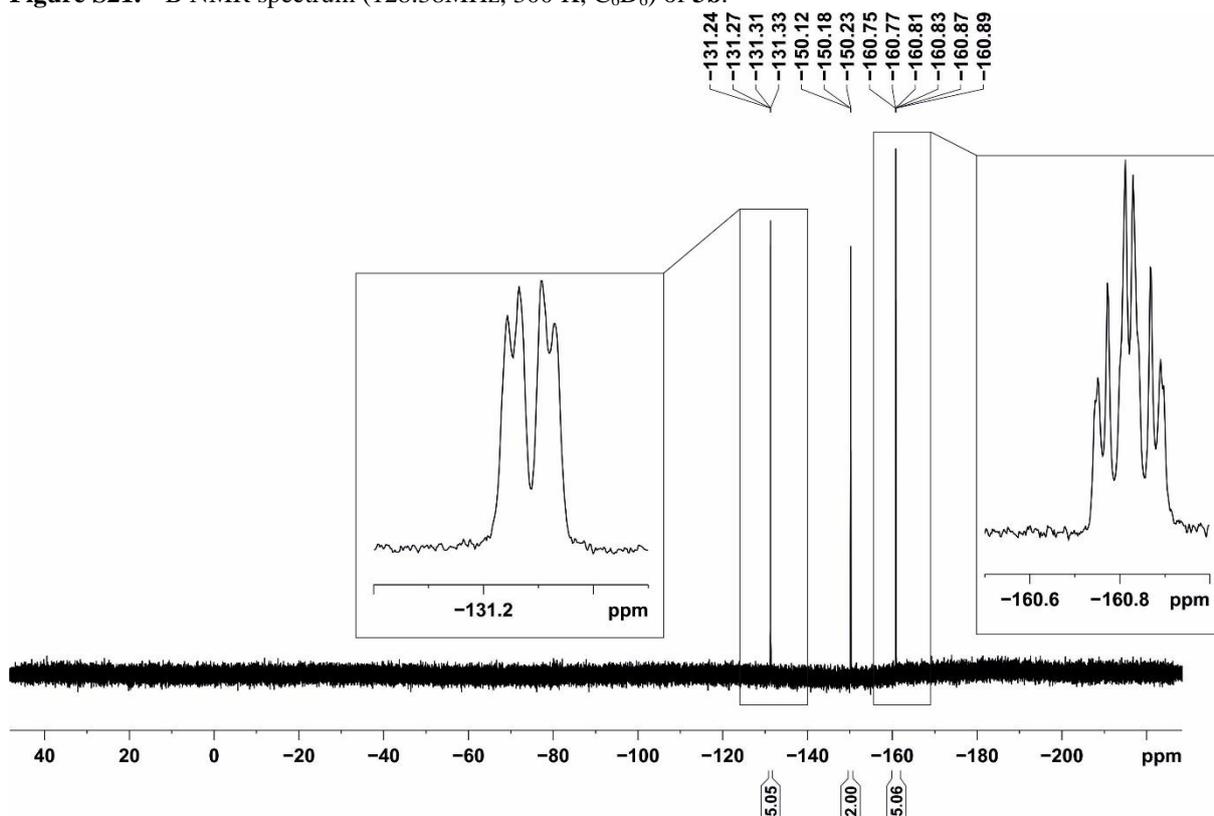


Figure S22.  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3b**. The integrals for the  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  signals do not fit perfectly to the expected integration values due to the high noise level of the spectrum or/and the difference signal enhancement in the proton decoupled fluorine spectra, due to the different coupling constants of ortho, meta and para fluorine atoms. The integrals can be improved by changing the processing parameters and manual baseline corrections (for example see **3d**).

## S1.4 NMR Spectra of 3c

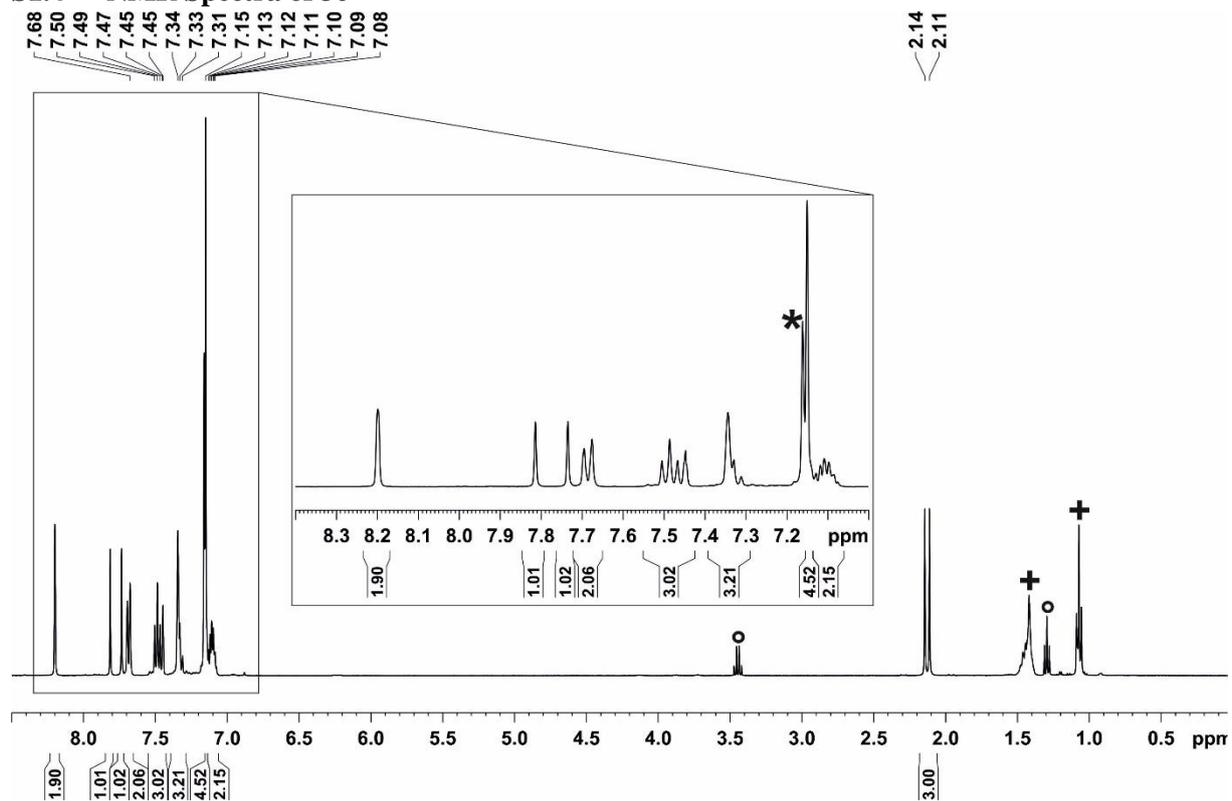


Figure S23.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3c**; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ; + *n*-hexane; ° diethyl ether.

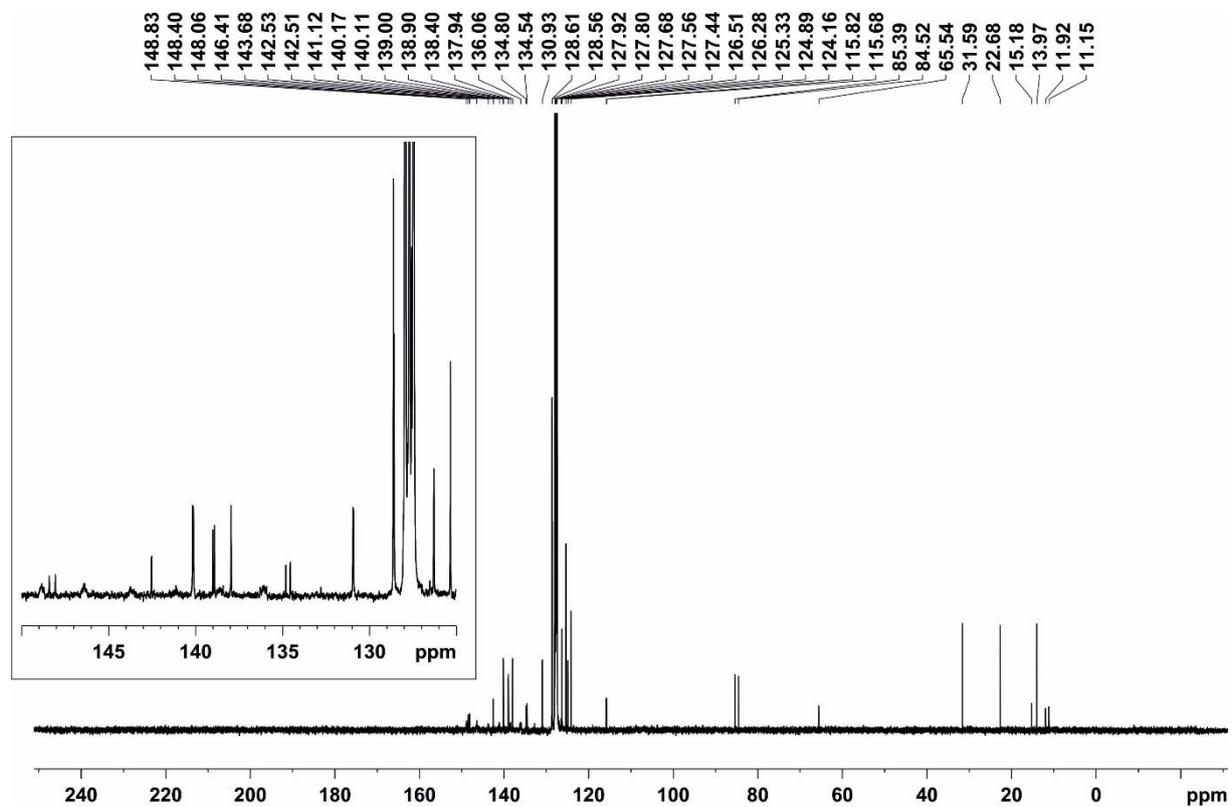


Figure S24.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3c**.

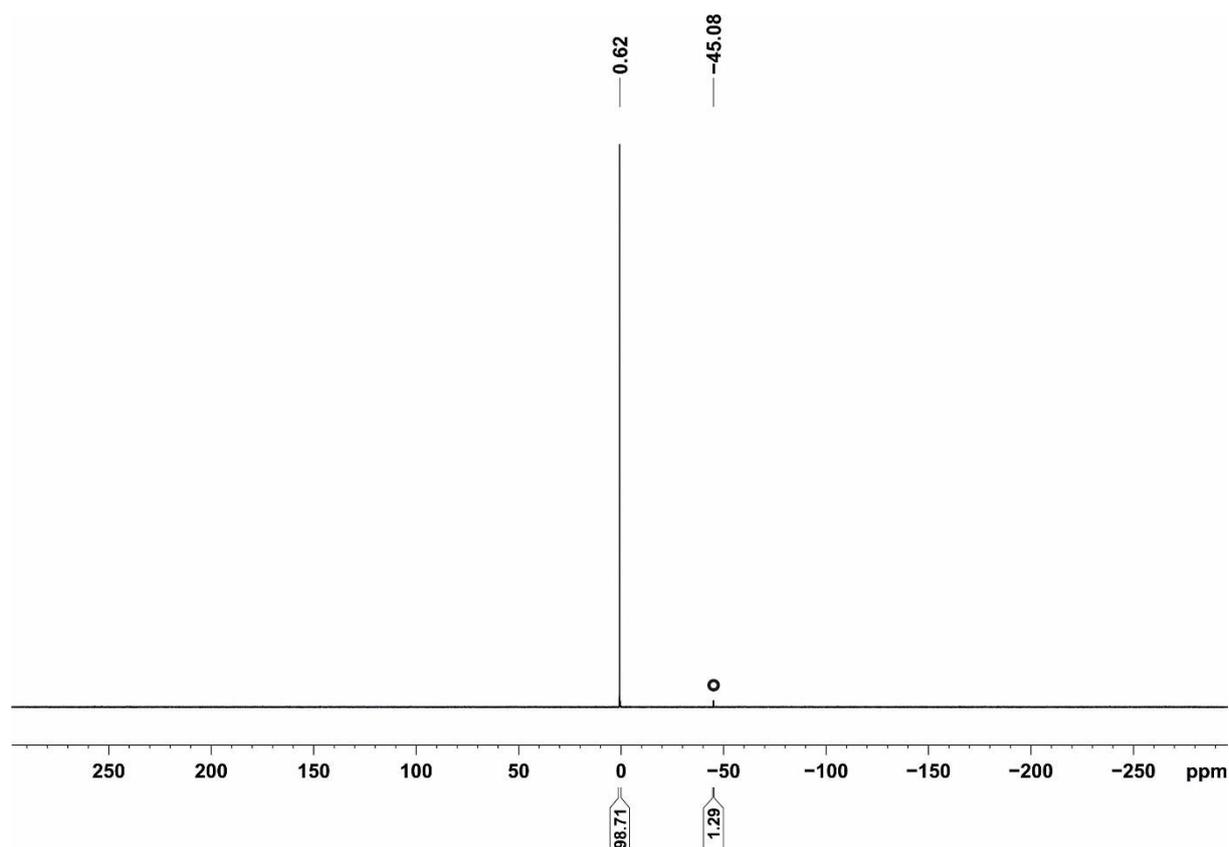


Figure S25.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3c**; ° impurity.

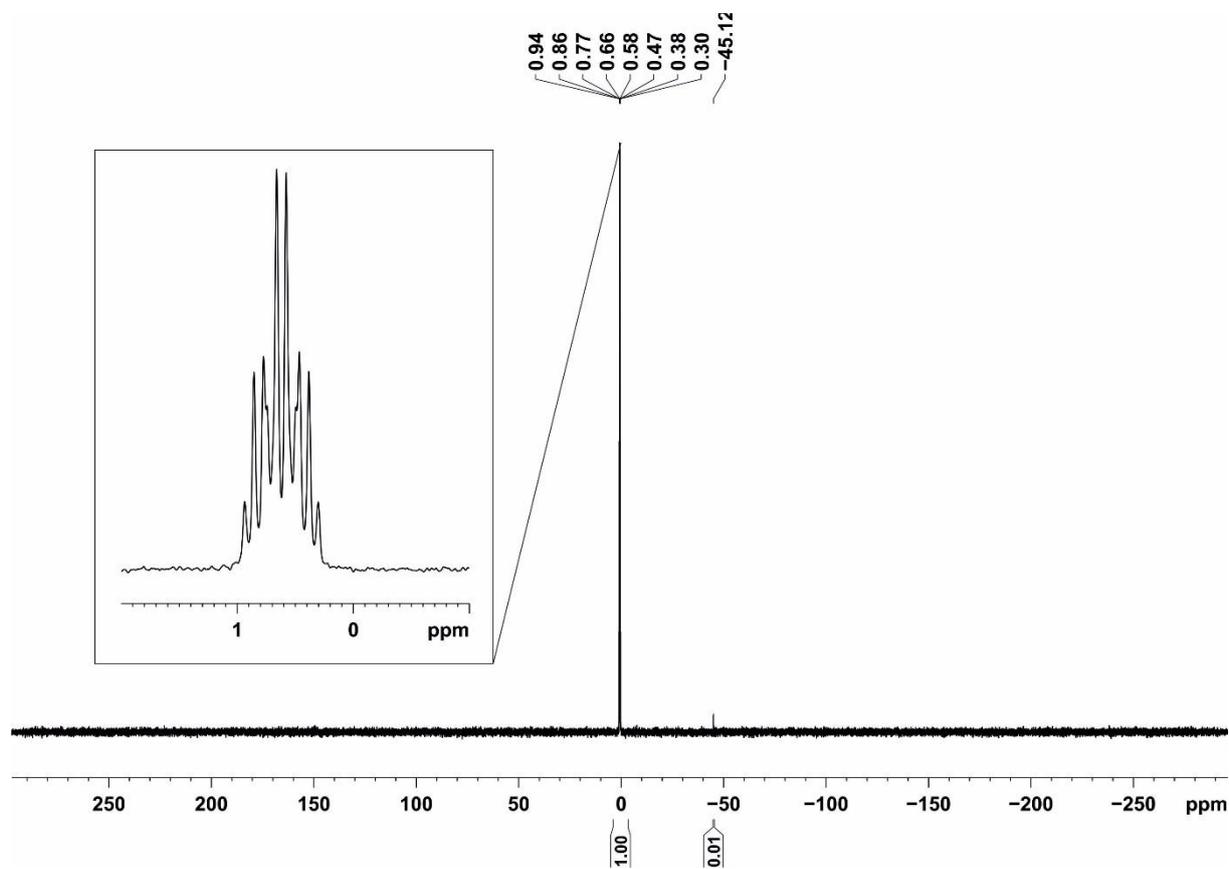


Figure S26.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3c**.

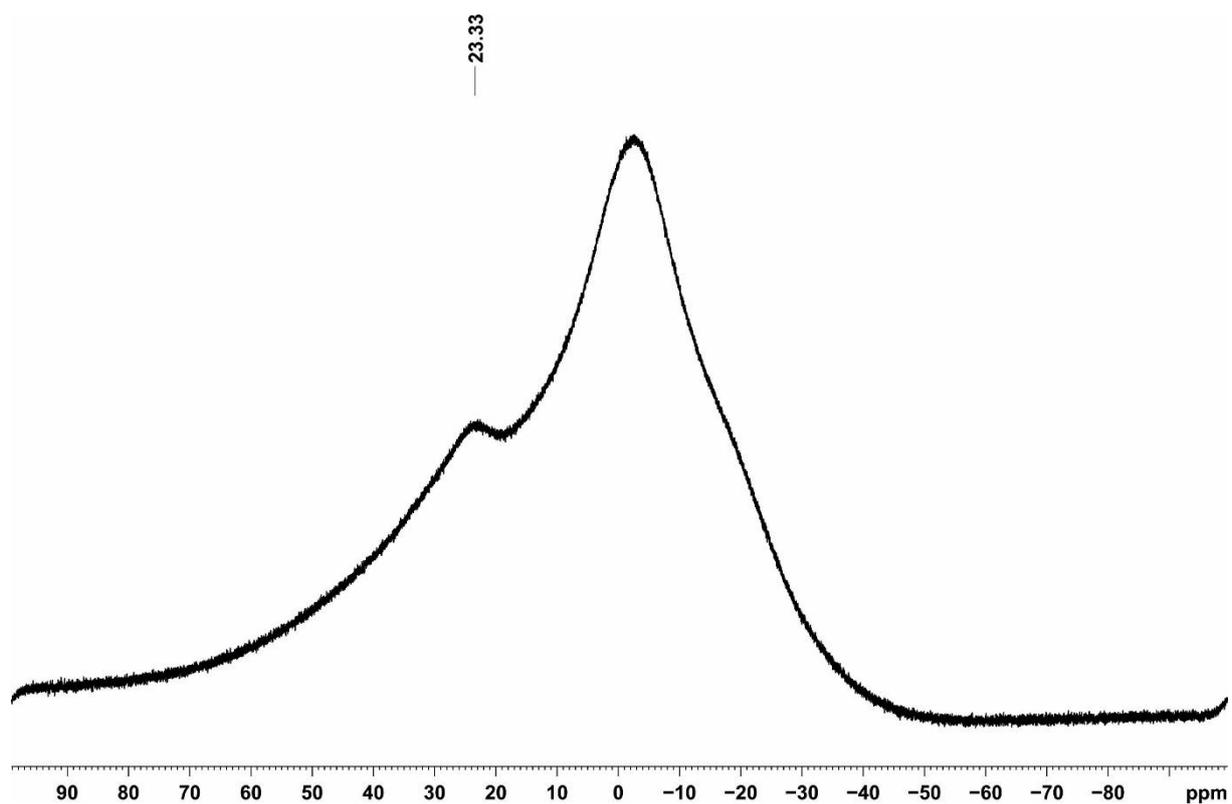


Figure S27.  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 3c.

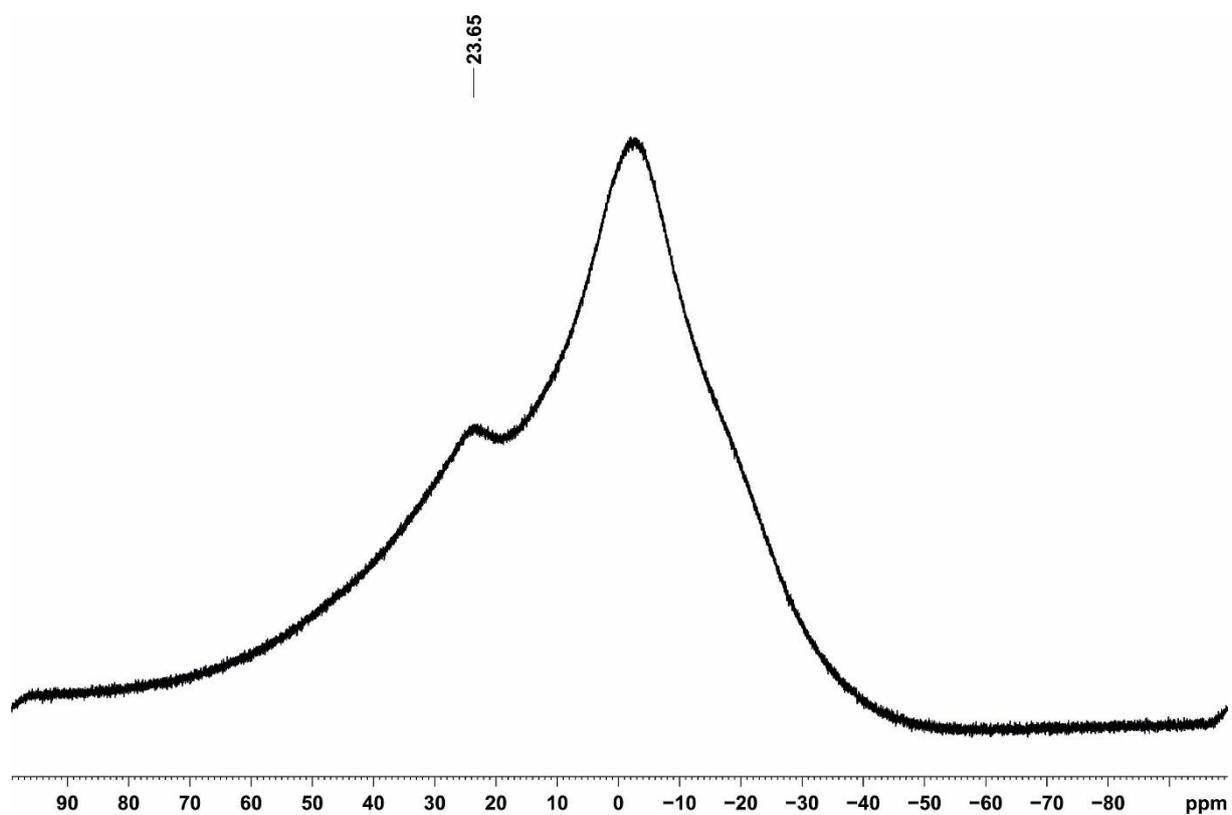
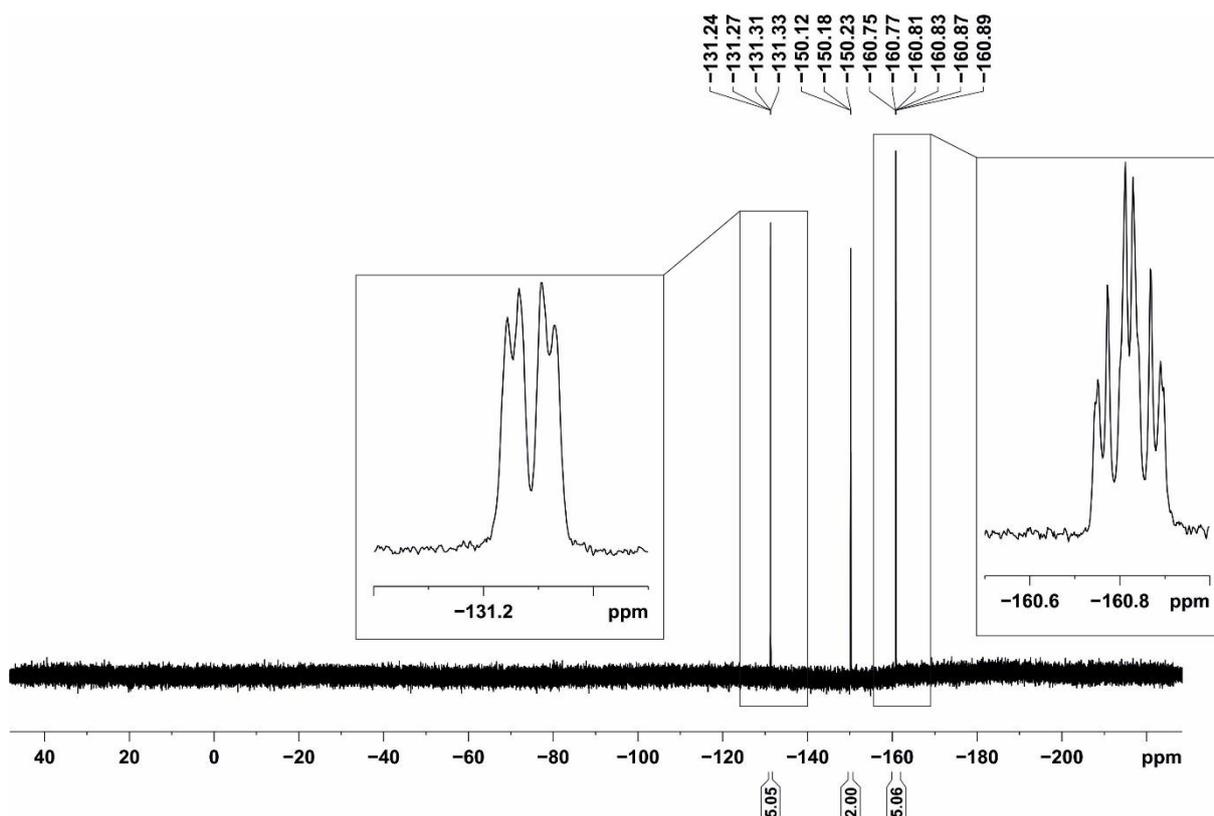
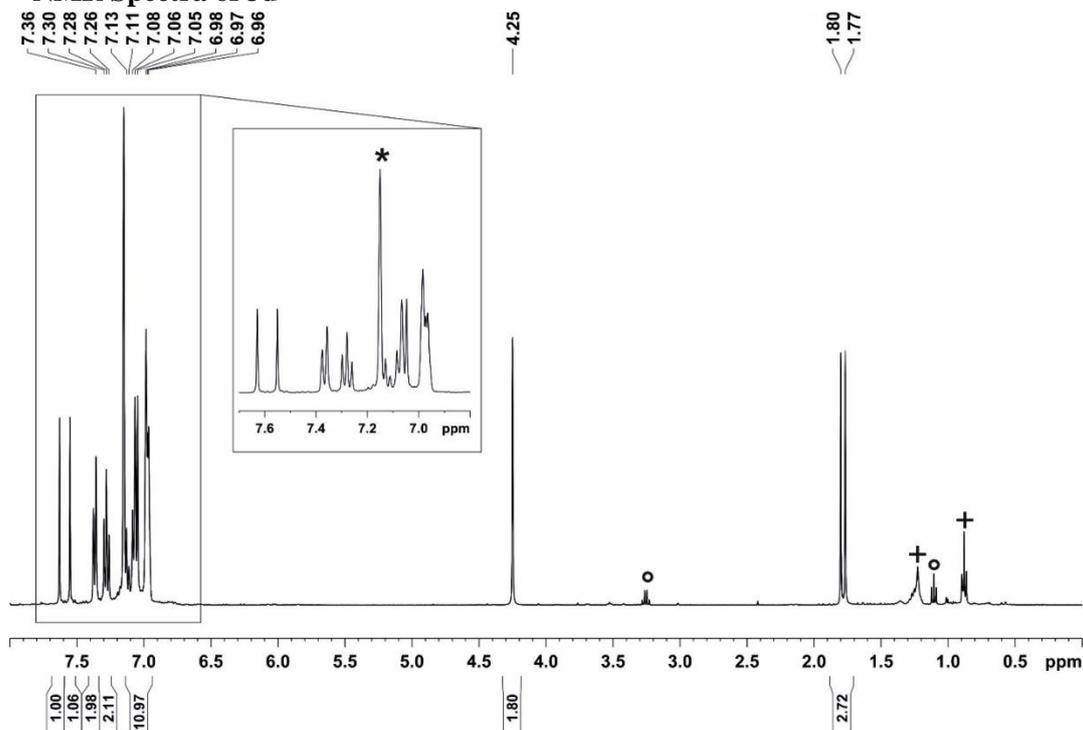


Figure S28.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 3c.



**Figure S29.**  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3c**. The integrals for the  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  signals do not fit perfectly to the expected integration values due to the high noise level of the spectrum or/and the difference signal enhancement in the proton decoupled fluorine spectra, due to the different coupling constants of ortho, meta and para fluorine atoms. The integrals can be improved by changing the processing parameters and manual baseline corrections (for example see **3d**).

### S1.5 NMR Spectra of **3d**



**Figure S30.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3d**; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ; + *n*-hexane, ° diethylether.

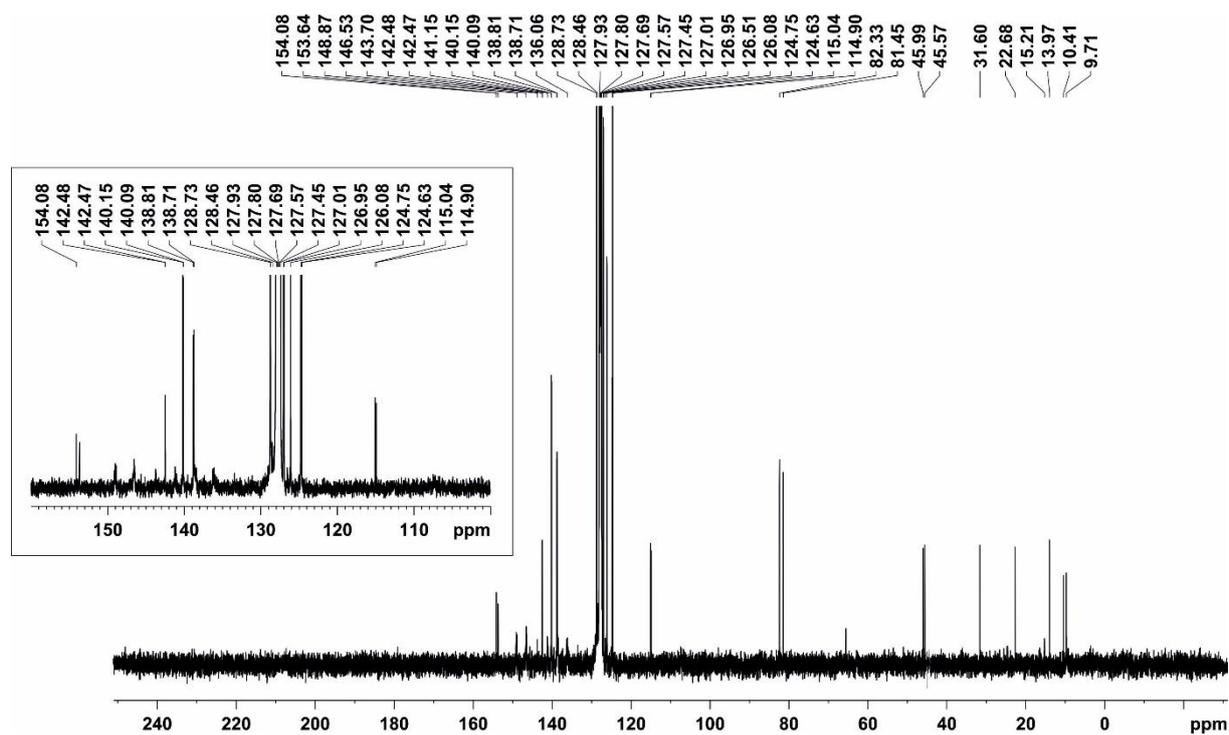


Figure S31.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3d**.

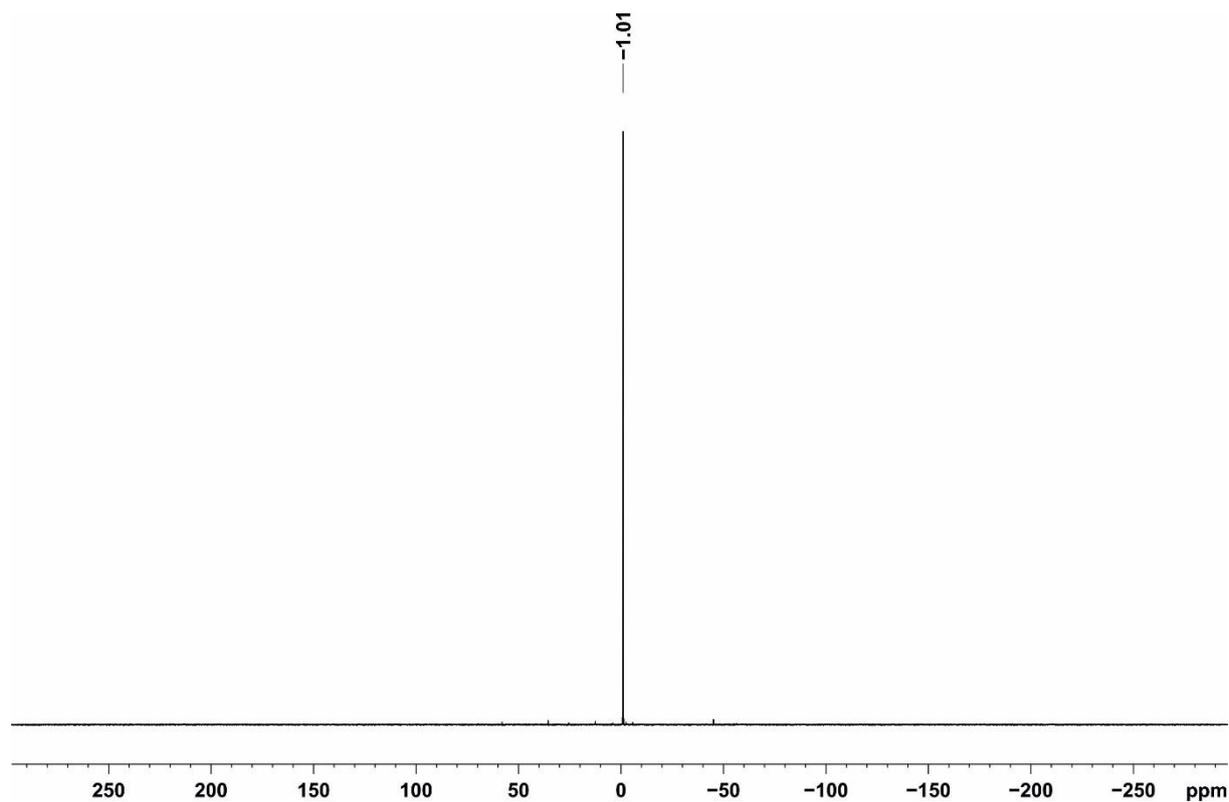


Figure S32.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3d**.

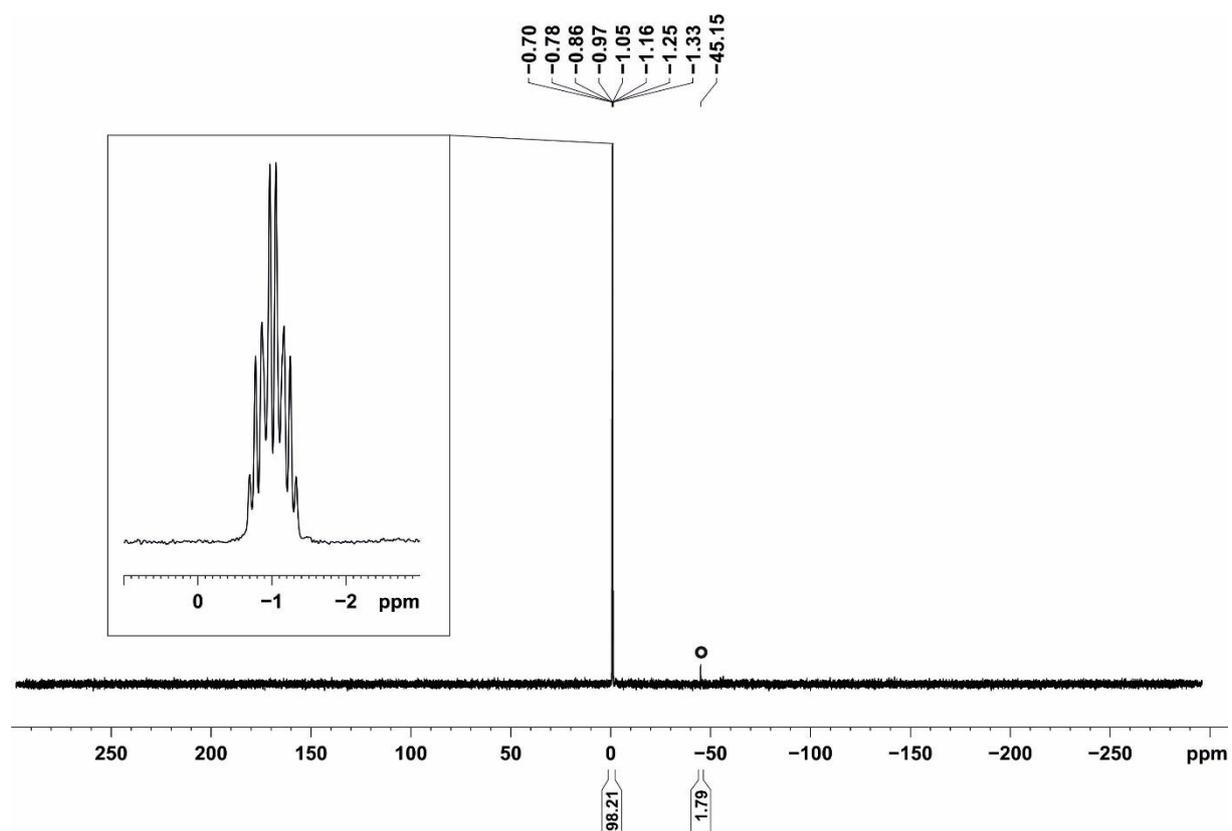


Figure S33.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3d**; ° impurity.

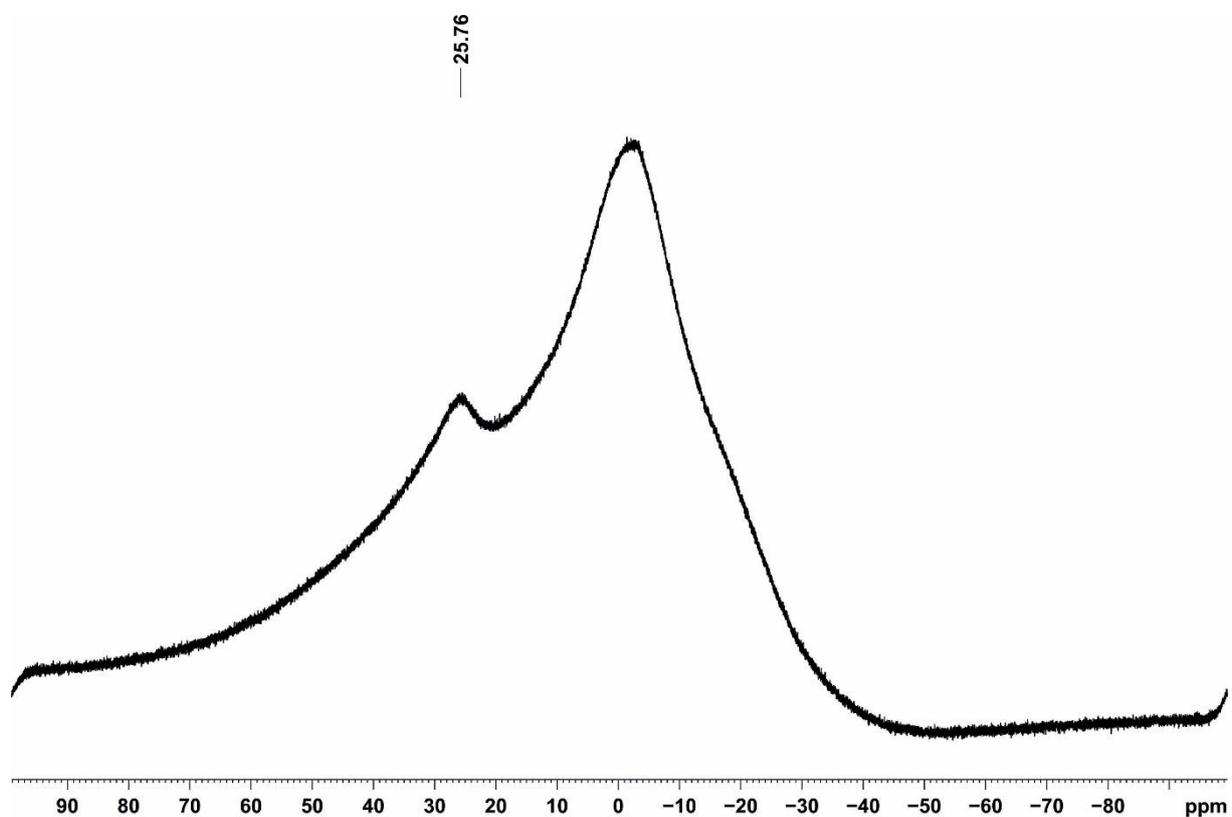


Figure S34.  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3d**.

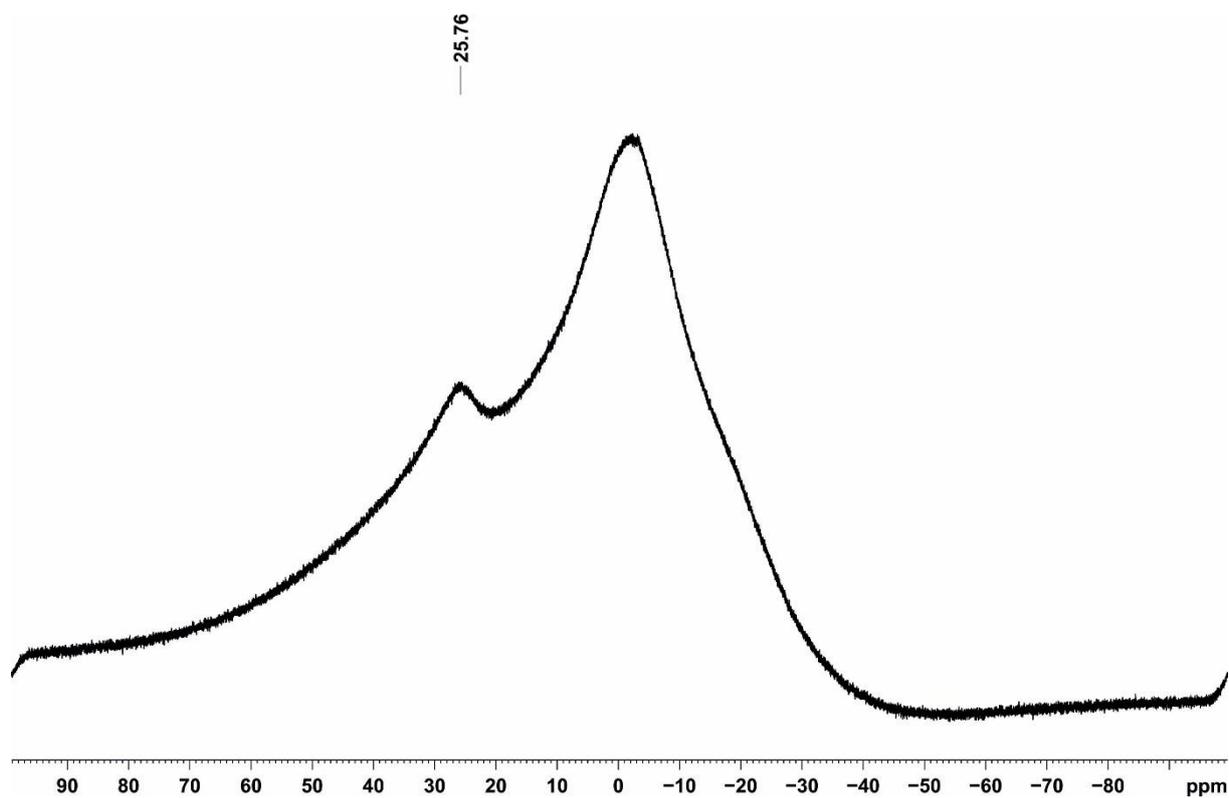


Figure S35.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3d**.

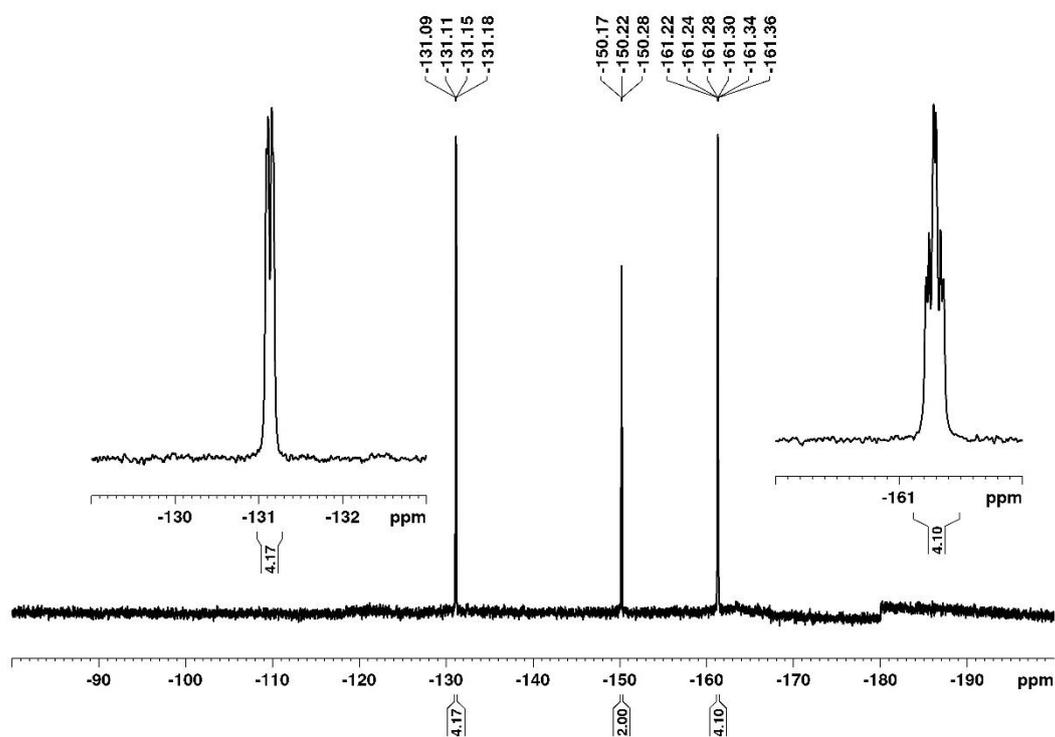
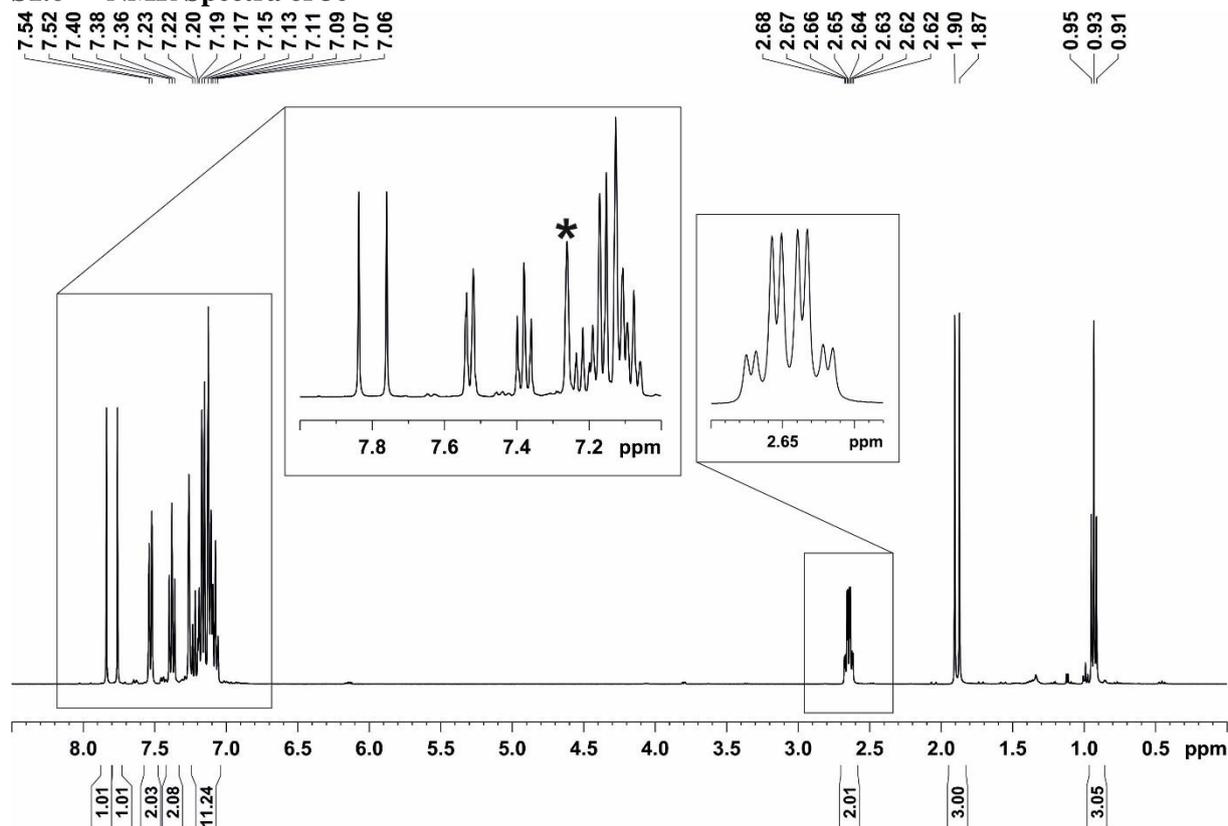
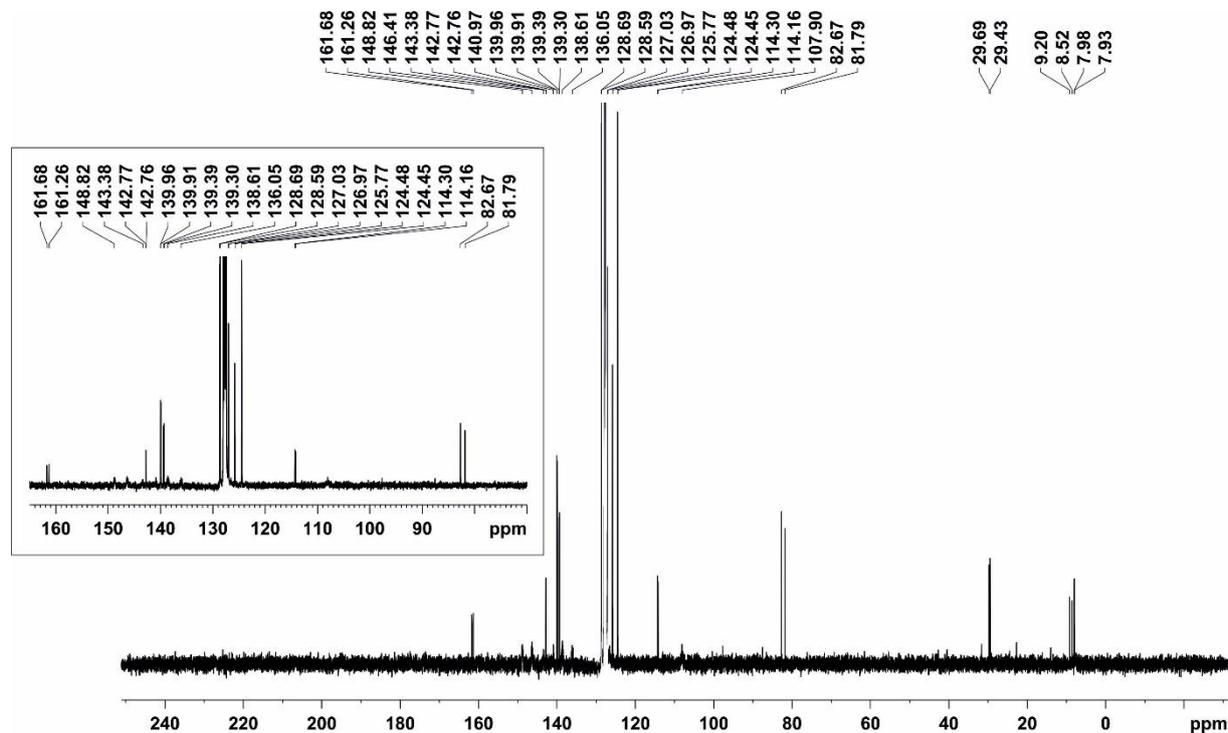


Figure S36.  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3d** with baseline correction.

## S1.6 NMR Spectra of 3e

Figure S37.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 3e; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ .Figure S38.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 3e.

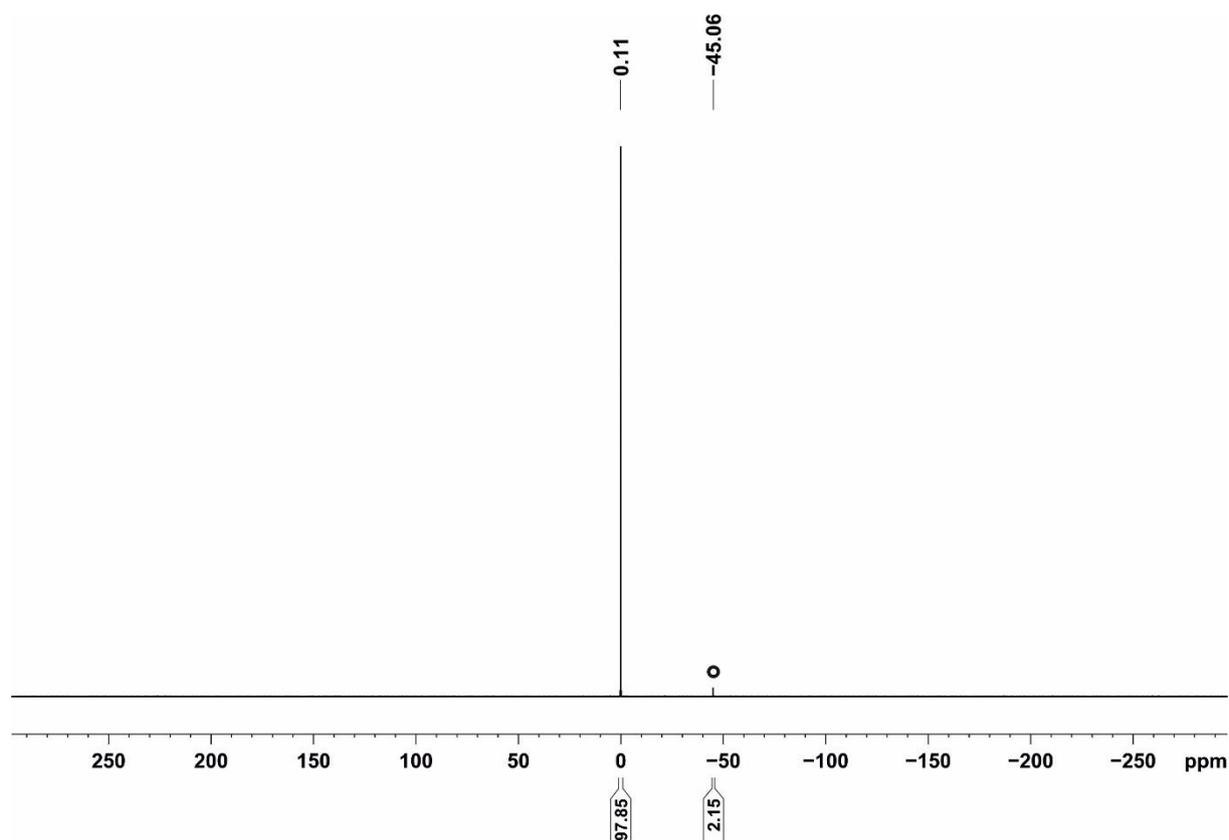


Figure S39.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3e**; ° impurity.

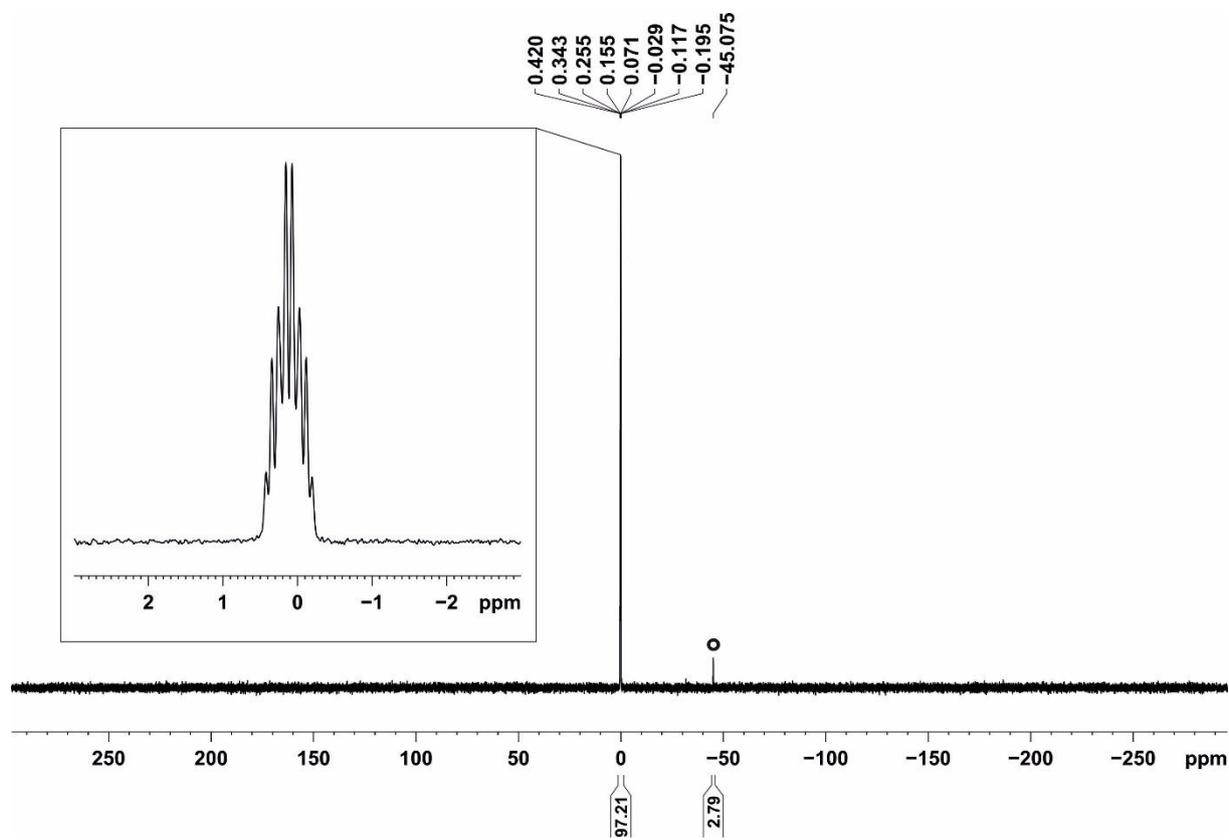
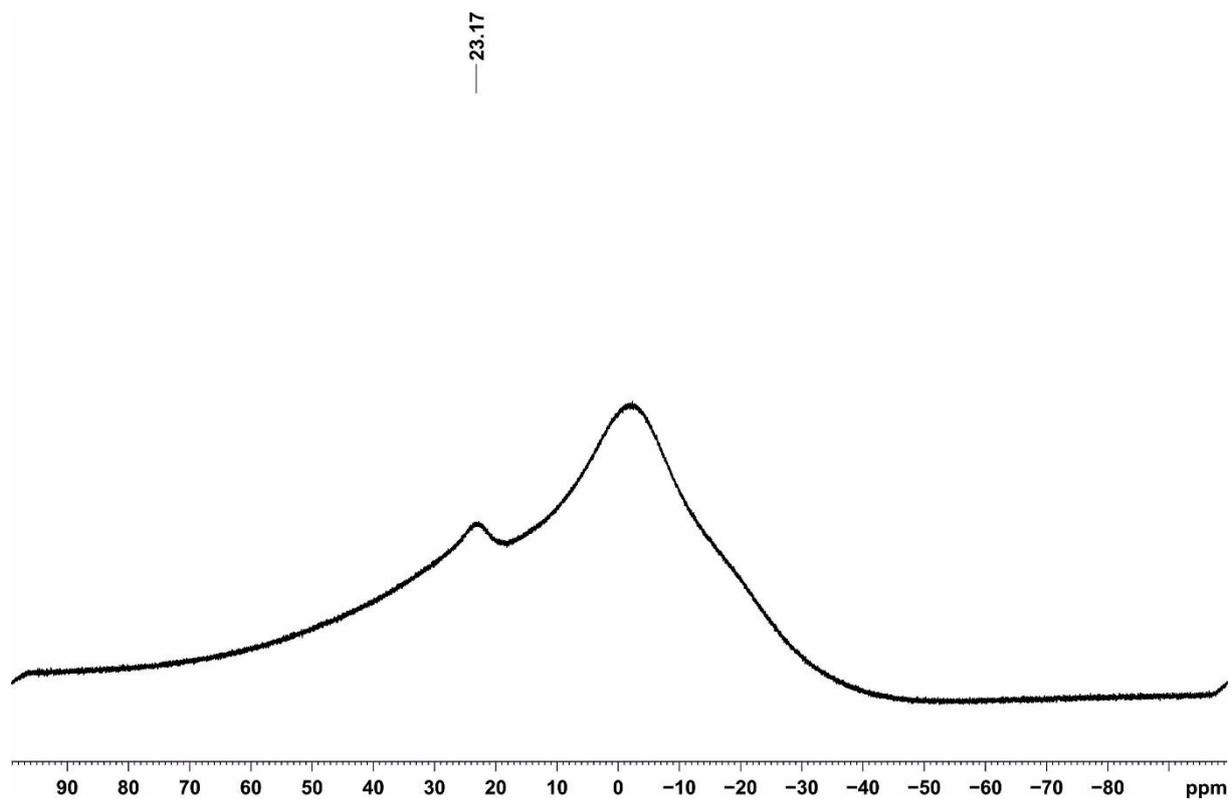
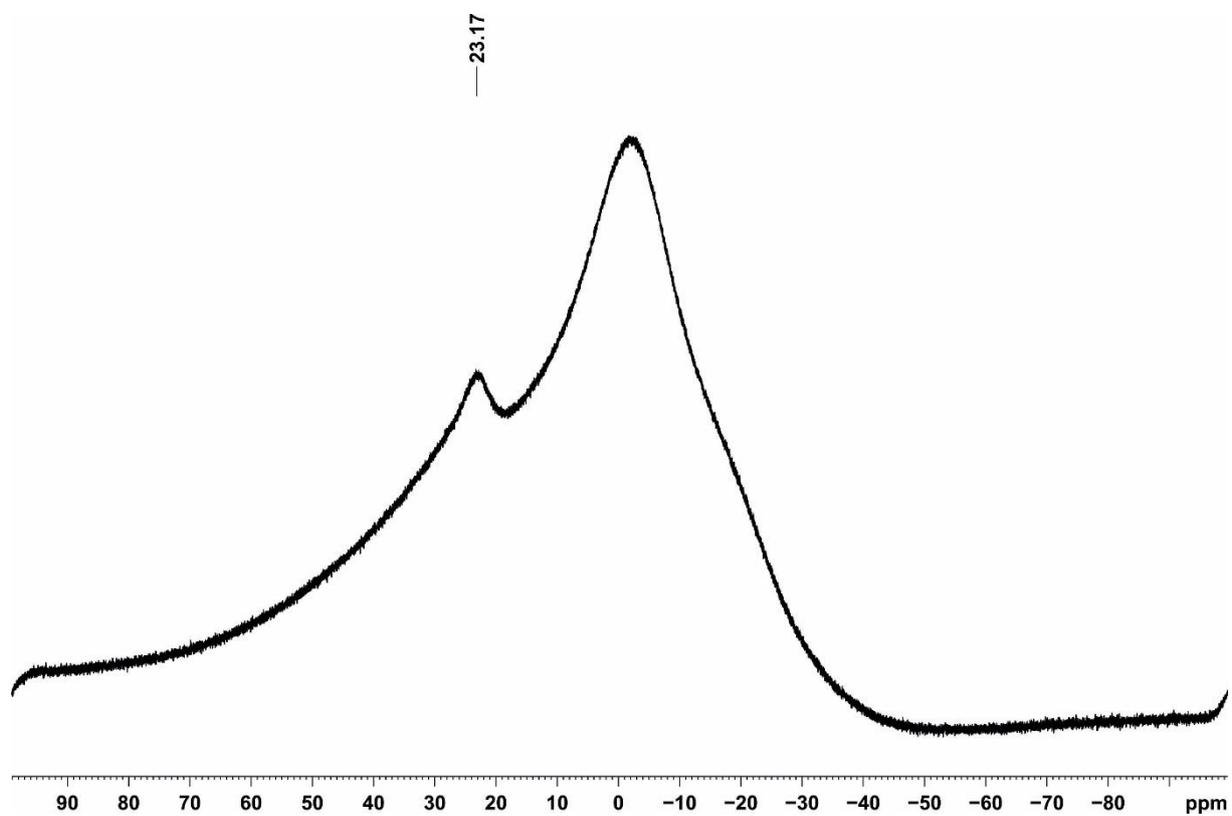


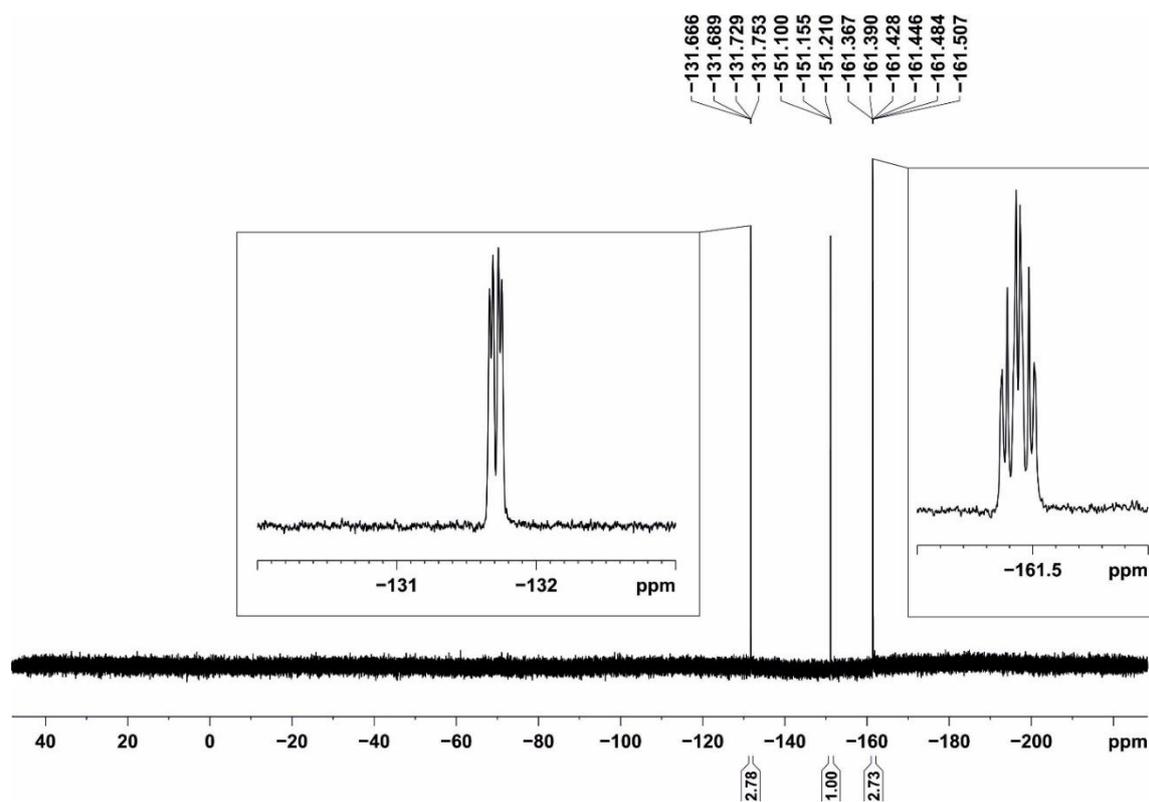
Figure S40.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3e**; ° impurity.



**Figure S41.**  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3e**.

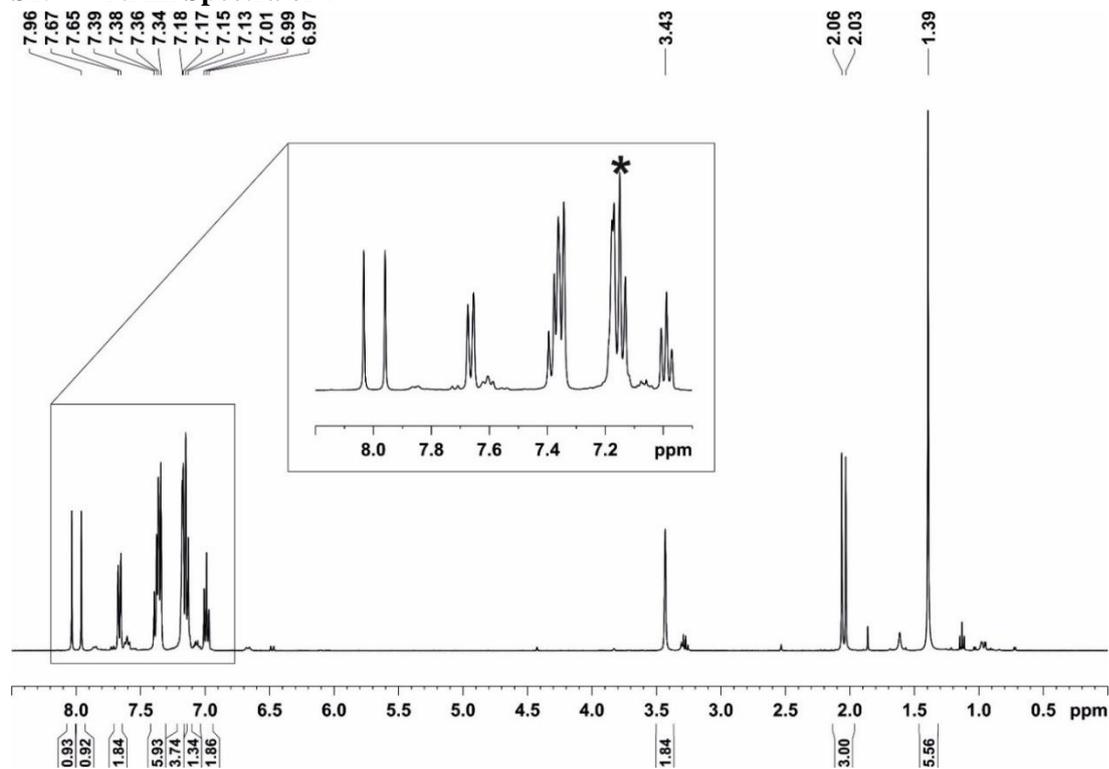


**Figure S42.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3e**.



**Figure S43.**  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **3e**. The integrals for the  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  signals do not fit perfectly to the expected integration values due to the high noise level of the spectrum or/and the difference signal enhancement in the proton decoupled fluorine spectra, due to the different coupling constants of ortho, meta and para fluorine atoms. The integrals can be improved by changing the processing parameters and manual baseline corrections (for example see **3d**).

### S1.7 NMR Spectra of **4**



**Figure S44.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **4**; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ .

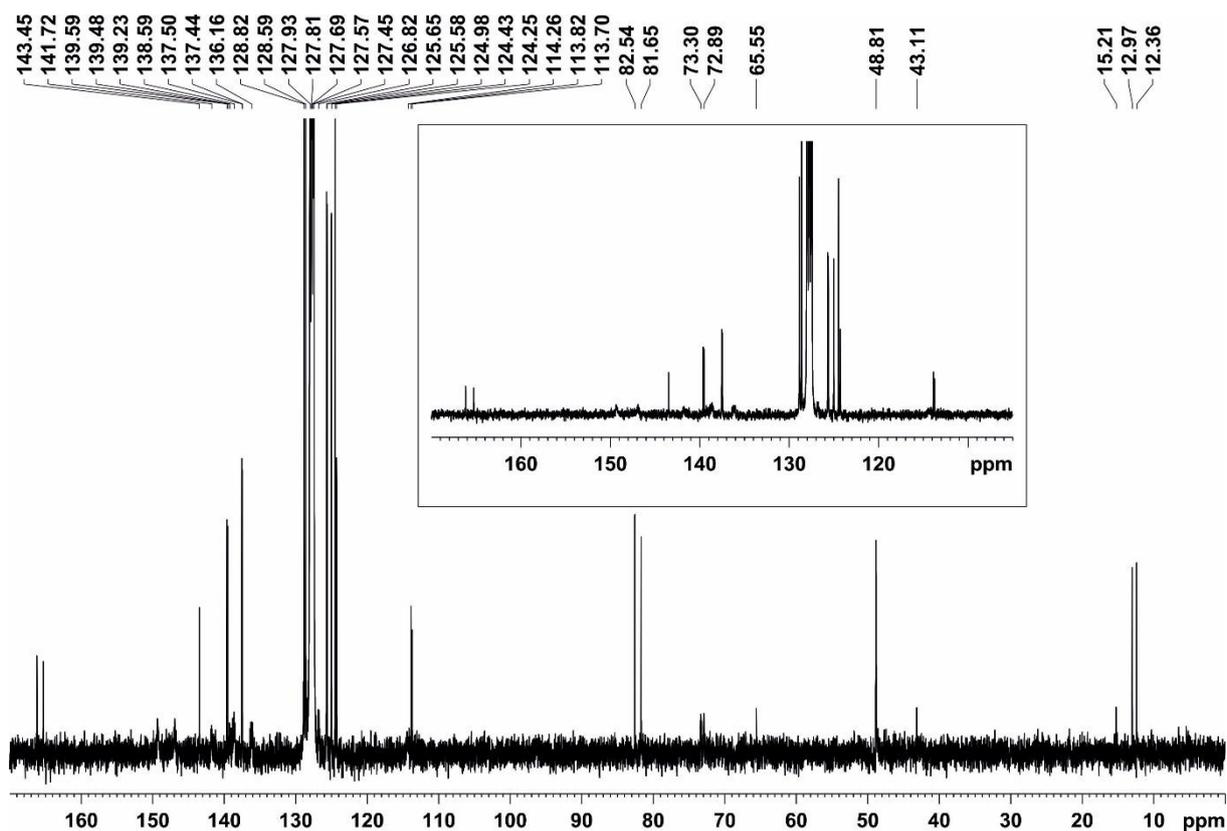


Figure S45.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **4**.

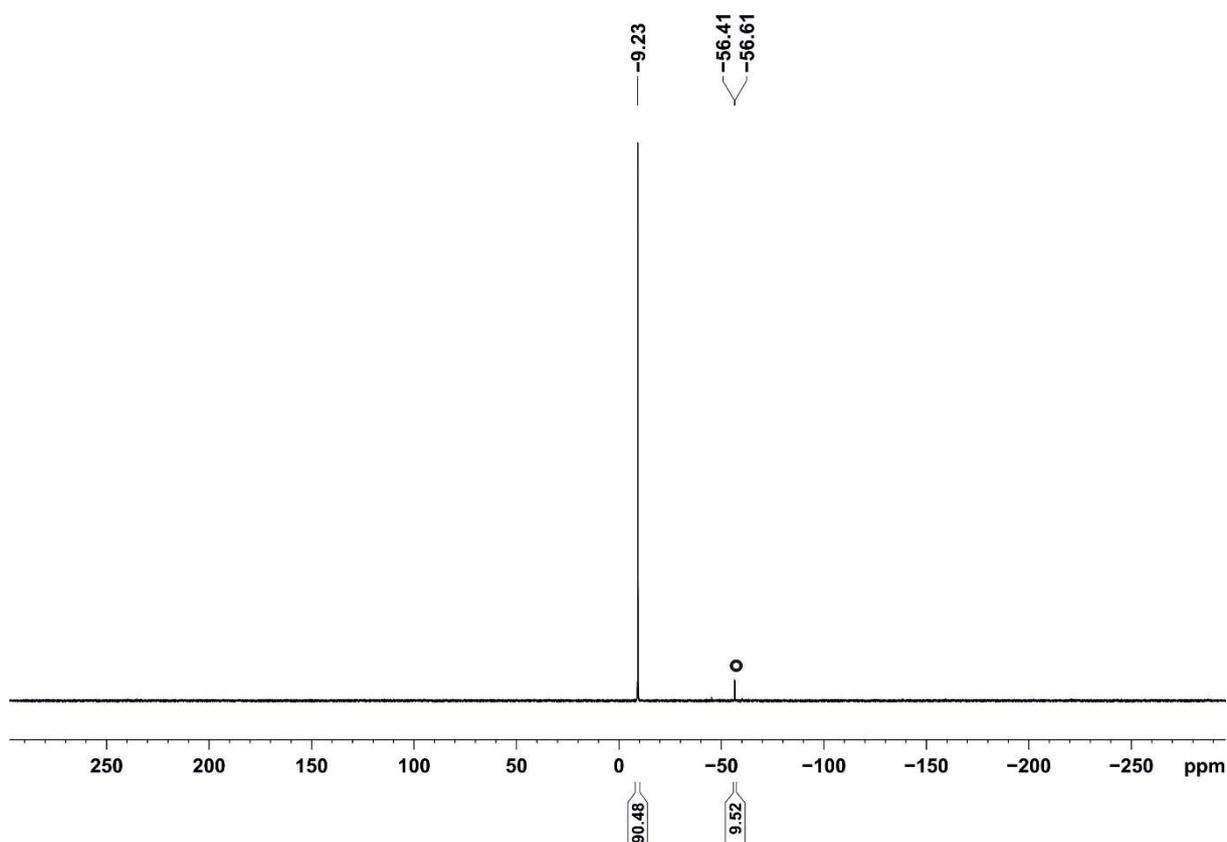


Figure S46.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **4**; ° impurity.

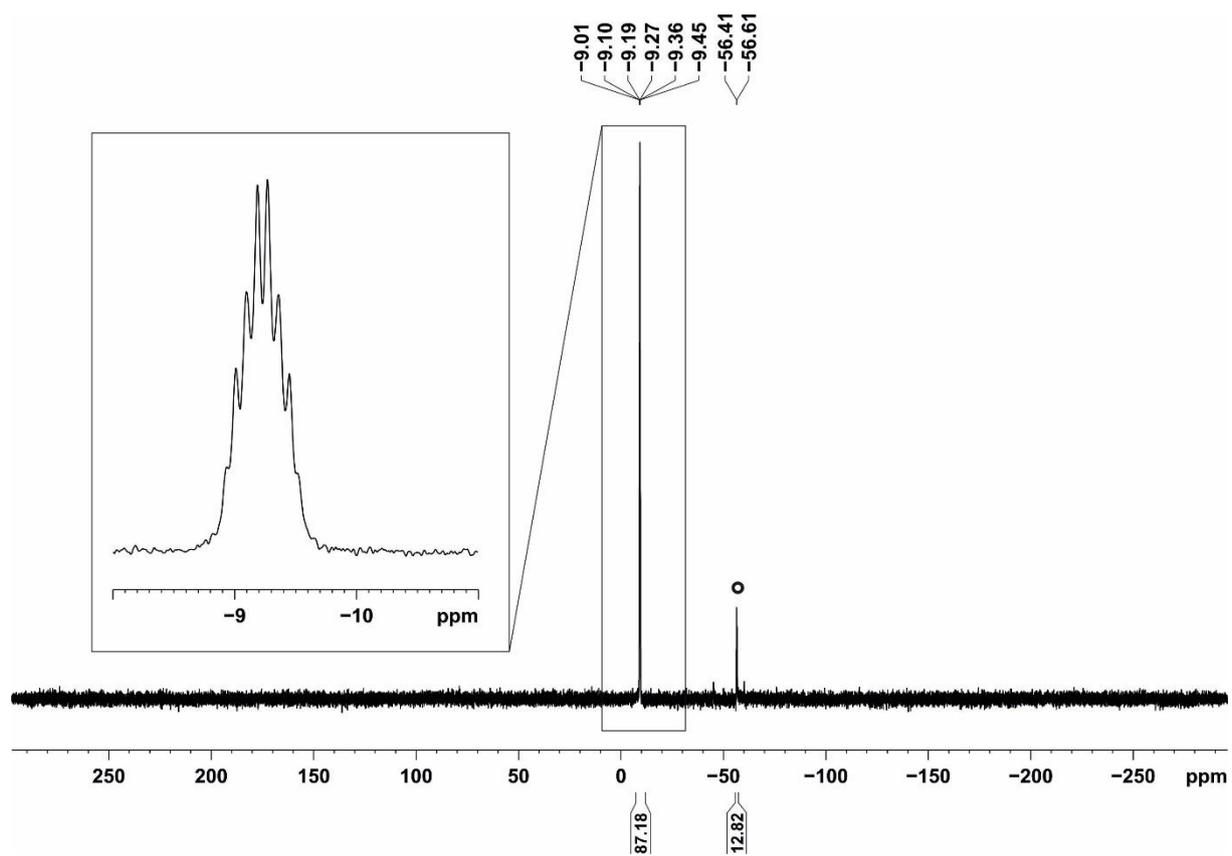


Figure S47.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **4**; ° impurity.

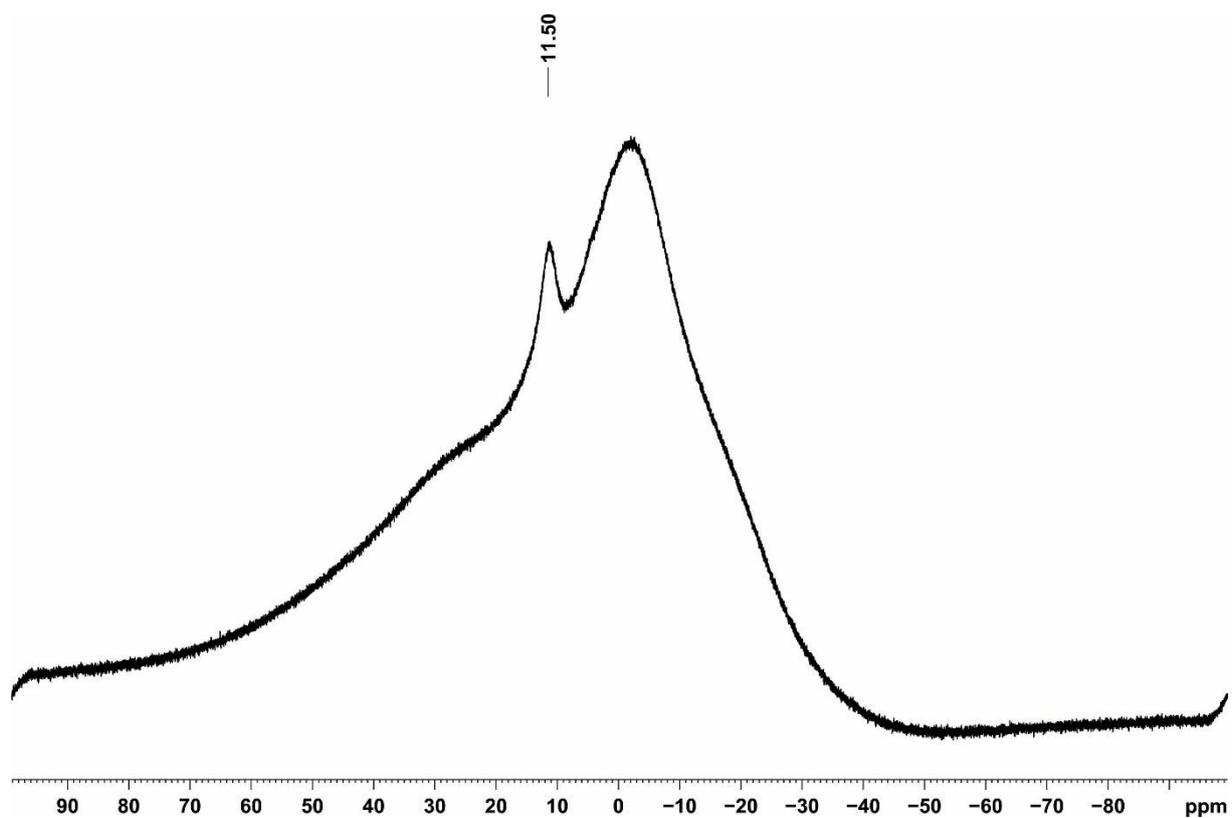


Figure S48.  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **4**.

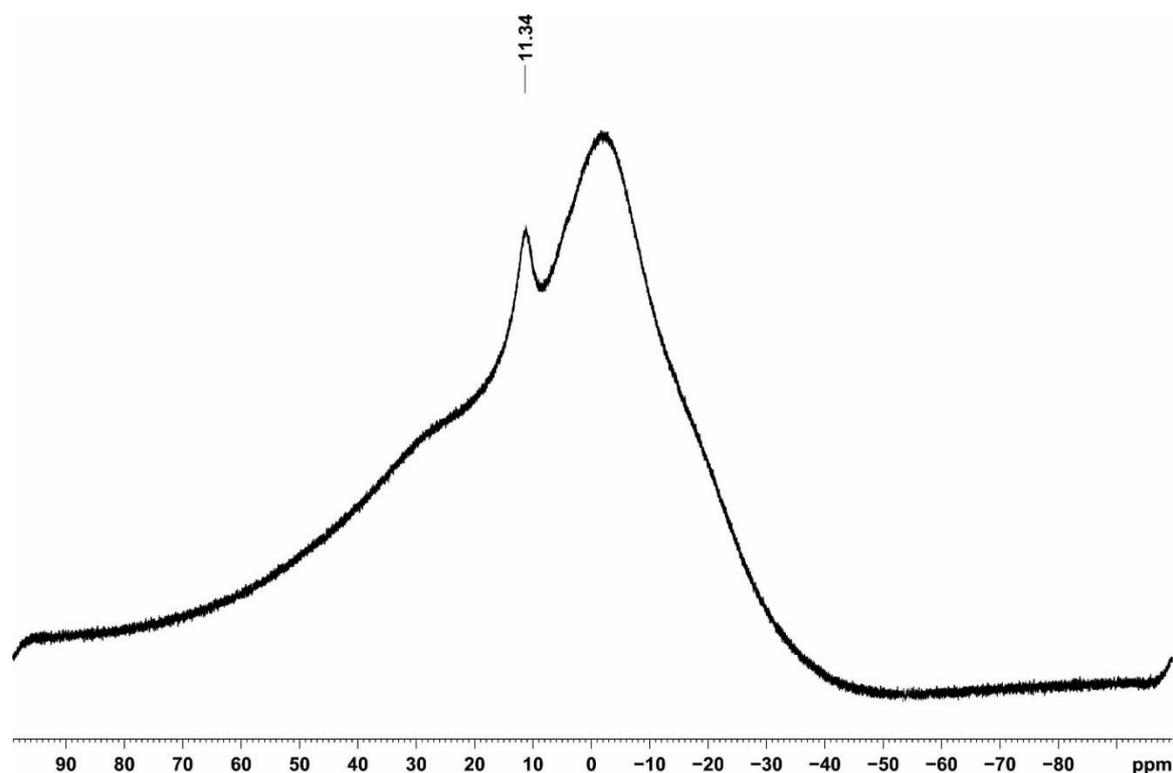


Figure S49.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **4**.

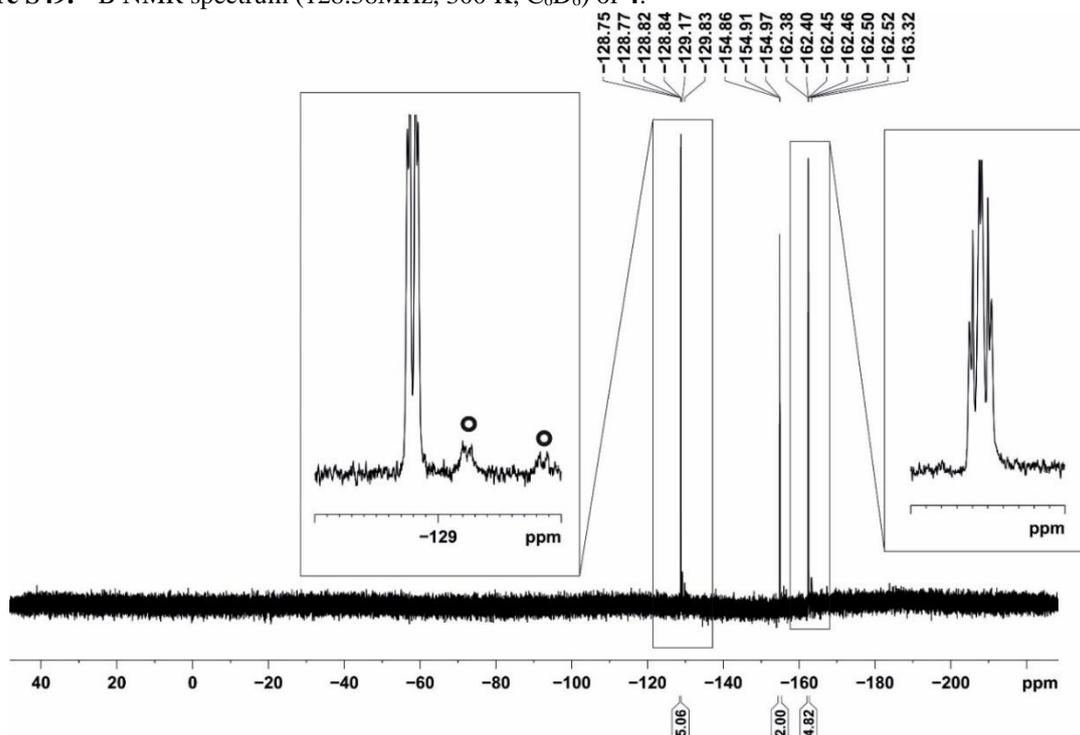
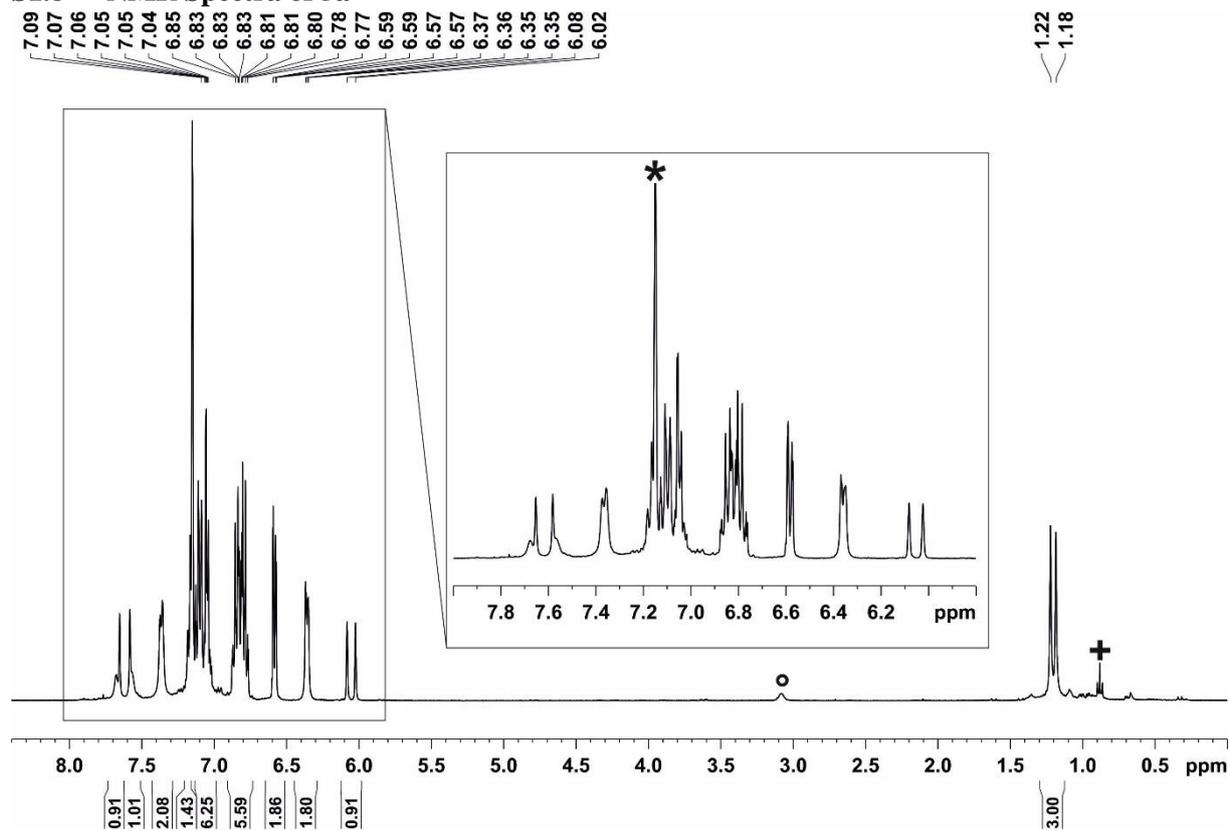
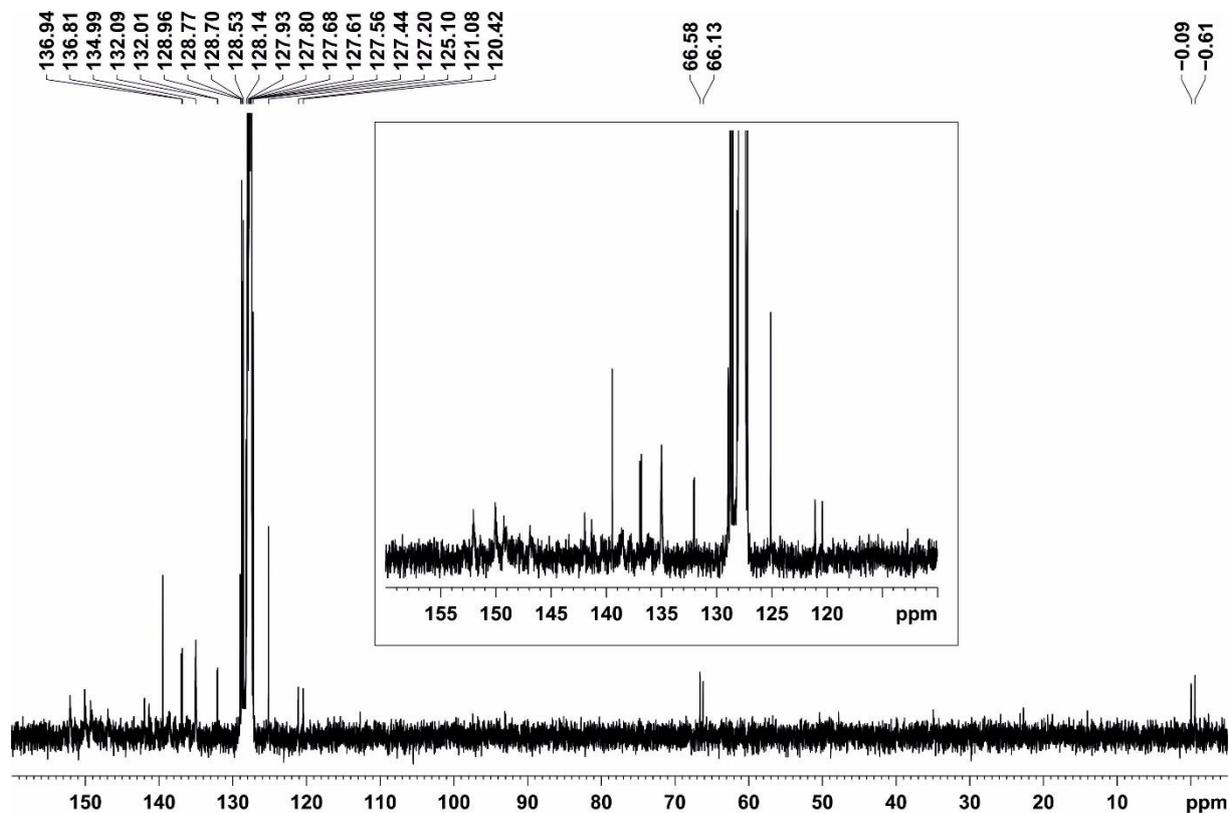


Figure S50.  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **4**;  $^\circ$  impurities.  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**. The integrals for the  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  signals do not fit perfectly to the expected integration values due to the high noise level of the spectrum or/and the difference signal enhancement in the proton decoupled fluorine spectra, due to the different coupling constants of ortho, meta and para fluorine atoms. The integrals can be improved by changing the processing parameters and manual baseline corrections (for example see **3d**).

## S1.8 NMR Spectra of 5a

Figure S51.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 5a; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ; °impurity; + *n*-hexane.Figure S52.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 5a.

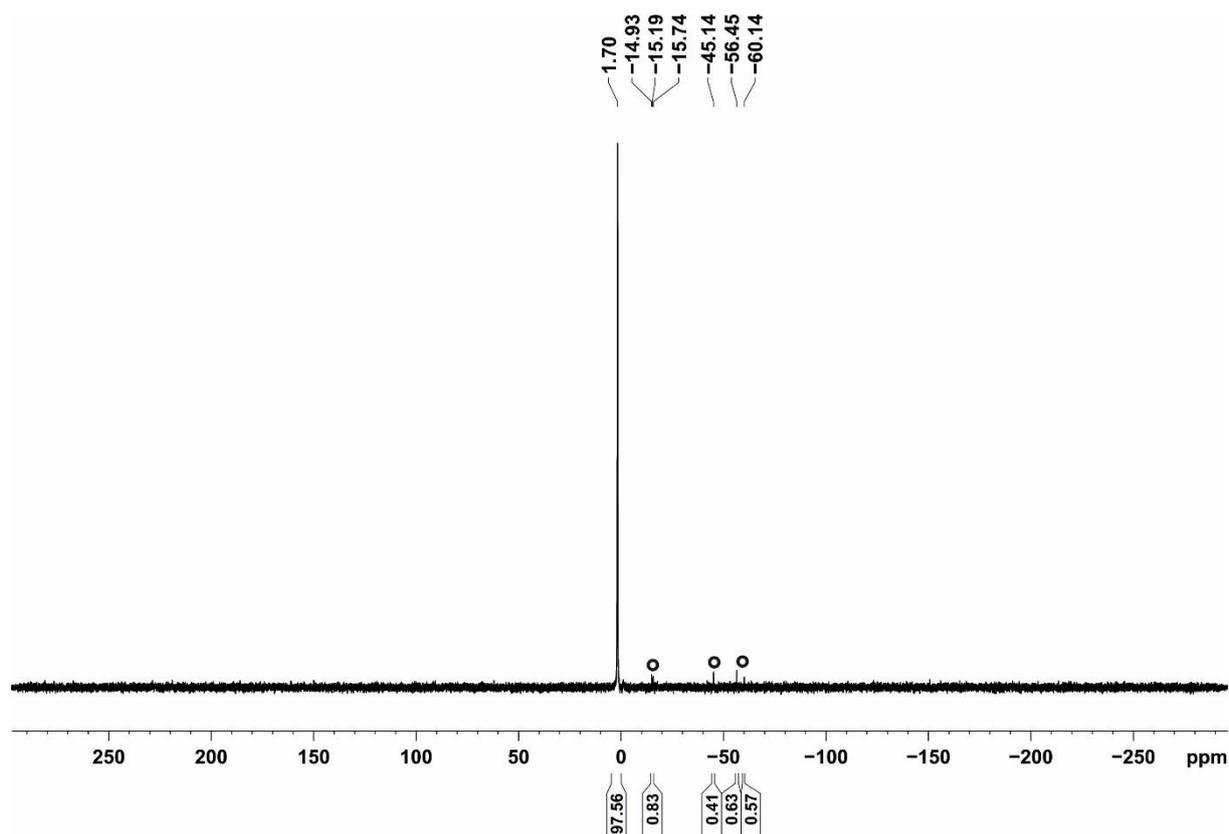


Figure S53.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5a**; ° impurities.

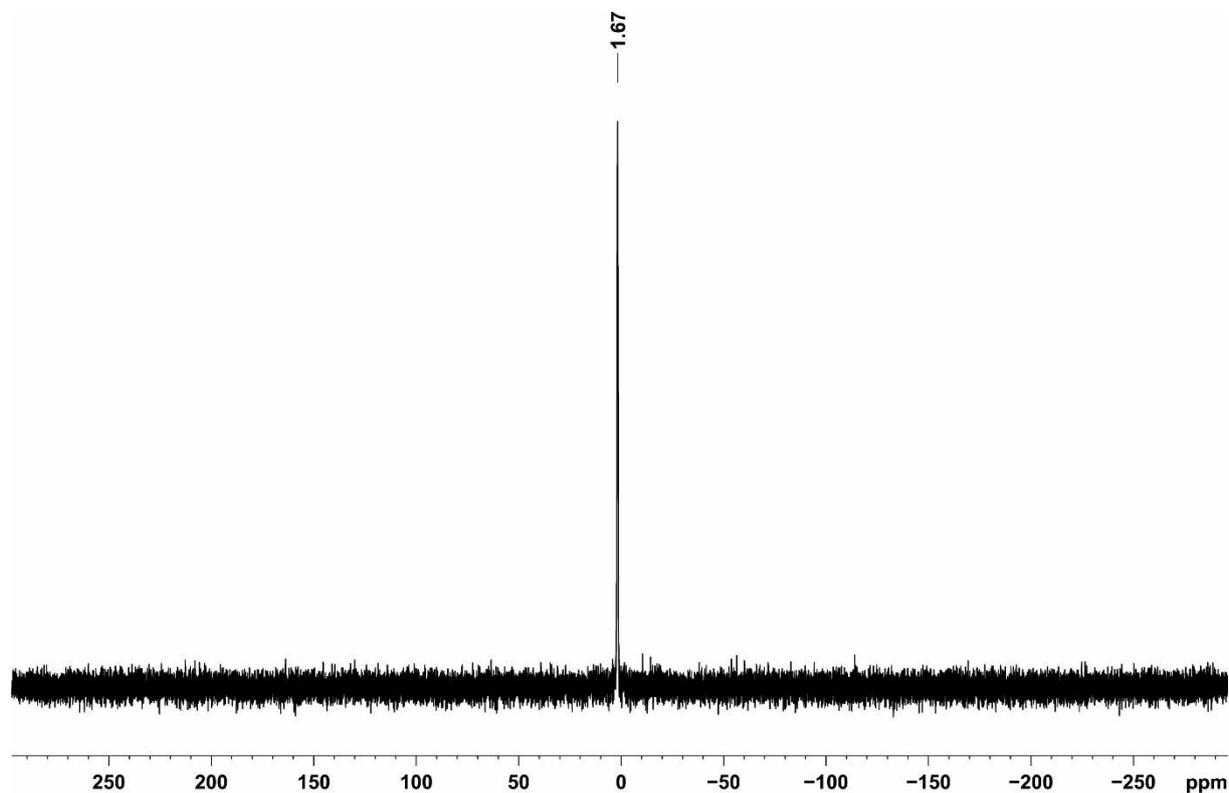


Figure S54.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5a**.

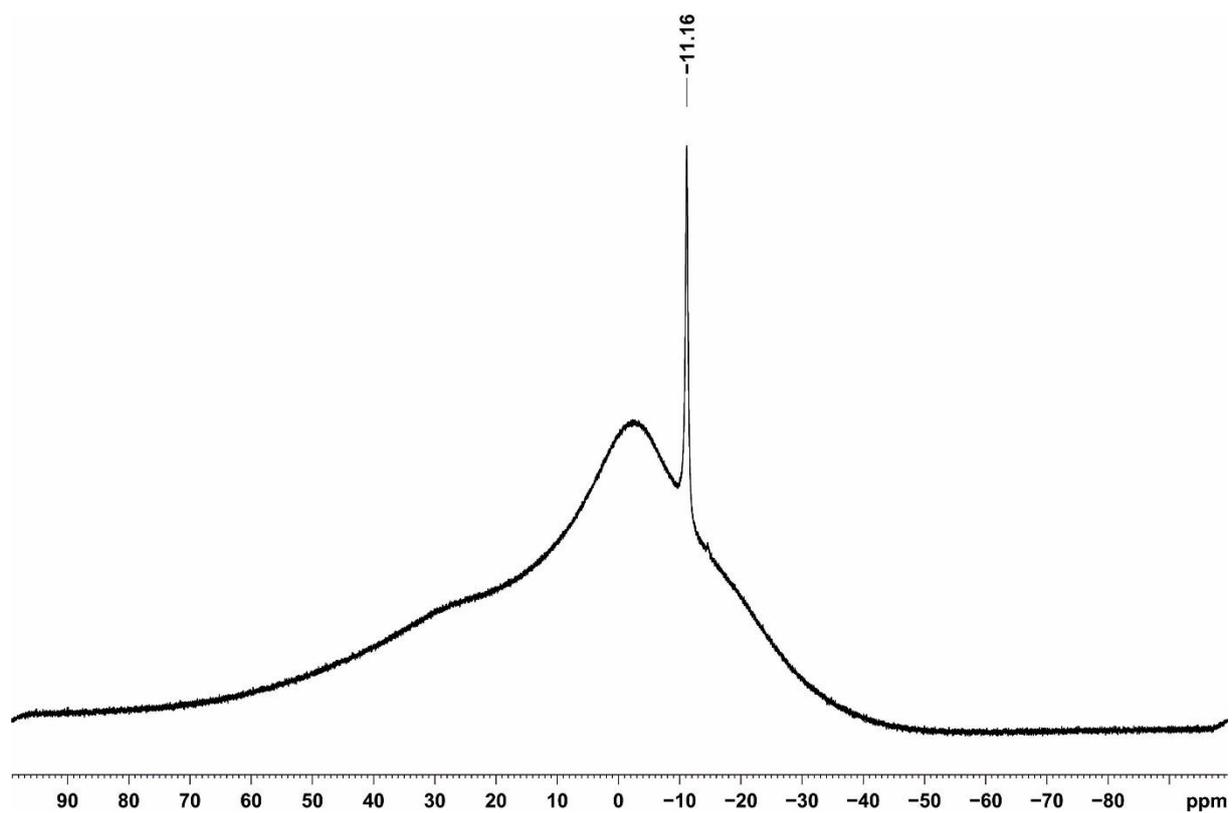


Figure S55.  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 5a.

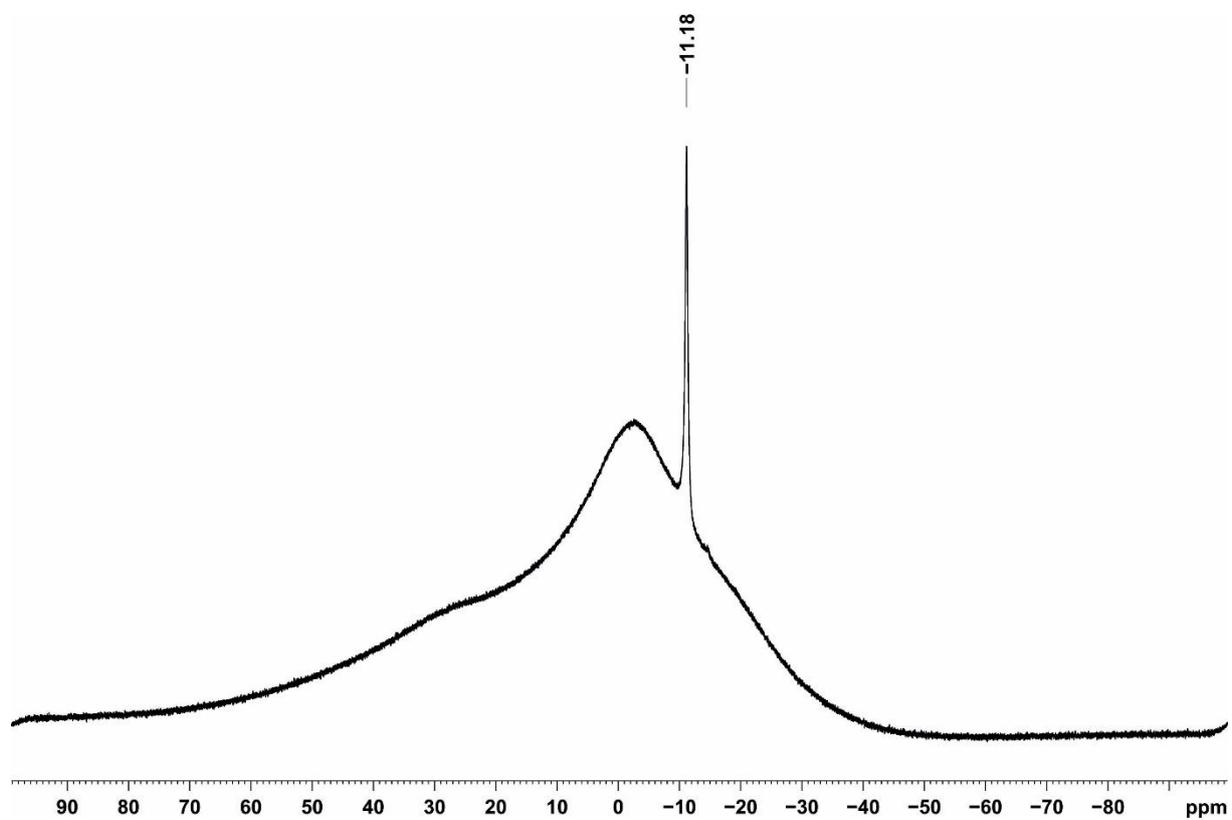
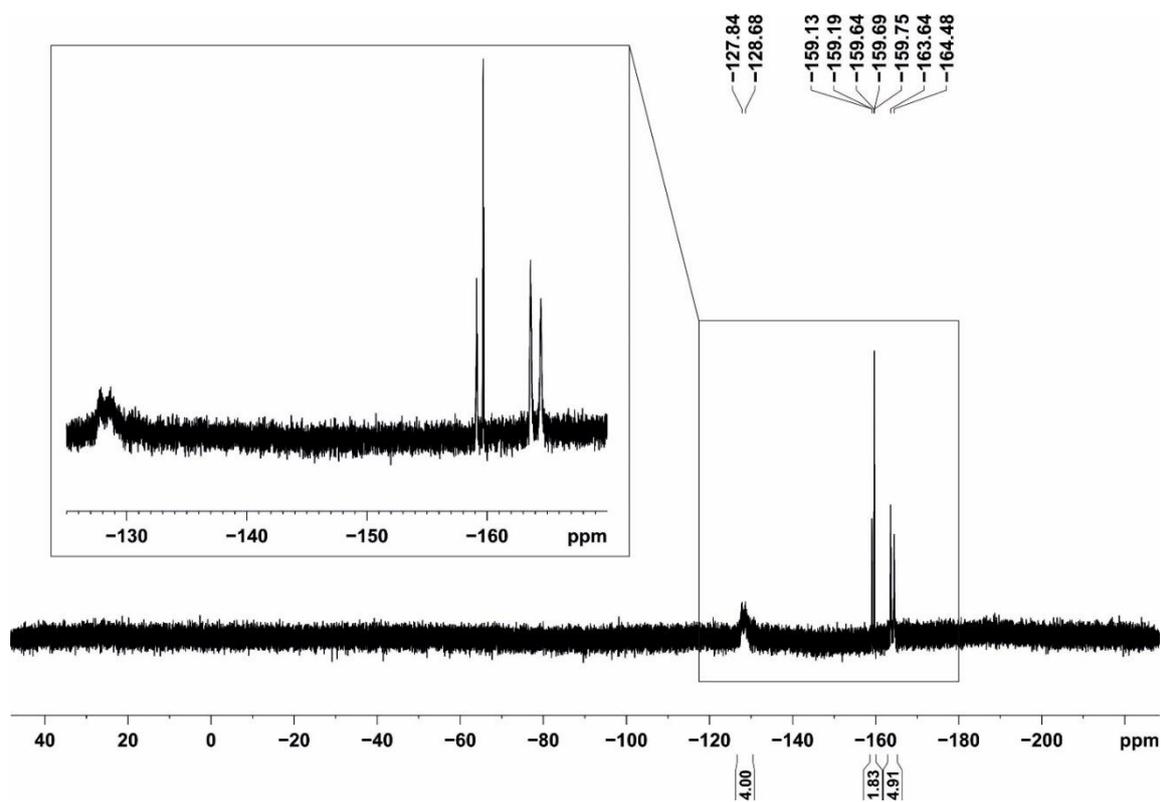
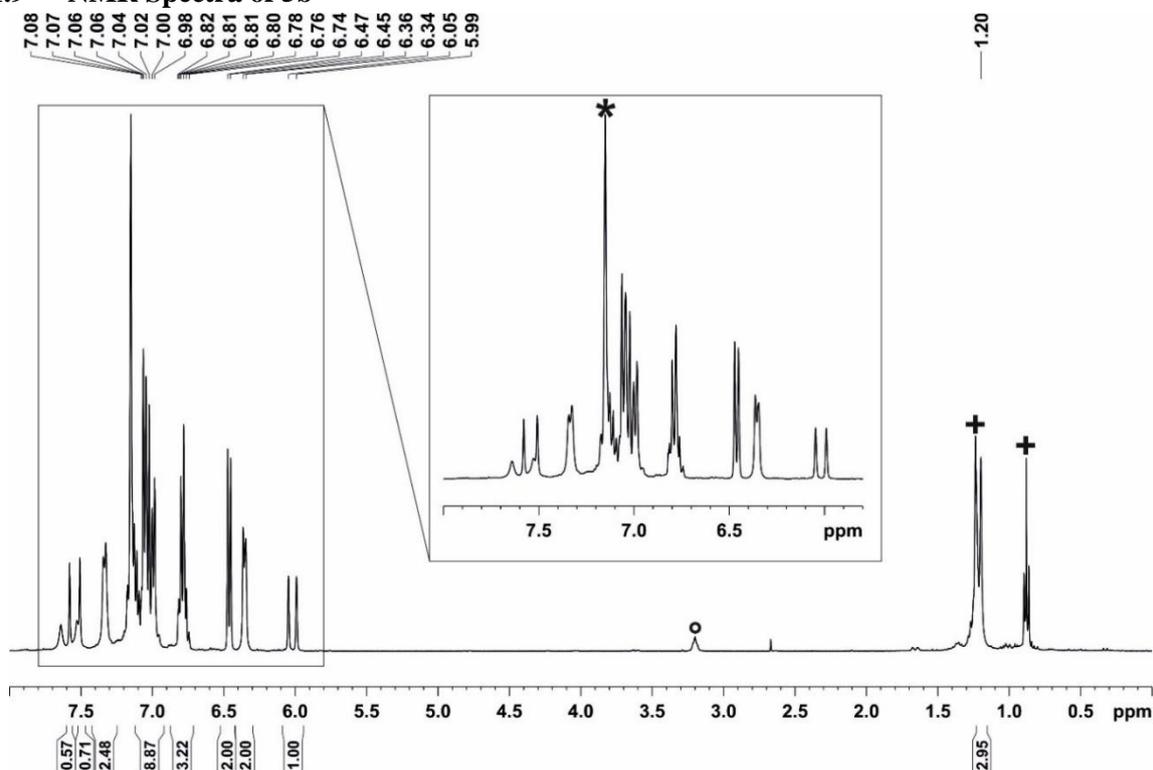


Figure S56.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 5a.



**Figure S57.**  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5a**.  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**. The integrals for the  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  signals do not fit perfectly to the expected integration values due to the high noise level of the spectrum or/and the difference signal enhancement in the proton decoupled fluorine spectra, due to the different coupling constants of ortho, meta and para fluorine atoms. The integrals can be improved by changing the processing parameters and manual baseline corrections (for example see **3d**).

### S1.9 NMR Spectra of **5b**



**Figure S58.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5b**; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ; ° impurity; + *n*-hexane .

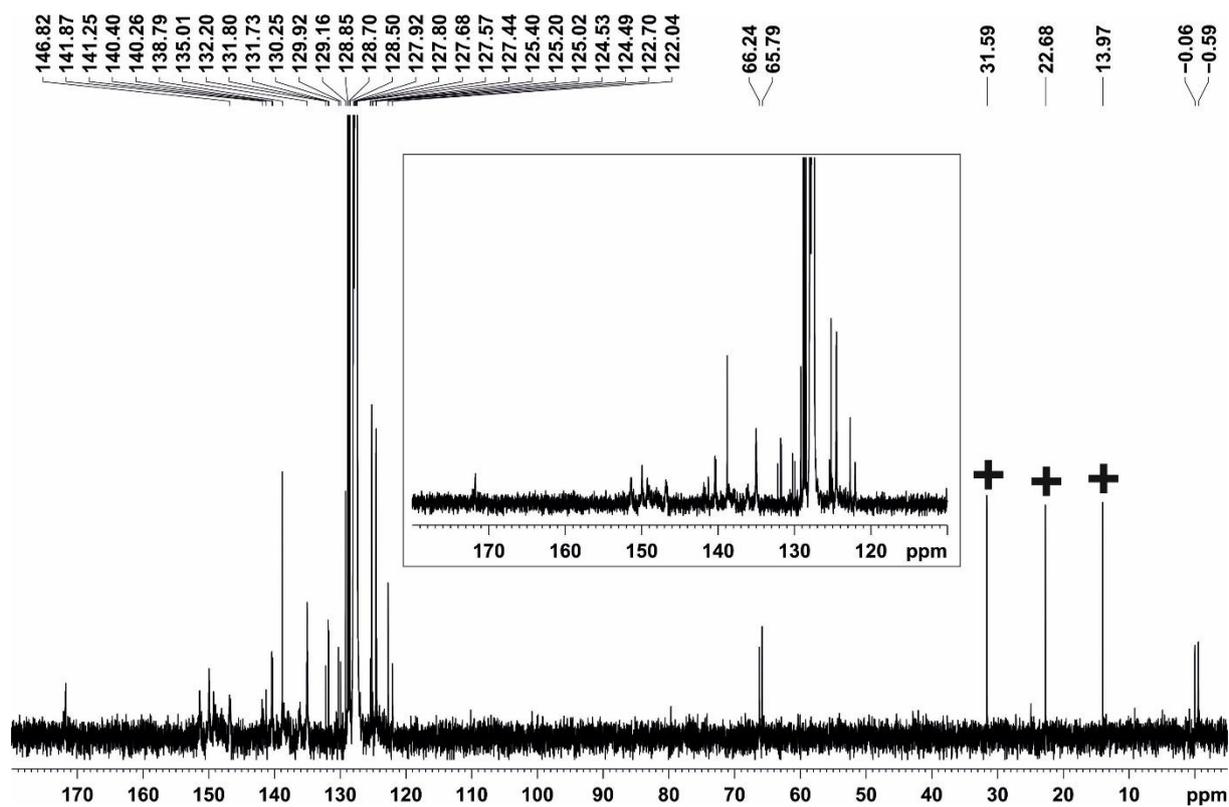


Figure S59.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5b**; +*n*-hexane.

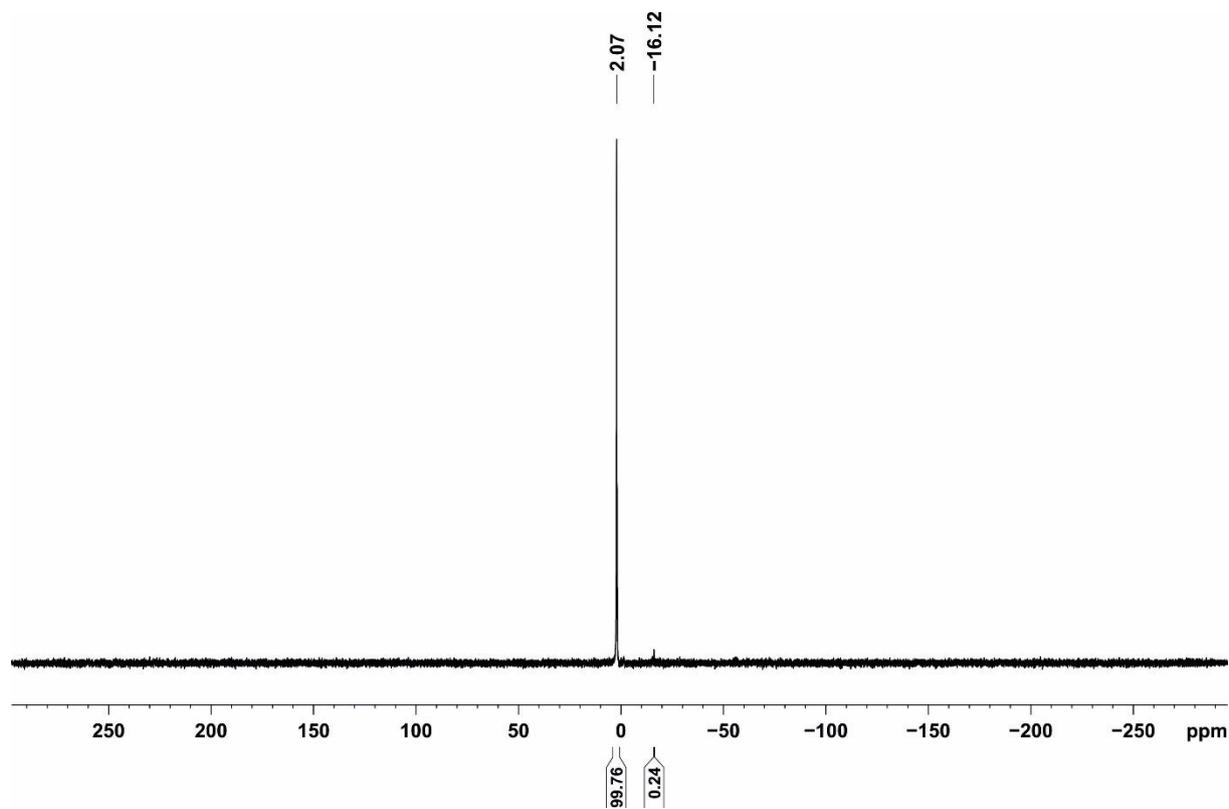


Figure S60.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5b**.

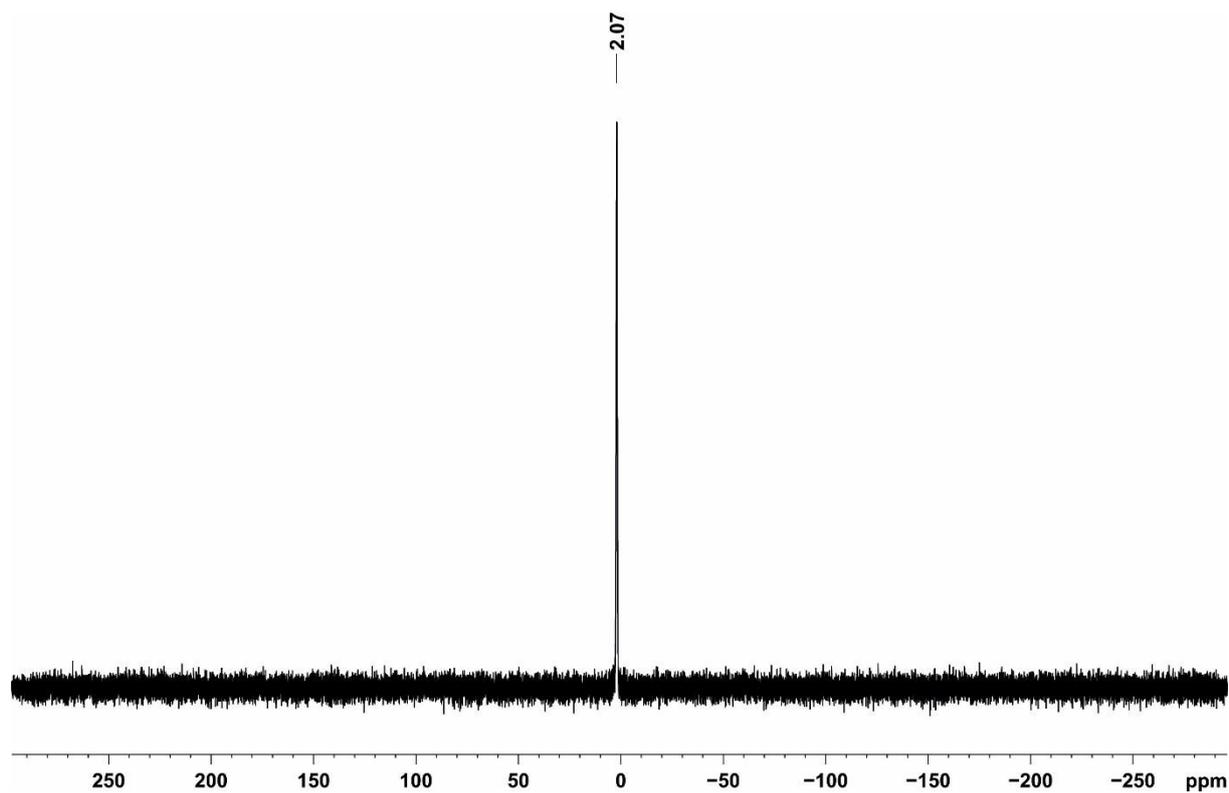


Figure S61.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5b**.

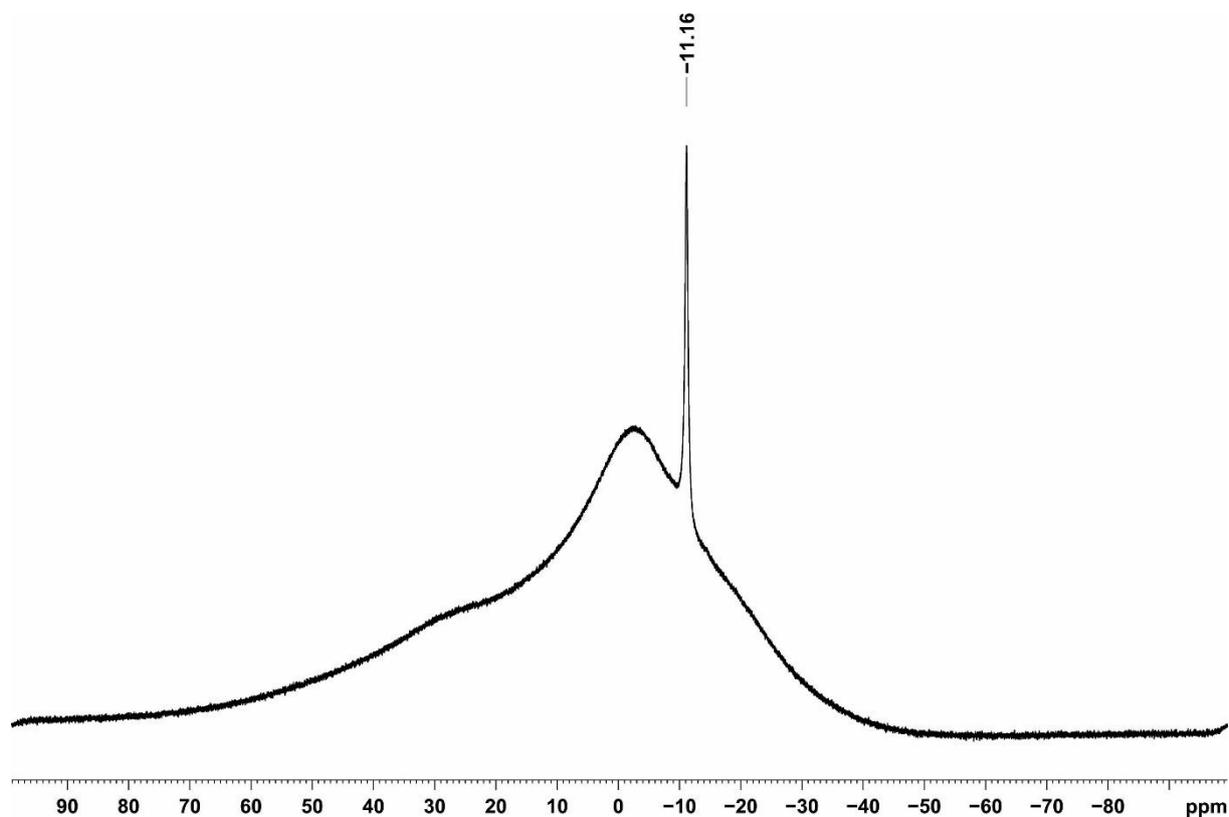


Figure S62.  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5b**.

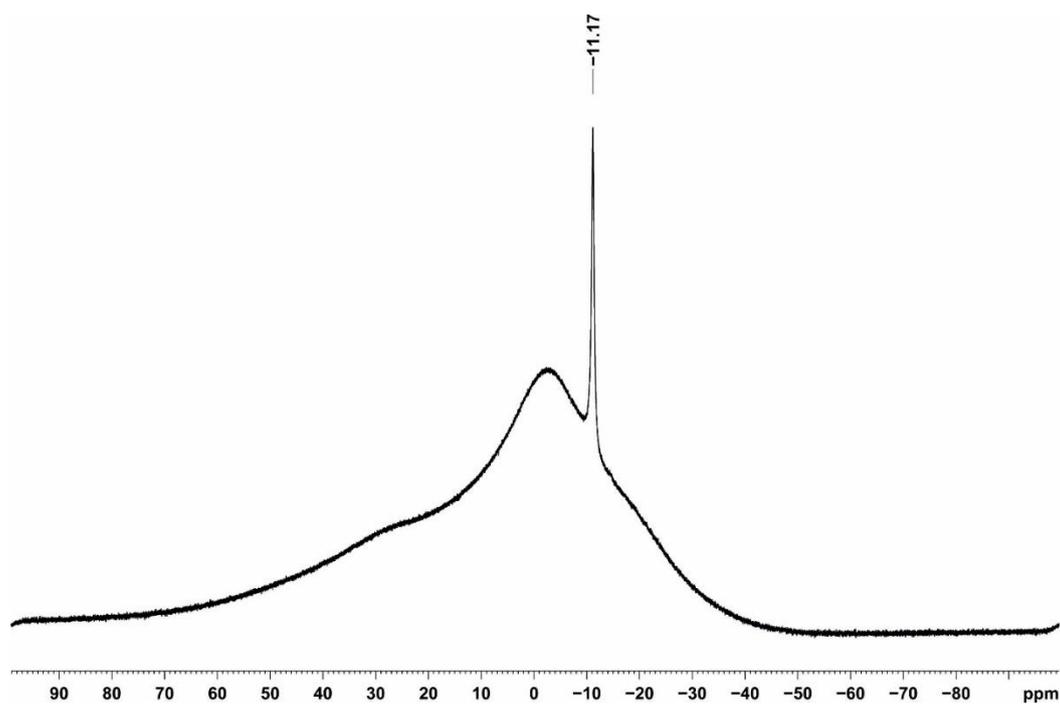


Figure S63.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5b**.

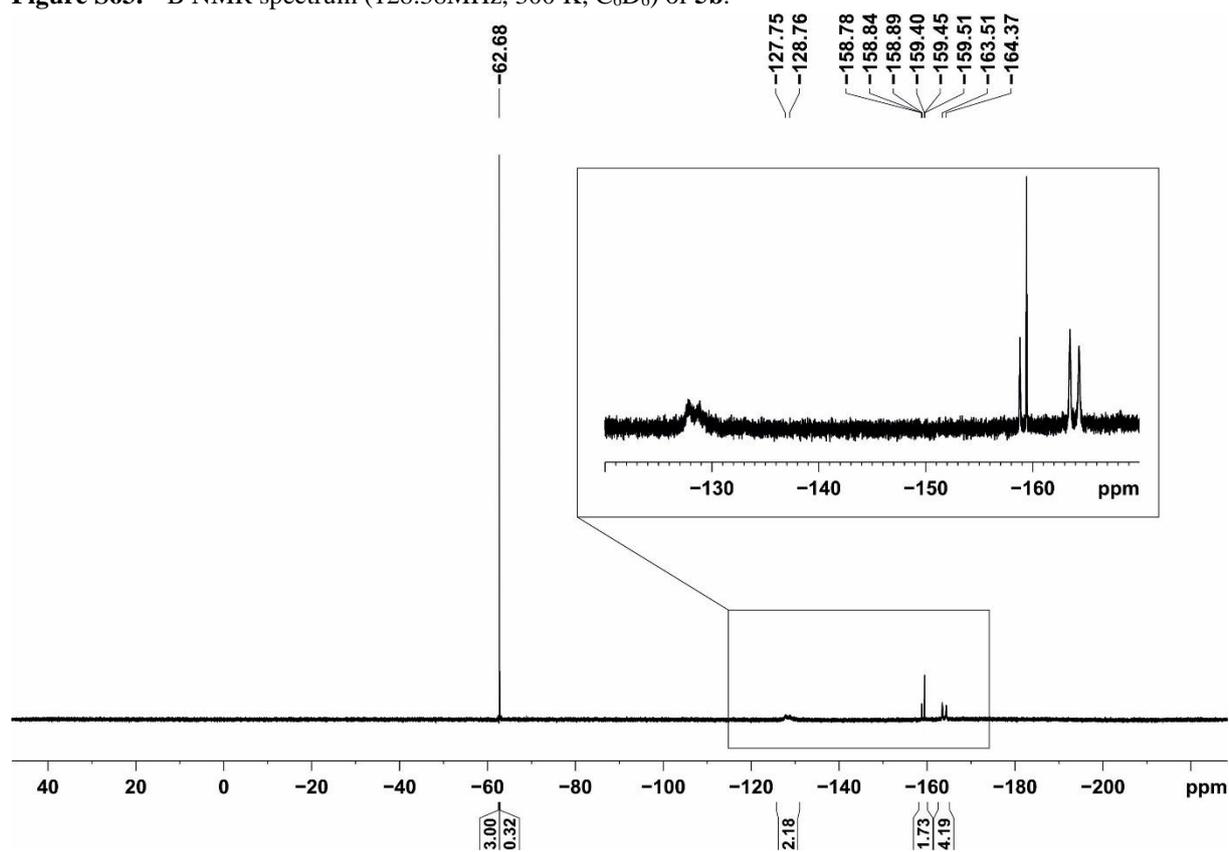
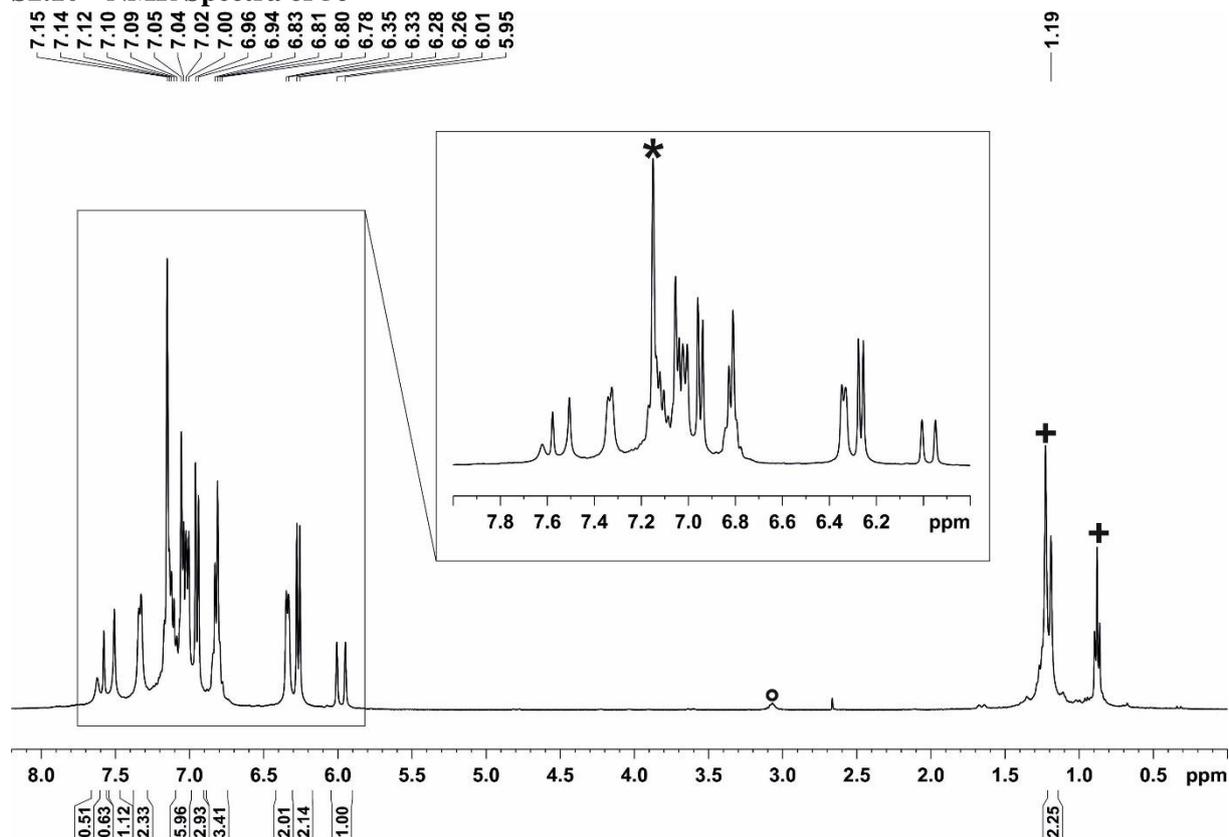
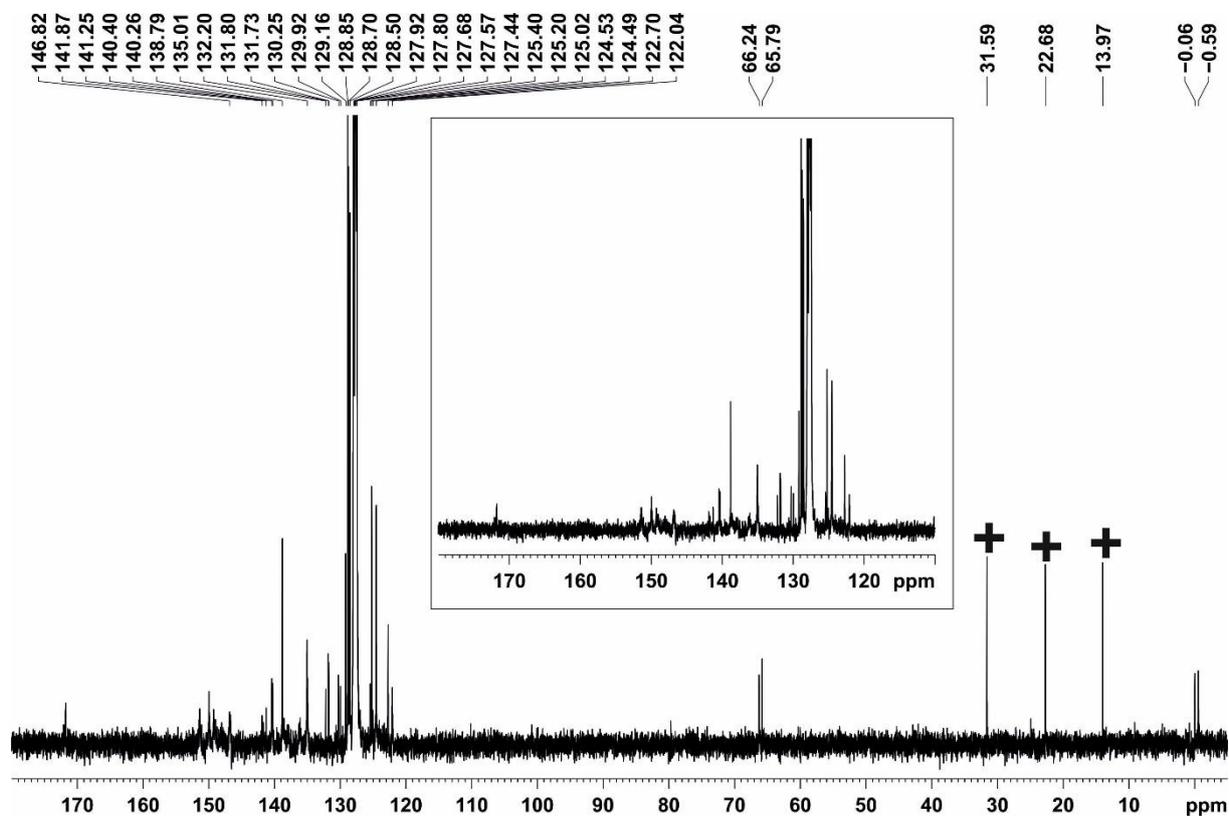


Figure S64.  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5b**.  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**. The integrals for the  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  signals do not fit perfectly to the expected integration values due to the high noise level of the spectrum or/and the difference signal enhancement in the proton decoupled fluorine spectra, due to the different coupling constants of ortho, meta and para fluorine atoms. The integrals can be improved by changing the processing parameters and manual baseline corrections (for example see **3d**).

## S2.10 NMR Spectra of 5c

Figure S65.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ; °impurity; +*n*-hexane.Figure S66.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**; +*n*-hexane.

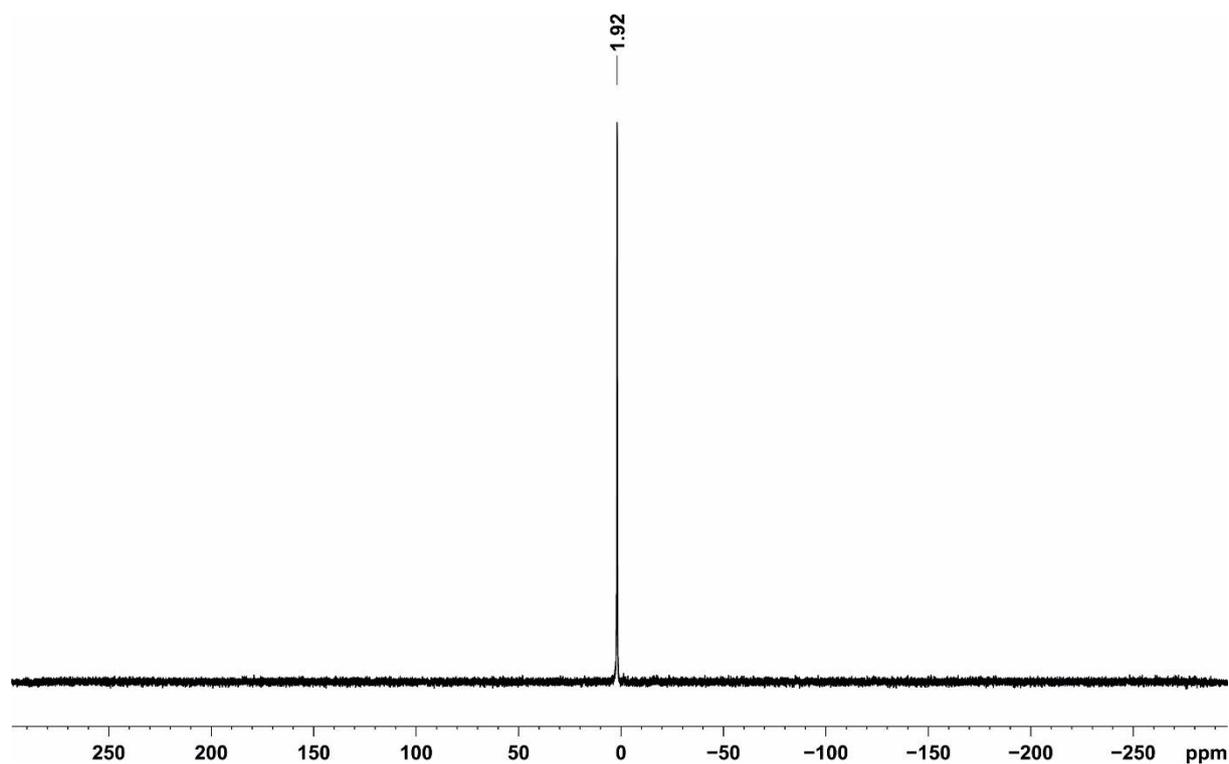


Figure S67.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**.

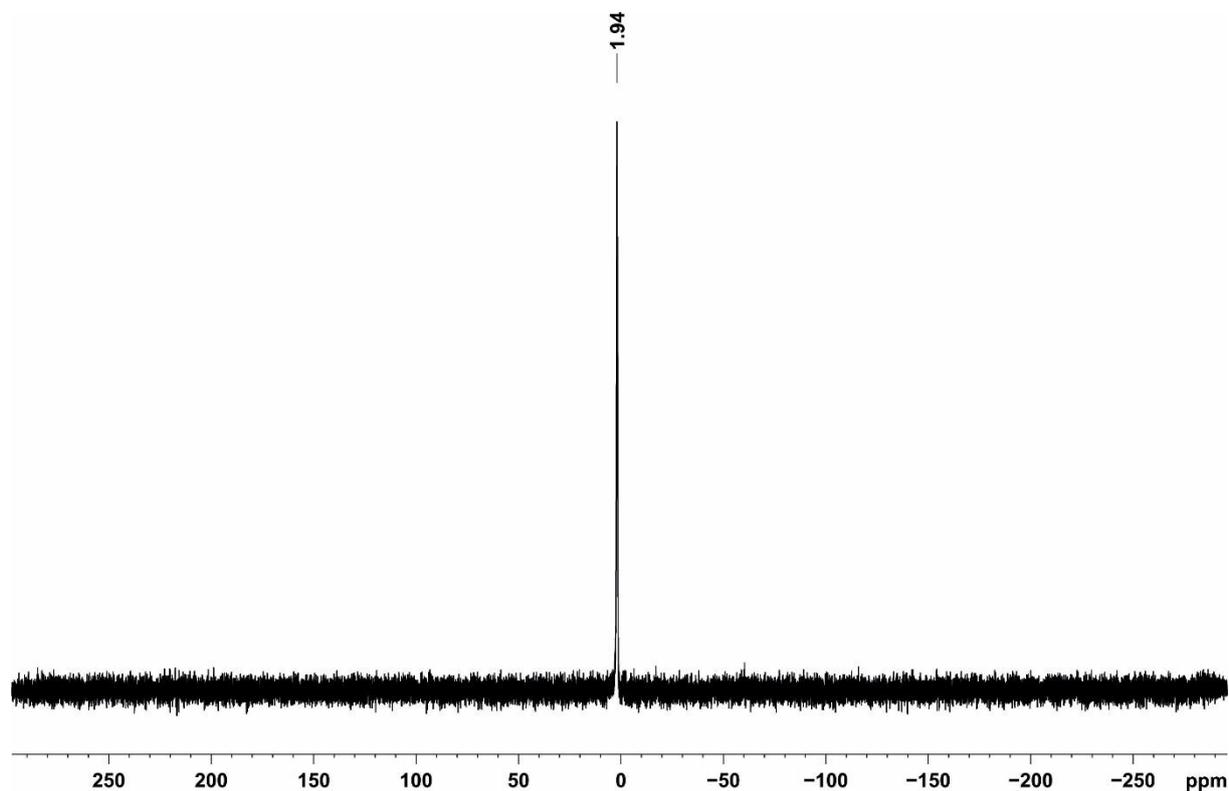


Figure S68.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**.

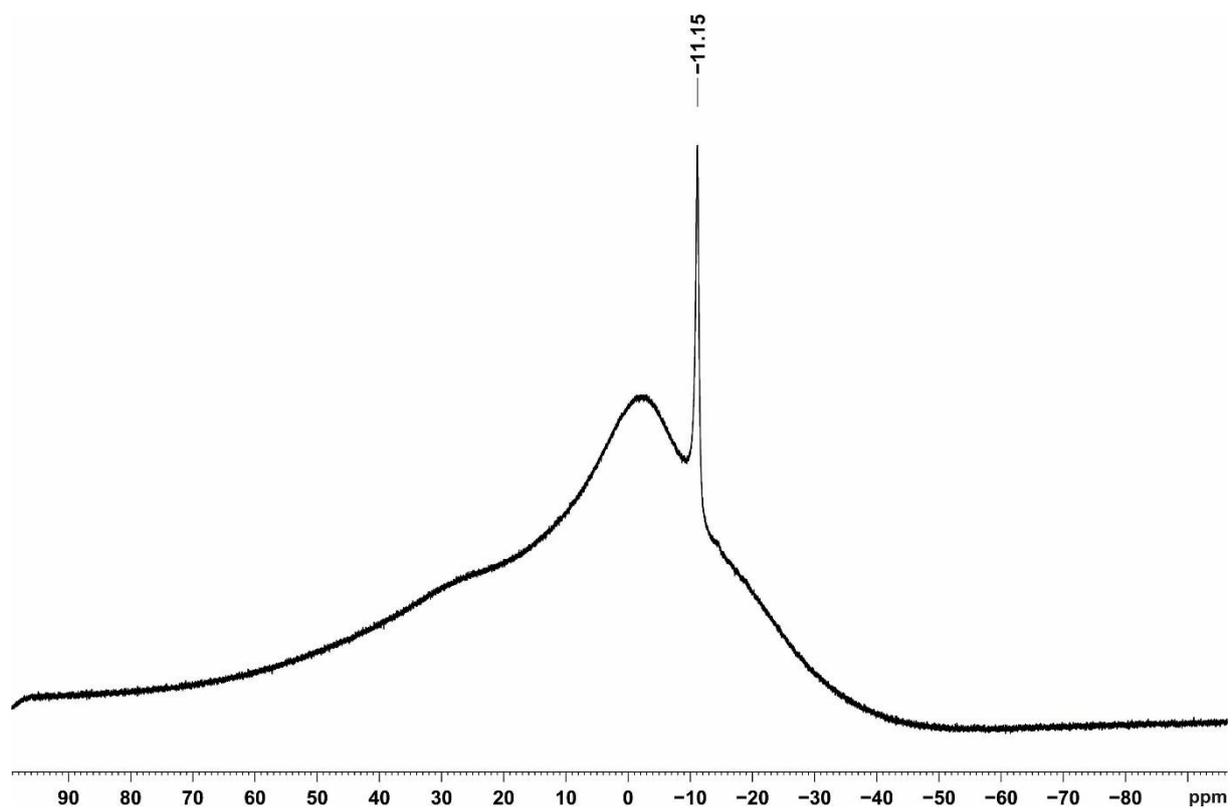


Figure S69.  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**.

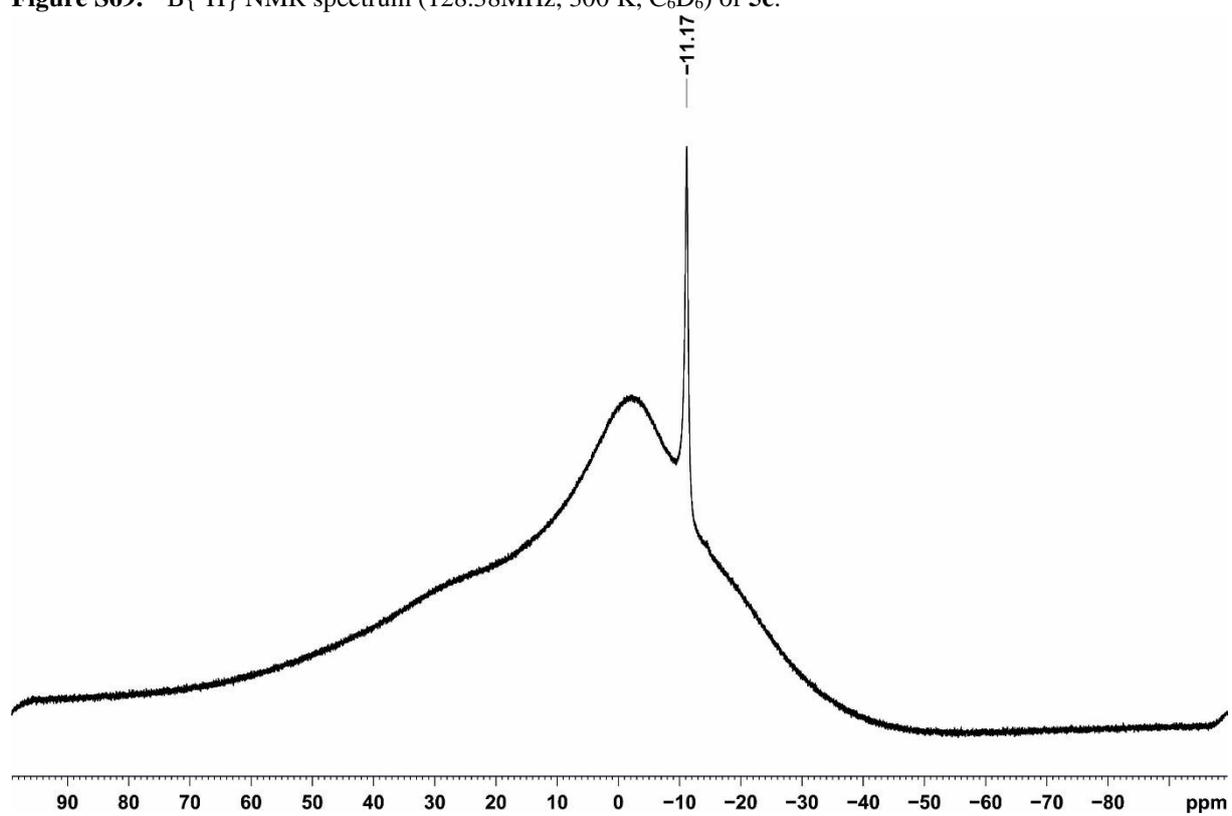
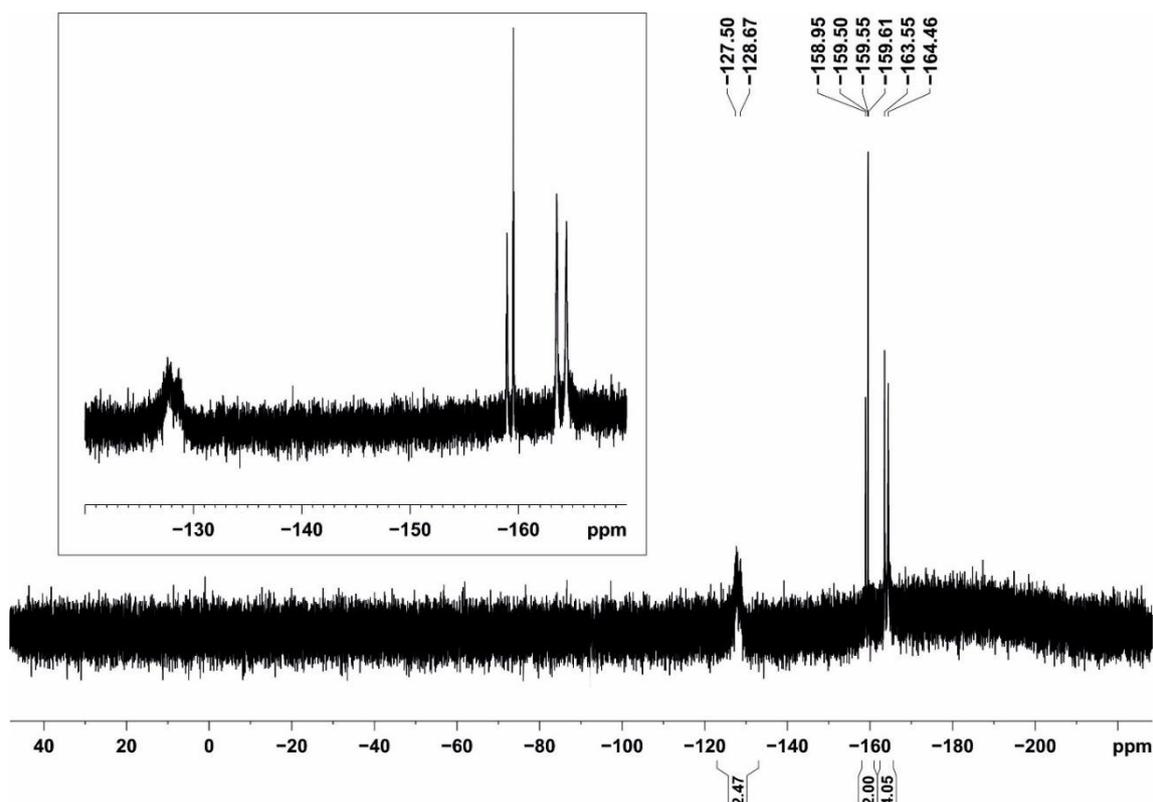
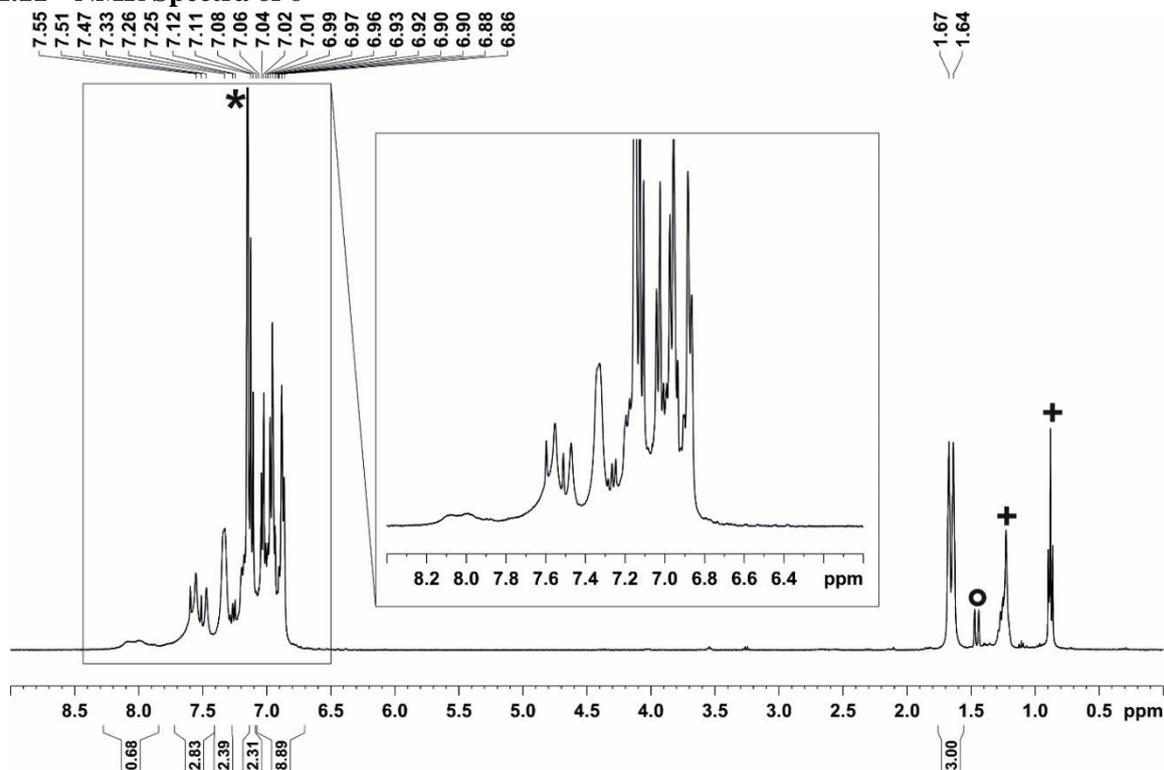


Figure S70.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**.



**Figure S71.**  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **5c**. The integrals for the  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  signals do not fit perfectly to the expected integration values due to the high noise level of the spectrum or/and the difference signal enhancement in the proton decoupled fluorine spectra, due to the different coupling constants of ortho, meta and para fluorine atoms. The integrals can be improved by changing the processing parameters and manual baseline corrections (for example see **3d**).

### S1.11 NMR Spectra of **6**



**Figure S72.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **6**; \*  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ; ° compound **2**; + *n*-hexane.

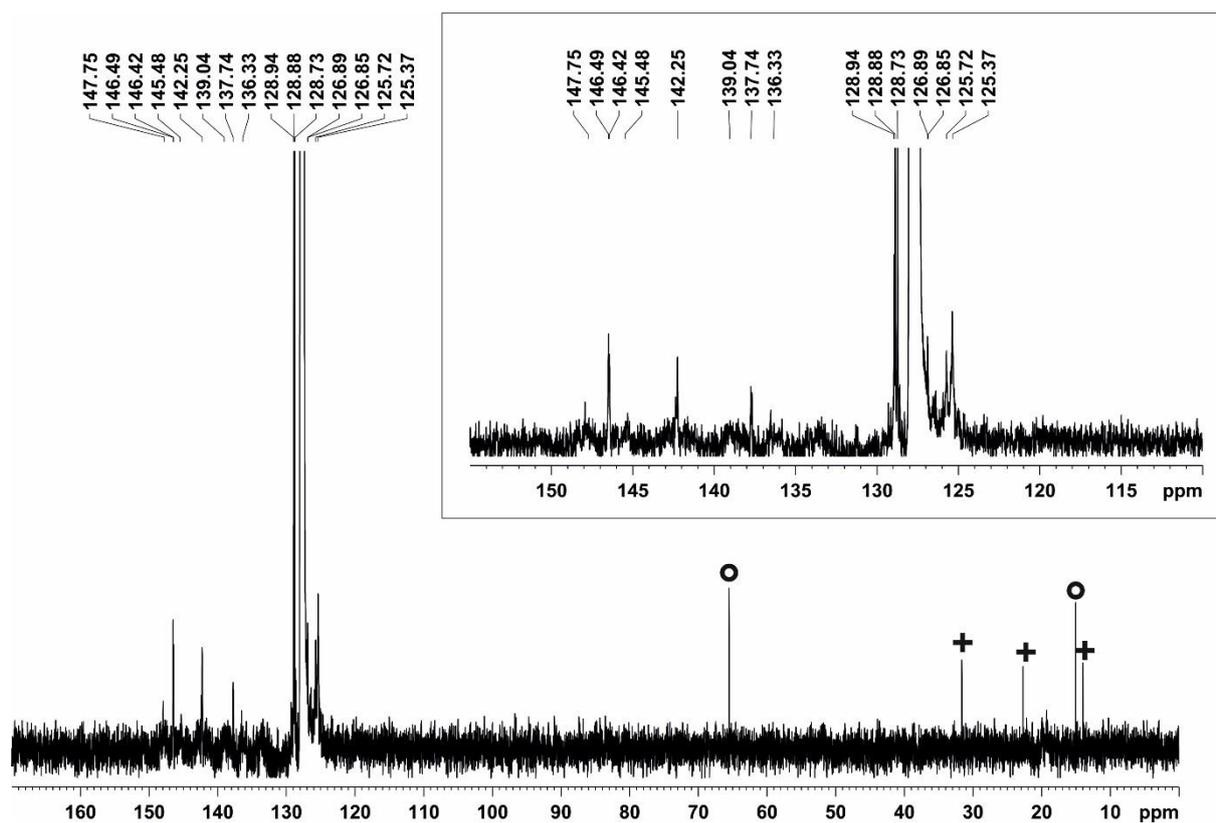


Figure S73.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **6**; °diethylether, +*n*-hexane.

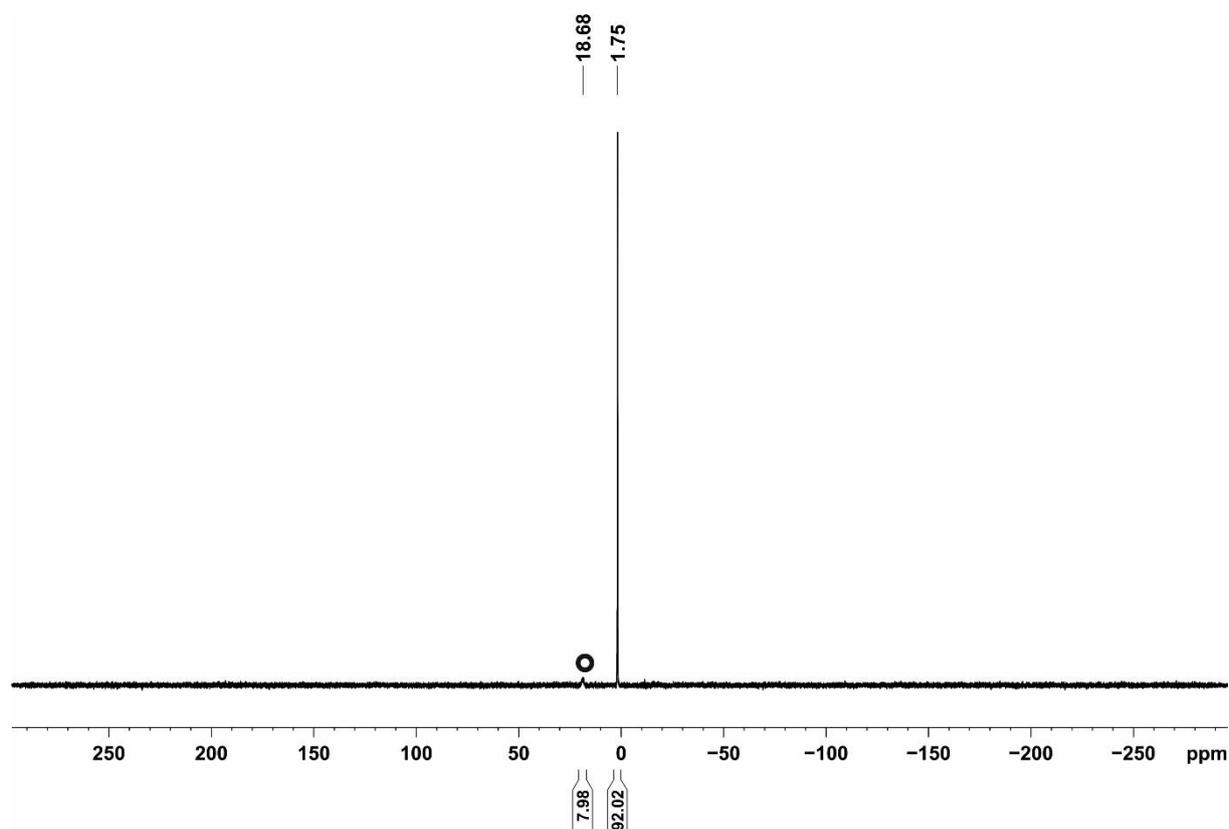


Figure S74.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **6**, °compound **2**.

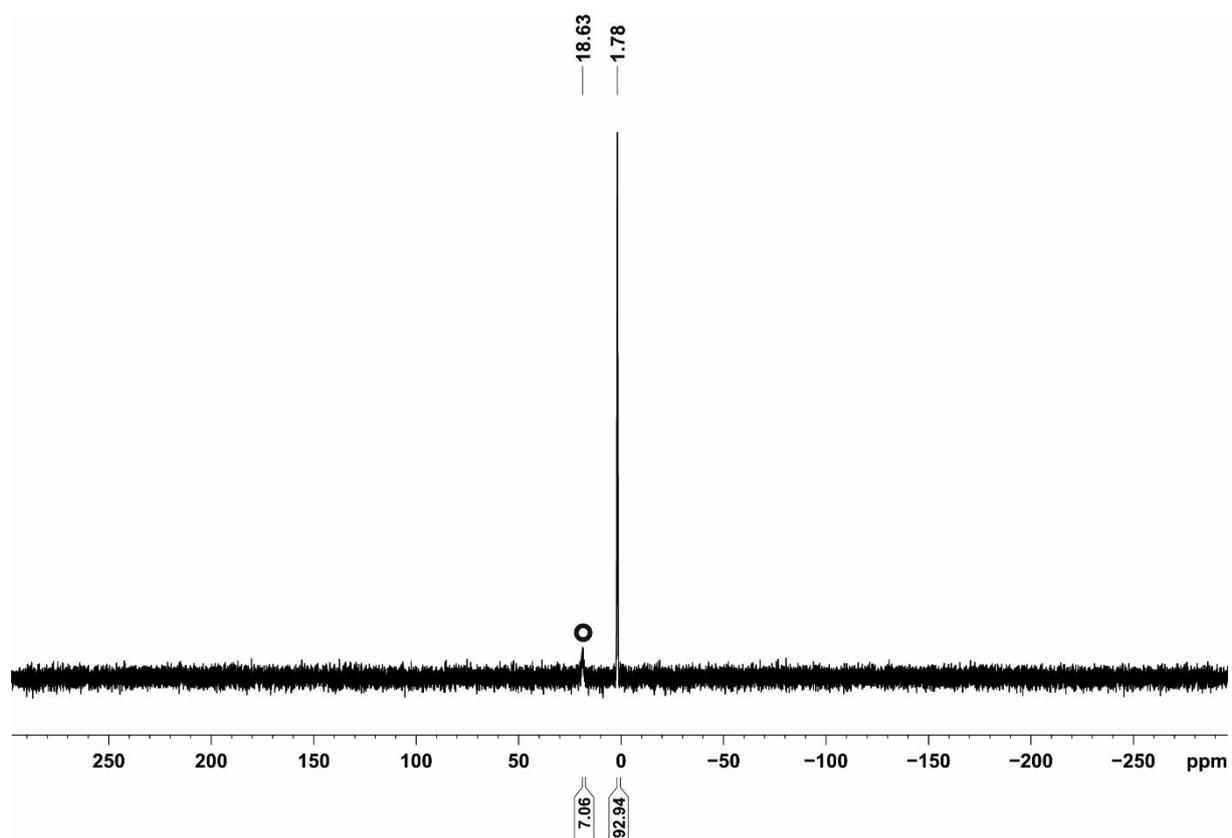


Figure S75.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **6**, °compound **2**.

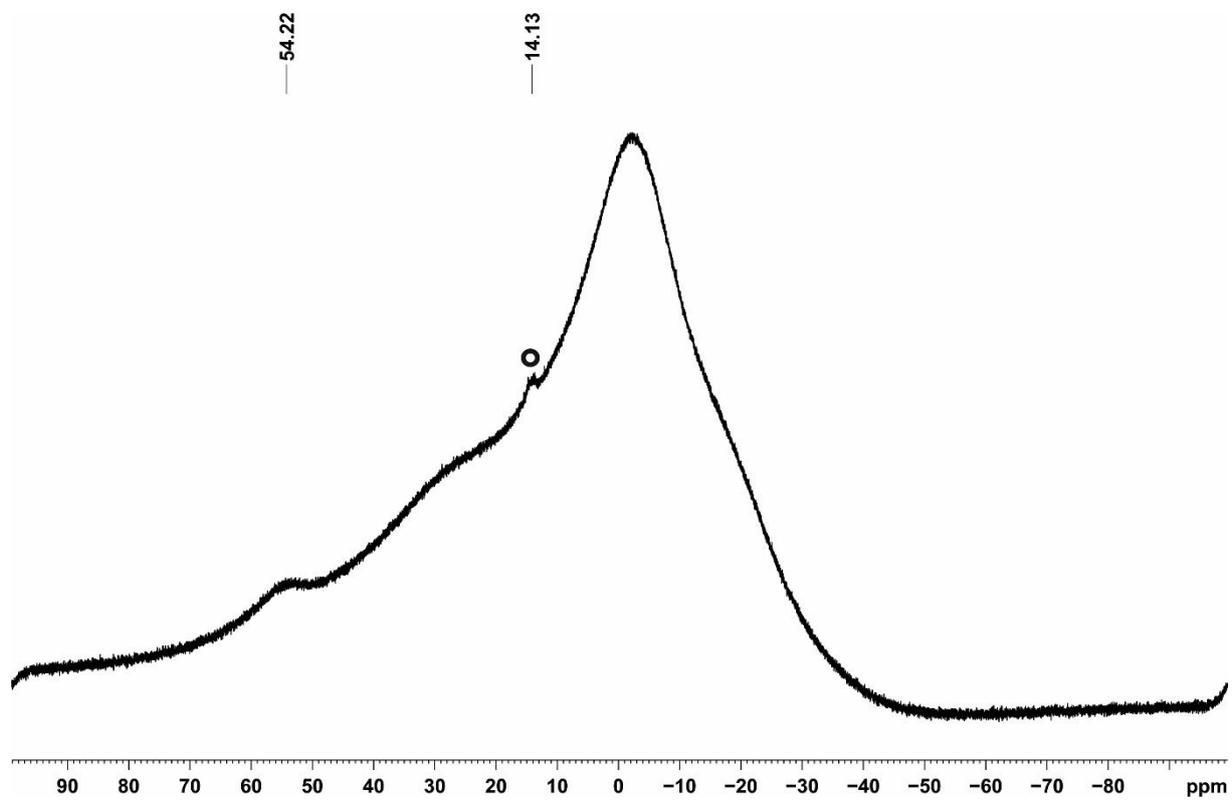


Figure S76.  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (128.38 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **6**, °compound **2**.

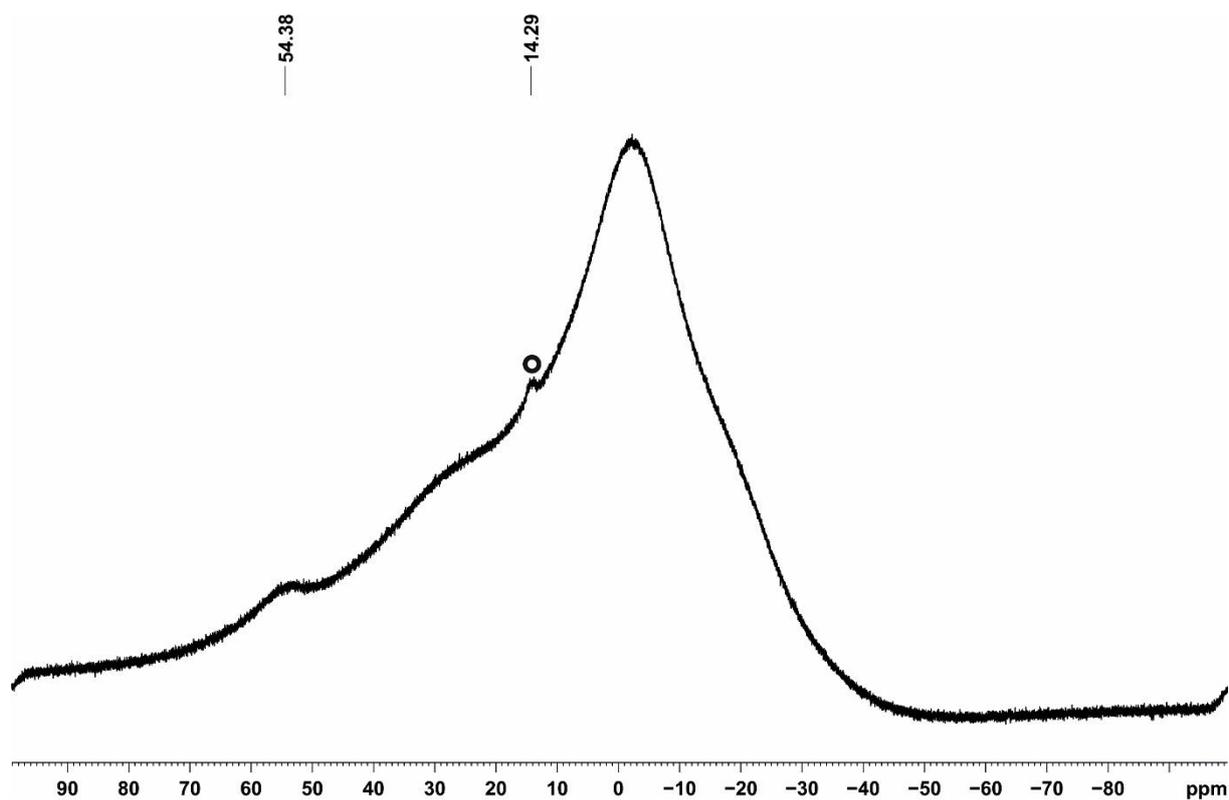


Figure S77.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum (128.38MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 6, °compound 2.

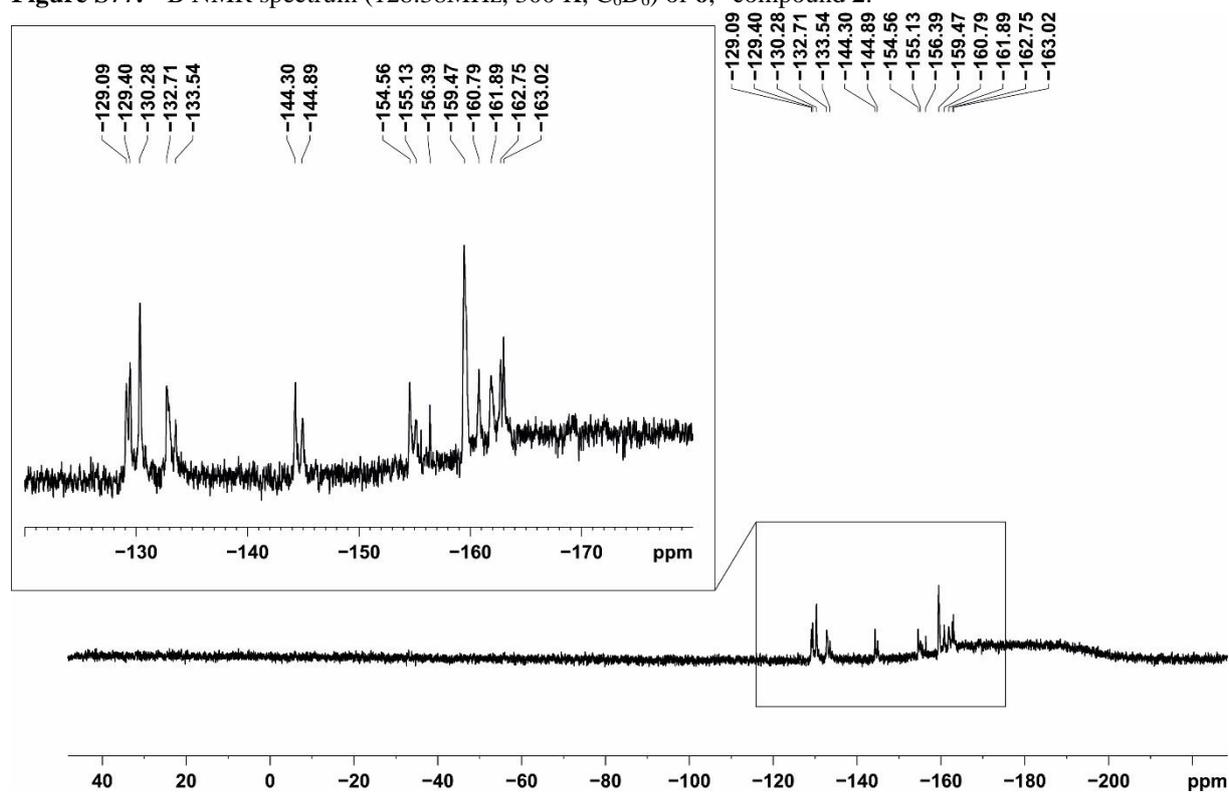
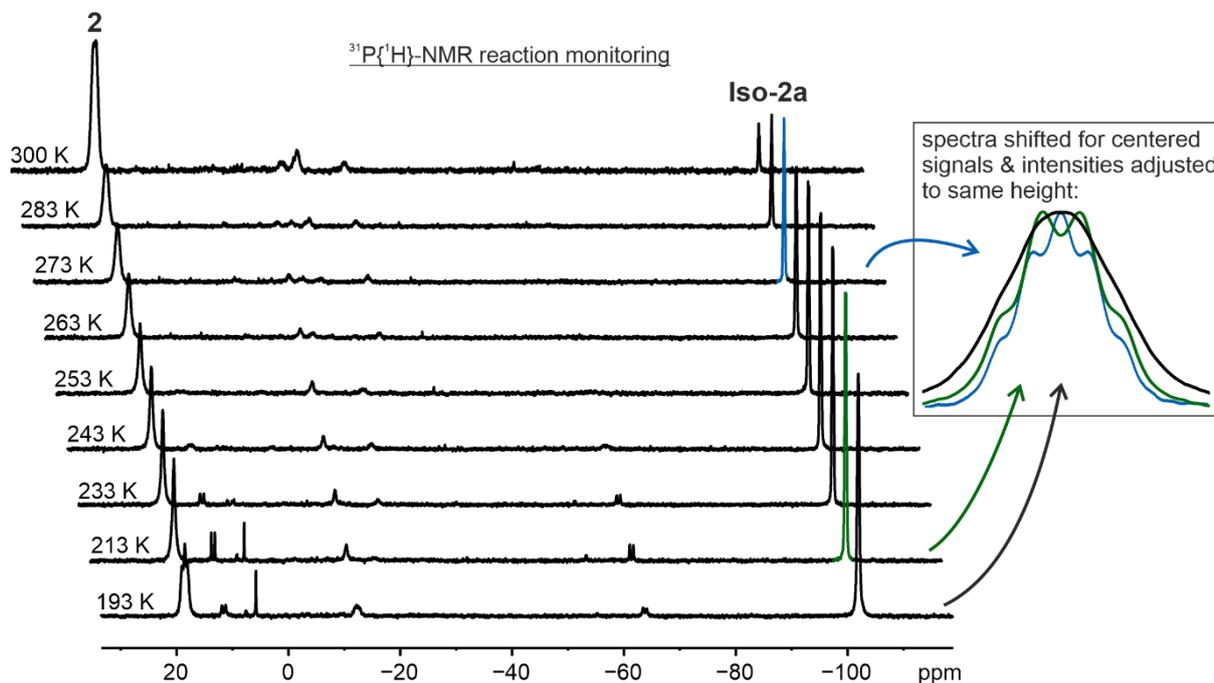


Figure S78.  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (376.50 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of 6.

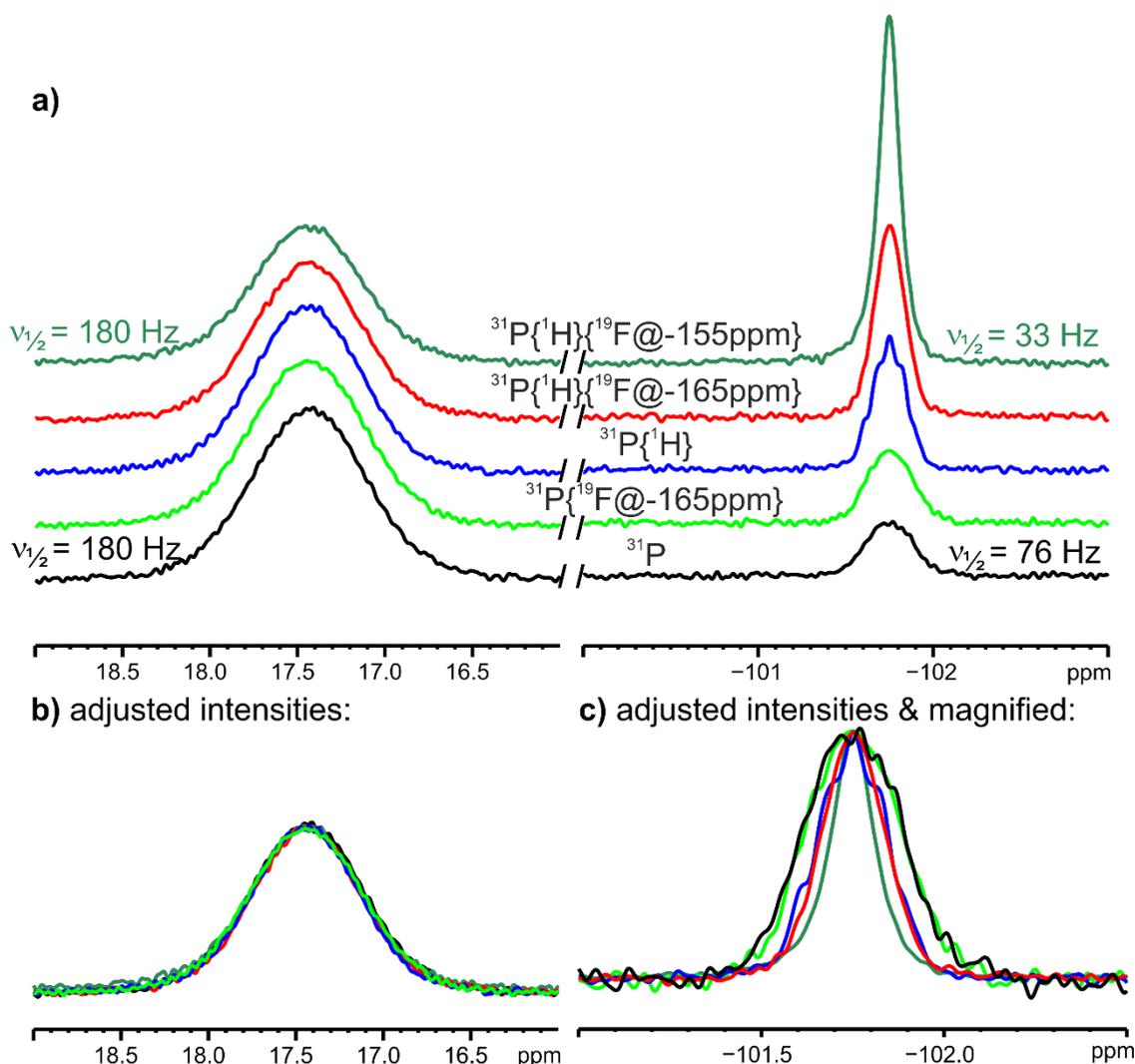
### S1.12 Variable temperature NMR monitoring – formation of **2**

For the  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  and  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR monitoring, **1** (30 mg, 0.067 mmol, 1 equiv.) and  $(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2\text{BCl}$  (25 mg, 0.067 mmol, 1 equiv.) were dissolved in toluene- $d_8$  (0.5 mL) and loaded in a J. Young NMR tube. The sample was immediately cooled to 193 K and quickly loaded into the NMR device.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  and  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectra were recorded from 193 K to 300 K in a 30 minutes interval.

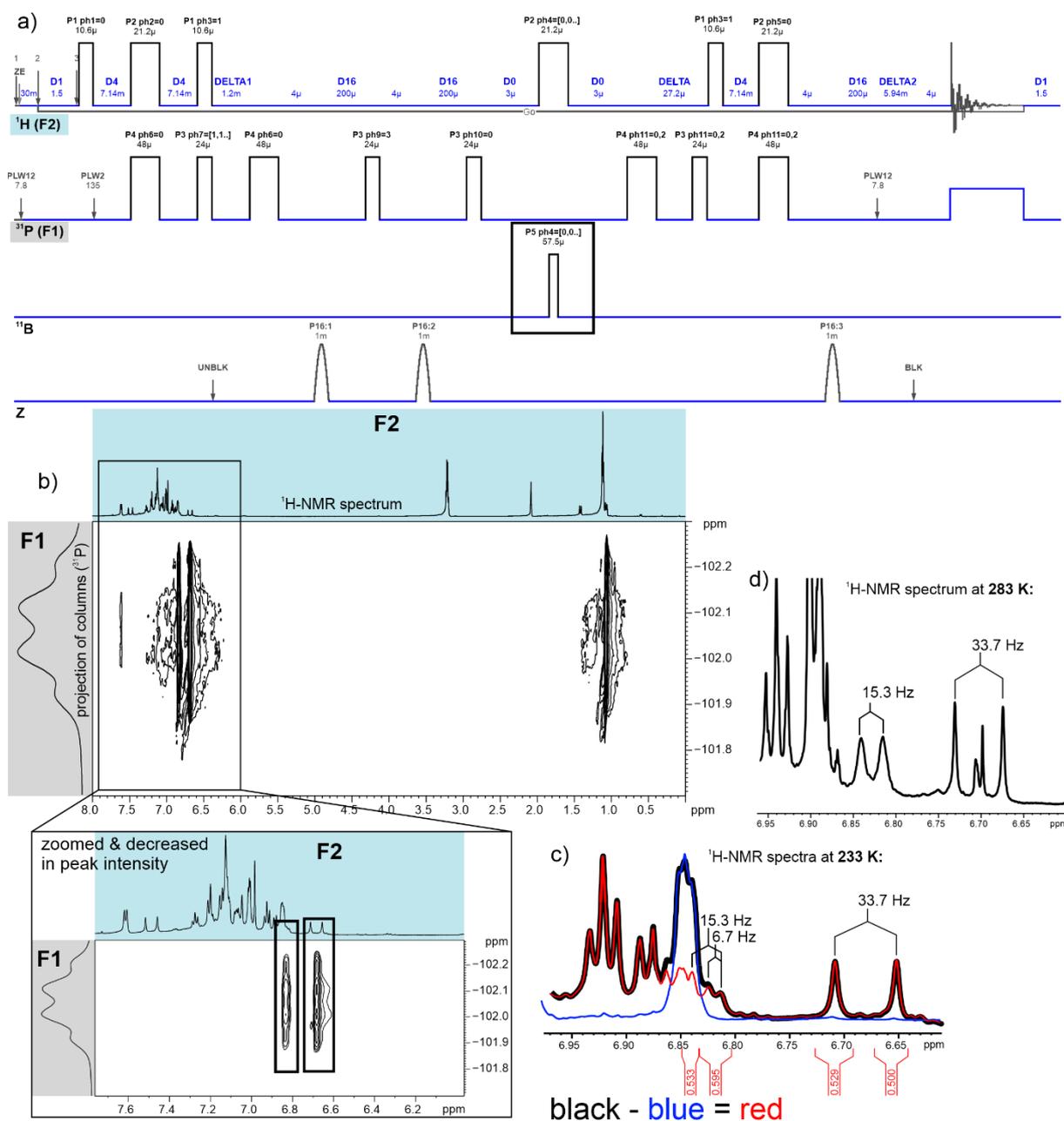


**Figure S79.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR temperature monitoring of the reaction of **1** with  $(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2\text{BCl}$  (161.98 MHz, toluene- $d_8$ , 256 scans recorded) starting from 193 K and warming up to 300 K. Formation of **2** at ca.  $\delta = +18$  ppm and formation of **Iso-2a** at ca.  $\delta = -101$  ppm. The spectra of 193 K, 213 K and 273 K were selected and overlaid separately in a way that the signals of **Iso-2a** are centered and adjusted in height to show that the overall signal width decreases with increasing temperature.

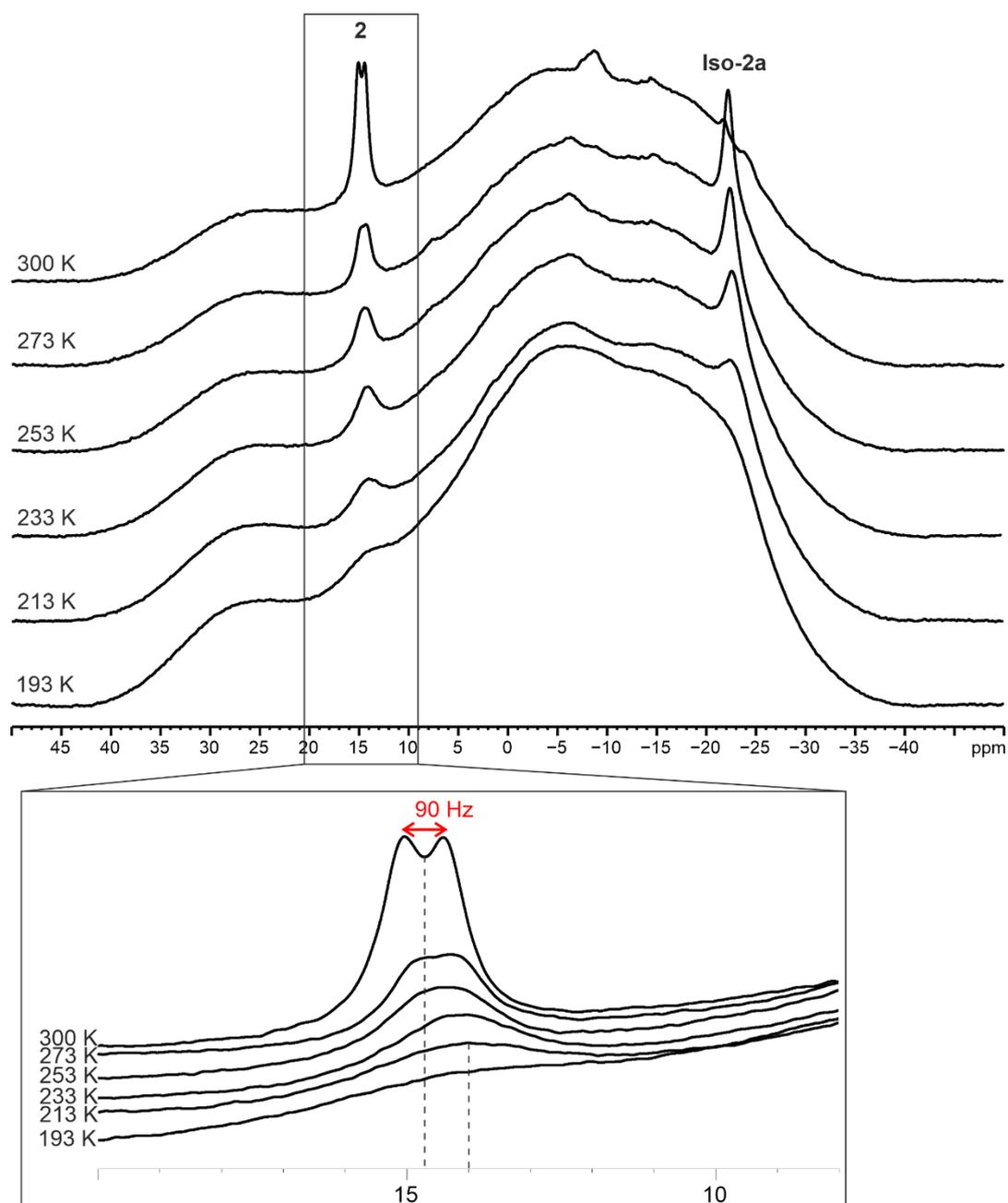
The shape of the  $^{31}\text{P}$  signals of **2** and **Iso-2a** change upon temperature increase. At a temperature of 273 K, several  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{19}\text{F}$  decoupling experiments were performed to investigate the line widths and the origin of the signal splitting (see Figure S80). For compound **2** no change in line width was observed upon  $^1\text{H}$  and/or  $^{19}\text{F}$  decoupling. This indicates a strong line broadening caused by the direct interaction with the quadrupolar isotopes  $^{10}\text{B}$  and  $^{11}\text{B}$ . Compound **Iso-2a** showed a quintet like splitting of its  $^{31}\text{P}$  signal when  $^1\text{H}$  decoupling was applied. Further  $^{19}\text{F}$  decoupling parallel to  $^1\text{H}$  decoupling led to an increase in signal intensity and a decrease in line width.



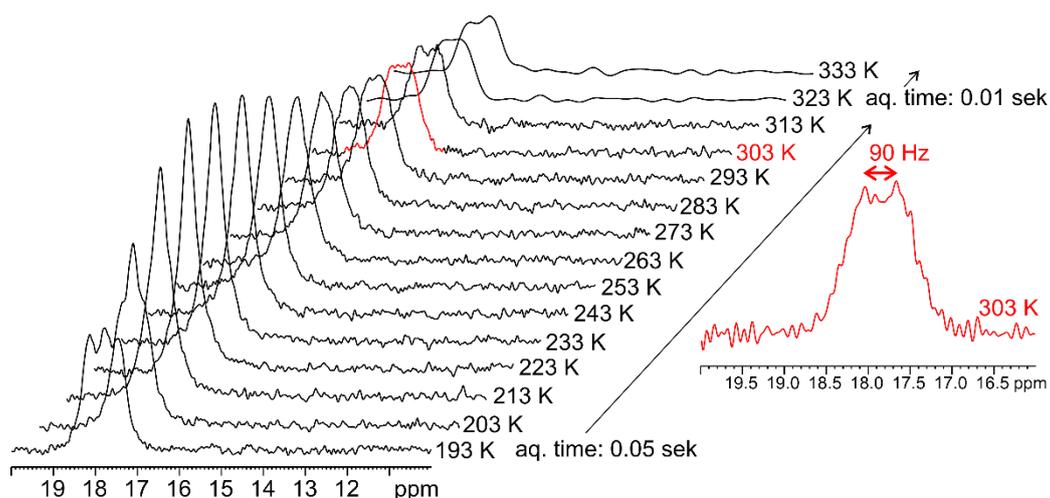
**Figure S80.**  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR decoupling experiments (zgigf2igf3) of the reaction of **1** with  $(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2\text{BCl}$  (242.87 MHz, TBI-F, 273 K, toluene- $d_8$ ): no decoupling (black),  $^{19}\text{F}$  decoupling at -165 ppm (light green),  $^1\text{H}$  decoupling (blue), simultaneous  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{19}\text{F}$  decoupling at a fluorine frequency of -165 ppm (red) and simultaneous  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{19}\text{F}$  decoupling at a fluorine frequency of -155 ppm (dark green). Waltz16 was used for  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{19}\text{F}$  decoupling and 512 scans were recorded for each spectrum. A) stacked spectra, no intensity adjustment; b) overlaid spectra of the  $^{31}\text{P}$  signal of compound **2**; the intensities were adjusted to the same height to show that the line width doesn't change upon decoupling; c) overlaid spectra of the  $^{31}\text{P}$  signal of compound **Iso-2a**; the intensities were adjusted to the same height to show that the line width decreases upon decoupling.



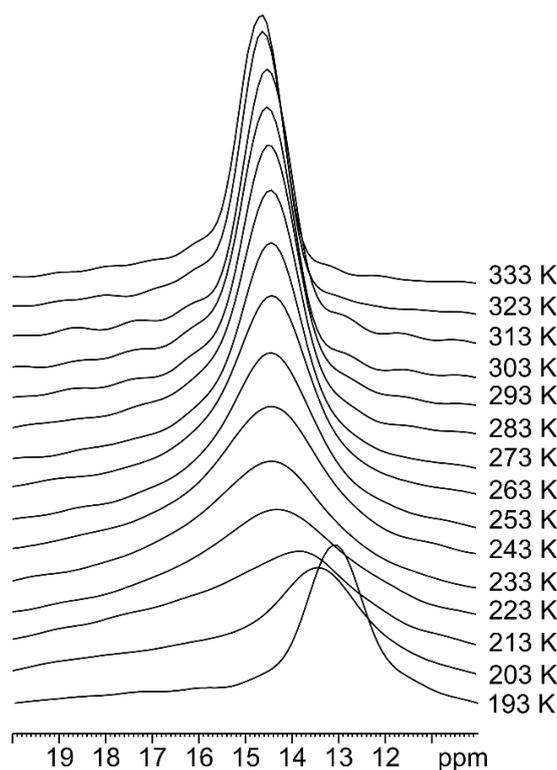
**Figure S81.** a) Pulse program of  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{31}\text{P}$ -HSQC ( $^{11}\text{B}$  &  $^1\text{H}$  in F1 (indirect dimension);  $^{31}\text{P}$  in F2 (direct dimension)) based on a standard HSQC (hsqcgpph) with an additional third channel ( $^{11}\text{B}$ ) containing a  $180^\circ$  hard pulse (framed) to enable  $^{11}\text{B}$  decoupling in the F1 dimension ( $^{31}\text{P}$ ). b)  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{31}\text{P}$ -HSQC ( $^{11}\text{B}$  &  $^1\text{H}$  in F1;  $^{31}\text{P}$  in F2) during the reaction of **1** with  $(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2\text{BCl}$  (600 MHz spectrometer, toluene- $d_8$ ,  $\text{const}=35$  Hz) at 233 K. A stronger coupling of 33.7 Hz is observed to a proton at 6.68 ppm and a smaller coupling of 15.3 Hz to the proton at 6.83 ppm. c) Overlaid  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectra of the reaction of **1** with  $(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2\text{BCl}$  (600.03 MHz, toluene- $d_8$ ) at 233 K (black), compound **2** in toluene- $d_8$  at 233 K (blue) and their difference (red). For the difference, the blue spectrum was shifted and adjusted in intensity so that the big signals at 6.85 ppm overlap as good as possible. The proton at 6.68 ppm shows next to the coupling of 15.3 Hz to  $^{31}\text{P}$  another coupling of 6.7 Hz which disappears during temperature increase (see d) at 283 K). This coupling could be a  $^6J_{\text{HF}}$  coupling being only observable at low temperature probably due to matching geometry between the coupling partners which may be disturbed upon temperature increase.



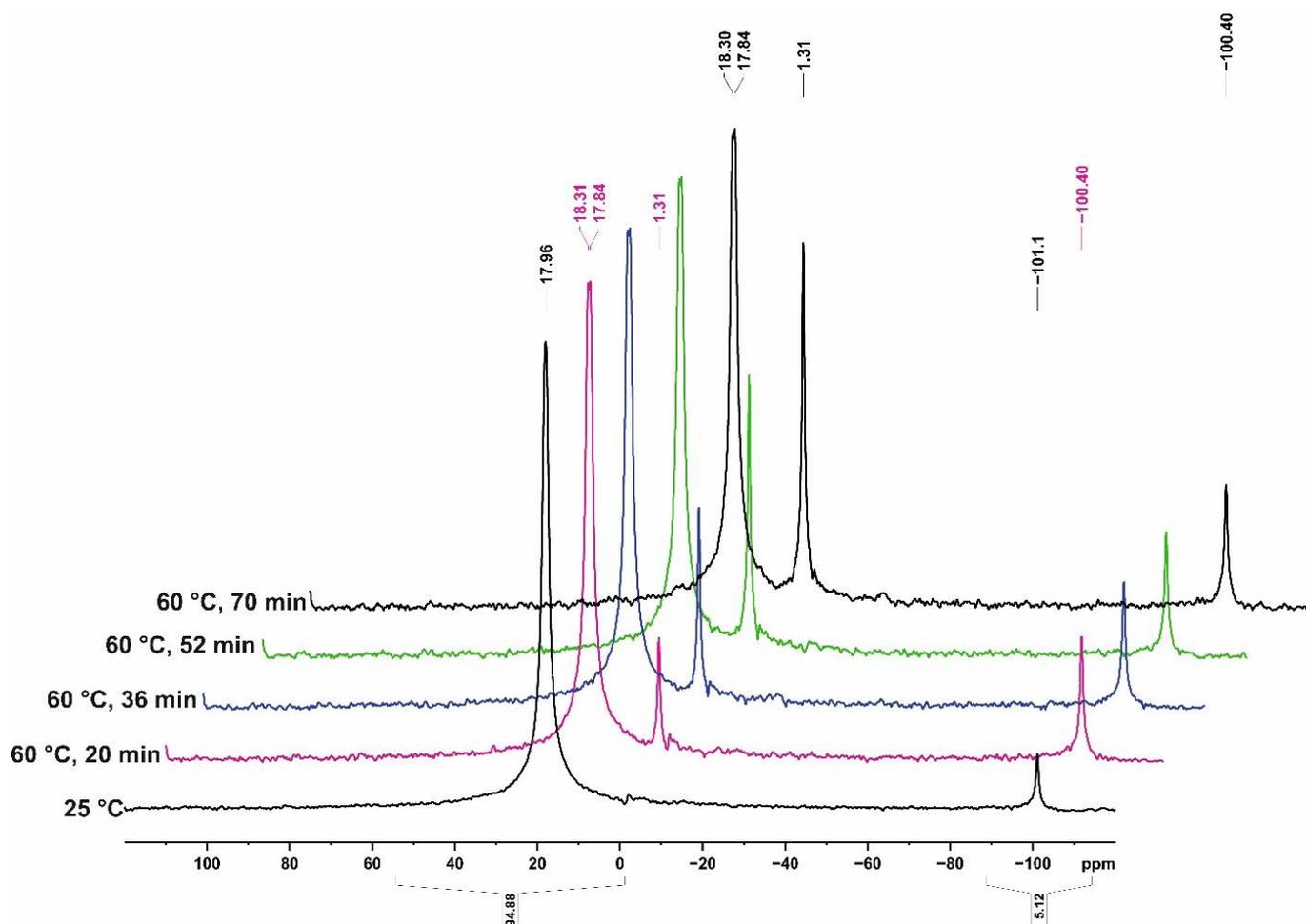
**Figure S82.**  $^{11}\text{B}$   $\{^1\text{H}\}$  VT NMR monitoring of the reaction of **1** with  $(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2\text{BCl}$  (128.38 MHz, 193 K to 300 K, toluene- $d_8$ ). The  $^{11}\text{B}$   $\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR signal of **2** arises as a doublet at  $\delta = +14.7$  ppm with a coupling constant of  $^1J_{\text{PB}} = 90$  Hz probably to phosphorus at 300 K, indicating a small shift of the signal belonging to **2**.  $^{11}\text{B}$  spectra were processed with WDW = EM and LB = 100 Hz and baseline corrected to remove the extremely broad overlapping peak of the NMR-tube.

S1.13 Variable temperature NMR monitoring of **2**

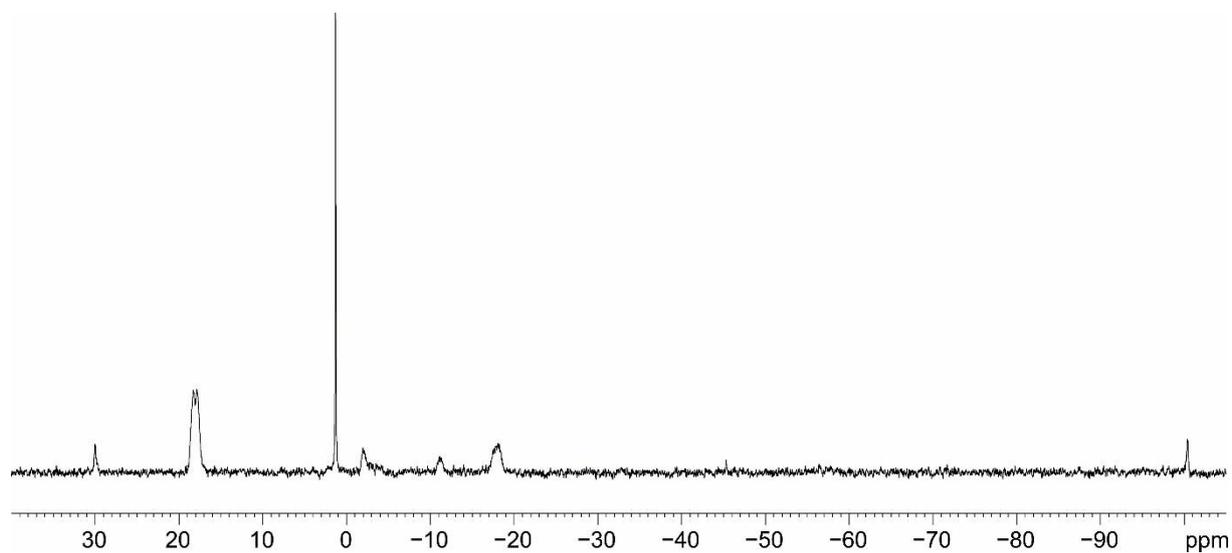
**Figure S83.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, toluene- $d_8$ , 16 scans recorded) of **2** at different temperatures. Spectra were processed with an exponential function (EM), a linebroadening factor (LB) of 10 Hz. The red, zoomed spectrum was recorded at 303 K with 128 scans and processed with a gauss function (GM), LB = -10, GB = 0.6 and shows a big coupling constant of 90 Hz probably to boron (see Figure S82 for  $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$  spectrum at 300K with a similar coupling of 90 Hz).



**Figure S84.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR monitoring (192.51 MHz, toluene- $d_8$ ) of **2** at different temperatures. Spectra were processed with an exponential function (EM), a line broadening factor (LB) of 10 Hz. An acquisition time of 0.006 seconds was adjusted, which is probably the reason why there is no splitting of the  $^{11}\text{B}$  signal at 303K in this case. Upon temperature increase the signal first broadens and then narrows again, both accompanied by a downfield shift. A total downfield shift of around 1.4 ppm was observed between 193 K and 303 K. Under the assumption, that this is the result of a chemical exchange with **Iso-2d** (calculated shift of 48 ppm, see chapter S5), around 4% of **Iso-2d** would cause a downfield shift of 1.4 ppm of **2** ( $(1-x) \times 13.13 \text{ ppm (2 @ 193K)} + x \times 48 \text{ ppm (Iso-2d)} = 14.54 \text{ ppm (2 @ 303K)}$ ;  $\rightarrow x=4\%$ ).



**Figure S85.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, 333 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **2** at 60 °C. Spectra were processed with an exponential function (EM), a line broadening factor (LB) of 100 Hz and magnitude calculation (mc).



**Figure S86.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, 333 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **2** at 60 °C after 21 h. It is noteworthy that additional species can be observed upon heating for longer time.

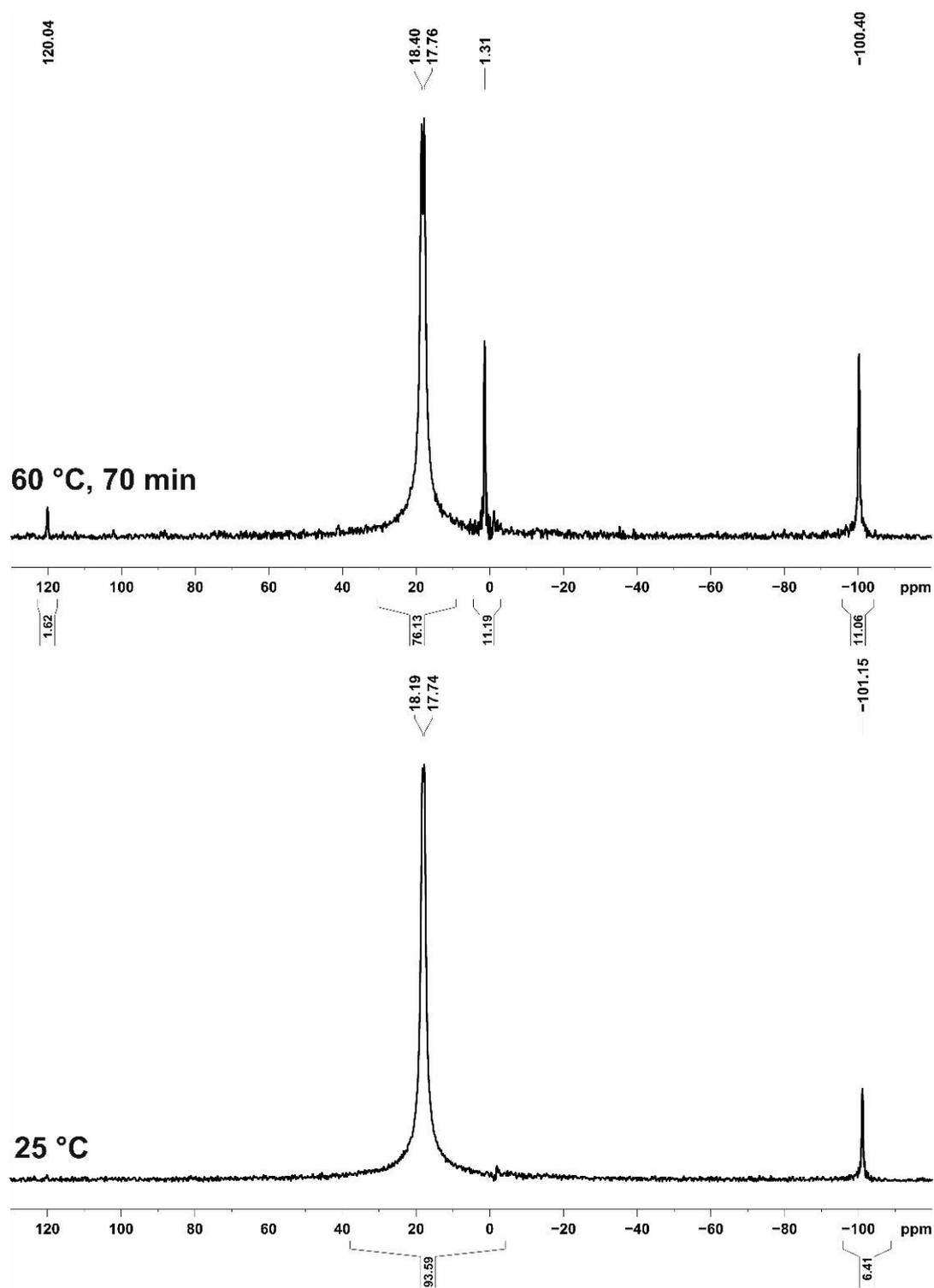
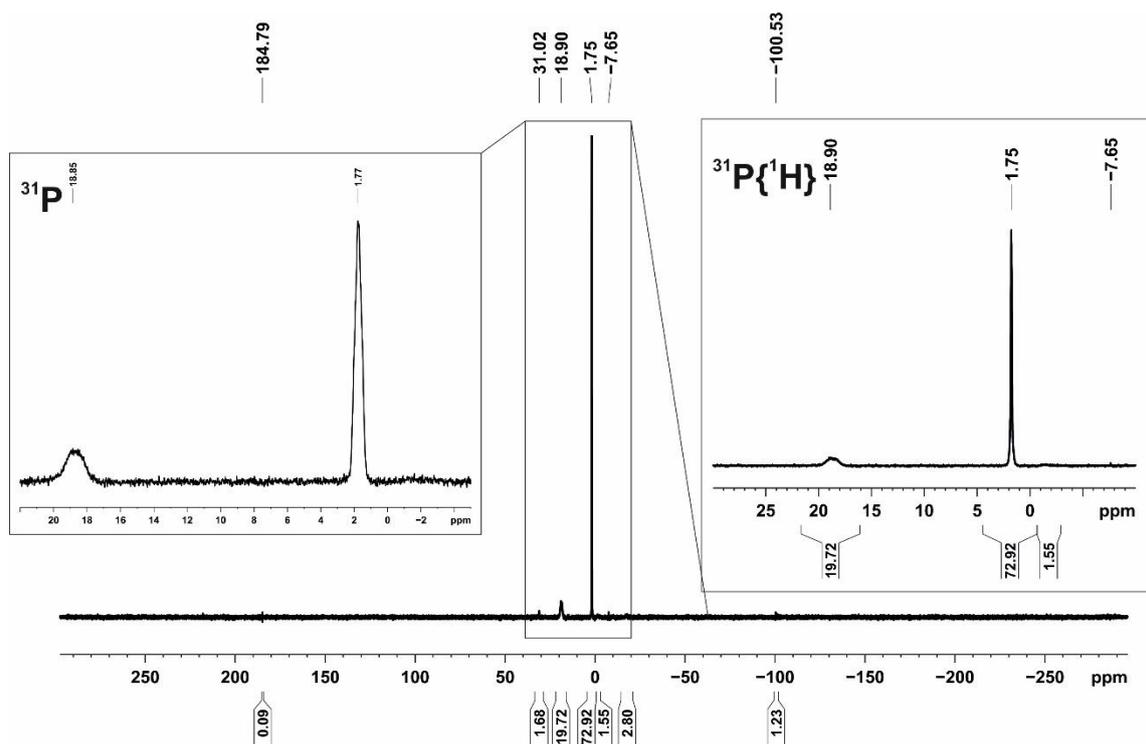
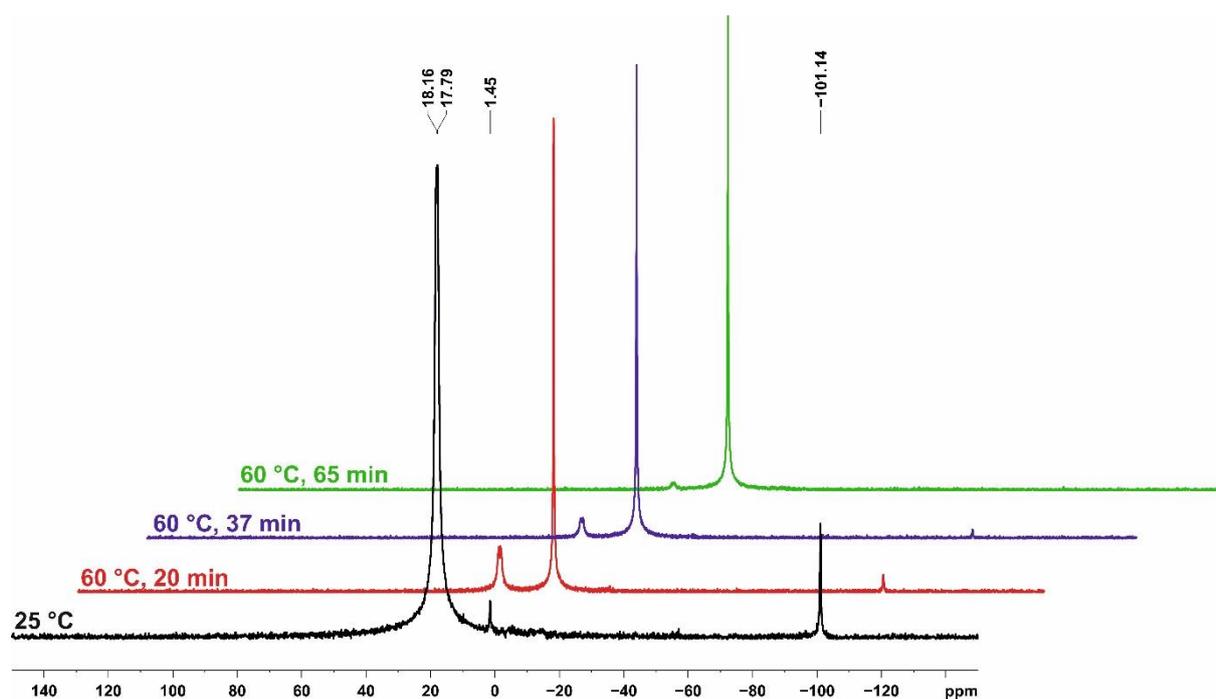


Figure S87.  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (242.87 MHz, 300 K (bottom) and 333 K (top),  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **2** for comparison.

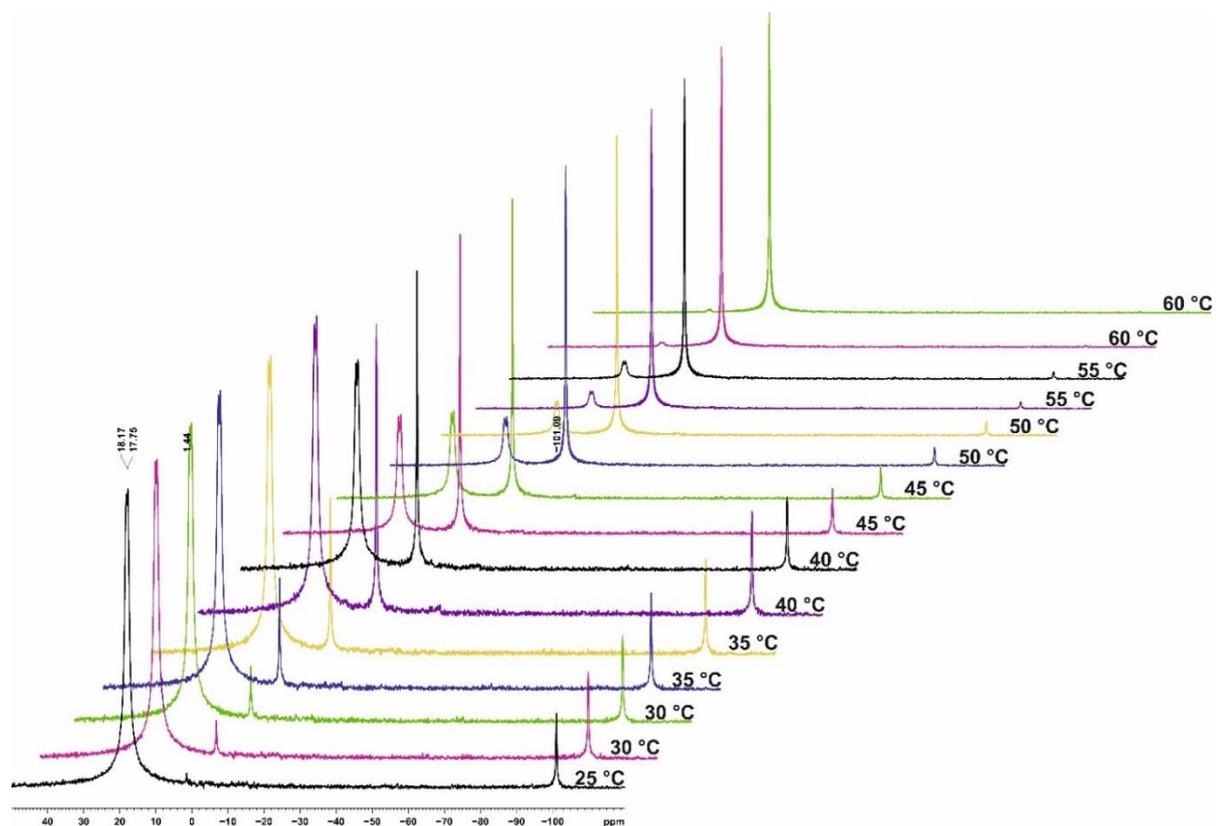


**Figure S88.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (242.87 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of **2** after heating to 60 °C overnight; the spectrum was recorded at room temperature.

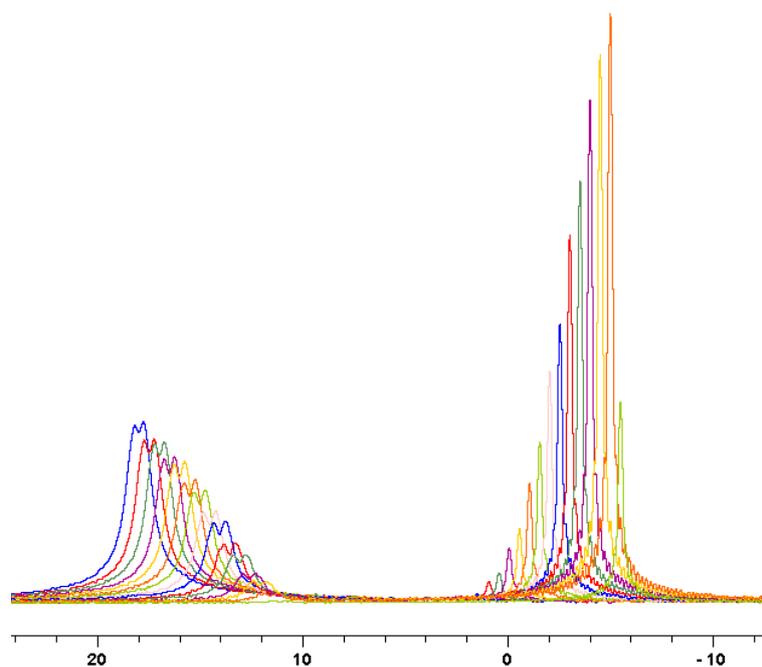
## S1.14 Variable temperature NMR monitoring – formation of 5c



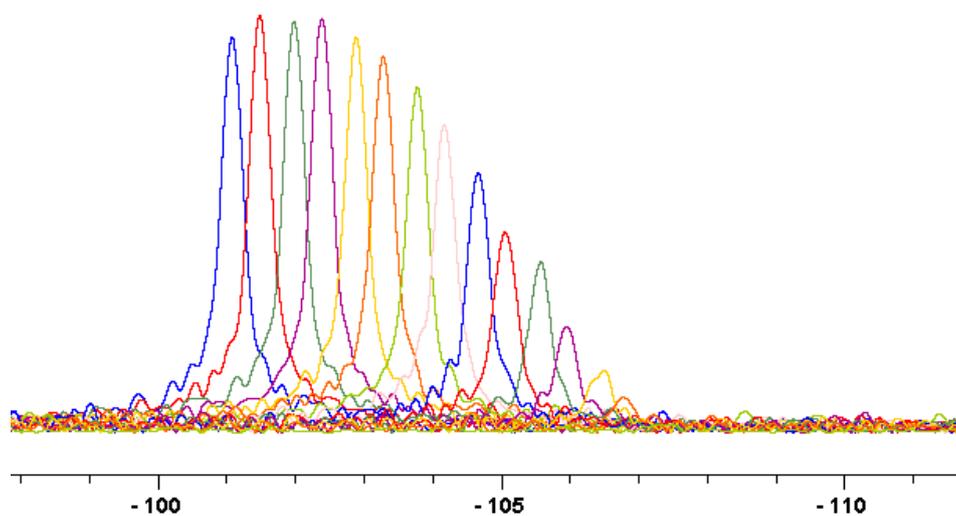
**Figure S89.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  VT NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, 300 K and 333 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$  (0.5 mL)) of the reaction of **2** (50 mg, 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.) with 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetylene (24  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.).



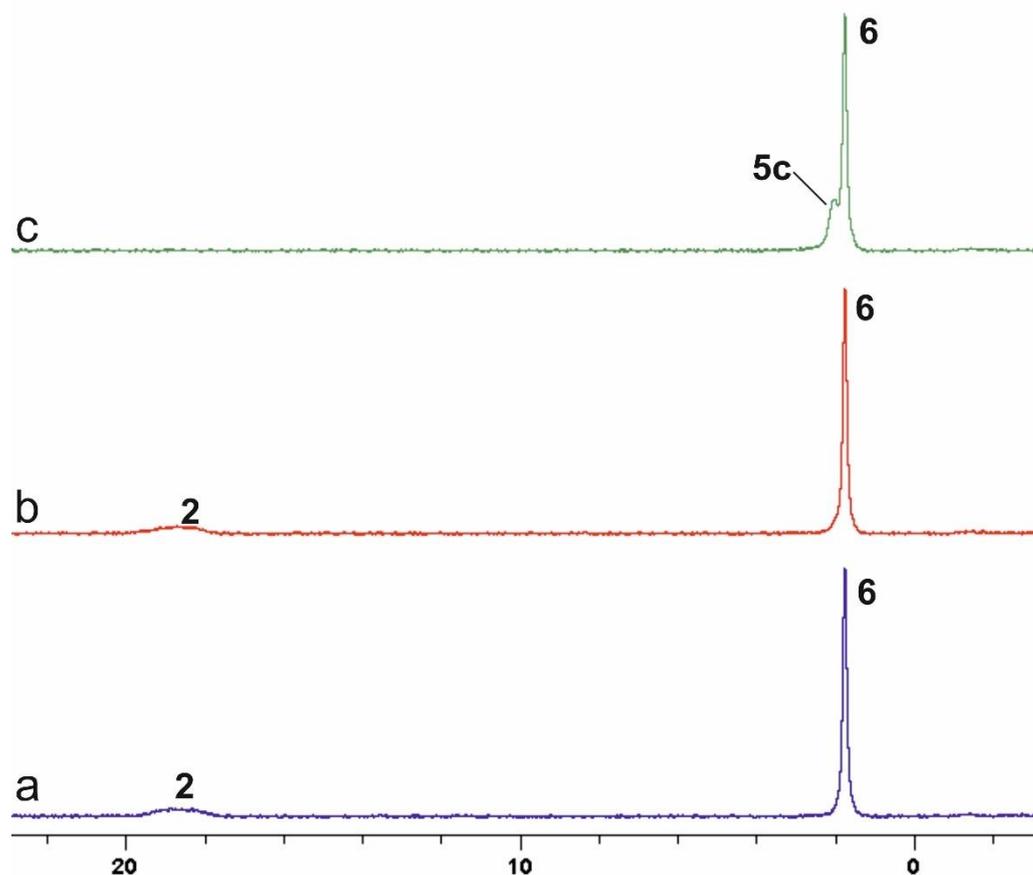
**Figure S90.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  VT NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, 300 K to 333 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$  (0.5 mL)) of the reaction of **2** (50 mg, 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.) with 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetylene (24  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.) in 5 °C steps (the reaction was kept at the certain temperature for 30 min each).



**Figure S91.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  VT NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, 300 K to 333 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$  (0.5 L)) of the reaction of **2** (50 mg, 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.) with 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetylene (24  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.) with 5  $^\circ\text{C}$  steps (reaction was kept 30 minutes at the certain temperature); decrease of starting material **2** (left) and increase of product **5b** (right). Spectra are overlaid with a horizontal offset and no vertical offset.



**Figure S92.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  VT NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, 300 K to 333 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$  (0.5 mL)) of the reaction of **2** (50 mg, 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.) with 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetylene (24  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.) with 5  $^\circ\text{C}$  steps (reaction was kept 30 minutes at the certain temperature); decrease of compound **Iso-2a**. Spectra are overlaid with a horizontal offset and no vertical offset.

S1.15 Reaction of **6** with 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetylene

**Figure S93.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR monitoring (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$  (0.5 mL)) of the reaction of **6** with 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetylene. a) **2** (50 mg, 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.) was heated to 60 °C overnight to form **6**; b) 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetylene (24  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.073 mmol, 1 equiv.) was added to the reaction mixture of a) at room temperature – no reaction observed; c) the mixture of b) was heated to 60 °C – reaction of **2** with alkyne leading to the formation of **5c**; no change for **6** observable.

## S2 UV-vis Spectra

### S2.1 UV-Vis spectrum of **2**

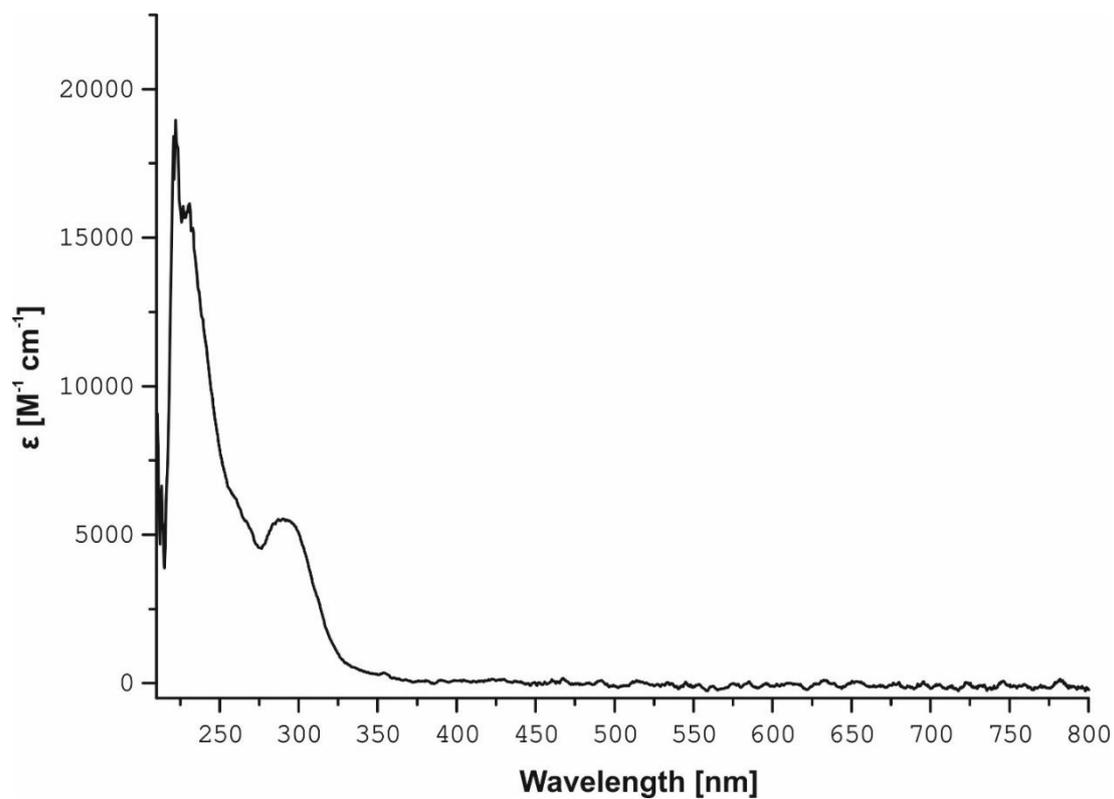


Figure S94. UV/vis spectrum of **2** in *n*-hexane.

### S2.2 UV-Vis spectra of **3a** – **3e**

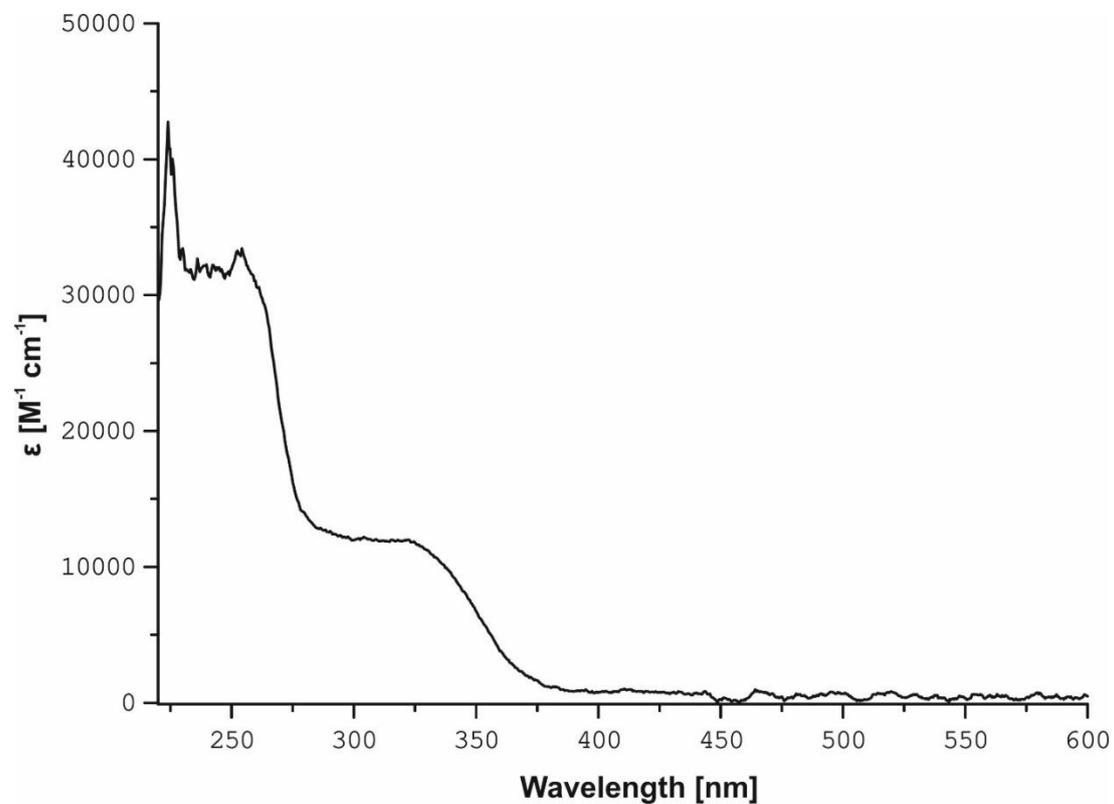


Figure S95. UV/vis spectrum of **3a** in *n*-hexane.

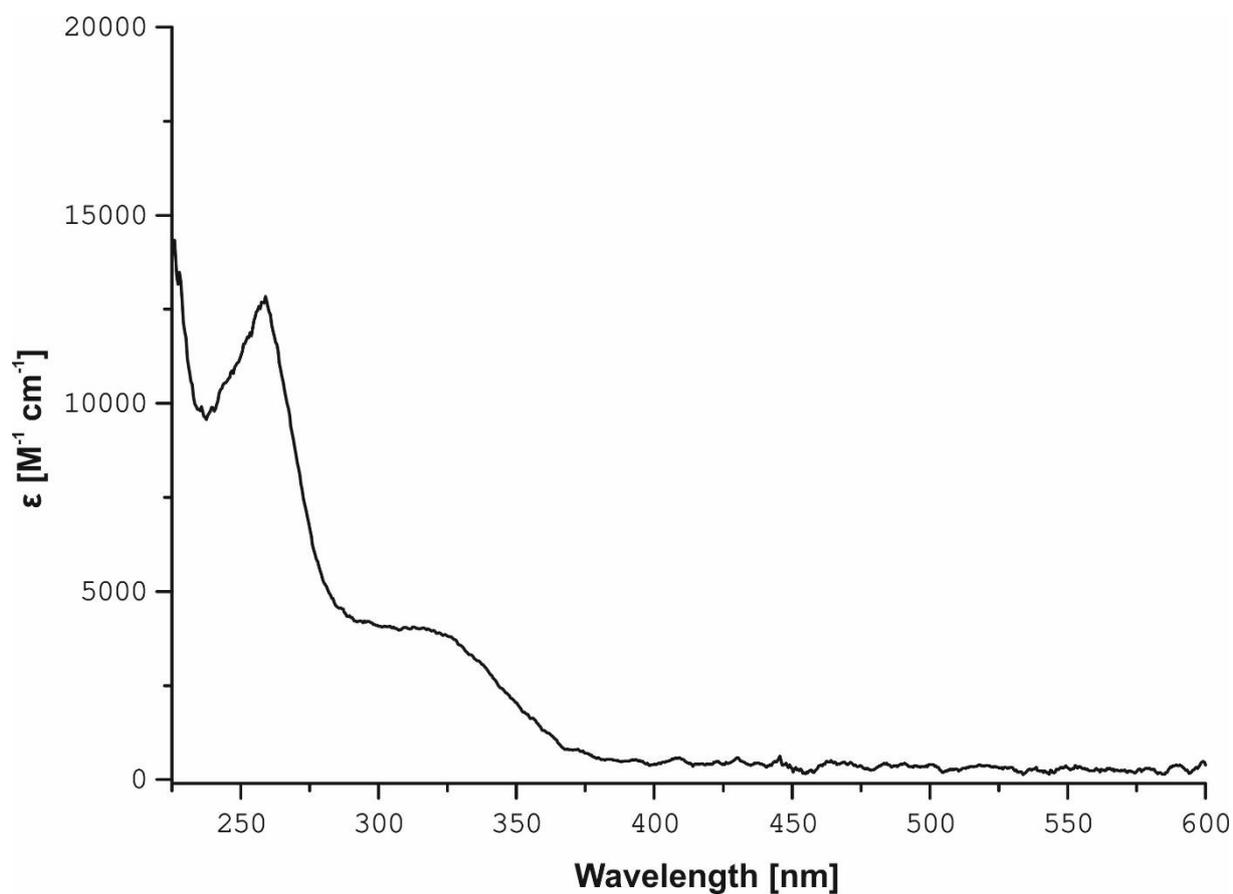


Figure S96. UV/vis spectrum of **3b** in *n*-hexane.

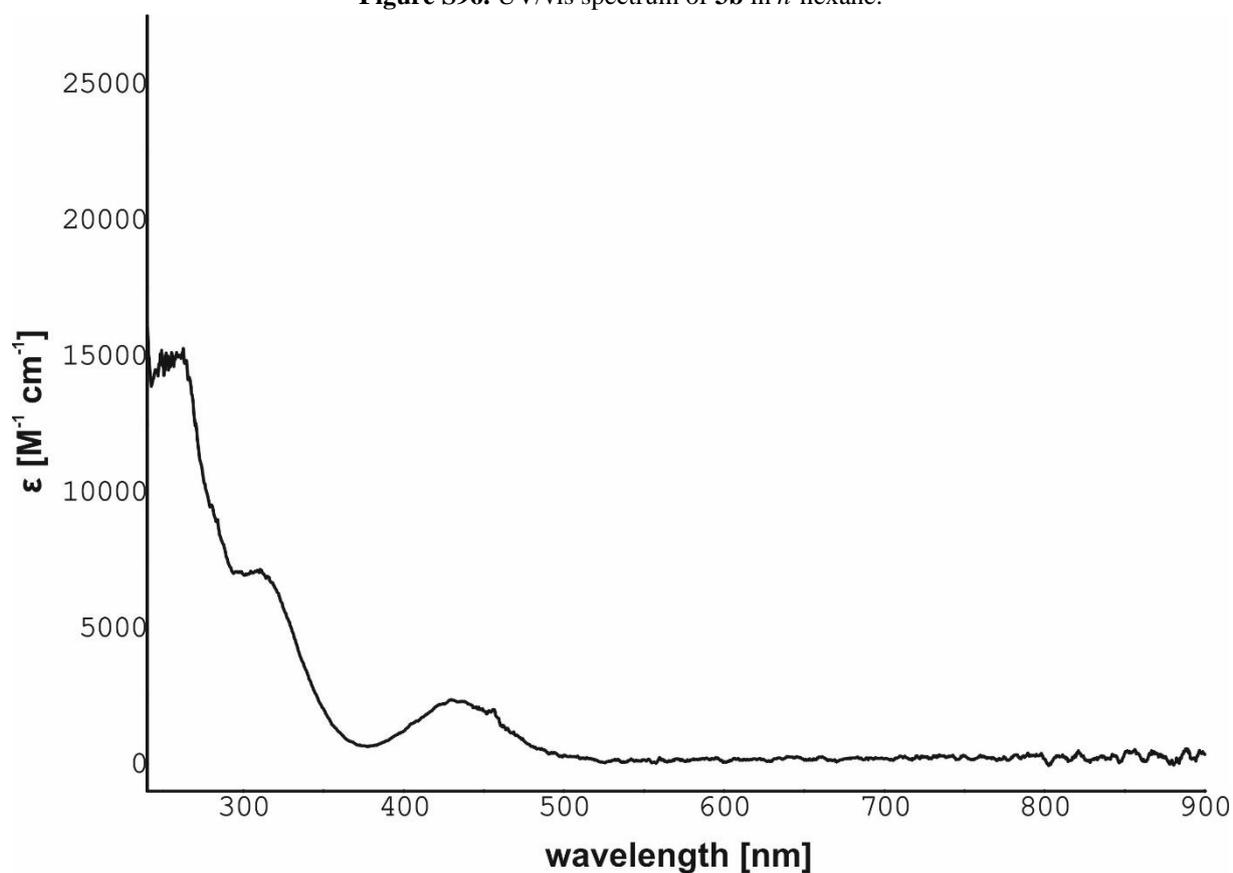
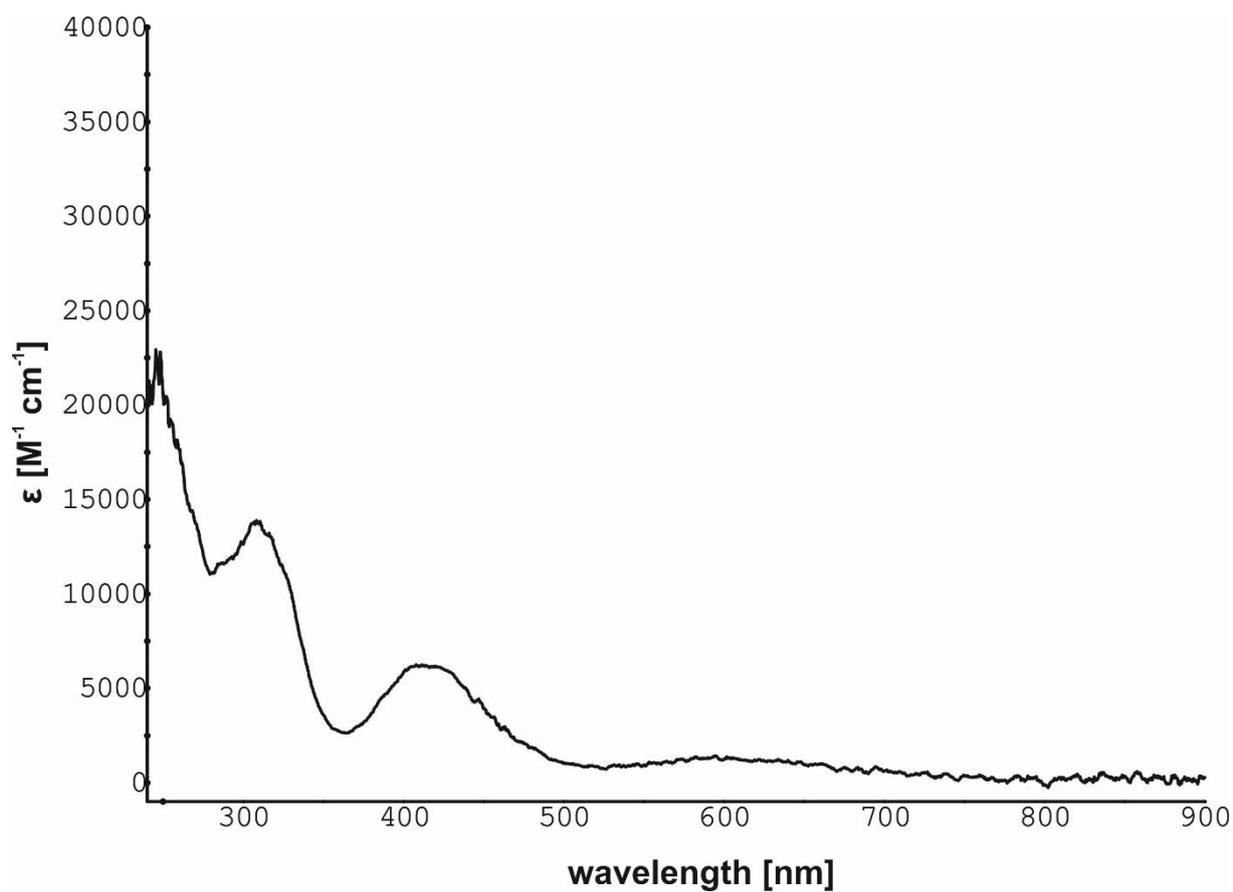
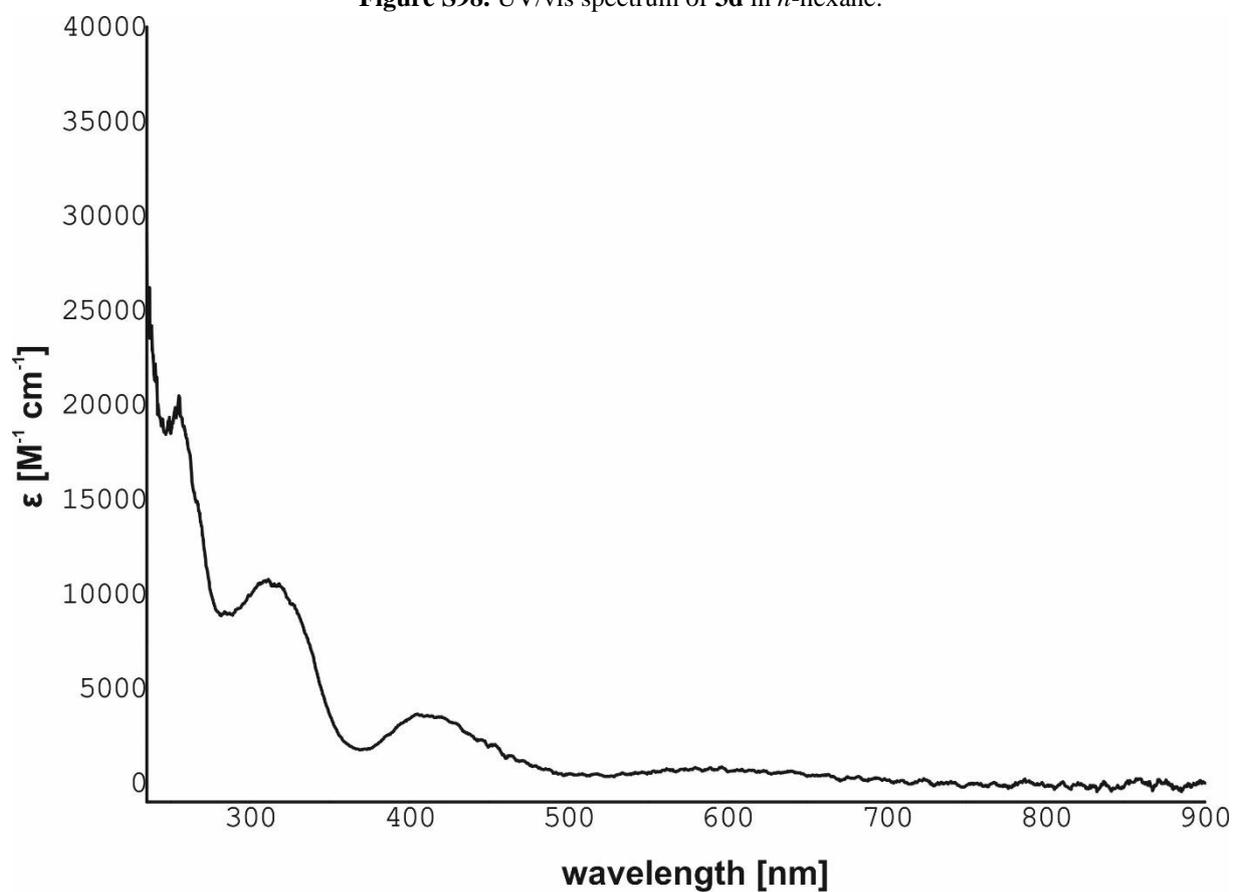


Figure S97. UV/vis spectrum of **3c** in *n*-hexane.



**Figure S98.** UV/vis spectrum of **3d** in *n*-hexane.



**Figure S99.** UV/vis spectrum of **3e** in *n*-hexane.

S2.3 UV-Vis spectrum of **4**

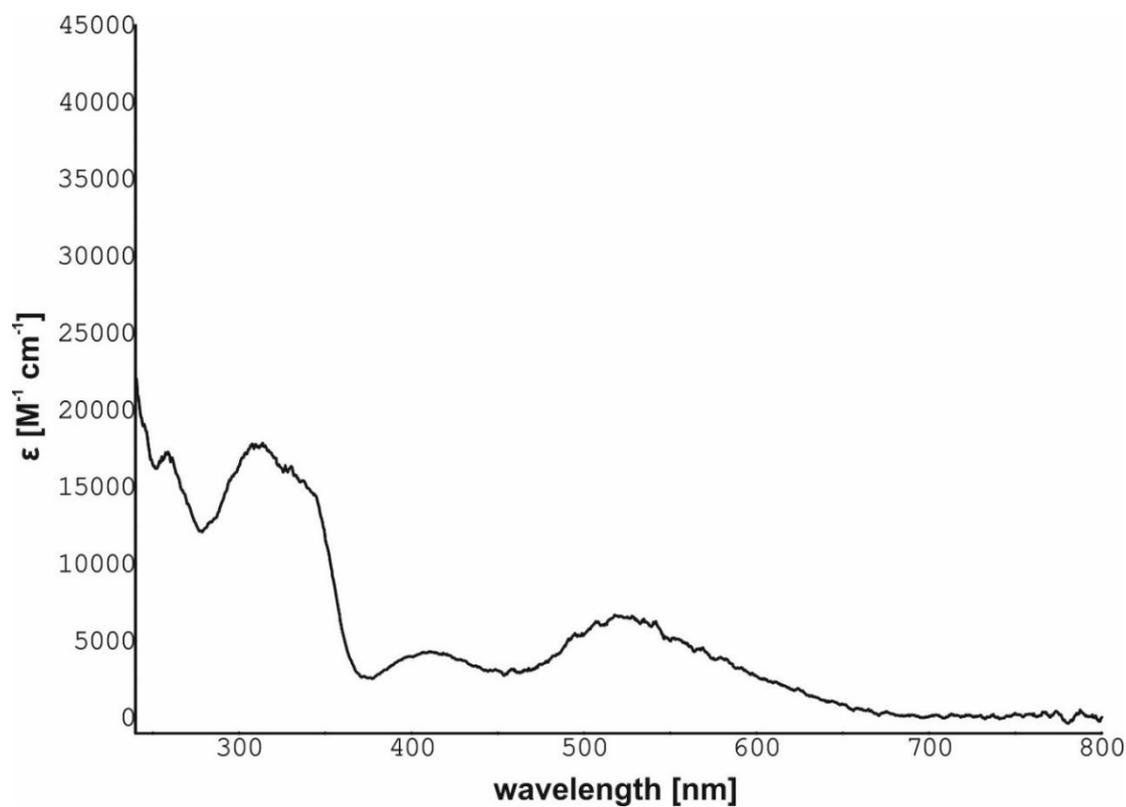


Figure S100. UV/vis spectrum of **4** in diethyl ether.

S2.4 UV-Vis spectra of **5a** – **5c**

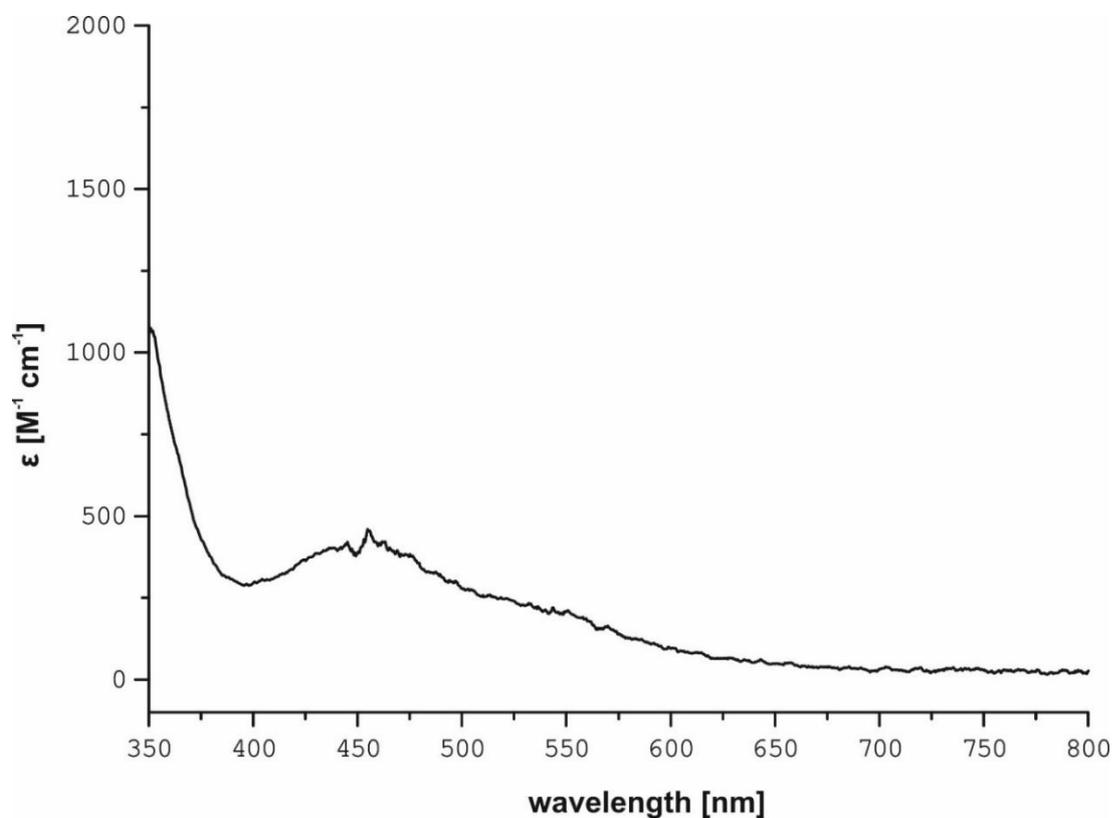
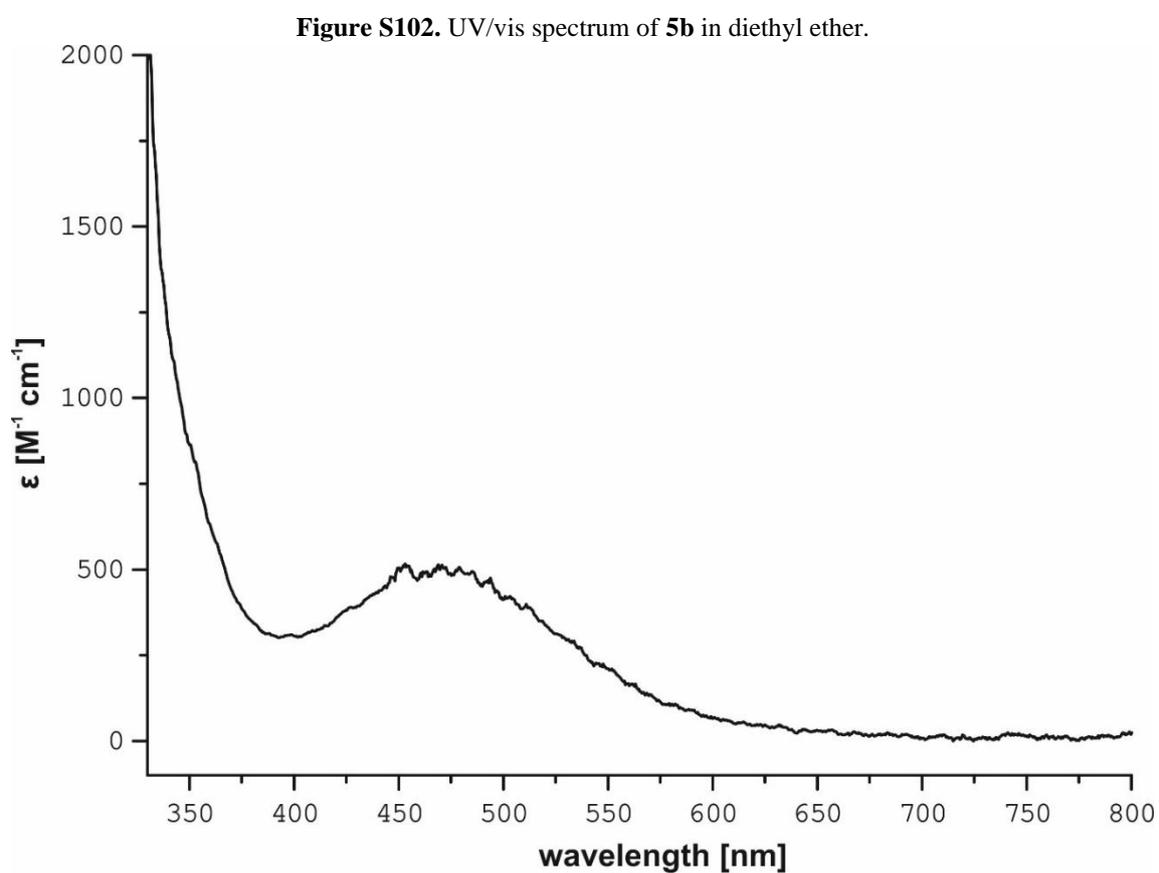
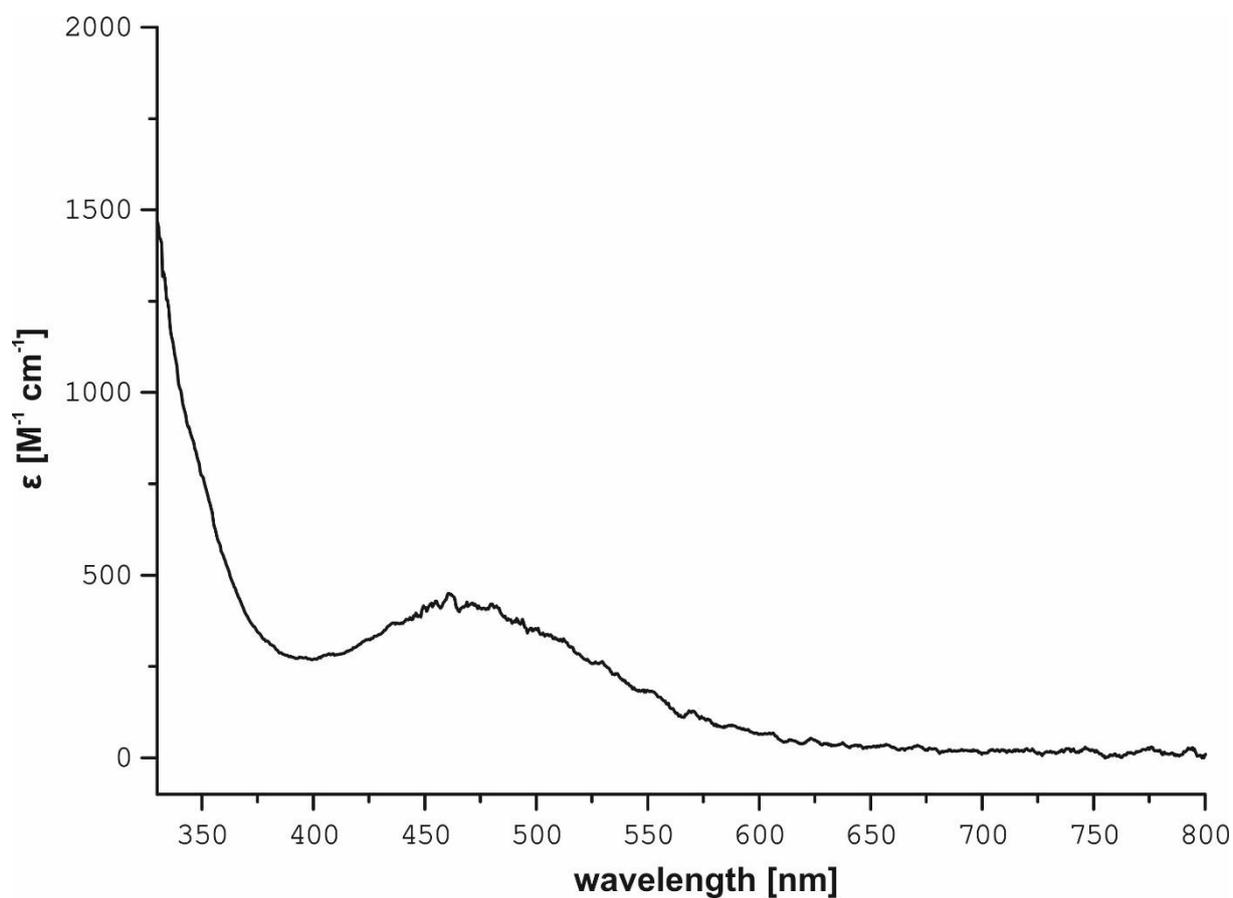
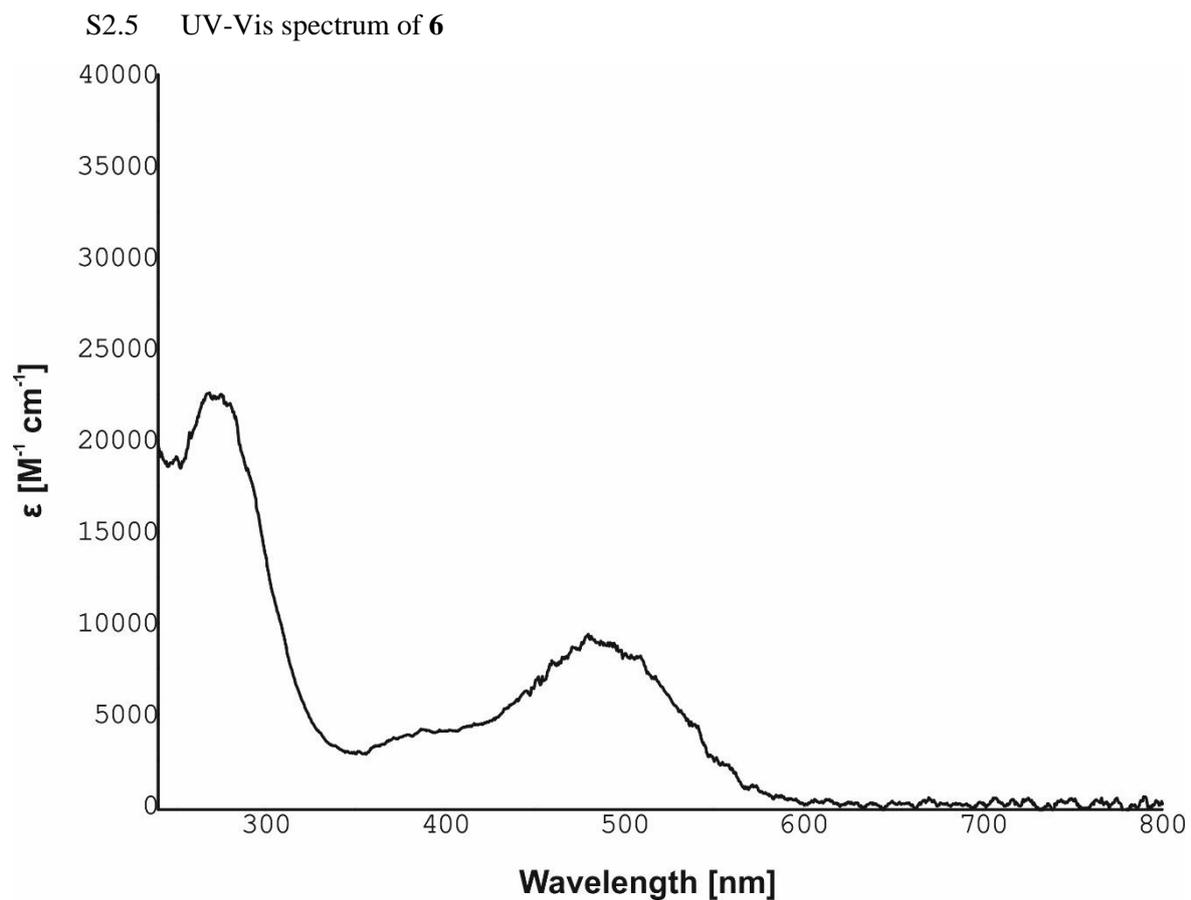


Figure S101. UV/vis spectrum of **5a** in diethyl ether.





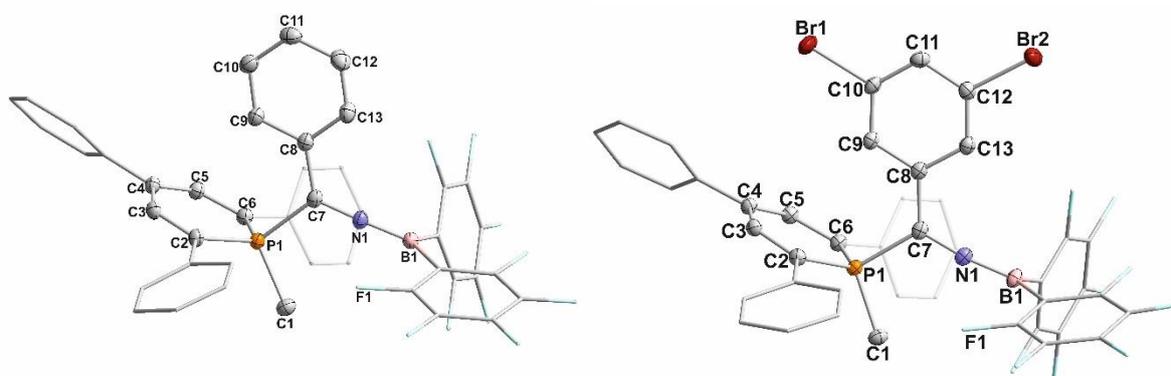
**Figure S104.** UV/vis spectrum of **6** in diethyl ether.

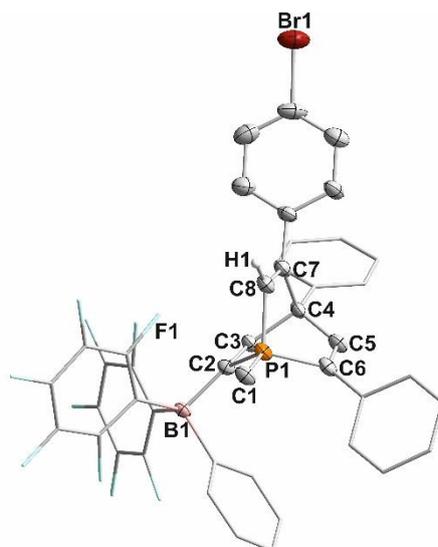
**S3 X-ray crystallography****Table S1.** Crystallographic data and structure refinement of **2**, **3a**, **3b** and **3c**.

|   | <b>2</b>  | <b>3a</b>   | <b>3b</b>   | <b>3c</b>   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Empirical formula                                     | C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>20</sub> BF <sub>10</sub> P            | C <sub>38</sub> H <sub>23</sub> BF <sub>10</sub> NP           | C <sub>43</sub> H <sub>25</sub> BF <sub>10</sub> NP           | C <sub>43</sub> H <sub>23</sub> BBr <sub>2</sub> F <sub>10</sub> NP |
| Formula weight / g·mol <sup>-1</sup>                  | 684.30  | 725.35  | 787.42  | 945.22  |
| Temperature / K                                       | 122.99(10)  | 123.01(10)  | 123.01(10)  | 123.01(10)  |
| Crystal system  | monoclinic  | tetragonal  | monoclinic  | monoclinic  |
| Space group   | P2 <sub>1</sub> /n  | P4 <sub>2</sub> /n  | P2 <sub>1</sub> /c  | I2/a  |
| <i>a</i> / Å  | 11.5536(3)  | 29.89394(10)  | 18.0931(2)  | 30.7174(4)  |
| <i>b</i> / Å  | 15.1768(3)  | 29.89394(10)  | 14.00200(10)  | 10.06220(10)  |
| <i>c</i> / Å  | 17.4069(4)  | 7.14392(5)  | 15.5885(2)  | 27.2799(3)  |
| $\alpha$ / °  | 90  | 90  | 90  | 90  |
| $\beta$ / °   | 100.549(2)  | 90  | 115.278(2)  | 90.1630(10)   |
| $\gamma$ / °  | 90  | 90  | 90  | 90  |
| <i>V</i> / Å <sup>3</sup>                             | 3000.66(12)   | 6384.15(6)  | 3571.03(8)  | 8431.76(17)   |
| <i>Z</i>  | 4   | 8   | 4   | 8   |
| $\rho_{\text{calc}}$ / g cm <sup>-3</sup>             | 1.515   | 1.509   | 1.465   | 1.489   |
| $\mu$ / mm <sup>-1</sup>                              | 1.620   | 1.567   | 1.451   | 3.468   |
| F(000)  | 1384.0  | 2944.0  | 1600.0  | 3744.0  |
| Crystal size / mm <sup>3</sup>                        | 0.261 × 0.083 × 0.069   | 0.156 × 0.092 × 0.08  | 0.382 × 0.235 × 0.107   | 0.434 × 0.177 × 0.122   |
| Radiation / Å   | CuK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda$ = 1.54184)                                 |
| 2 $\theta$ range for data collection / °              | 7.786 to 147.71   | 8.366 to 147.282  | 8.312 to 152.648  | 8.658 to 147.448  |
| Diffractometer  | SuperNova   | GV1000, TitanS2   | GV1000, TitanS2   | SuperNova   |
| Index ranges  | -10 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 14, -18 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 18, -21 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 21 | -37 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 36, -37 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 36, -8 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 8   | -22 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 22, -17 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 17, -16 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 19 | -35 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 37, -9 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 12, -33 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 33        |
| Reflections collected                                 | 22315   | 135858  | 48454   | 30607   |
| Independent reflections                               | 5997 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0582, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0484] | 6424 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0309, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0087] | 7428 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0236, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0133] | 8414 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0193, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0151]       |
| Data/restraints/parameters                            | 5997/0/434  | 6424/384/493  | 7428/0/506  | 8414/0/525  |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>                     | 1.039   | 1.100   | 1.173   | 1.028   |
| Final R indexes [ <i>I</i> ≥ 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> )] | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0492, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1220             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0405, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1023             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0493, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1208             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0332, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0851                   |
| Final R indexes [all data]                            | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0576, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1305             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0413, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1030             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0499, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1210             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0345, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0861                   |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>           | 0.69/-0.55  | 0.90/-0.49  | 0.34/-0.27  | 1.14/-0.82  |

**Table S2.** Crystallographic data and structure refinement of **4**, **5b** and **5c**.

|   | <b>4</b>  | <b>5b</b>   | <b>5c</b>  |
|---|---|---|--|
| Empirical formula                           | C <sub>40</sub> H <sub>28</sub> BF <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub> P | C <sub>48</sub> H <sub>32</sub> BF <sub>13</sub> P            | C <sub>47</sub> H <sub>32</sub> BBrF <sub>10</sub> P           |
| Formula weight                              | 768.42  | 897.51  | 908.41   |
| Temperature/K                               | 123.01(10)  | 123.00(10)  | 123.01(10)   |
| Crystal system                              | monoclinic  | monoclinic  | triclinic  |
| Space group                                 | C2/c  | P2 <sub>1</sub> /c  | P-1  |
| a/Å   | 31.7032(5)  | 20.6272(9)  | 10.4317(4)   |
| b/Å   | 11.20500(10)  | 10.2314(3)  | 19.8207(9)   |
| c/Å   | 19.2458(3)  | 21.1124(8)  | 21.0457(7)   |
| α/°   | 90  | 90  | 108.346(4)   |
| β/°   | 103.612(2)  | 110.769(4)  | 90.030(3)  |
| γ/°   | 90  | 90  | 100.828(3)   |
| Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>                       | 6644.74(17)   | 4166.1(3)   | 4048.5(3)  |
| Z   | 8   | 4   | 4  |
| ρ <sub>calc</sub> /cm <sup>3</sup>          | 1.536   | 1.431   | 1.490  |
| μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>                          | 1.549   | 1.414   | 2.465  |
| F(000)                                      | 3136.0  | 1828.0  | 1836.0   |
| Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>                | 0.28 × 0.219 × 0.189  | 0.19 × 0.125 × 0.039  | 0.157 × 0.069 × 0.057  |
| Radiation                                   | CuKα (λ = 1.54184)  | CuKα (λ = 1.54184)  | CuKα (λ = 1.54184)   |
| 2θ range for data collection/°              | 8.396 to 147.074  | 8.494 to 151.654  | 7.502 to 147.466   |
| Diffractometer                              | SuperNova   | SuperNova   | SuperNova  |
| Index ranges                                | -39 ≤ h ≤ 37, -13 ≤ k ≤ 11, -19 ≤ l ≤ 23                          | -25 ≤ h ≤ 25, -8 ≤ k ≤ 12, -25 ≤ l ≤ 26                       | -12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -24 ≤ k ≤ 20, -23 ≤ l ≤ 26                       |
| Reflections collected                       | 13708   | 17907   | 31902  |
| Independent reflections                     | 6496 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0141, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0175]     | 8469 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0401, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0515] | 15939 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0826, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0943] |
| Data/restraints/parameters                  | 6496/0/490  | 8469/75/598   | 15939/0/1085   |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>           | 1.016   | 1.121   | 1.063  |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0309, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0790                 | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0768, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1919             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.1508, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.4075              |
| Final R indexes [all data]                  | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0328, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0803                 | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0948, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2017             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.1726, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.4221              |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup> | 0.34/-0.27  | 0.53/-0.49  | 2.45/-1.29   |

**Figure S105.** Solid state molecular structures of **3b** and **3c**. Ellipsoids are drawn at the 40% probability level; H atoms are omitted for clarity; phenyl and C<sub>6</sub>F<sub>5</sub> groups were shown in wireframe for clarity.



**Figure S106.** Solid state molecular structure of **5c**. Ellipsoids are drawn at the 40% probability level; H atoms are omitted for clarity; phenyl and  $C_6F_5$  groups were shown in wireframe for clarity; *n*-hexane molecule was omitted for clarity; the crystal of **5c** contained two second crystallographically independent molecules with very similar structural parameters; only one of these molecules is shown. It has to be mentioned that the structure of **5c** exhibits high  $R_1 = 15.08\%$  and  $wR_2 = 42.2\%$  due to the bad crystal quality. The solid state molecular structure of **5c** represents an additional proof for the formation of the phosphabarrelene architecture in the reaction of **2** with phenylacetylene derivatives.

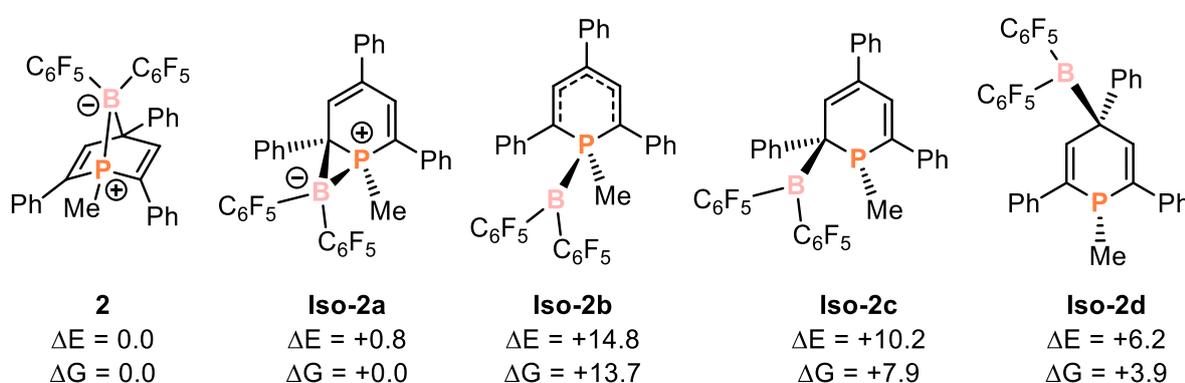
## S4 DFT calculations

### S4.1 General Information

Electronic structure calculations, including geometry optimizations and frequency calculations, were performed using Gaussian 09<sup>[5]</sup> at the  $\omega$ B97X-D/6-311+G\*\* level of theory using an ultrafine grid.<sup>[6]</sup> Frequency calculations were carried out on all optimized structures, and intermediates and transition states were confirmed by the presence of 0 and 1 imaginary frequencies, respectively, unless otherwise stated. Each transition state was verified by inspection of displacement vector of the single imaginary frequency. All thermodynamic data below are given in terms of the thermally corrected Gibbs free energy in units of kcal/mol.

### S4.2 Possible products of the reaction of 1 with (C<sub>6</sub>F<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>BCl

Five different products for the reaction of the *P*-methyl-triphenylphosphinine anion with the bis(pentafluorophenyl)chloroborane were optimized (**2**, **Iso-2a** – **Iso-2d**), and the relative electronic energies and Gibbs free energies compared (relative to the norbornadiene structure **2**, Figure S107). The first three structures, with three-coordinate boron centres, are all higher in energy than the two bridging structures. There is very little energetic difference between the three-membered bridging ring and the norbornadiene bridged structure at this level of theory.

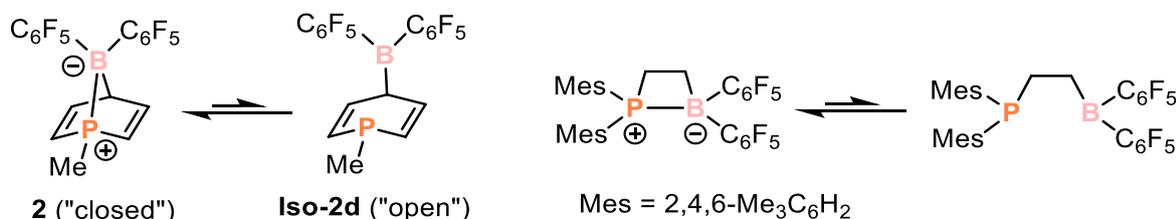


**Figure S107.** Relative electronic and Gibbs free energies of possible products **2** and **Iso-2a** - **Iso-2d**.

### S4.3 Reaction of 2 with nitriles

#### Simplified system:

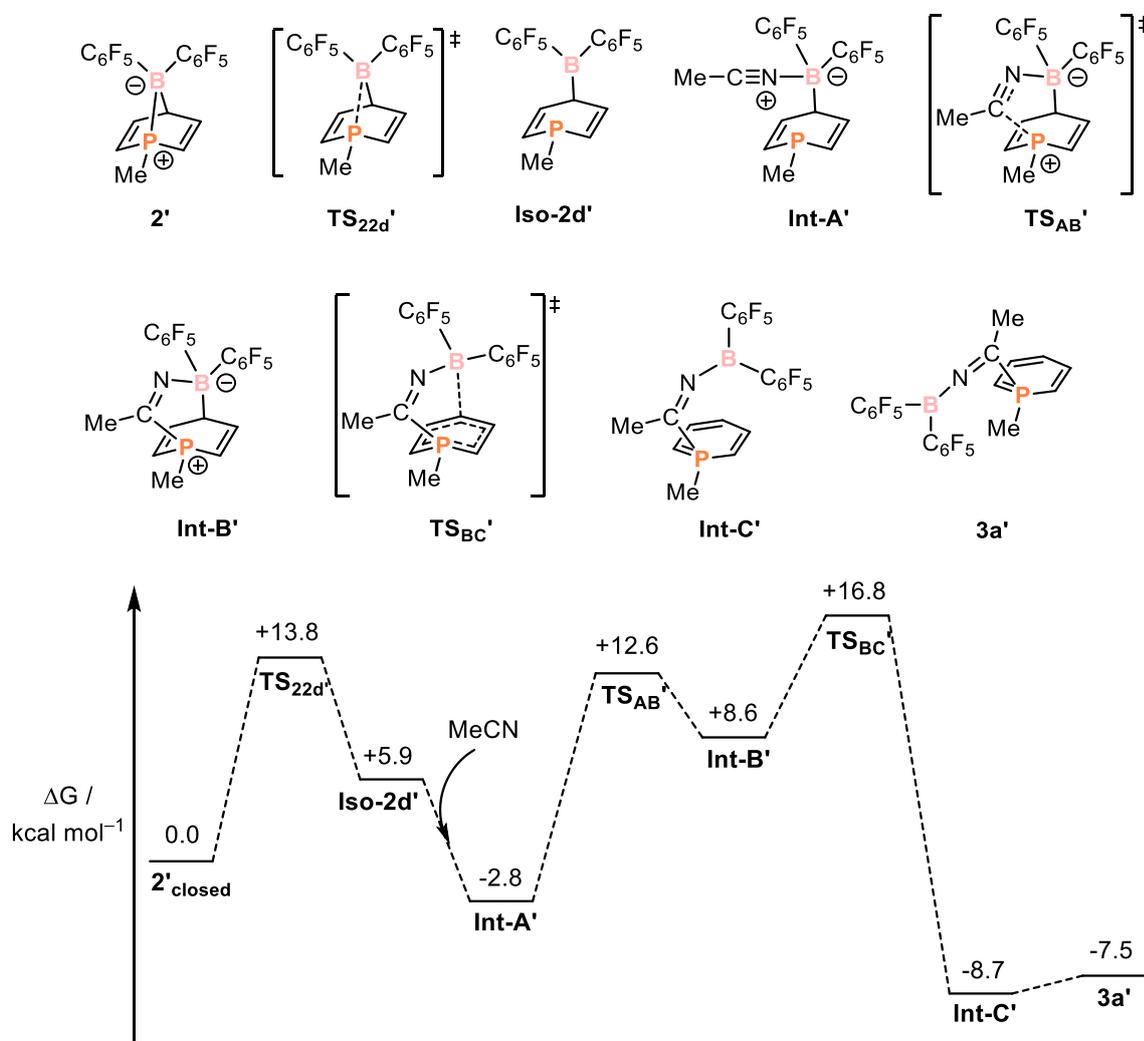
Initial calculations exploring the mechanism of formation of the observed product **3a** were carried out on a simplified molecule with the three phenyl groups removed (denoted by ' labels on all simplified structure names). **2'**<sub>closed</sub> has the norbornadiene structure confirmed by X-ray crystallography (the simplified analogue of **2** above). This molecule can be described as an intramolecular frustrated Lewis pair (FLP), by analogy with Erker's P/B 4-membered heterocycle that can act as an ethylene-bridged FLP (Figure S108) for the activation of H<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub> and other small molecules.<sup>[7]</sup> **2'**<sub>open</sub> is only 5.9 kcal/mol higher in energy than **2'**<sub>closed</sub>, which is comparable to the energy difference in Erker's system (between 7-10 kcal/mol, depending on the computational method used).<sup>[11]</sup>



**Figure S108.** “Closed” and “open” forms of frustrated Lewis pairs; left: the compound under investigation herein; right: Erker's intramolecular P/B FLP.<sup>[7]</sup>

**Iso-2d'** can then act as an FLP for the activation of nitriles, modelled here using acetonitrile. The nitrile first binds to the Lewis acidic boron centre to give adduct (**Int-A'**). The rate-determining step (although over a small energy barrier of only 15.4 kcal/mol, which is rapid at room temperature) is the cyclisation to give the FLP activated

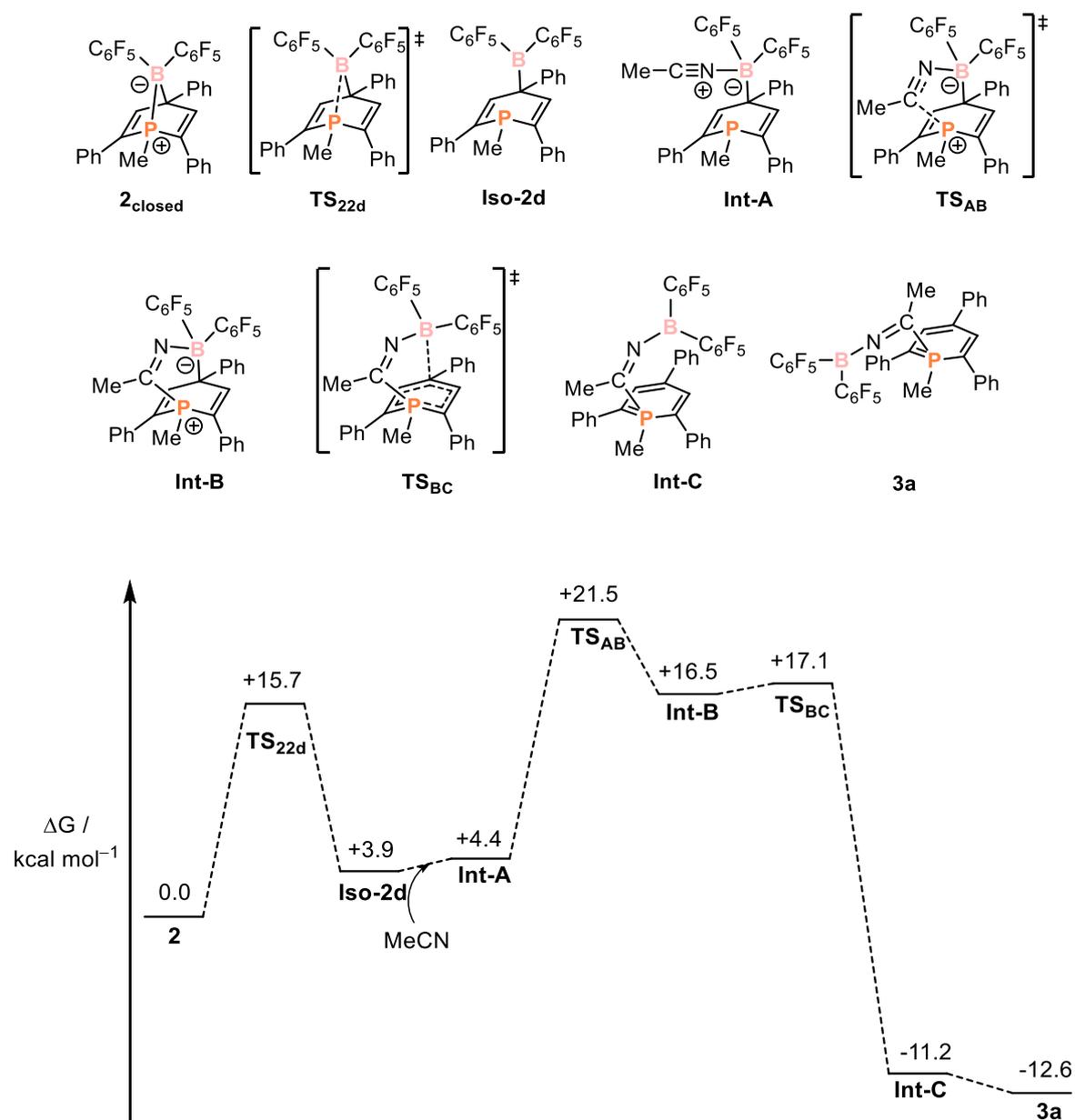
product **Int-B'**. This tricyclic cage structure featuring two 7-membered rings is unstable, and very rapidly rearranges with breaking of the B–C bond and concomitant planarization of the 6-membered phosphorus-containing ring (**Int-C'**). This is the connectivity in the final product, although the single-crystal X-ray structure showed the molecule with a rotation around the P–C single bond (**3a'**). In the case of this simplified molecule **3a'** is actually slightly higher in energy than **Int-C'**, so the experimental observation of **3a'** in the solid-state could be due to packing effects, or more likely because of the steric clash of the C<sub>6</sub>F<sub>5</sub> groups on boron with the phenyl groups on the λ<sup>5</sup>-phosphinine ring that were not modelled in this simplified system.



**Figure S109.** Reaction profile for activation of acetonitrile by the simplified P/B-norbornadiene system.

#### Full system:

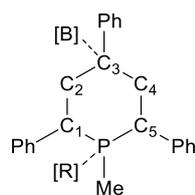
The analogous calculations on the full system with the three phenyl groups present were subsequently carried out (Figure S110). In this case the open form of the starting material (**Iso-2d**, the structure **Iso-2d** above) is only +3.9 kcal/mol higher in energy than the closed P–B compound (**2<sub>closed</sub>**, the structure **2** above), although the barrier to form the open species is slightly higher than before. The formation of the MeCN adduct (**Int-A**) is slightly unfavourable, presumably due to the steric clash of the C<sub>6</sub>F<sub>5</sub> groups with the Ph on the ring. The ring closing step is once again rate-determining, with a barrier of 17.1 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>, which is still rapid at room temperature. In this case the ring structure **Int-B** is highly unstable, as the transition state with the breaking of the B–C bond is (**TS<sub>78</sub>**) is only 0.6 kcal/mol higher in energy. This affords product **Int-C** in a process that is exothermic by 28.3 kcal/mol. In this case **3a** is actually the thermodynamically more stable product, consistent with the obtained single crystal X-ray structure of **3a**.



**Figure S110.** Reaction profile for activation of acetonitrile by the P/B-norbornadiene system.

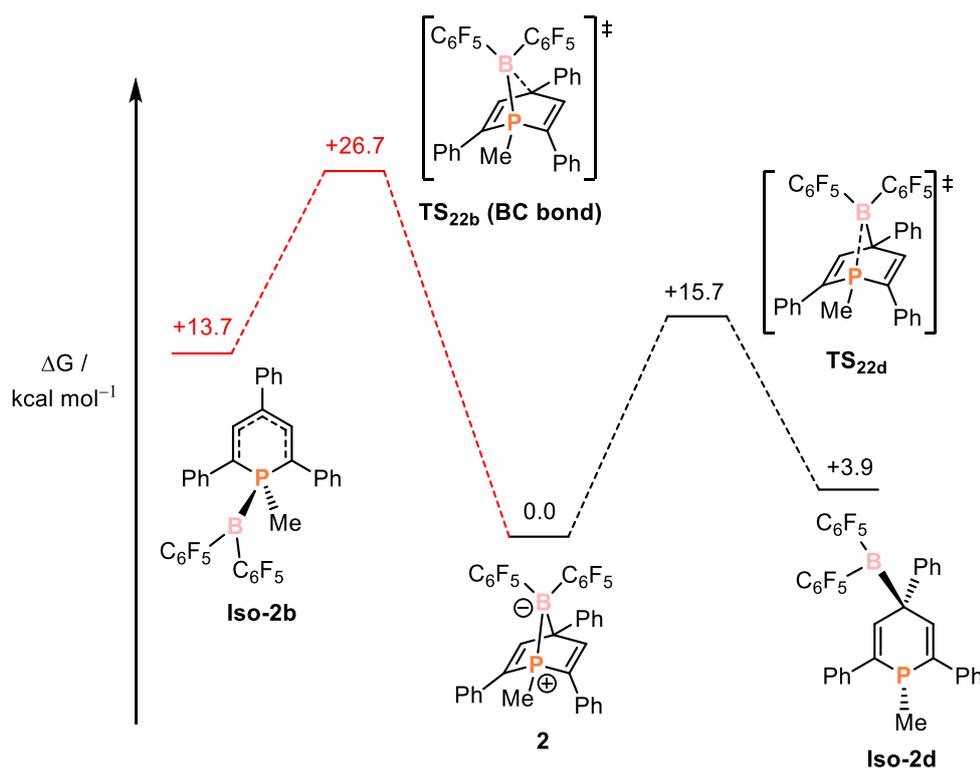
Note that the 6-membered phosphorus-containing ring alternately flattens and puckers during the transformation from **Iso-2d** to **Int-B**, but the C–C bond distances in the ring remain as localised single and double bonds (see Table S3 below). It is only in **Int-C** and **3a** (and to a lesser extent in **TS<sub>AB</sub>**) where delocalisation is observed (highlighted in green in Table S3).

**Table S3.** C–C bond distances in structures **2<sub>closed</sub>** to **3a**, with labelling as shown (the dashed lines are due to the fact that P and C3 vary in their coordination number during the reaction).



|                            | C1–C2 (Å) | C2–C3 (Å) | C3–C4 (Å) | C4–C5 (Å) |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>2</b> <sub>closed</sub> | 1.339     | 1.523     | 1.533     | 1.335     |
| <b>TS</b> <sub>22d</sub>   | 1.333     | 1.520     | 1.528     | 1.331     |
| <b>Iso-2d</b>              | 1.343     | 1.522     | 1.509     | 1.334     |
| <b>Int-A</b>               | 1.336     | 1.506     | 1.511     | 1.335     |
| <b>TS</b> <sub>AB</sub>    | 1.336     | 1.511     | 1.513     | 1.335     |
| <b>Int-B</b>               | 1.339     | 1.502     | 1.511     | 1.337     |
| <b>TS</b> <sub>BC</sub>    | 1.351     | 1.459     | 1.461     | 1.350     |
| <b>Int-C</b>               | 1.381     | 1.402     | 1.395     | 1.391     |
| <b>3a</b>                  | 1.385     | 1.400     | 1.398     | 1.387     |

An alternative possible mechanism could feature the initial breaking of the B–C bond from **2**<sub>closed</sub> to give the  $\lambda^5$ -phosphinine intermediate featuring a P–B bond (which was previously examined as **Iso-2b** from Figure S107). **Iso-2b** could feasibly be attacked by MeCN followed by a rearrangement to give the product. This mechanism can be ruled out, however, as the breaking of the B–C bond (pathway highlighted in red) is significantly higher in energy (both kinetically and thermodynamically) than the breaking of the P–B bond (shown in black):

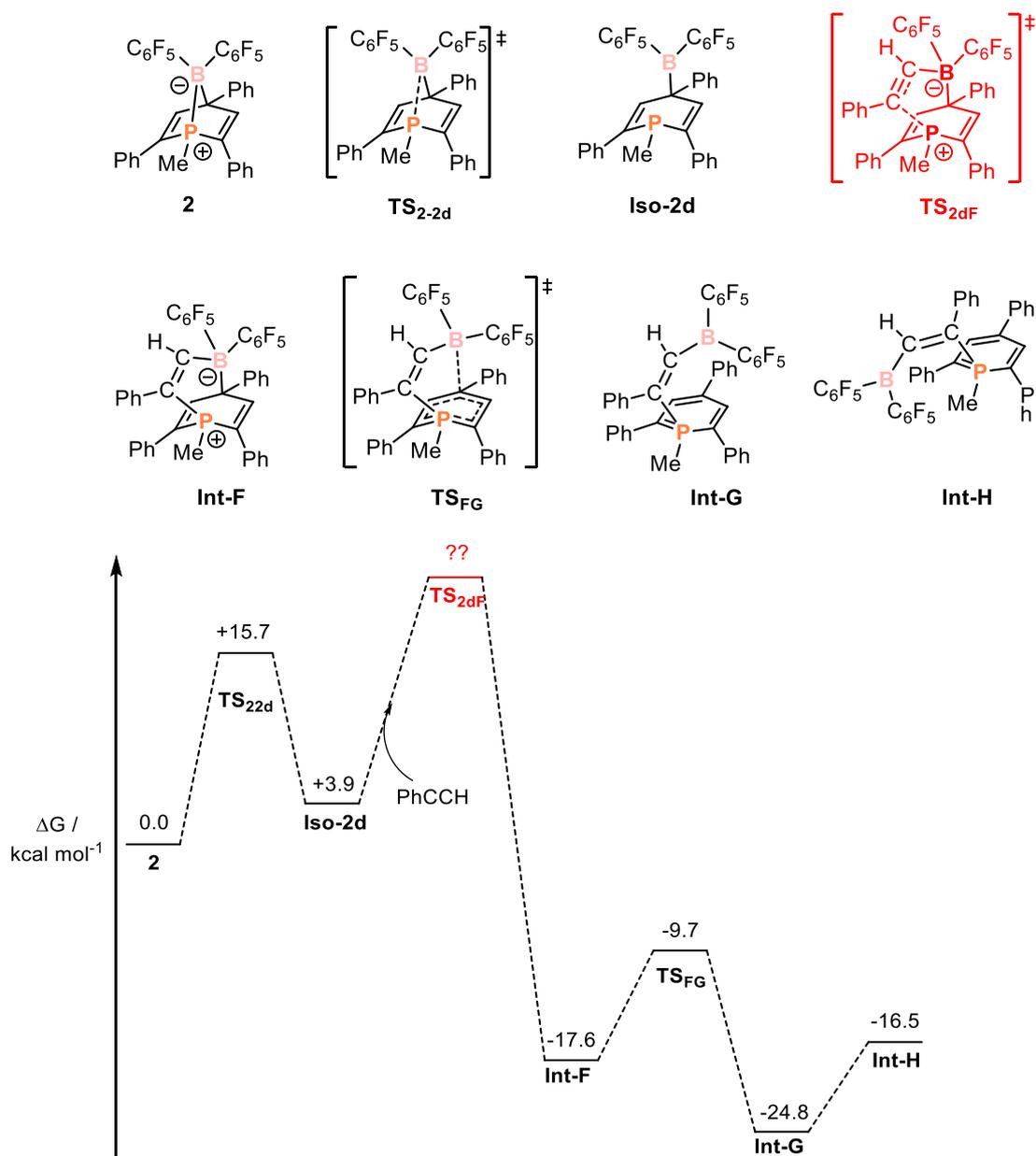


**Figure S111** Reaction profile for alternative “opening” pathways of the P/B-norbornadiene system.

#### S4.4 Reaction of **2** with alkynes

The acetonitrile reactivity data above showed that the full system is required for accurate modelling of the chemistry, so this was used from the start for the alkyne case. First we analysed the analogous route as seen for the nitrile reactivity, as shown in Figure S110. This reaction, i.e. 1,2-addition of the triple bond by the B/P moieties,

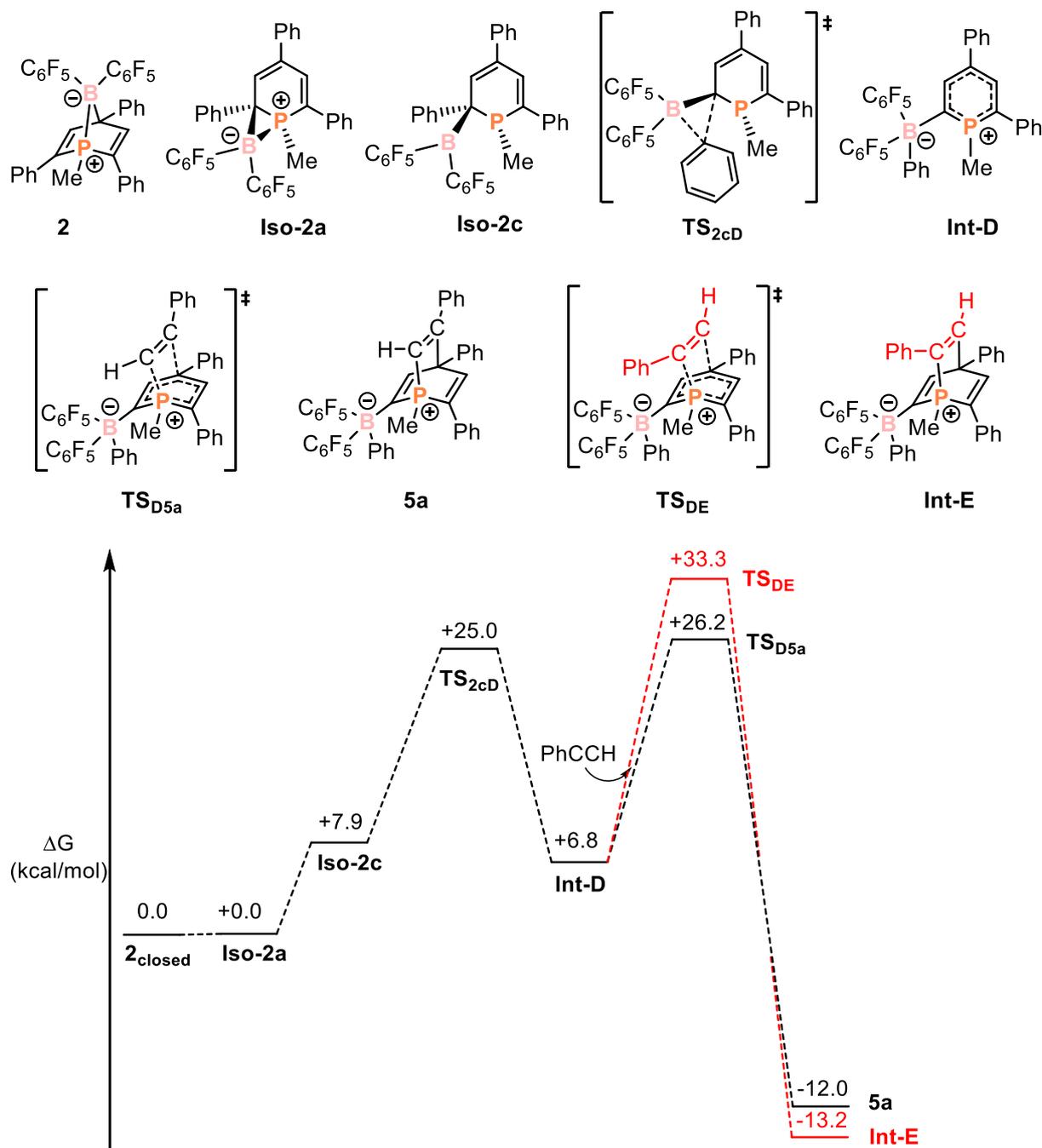
is more thermodynamically favourable for the alkyne than the nitrile, as shown by the lower relative value of **Int-F** compared to **Int-B**. This is consistent with a previous report studying a methylene-linked B/P FLP and its reactivity towards alkynes and nitriles.<sup>[8]</sup> However, this reaction does not occur in solution (see manuscript for full details), and nor does any of the following rearrangement (from **Int-F** to **Int-H**) that was observed for the nitrile reactions. All attempts at trying to locate the transition state that would lead to this intermediate failed. The conjectured concerted transition state is shown below as **TS<sub>2dF</sub>**, and the step-wise pathways were also tried, but all attempts led to unstable structures that collapsed during the optimization process. This leads us to postulate that this transition state is therefore unstable and high in energy, consistent with experimental observations, but we are unable to quantify this barrier.



**Figure S112** Hypothetical reaction profile for activation of phenylacetylene by the P/B-norbornadiene system by analogy with the nitrile pathway. The barrier **TS<sub>2dF</sub>** could not be calculated, see text for details.

To explain the observed reactivity, we explored another possible pathway. We have already shown that the three-membered ring **Iso-2a** (from Figure S107) is almost isoenergetic with the norbornadiene derivative, and is present in small quantities by NMR spectroscopy. This species is in equilibrium with its open form, the *ortho*-borylated species **Iso-2c**. At elevated temperatures, a subsequent 1,2-phenyl migration can occur, as evidenced by the relatively large but accessible energy barrier in Figure S108. This results in a zwitterionic methylphosphonium

borate species, **Int-D**. Alkynes have previously been shown to add in a 1,4 manner across methylphosphonium salts,<sup>[9]</sup> and this is what we observe here as well to afford the observed product **5a**.



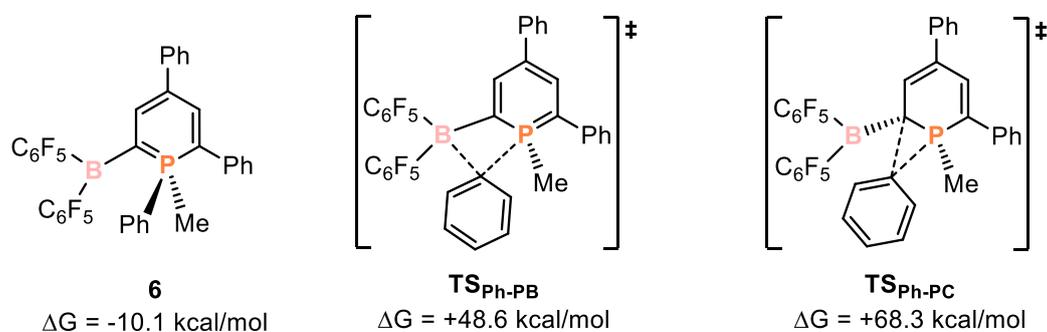
**Figure S113** Proposed reaction profile for activation of phenylacetylene by the P/B-norbornadiene system.

Interestingly this chemistry is also the concerted addition of a Lewis acid and a Lewis base to an unsaturated centre, as in the aforementioned FLP nitrile activation. It has previously been shown that the regiochemistry for the FLP addition to an aryl-alkyne, such as phenylacetylene, results in the aryl-substituted carbon bound to the Lewis basic fragment, and the terminal carbon of the alkyne bound to the Lewis acid.<sup>[10]</sup> This is due to the better stabilisation of the positive charge on the aryl-bound carbon during the interaction of the alkyne with the Lewis acidic centre. Indeed, we calculated the reactivity of **Int-D** towards phenylacetylene to generate the other regioisomer, **Int-E**, and although **Int-E** is thermodynamically slightly lower in energy than **5a**, the barrier the energy of the transition state **TS<sub>DE</sub>** is significantly higher in energy than **TS<sub>D5a</sub>** (see Figure S113).

This implies that the phosphorus centre is the Lewis acidic site, and the *para*-carbon is the Lewis basic site, which is consistent with the activation of dihydrogen by triphosphabenzene derivatives.<sup>[11]</sup> This means that the phenyl

migration to form the phosphinium borate results in an *umpolung* effect, where the phosphorus centre changes from a nucleophilic centre in the P/B FLP system for the activation of nitriles to an electrophilic centre in the activation of alkynes.

During the heating of compound **2** at 60 °, another rearrangement also occurred, leading to the formation of **6** (Figure S114), which is a thermodynamic sink in the absence of alkyne. Two possible transition states involving intramolecular phenyl migration were considered, but their energies are prohibitively high. Transition states involving intermolecular migration have not been considered.



**Figure S114** Energies of **6** and two possible transition states accounting for its formation ( $\Delta G$  values relative to **2**<sub>closed</sub>, by analogy with Figure S113).

### S4.5 Computed NMR data

The  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR chemical shifts of selected compounds were calculated at the  $\omega\text{B97X-D/6-311+G}^{**}$  level of theory using an ultrafine grid.  $\text{PPh}_3$  was used as the reference compound ( $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR chemical shift at -6 ppm).

**Table S4.** Computed  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR chemical shifts (in ppm) at the  $\omega\text{B97X-D/6-311+G}^{**}$  level of theory.

| Compound      | Computed $^{31}\text{P}$ chemical shift |
|---------------|---|
| <b>Iso-2b</b> | -33                                     |
| <b>Iso-2c</b> | -43                                     |
| <b>Iso-2d</b> | -53                                     |
| <b>Iso-2a</b> | -115                                    |
| <b>2</b>      | +10                                     |
| <b>Int-D</b>  | +151                                    |
| <b>6</b>      | +0.4                                    |

To verify the results, additional calculations of the  $^{11}\text{B}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$  chemical shifts for **2**, **6** and **Iso-2a** to **Int-D** were carried out at the TPSS/IGLO-III CPCM(THF)<sup>[12]</sup> level of theory using the ORCA program package. Thereby, **2** was used as the reference compound. Furthermore, the  $^{11}\text{B}$ - $^{31}\text{P}$  coupling constants as well as the quadrupole tensor eigenvalues of the boron atoms were calculated in **2** and **Iso-2a** at the same level of theory.

**Table S5.** Computed  $^{31}\text{P}$  and  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR chemical shifts (in ppm) at the TPSS/IGLO-III CPCM(THF) level of theory.

| Compound      | Computed $^{31}\text{P}$ chemical shift | Computed $^{11}\text{B}$ chemical shift |
|---------------|---|---|
| <b>Iso-2b</b> | -16                                     | +32                                     |
| <b>Iso-2c</b> | -38                                     | +66                                     |
| <b>Iso-2d</b> | -43                                     | +47                                     |
| <b>Iso-2a</b> | -98                                     | -26                                     |
| <b>Int-D</b>  | +132                                    | -13                                     |
| <b>6</b>      | +5                                      | 43                                      |

**Table S6.** Computed coupling constants and quadrupole tensor eigenvalues ( $C_Q$  = quadrupolar coupling constant) for **2** and **Iso-2a** at the TPSS/IGLO-III CPCM(THF) level of theory.

| Compound      | $J(^{11}\text{B}-^{31}\text{P})$ [Hz] | $C_Q$ [MHz] | $\eta$ |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------|
| <b>2</b>      | +87                                   | 1.449       | 0.230  |
| <b>Iso-2a</b> | +6                                    | 1.471       | 0.291  |

### S4.6 TDDFT calculations on **6**

In order to further characterise **6**, TDDFT calculations at the CAM-B3LYP/def2-TZVP CPCM(THF) level of theory have been conducted. The calculated spectrum is blue-shifted compared to the experimental spectrum. This observation is typical for range-separated functionals. Looking at the difference density of the first transition ( $\lambda_{\text{max, calc.}} = 400 \text{ nm}$ ,  $\lambda_{\text{max, obs.}} = 489 \text{ nm}$ ) can be assigned to a  $\pi$ - $\pi^*$  excitation based on its calculated difference density:

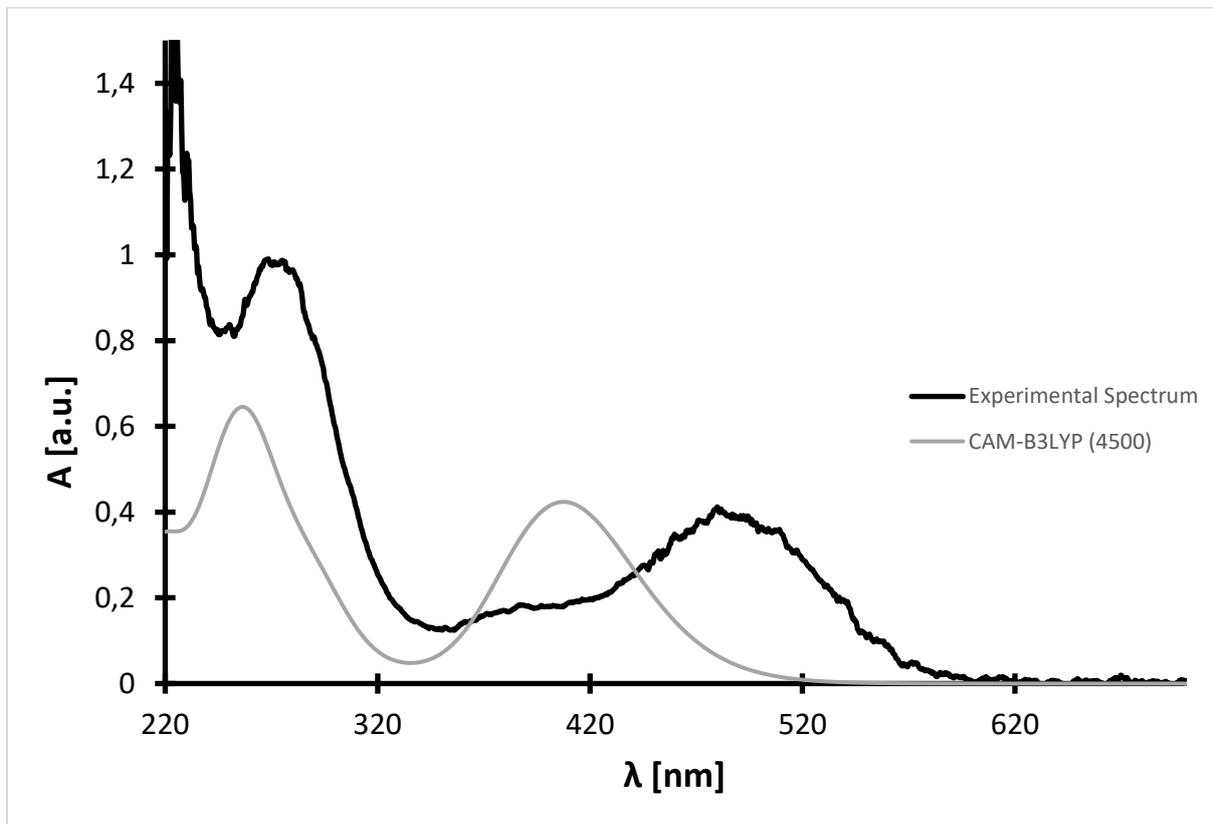


Figure S115. Experimental and calculated UV-Vis spectrum of **6**.

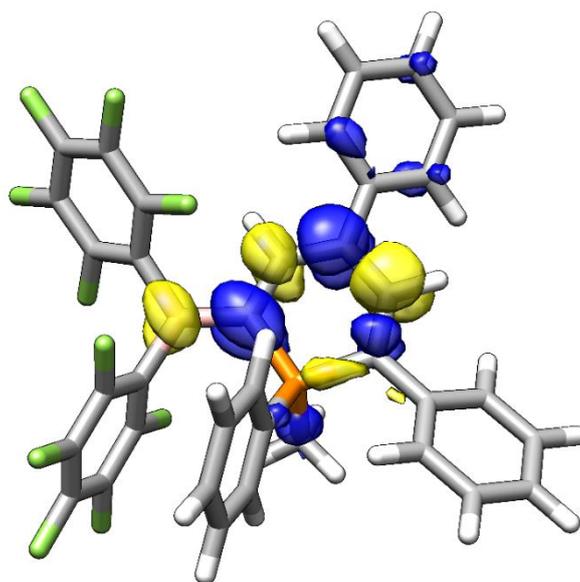


Figure S116. Difference density of the first transition in **6**. Isosurface value = 0.002, transition proceed from blue to yellow.

## S4.7 Tables of optimized Cartesian coordinates

Table S7. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of Iso-2b

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 0.206997                | -0.502739 | 1.492800  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 1.087048                | 0.024444  | -1.804769 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -1.275056               | 3.345420  | 0.554870  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 2.510475                | 1.924753  | -3.048207 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 2.072807                | 4.539500  | -2.494553 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 0.163555                | 5.252873  | -0.702376 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -2.935330               | 0.513372  | 2.404024  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -2.094938               | 0.061033  | -2.213633 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -5.500632               | -0.156712 | 1.992683  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -6.357774               | -0.762355 | -0.505646 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -4.647556               | -0.649861 | -2.600278 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 0.840778                | 1.299508  | -1.504122 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 0.376997                | 3.970379  | -0.972902 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 1.576901                | 2.267577  | -2.165966 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -0.353452               | 2.978099  | -0.345373 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 1.351638                | 3.606454  | -1.888829 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 3.911365                | -2.869237 | 0.137721  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -1.042678               | -2.647913 | 0.117764  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -0.130492               | 1.626333  | -0.567292 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 0.218865                | -2.039047 | 0.614868  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 1.442735                | -2.595575 | 0.271277  |
| 22            | 1             | 0           | 1.390756                | -3.544195 | -0.259092 |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | 1.870910                | 0.104745  | 1.385940  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 2.868432                | -0.768863 | 0.999301  |
| 25            | 1             | 0           | 3.885709                | -0.390939 | 1.066958  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.716327                | -2.072874 | 0.504563  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -2.411119               | 0.296951  | 0.114584  |
| 28            | 6             | 0           | 2.130301                | 1.534853  | 1.631910  |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | 3.974634                | -4.236810 | 0.425193  |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 3.150091                | -4.707727 | 0.950465  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | -3.328858               | 0.231038  | 1.157610  |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 5.003606                | -2.285260 | -0.513572 |
| 33            | 1             | 0           | 4.968206                | -1.234258 | -0.780915 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -1.179639               | -2.928207 | -1.247141 |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | -0.364132               | -2.680919 | -1.917530 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | -2.119761               | -2.946226 | 0.958500  |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | -2.032041               | -2.784205 | 2.026250  |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | 3.166156                | 2.193043  | 0.946535  |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | 3.781582                | 1.637059  | 0.248211  |
| 40            | 6             | 0           | 1.321969                | 2.314427  | 2.469715  |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | 0.517415                | 1.859557  | 3.033074  |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | 2.558331                | 4.310348  | 1.928493  |
| 43            | 1             | 0           | 2.715983                | 5.377433  | 2.031295  |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | 1.526738                | 3.682610  | 2.609692  |
| 45            | 1             | 0           | 0.872045                | 4.255911  | 3.256149  |
| 46            | 6             | 0           | 5.085168                | -4.993259 | 0.073078  |
| 47            | 1             | 0           | 5.111298                | -6.051104 | 0.310952  |
| 48            | 6             | 0           | -0.364516               | -0.729915 | 3.219357  |
| 49            | 1             | 0           | -1.330890               | -1.231900 | 3.232965  |
| 50            | 1             | 0           | -0.459917               | 0.217968  | 3.748228  |
| 51            | 1             | 0           | 0.383432                | -1.355314 | 3.712516  |
| 52            | 6             | 0           | -2.905880               | 0.020738  | -1.159217 |
| 53            | 6             | 0           | 6.165360                | -4.396554 | -0.566168 |
| 54            | 1             | 0           | 7.034627                | -4.984774 | -0.837307 |
| 55            | 6             | 0           | 6.119165                | -3.037419 | -0.856004 |
| 56            | 1             | 0           | 6.950323                | -2.562506 | -1.365810 |
| 57            | 6             | 0           | -3.300645               | -3.474898 | 0.451412  |
| 58            | 1             | 0           | -4.122514               | -3.694428 | 1.124365  |
| 59            | 6             | 0           | -3.423975               | -3.736566 | -0.907891 |
| 60            | 1             | 0           | -4.345510               | -4.147272 | -1.304496 |
| 61            | 6             | 0           | 3.382159                | 3.552233  | 1.099953  |
| 62            | 1             | 0           | 4.182269                | 4.030928  | 0.545899  |
| 63            | 6             | 0           | -4.656133               | -0.103995 | 0.968901  |
| 64            | 6             | 0           | -2.352465               | -3.471443 | -1.753594 |
| 65            | 1             | 0           | -2.437727               | -3.666887 | -2.816599 |
| 66            | 6             | 0           | -5.098508               | -0.408031 | -0.309756 |
| 67            | 6             | 0           | -4.221382               | -0.347743 | -1.381144 |
| 68            | 5             | 0           | -0.894705               | 0.593896  | 0.335802  |

**Table S8.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Iso-2c**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 6             | 0           | -0.750272               | 1.351553  | 1.025076  |
| 2             | 6             | 0           | 0.071546                | 0.118434  | 1.271702  |
| 3             | 6             | 0           | 2.119046                | 1.938173  | 0.431632  |
| 4             | 6             | 0           | 1.072594                | 2.640430  | -0.031423 |
| 5             | 6             | 0           | -0.322515               | 2.435706  | 0.361392  |
| 6             | 1             | 0           | -1.809371               | 1.293528  | 1.254867  |
| 7             | 1             | 0           | 1.263151                | 3.477118  | -0.699208 |
| 8             | 6             | 0           | 3.513154                | 2.340036  | 0.134475  |
| 9             | 6             | 0           | 3.868846                | 3.694176  | 0.123220  |
| 10            | 6             | 0           | 4.507675                | 1.390242  | -0.122516 |
| 11            | 6             | 0           | 5.168893                | 4.086445  | -0.163407 |
| 12            | 1             | 0           | 3.121394                | 4.442074  | 0.364184  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 5.807823                | 1.783989  | -0.409917 |
| 14            | 1             | 0           | 4.254489                | 0.337294  | -0.115023 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 6.143462                | 3.132351  | -0.434084 |
| 16            | 1             | 0           | 5.424413                | 5.140249  | -0.163376 |
| 17            | 1             | 0           | 6.560748                | 1.032482  | -0.619469 |
| 18            | 1             | 0           | 7.159851                | 3.438085  | -0.655060 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -0.375820               | -0.694142 | 2.501247  |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 0.227688                | -1.926335 | 2.779228  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -1.359708               | -0.230276 | 3.376991  |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -0.158949               | -2.680285 | 3.878876  |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | 1.026680                | -2.292184 | 2.144685  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -1.739559               | -0.981212 | 4.480638  |
| 25            | 1             | 0           | -1.826401               | 0.732620  | 3.215219  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | -1.149407               | -2.213635 | 4.731943  |
| 27            | 1             | 0           | 0.319755                | -3.634303 | 4.067473  |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | -2.502517               | -0.597992 | 5.148842  |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | -1.454228               | -2.801231 | 5.590125  |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | -1.305416               | 3.483247  | -0.024809 |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | -1.376908               | 3.923256  | -1.348669 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -2.198613               | 4.012906  | 0.907686  |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | -2.330102               | 4.857372  | -1.732543 |
| 34            | 1             | 0           | -0.699022               | 3.510743  | -2.088591 |
| 35            | 6             | 0           | -3.150177               | 4.949968  | 0.524377  |
| 36            | 1             | 0           | -2.134413               | 3.696266  | 1.943482  |
| 37            | 6             | 0           | -3.220431               | 5.373381  | -0.797498 |
| 38            | 1             | 0           | -2.382223               | 5.177308  | -2.767139 |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | -3.833728               | 5.355465  | 1.262034  |
| 40            | 1             | 0           | -3.962995               | 6.103970  | -1.097383 |
| 41            | 6             | 0           | 1.857081                | 1.390357  | 3.140684  |
| 42            | 15            | 0           | 1.902632                | 0.481484  | 1.529512  |
| 43            | 5             | 0           | -0.297178               | -0.913868 | 0.116303  |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | 0.676753                | -1.982863 | -0.522366 |
| 45            | 6             | 0           | 0.404280                | -3.343404 | -0.430356 |
| 46            | 6             | 0           | 1.808473                | -1.631876 | -1.246548 |
| 47            | 6             | 0           | 1.231829                | -4.311148 | -0.973973 |
| 48            | 6             | 0           | 2.652676                | -2.570747 | -1.816703 |
| 49            | 6             | 0           | 2.364574                | -3.918660 | -1.671771 |
| 50            | 6             | 0           | -1.769913               | -0.854471 | -0.479800 |
| 51            | 6             | 0           | -1.926268               | -0.149557 | -1.664716 |
| 52            | 6             | 0           | -2.923057               | -1.367108 | 0.093452  |
| 53            | 6             | 0           | -3.156083               | 0.065570  | -2.259255 |
| 54            | 6             | 0           | -4.173413               | -1.181681 | -0.479818 |
| 55            | 6             | 0           | -4.289886               | -0.458663 | -1.656489 |
| 56            | 9             | 0           | -0.838060               | 0.366058  | -2.254064 |
| 57            | 9             | 0           | 3.723550                | -2.191885 | -2.503941 |
| 58            | 9             | 0           | 3.162958                | -4.829761 | -2.205964 |
| 59            | 9             | 0           | -0.680236               | -3.755076 | 0.229733  |
| 60            | 9             | 0           | 0.950260                | -5.601804 | -0.840477 |
| 61            | 9             | 0           | 2.093076                | -0.346358 | -1.451044 |
| 62            | 9             | 0           | -3.260021               | 0.758333  | -3.386903 |
| 63            | 9             | 0           | -5.481386               | -0.272175 | -2.206654 |
| 64            | 9             | 0           | -5.260213               | -1.687525 | 0.092770  |
| 65            | 9             | 0           | -2.866102               | -2.062426 | 1.229089  |
| 66            | 1             | 0           | 1.669081                | 0.691541  | 3.957603  |
| 67            | 1             | 0           | 2.840304                | 1.843156  | 3.288454  |
| 68            | 1             | 0           | 1.097612                | 2.175262  | 3.145447  |

**Table S9.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Iso-2d**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -2.531034               | 1.018229  | 0.328822  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -0.736017               | -2.777050 | -0.679576 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 0.546764                | 0.259730  | 2.677323  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -2.530187               | -3.873456 | 1.002737  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -2.785010               | -2.913961 | 3.524249  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -1.229270               | -0.852881 | 4.361676  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 2.139225                | -2.875210 | 0.710430  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 3.065201                | 1.643471  | -0.375708 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 4.730485                | -3.296324 | 1.066065  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 6.513846                | -1.281319 | 0.705994  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 5.637652                | 1.180959  | -0.014855 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -0.869671               | -2.258995 | 0.544677  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -1.109022               | -1.318122 | 3.122100  |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | -1.782548               | -2.849353 | 1.400256  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -0.201326               | -0.758798 | 2.238132  |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -1.907332               | -2.366146 | 2.694969  |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -0.074136               | -1.187830 | 0.925948  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -0.976094               | 1.982328  | 0.311632  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 0.109887                | 1.629541  | -0.394587 |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | 0.992310                | 2.251146  | -0.310368 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -2.280444               | 0.077783  | -1.221221 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -1.079691               | -0.121157 | -1.766778 |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | -1.012293               | -0.758229 | -2.644472 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 0.250343                | 0.396991  | -1.276318 |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | 2.450657                | -0.587644 | 0.160043  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.957779                | -1.832850 | 0.541716  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -3.723780               | 2.314568  | -0.239777 |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | -3.863713               | 3.046066  | 0.558015  |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | -4.682614               | 1.833603  | -0.443098 |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | -3.375368               | 2.820418  | -1.142110 |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | 3.413532                | 0.404959  | -0.027005 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 4.307659                | -2.085865 | 0.721555  |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | 5.220695                | -1.062378 | 0.533527  |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | 4.768849                | 0.192798  | 0.160634  |
| 35            | 5             | 0           | 0.891622                | -0.446773 | -0.085499 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | 1.156255                | 0.629298  | -2.476398 |
| 37            | 6             | 0           | 1.239117                | 1.875864  | -3.091274 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | 1.869075                | -0.435427 | -3.027180 |
| 39            | 6             | 0           | 2.038448                | 2.062749  | -4.212573 |
| 40            | 1             | 0           | 0.674590                | 2.710048  | -2.688286 |
| 41            | 6             | 0           | 2.665576                | -0.254850 | -4.150433 |
| 42            | 1             | 0           | 1.798832                | -1.420495 | -2.574583 |
| 43            | 6             | 0           | 2.758192                | 0.999255  | -4.743048 |
| 44            | 1             | 0           | 2.097988                | 3.042402  | -4.673497 |
| 45            | 1             | 0           | 3.214987                | -1.093995 | -4.562237 |
| 46            | 1             | 0           | 3.384204                | 1.145117  | -5.615937 |
| 47            | 6             | 0           | -0.964142               | 3.208981  | 1.144052  |
| 48            | 6             | 0           | -1.441176               | 3.179669  | 2.457635  |
| 49            | 6             | 0           | -0.481056               | 4.414026  | 0.629115  |
| 50            | 6             | 0           | -1.418470               | 4.325405  | 3.240916  |
| 51            | 1             | 0           | -1.812615               | 2.249152  | 2.873630  |
| 52            | 6             | 0           | -0.463204               | 5.560364  | 1.412669  |
| 53            | 1             | 0           | -0.132180               | 4.452287  | -0.397173 |
| 54            | 6             | 0           | -0.930264               | 5.518964  | 2.721141  |
| 55            | 1             | 0           | -1.778901               | 4.283950  | 4.262456  |
| 56            | 1             | 0           | -0.088833               | 6.489476  | 0.997920  |
| 57            | 1             | 0           | -0.916380               | 6.413855  | 3.332752  |
| 58            | 6             | 0           | -3.496376               | -0.535475 | -1.812172 |
| 59            | 6             | 0           | -4.395330               | -1.247087 | -1.012759 |
| 60            | 6             | 0           | -3.761026               | -0.417347 | -3.178161 |
| 61            | 6             | 0           | -5.520091               | -1.840926 | -1.569604 |
| 62            | 1             | 0           | -4.203492               | -1.349376 | 0.050628  |
| 63            | 6             | 0           | -4.887035               | -1.010875 | -3.734279 |
| 64            | 1             | 0           | -3.081739               | 0.154249  | -3.801355 |
| 65            | 6             | 0           | -5.769500               | -1.725366 | -2.932395 |
| 66            | 1             | 0           | -6.199997               | -2.400836 | -0.937441 |
| 67            | 1             | 0           | -5.078921               | -0.908926 | -4.796623 |
| 68            | 1             | 0           | -6.648783               | -2.187436 | -3.366563 |

**Table S10.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Iso-2a**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -0.087675               | 1.365168  | 0.987427  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 0.475197                | -2.671095 | -0.692707 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -0.161344               | 1.747217  | -2.239418 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 2.152383                | -3.123042 | -2.709644 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 2.703775                | -1.166608 | -4.505942 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 1.519964                | 1.267448  | -4.259467 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -2.771937               | 2.257275  | -0.057477 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -2.293900               | -2.365272 | -0.921820 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -5.324378               | 2.105165  | -0.726876 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -6.420258               | -0.255927 | -1.506884 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -4.869587               | -2.488121 | -1.603252 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 0.720934                | -1.661144 | -1.529902 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 1.267714                | 0.310141  | -3.369974 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 1.591012                | -1.925072 | -2.576859 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 0.403493                | 0.532361  | -2.310822 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 1.871733                | -0.929751 | -3.498506 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 3.403951                | -1.645301 | 1.207430  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -1.223023               | -0.815882 | 2.526879  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 0.117450                | -0.421727 | -1.341881 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | -0.267652               | -0.445000 | 1.418104  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 1.023810                | -1.150892 | 1.545481  |
| 22            | 1             | 0           | 0.932896                | -2.170044 | 1.909239  |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | 1.659604                | 1.704905  | 0.830931  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 2.534182                | 0.679972  | 0.863516  |
| 25            | 1             | 0           | 3.581342                | 0.920648  | 0.695749  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.250275                | -0.706140 | 1.205922  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -2.405897               | -0.063271 | -0.418151 |
| 28            | 6             | 0           | 2.072343                | 3.118169  | 0.675998  |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | 3.644805                | -2.509243 | 2.276372  |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 3.003509                | -2.468061 | 3.150462  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | -3.237465               | 1.049295  | -0.410162 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 4.254670                | -1.693843 | 0.100750  |
| 33            | 1             | 0           | 4.070723                | -1.039109 | -0.745782 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -2.174593               | -1.818763 | 2.344282  |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | -2.244501               | -2.320873 | 1.388538  |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | -1.100051               | -0.238797 | 3.792382  |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | -0.332146               | 0.508004  | 3.965341  |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | 3.172956                | 3.614220  | 1.380415  |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | 3.706515                | 2.961523  | 2.062826  |
| 40            | 6             | 0           | 1.370100                | 3.980825  | -0.171298 |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | 0.526394                | 3.606200  | -0.742033 |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | 2.869860                | 5.783445  | 0.378441  |
| 43            | 1             | 0           | 3.179279                | 6.815812  | 0.262589  |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | 1.767341                | 5.302687  | -0.318911 |
| 45            | 1             | 0           | 1.219409                | 5.955745  | -0.988465 |
| 46            | 6             | 0           | 4.704853                | -3.405948 | 2.235658  |
| 47            | 1             | 0           | 4.880973                | -4.068072 | 3.076070  |
| 48            | 6             | 0           | -0.896649               | 2.565771  | 2.088401  |
| 49            | 1             | 0           | -1.849108               | 2.150768  | 2.415995  |
| 50            | 1             | 0           | -1.076519               | 3.490412  | 1.541431  |
| 51            | 1             | 0           | -0.257350               | 2.760325  | 2.950068  |
| 52            | 6             | 0           | -3.014416               | -1.238413 | -0.850613 |
| 53            | 6             | 0           | 5.542118                | -3.450474 | 1.126859  |
| 54            | 1             | 0           | 6.368357                | -4.151442 | 1.095309  |
| 55            | 6             | 0           | 5.313748                | -2.591002 | 0.058693  |
| 56            | 1             | 0           | 5.955368                | -2.624940 | -0.814519 |
| 57            | 6             | 0           | -1.935935               | -0.617104 | 4.835308  |
| 58            | 1             | 0           | -1.828783               | -0.151142 | 5.808478  |
| 59            | 6             | 0           | -2.899447               | -1.597930 | 4.632504  |
| 60            | 1             | 0           | -3.553937               | -1.895687 | 5.443759  |
| 61            | 6             | 0           | 3.572104                | 4.935227  | 1.226990  |
| 62            | 1             | 0           | 4.427677                | 5.305787  | 1.780165  |
| 63            | 6             | 0           | -4.578431               | 1.004304  | -0.764656 |
| 64            | 6             | 0           | -3.007056               | -2.205644 | 3.387545  |
| 65            | 1             | 0           | -3.739180               | -2.988800 | 3.225816  |
| 66            | 6             | 0           | -5.139719               | -0.194299 | -1.166425 |
| 67            | 6             | 0           | -4.346601               | -1.329516 | -1.213576 |
| 68            | 5             | 0           | -0.831552               | -0.078984 | -0.092757 |

**Table S11.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **2** (**2<sub>closed</sub>**)

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 0.444478                | -1.518041 | -0.423279 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -1.125755               | 2.947952  | 0.524590  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -2.137389               | -1.050321 | -1.782625 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -3.508371               | 3.935923  | -0.169883 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -5.229733               | 2.443874  | -1.651468 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -4.507031               | -0.051234 | -2.447883 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 0.426948                | 0.753316  | -2.738867 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 1.959828                | 2.039075  | 1.543287  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 2.318793                | 2.261786  | -3.850745 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 4.060762                | 3.656423  | -2.289068 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 3.844820                | 3.506335  | 0.416132  |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -1.944022               | 2.166045  | -0.187377 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -3.680224               | 0.674506  | -1.697789 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | -3.169193               | 2.705866  | -0.543857 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -2.444434               | 0.174695  | -1.318076 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -4.048933               | 1.948688  | -1.300165 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -0.693645               | 0.723341  | 2.675625  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 3.158021                | -1.954104 | 0.654384  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -1.543195               | 0.878904  | -0.533654 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 1.790014                | -1.434944 | 0.795416  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 1.278527                | -0.723544 | 1.808537  |
| 22            | 1             | 0           | 1.844956                | -0.510095 | 2.707889  |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | -0.878781               | -2.304695 | 0.520813  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -1.059398               | -1.472747 | 1.549349  |
| 25            | 1             | 0           | -1.765620               | -1.672938 | 2.348768  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | -0.154505               | -0.237701 | 1.633294  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 1.086150                | 1.317838  | -0.537186 |
| 28            | 6             | 0           | -1.573241               | -3.566275 | 0.226189  |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | 0.103789                | 1.379699  | 3.611364  |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 1.175073                | 1.233845  | 3.620740  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | 1.245423                | 1.435507  | -1.916088 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -2.072201               | 0.959472  | 2.718474  |
| 33            | 1             | 0           | -2.723601               | 0.462393  | 2.007091  |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | 4.245170                | -1.131389 | 0.963655  |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | 4.062597                | -0.113619 | 1.291310  |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | 3.405391                | -3.252615 | 0.202437  |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | 2.573015                | -3.909693 | -0.027642 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | -0.857885               | -4.734193 | -0.047973 |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | 0.227220                | -4.717994 | -0.023281 |
| 40            | 6             | 0           | -2.968620               | -3.613264 | 0.220462  |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | -3.529301               | -2.704231 | 0.406996  |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | -2.911346               | -5.961872 | -0.312255 |
| 43            | 1             | 0           | -3.430463               | -6.889784 | -0.522818 |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | -3.632102               | -4.804253 | -0.042229 |
| 45            | 1             | 0           | -4.715911               | -4.825671 | -0.046433 |
| 46            | 6             | 0           | -0.451558               | 2.250240  | 4.541886  |
| 47            | 1             | 0           | 0.195319                | 2.749059  | 5.255016  |
| 48            | 6             | 0           | 0.883703                | -2.291615 | -1.996004 |
| 49            | 1             | 0           | 1.774998                | -1.799441 | -2.388195 |
| 50            | 1             | 0           | 0.055219                | -2.149027 | -2.689201 |
| 51            | 1             | 0           | 1.080884                | -3.355978 | -1.872263 |
| 52            | 6             | 0           | 1.998326                | 2.051870  | 0.206575  |
| 53            | 6             | 0           | -1.819049               | 2.486794  | 4.559331  |
| 54            | 1             | 0           | -2.248583               | 3.172046  | 5.281021  |
| 55            | 6             | 0           | -2.630162               | 1.832948  | 3.640356  |
| 56            | 1             | 0           | -3.701102               | 2.002964  | 3.638573  |
| 57            | 6             | 0           | 4.705430                | -3.722437 | 0.074053  |
| 58            | 1             | 0           | 4.880855                | -4.735481 | -0.269948 |
| 59            | 6             | 0           | 5.779355                | -2.898461 | 0.391983  |
| 60            | 1             | 0           | 6.794540                | -3.264001 | 0.289114  |
| 61            | 6             | 0           | -1.521502               | -5.924272 | -0.313678 |
| 62            | 1             | 0           | -0.953248               | -6.825126 | -0.515906 |
| 63            | 6             | 0           | 2.222239                | 2.204909  | -2.524908 |
| 64            | 6             | 0           | 5.545129                | -1.602983 | 0.838768  |
| 65            | 1             | 0           | 6.377850                | -0.952727 | 1.081607  |
| 66            | 6             | 0           | 3.110524                | 2.914267  | -1.734257 |
| 67            | 6             | 0           | 2.995828                | 2.833975  | -0.357896 |
| 68            | 5             | 0           | -0.112366               | 0.347749  | -0.004365 |

**Table S12.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **2'**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -0.013747               | 2.674350  | 0.283058  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -0.674332               | -1.476595 | -2.008420 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -2.186289               | 1.183306  | 1.589268  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -2.797618               | -3.078648 | -1.699692 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -4.623550               | -2.568604 | 0.248375  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -4.285081               | -0.423180 | 1.881515  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 0.725797                | 0.114576  | 2.191955  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 2.137785                | -0.261660 | -2.299731 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 2.853531                | -1.316454 | 2.967119  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 4.632282                | -2.228068 | 1.122019  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 4.243131                | -1.680324 | -1.507800 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -1.550532               | -1.184713 | -1.036305 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -3.395810               | -0.679531 | 0.925237  |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | -2.638951               | -2.030223 | -0.897185 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -2.291151               | 0.138705  | 0.746356  |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -3.571672               | -1.773583 | 0.095236  |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -1.332010               | -0.072826 | -0.231393 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 1.390298                | 3.181593  | -0.732865 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 1.234952                | 2.525529  | -1.885757 |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | 1.922764                | 2.591884  | -2.720988 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -1.419955               | 3.177185  | -0.733305 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -1.257176               | 2.514590  | -1.880960 |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | -1.946515               | 2.576759  | -2.715927 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -0.006130               | 1.651710  | -1.959088 |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | 1.332234                | -0.005774 | -0.085552 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 1.577359                | -0.320608 | 1.245113  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 0.029401                | 3.359396  | 1.956738  |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 0.916157                | 2.980981  | 2.466761  |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | -0.854879               | 3.033409  | 2.502114  |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 0.065299                | 4.449164  | 1.918726  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | 2.267932                | -0.494394 | -0.987074 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 2.668426                | -1.055814 | 1.675405  |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | 3.577032                | -1.520353 | 0.737848  |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | 3.374924                | -1.237469 | -0.602547 |
| 35            | 5             | 0           | -0.003520               | 0.819812  | -0.478316 |
| 36            | 1             | 0           | 2.173047                | 3.879970  | -0.472239 |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | -2.213912               | 3.861288  | -0.470107 |
| 38            | 1             | 0           | -0.004068               | 0.992589  | -2.823516 |

**Table S13.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>22a</sub>'**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 0.436147                | 3.052377  | 0.427029  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -0.991830               | -1.713674 | -1.997810 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -1.999773               | 1.249488  | 1.528576  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -3.352520               | -2.957789 | -1.612815 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -5.034784               | -2.089745 | 0.341700  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -4.326814               | 0.015208  | 1.893195  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 0.494347                | -0.375090 | 2.085506  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 2.231324                | -0.503092 | -2.301008 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 2.653151                | -1.689022 | 2.967089  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 4.606101                | -2.413948 | 1.232920  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 4.376979                | -1.815485 | -1.401498 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -1.807530               | -1.271293 | -1.025540 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -3.506052               | -0.406023 | 0.936660  |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | -3.014014               | -1.925482 | -0.848394 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -2.289052               | 0.226654  | 0.725520  |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -3.871650               | -1.483942 | 0.146497  |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -1.403903               | -0.185496 | -0.260291 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 1.698730                | 3.049233  | -0.878967 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 1.399520                | 2.238165  | -1.891684 |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | 2.052712                | 2.093155  | -2.743805 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -1.016874               | 3.324536  | -0.637593 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -1.073716               | 2.493003  | -1.674393 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 23 | 1 | 0 | -1.883683 | 2.501451  | -2.395255 |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 0.071220  | 1.504081  | -1.838692 |
| 25 | 6 | 0 | 1.288156  | -0.349413 | -0.137132 |
| 26 | 6 | 0 | 1.433101  | -0.708812 | 1.200317  |
| 27 | 6 | 0 | 0.667008  | 4.620611  | 1.355596  |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 1.604177  | 4.573041  | 1.913158  |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | -0.146892 | 4.731029  | 2.074483  |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 0.684323  | 5.486140  | 0.691003  |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | 2.312046  | -0.748903 | -0.989904 |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | 2.541471  | -1.386906 | 1.678517  |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | 3.543531  | -1.757023 | 0.794166  |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | 3.426762  | -1.443861 | -0.550832 |
| 35 | 5 | 0 | 0.015452  | 0.429656  | -0.646018 |
| 36 | 1 | 0 | 2.618222  | 3.618916  | -0.808676 |
| 37 | 1 | 0 | -1.776016 | 4.062719  | -0.406372 |
| 38 | 1 | 0 | -0.070468 | 0.903181  | -2.745696 |

**Table S14.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Iso-2'**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 3.098342                | 1.920212  | -0.483040 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 1.218790                | -0.721246 | 2.513686  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 0.336805                | -0.465868 | -2.099015 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 3.235957                | -2.444640 | 2.030074  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 3.800468                | -3.187014 | -0.516341 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 2.339893                | -2.199183 | -2.577875 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -1.474774               | -2.078327 | 0.390338  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -2.571557               | 2.530334  | 0.106164  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -4.020707               | -2.679275 | 0.041295  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -5.865901               | -0.723253 | -0.284810 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -5.105662               | 1.877354  | -0.247821 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 1.506332                | -1.042509 | 1.246111  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 2.068969                | -1.825452 | -1.332397 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 2.531600                | -1.943838 | 1.020501  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 1.047484                | -0.931034 | -1.064373 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 2.817569                | -2.329492 | -0.280585 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 0.751322                | -0.499078 | 0.219246  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 1.549681                | 2.582974  | -1.172180 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 0.378152                | 2.593900  | -0.532517 |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | -0.498219               | 2.997297  | -1.027880 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 2.658500                | 2.115369  | 1.273077  |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 1.406951                | 2.135993  | 1.726070  |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | 1.233449                | 2.208340  | 2.795960  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 0.166021                | 2.059920  | 0.879065  |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | -1.863692               | 0.264858  | 0.255406  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | -2.316733               | -1.061231 | 0.224357  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 4.214404                | 3.378624  | -0.731345 |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 4.430126                | 3.486498  | -1.796935 |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | 5.160992                | 3.189520  | -0.219721 |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 3.776499                | 4.303838  | -0.352504 |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | -2.866543               | 1.228730  | 0.099333  |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -3.647036               | -1.406779 | 0.050812  |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | -4.594841               | -0.410096 | -0.112624 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -4.201833               | 0.918697  | -0.090473 |
| 35            | 5             | 0           | -0.343185               | 0.609981  | 0.485980  |
| 36            | 1             | 0           | 1.603324                | 2.990997  | -2.178213 |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | 3.483888                | 2.172449  | 1.977440  |
| 38            | 1             | 0           | -0.626899               | 2.640721  | 1.351379  |

**Table S15.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-A'**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 4.239610                | -1.750713 | -0.019835 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -1.155600               | 1.062629  | -2.082242 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 1.259917                | 1.954632  | 1.889536  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -1.648256               | 3.669055  | -2.345996 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -0.699385               | 5.439293  | -0.511530 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 6  | 9 | 0 | 0.754268  | 4.533154  | 1.597530  |
| 7  | 9 | 0 | -1.453154 | -0.163756 | 2.239278  |
| 8  | 9 | 0 | -1.125259 | -1.916022 | -2.145745 |
| 9  | 9 | 0 | -3.860749 | -1.275679 | 2.483117  |
| 10 | 9 | 0 | -4.927632 | -2.706672 | 0.429556  |
| 11 | 9 | 0 | -3.519790 | -2.999334 | -1.873859 |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | -0.671598 | 1.887969  | -1.142310 |
| 13 | 6 | 0 | 0.282165  | 3.674972  | 0.696484  |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | -0.939154 | 3.236900  | -1.307644 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 0.526772  | 2.314802  | 0.822381  |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | -0.457647 | 4.141337  | -0.375595 |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | 0.062458  | 1.367781  | -0.081002 |
| 18 | 6 | 0 | 2.838237  | -2.719699 | -0.655364 |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | 1.700896  | -2.194025 | -1.116322 |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | 0.921976  | -2.872116 | -1.452771 |
| 21 | 6 | 0 | 3.793136  | -0.147629 | -0.752513 |
| 22 | 6 | 0 | 2.576656  | 0.158543  | -1.205637 |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | 2.412534  | 1.159877  | -1.598339 |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 1.369489  | -0.734491 | -1.207850 |
| 25 | 6 | 0 | -1.141586 | -1.011976 | 0.051621  |
| 26 | 6 | 0 | -1.918239 | -0.878022 | 1.199308  |
| 27 | 6 | 0 | 5.601106  | -2.300025 | -1.146965 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 5.867566  | -3.333773 | -0.914097 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 6.484095  | -1.679930 | -0.974868 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 5.304913  | -2.228212 | -2.195132 |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | -1.740994 | -1.737944 | -0.970213 |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | -3.176270 | -1.435236 | 1.353174  |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | -3.723490 | -2.162482 | 0.309237  |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | -3.000746 | -2.311123 | -0.861164 |
| 35 | 5 | 0 | 0.306576  | -0.248575 | -0.029092 |
| 36 | 1 | 0 | 2.950447  | -3.800921 | -0.627356 |
| 37 | 1 | 0 | 4.579555  | 0.602034  | -0.786549 |
| 38 | 1 | 0 | 0.830080  | -0.566795 | -2.145103 |
| 39 | 7 | 0 | 1.051772  | -0.625905 | 1.301239  |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 1.697640  | -0.976772 | 2.171982  |
| 41 | 6 | 0 | 2.537180  | -1.390083 | 3.270247  |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 2.686135  | -0.543430 | 3.942328  |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 2.062372  | -2.212231 | 3.807168  |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 3.495606  | -1.712062 | 2.851109  |

**Table S16.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>AB</sub>'**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 3.156521                | -2.463743 | -0.103185 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -1.083078               | 1.475888  | -1.929878 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 2.060608                | 1.357380  | 1.611622  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -0.929537               | 4.134578  | -1.949879 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 0.706929                | 5.431062  | -0.204102 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 2.187572                | 3.993963  | 1.562584  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -1.174457               | 0.106448  | 2.229657  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -1.765832               | -1.511031 | -2.184103 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -3.729882               | -0.406440 | 2.738237  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -5.333937               | -1.465514 | 0.814668  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -4.303903               | -2.001548 | -1.643539 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -0.269893               | 2.058510  | -1.034075 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 1.376005                | 3.368180  | 0.711362  |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | -0.206469               | 3.441818  | -1.073162 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 1.281662                | 1.983105  | 0.715882  |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 0.625291                | 4.105193  | -0.186880 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 0.454719                | 1.271446  | -0.144600 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 1.853595                | -3.227717 | -1.081577 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 0.957282                | -2.430197 | -1.666275 |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | 0.133864                | -2.878244 | -2.212059 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 3.435223                | -0.949687 | -1.037546 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 2.388597                | -0.384043 | -1.639798 |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | 2.530457                | 0.558470  | -2.161837 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 0.984760                | -0.928463 | -1.613708 |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | -1.310348               | -0.723552 | 0.012901  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | -1.898520               | -0.445619 | 1.245442  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 4.656622                | -3.503412 | -0.269846 |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 4.484887                | -4.472613 | 0.202005  |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | 5.496924                | -3.017784 | 0.229534  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 4.895744  | -3.650417 | -1.325352 |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | -2.182164 | -1.239978 | -0.935697 |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | -3.231158 | -0.688453 | 1.535948  |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | -4.053055 | -1.224121 | 0.558550  |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | -3.523484 | -1.497808 | -0.689131 |
| 35 | 5 | 0 | 0.279408  | -0.362337 | -0.212169 |
| 36 | 1 | 0 | 1.786853  | -4.308953 | -1.129814 |
| 37 | 1 | 0 | 4.423434  | -0.504076 | -1.046669 |
| 38 | 1 | 0 | 0.429156  | -0.530188 | -2.463154 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | 1.861677  | -1.672505 | 1.504592  |
| 40 | 7 | 0 | 1.019474  | -1.011042 | 0.998081  |
| 41 | 6 | 0 | 2.298328  | -2.105111 | 2.851418  |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 2.331555  | -3.195270 | 2.899929  |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 3.301748  | -1.719879 | 3.044200  |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 1.601826  | -1.714501 | 3.595068  |

**Table S17.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-B'**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 2.599945                | -2.748338 | -0.161171 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -0.925743               | 1.615486  | -1.821481 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 2.425815                | 0.899704  | 1.451747  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -0.326045               | 4.206570  | -1.837249 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 1.638109                | 5.176605  | -0.221929 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 2.990742                | 3.476564  | 1.409052  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -1.149772               | 0.509259  | 2.151619  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -2.020510               | -1.438313 | -2.084699 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -3.738469               | 0.439141  | 2.690425  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -5.505212               | -0.554960 | 0.879594  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -4.590599               | -1.484503 | -1.509796 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 0.035462                | 2.033397  | -0.980256 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 2.013928                | 3.013529  | 0.629406  |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 0.331629                | 3.386559  | -1.020024 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 1.683904                | 1.665262  | 0.637755  |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 1.330763                | 3.883875  | -0.201079 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 0.676540                | 1.119728  | -0.149698 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 1.333043                | -3.468345 | -1.179336 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 0.552997                | -2.559326 | -1.777185 |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | -0.303666               | -2.894005 | -2.350134 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 3.188090                | -1.367377 | -1.119549 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 2.213979                | -0.701287 | -1.747833 |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | 2.459067                | 0.202850  | -2.297425 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 0.770266                | -1.086030 | -1.685436 |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | -1.416935               | -0.529339 | 0.032058  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | -1.945859               | -0.037303 | 1.226860  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 3.916800                | -3.914463 | 0.257935  |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 3.501400                | -4.752270 | 0.819926  |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | 4.668680                | -3.414237 | 0.870293  |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 4.379726                | -4.283906 | -0.658811 |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | -2.371467               | -0.990816 | -0.862334 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -3.298759               | -0.041652 | 1.528347  |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | -4.204198               | -0.541272 | 0.607795  |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -3.734403               | -1.015177 | -0.602127 |
| 35            | 5             | 0           | 0.221490                | -0.468144 | -0.178729 |
| 36            | 1             | 0           | 1.174504                | -4.537765 | -1.229111 |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | 4.229299                | -1.073088 | -1.115605 |
| 38            | 1             | 0           | 0.211428                | -0.578487 | -2.469069 |
| 39            | 6             | 0           | 1.663337                | -2.037598 | 1.292827  |
| 40            | 7             | 0           | 0.789425                | -1.181829 | 1.061822  |
| 41            | 6             | 0           | 2.018117                | -2.549625 | 2.663760  |
| 42            | 1             | 0           | 1.892167                | -3.635563 | 2.732316  |
| 43            | 1             | 0           | 3.059909                | -2.315998 | 2.908210  |
| 44            | 1             | 0           | 1.366638                | -2.065348 | 3.391014  |

**Table S18.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>BC'</sub>**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |   |   |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|---|---|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y | Z |

|    |    |   |           |           |           |
|----|----|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1  | 15 | 0 | -1.719047 | 3.250409  | -0.318994 |
| 2  | 9  | 0 | 0.456848  | -1.988965 | -1.573201 |
| 3  | 9  | 0 | -2.551199 | -0.195863 | 1.616821  |
| 4  | 9  | 0 | -0.971595 | -4.231519 | -1.629366 |
| 5  | 9  | 0 | -3.195705 | -4.482525 | -0.087561 |
| 6  | 9  | 0 | -3.951739 | -2.435682 | 1.526323  |
| 7  | 9  | 0 | 1.284463  | -0.369254 | 2.394742  |
| 8  | 9  | 0 | 2.111278  | 0.393893  | -2.213078 |
| 9  | 9  | 0 | 3.874280  | -0.780114 | 2.765642  |
| 10 | 9  | 0 | 5.611511  | -0.608654 | 0.679649  |
| 11 | 9  | 0 | 4.670416  | -0.017812 | -1.798728 |
| 12 | 6  | 0 | -0.614121 | -2.059946 | -0.774982 |
| 13 | 6  | 0 | -2.860732 | -2.319491 | 0.772916  |
| 14 | 6  | 0 | -1.344927 | -3.235274 | -0.831635 |
| 15 | 6  | 0 | -2.104443 | -1.157021 | 0.802258  |
| 16 | 6  | 0 | -2.479426 | -3.366701 | -0.048046 |
| 17 | 6  | 0 | -0.956473 | -0.979461 | 0.034063  |
| 18 | 6  | 0 | -0.354639 | 3.479268  | -1.393807 |
| 19 | 6  | 0 | 0.051609  | 2.353641  | -2.049976 |
| 20 | 1  | 0 | 0.971353  | 2.408729  | -2.622336 |
| 21 | 6  | 0 | -2.727192 | 2.041280  | -1.101669 |
| 22 | 6  | 0 | -2.046549 | 1.097321  | -1.808677 |
| 23 | 1  | 0 | -2.613138 | 0.260734  | -2.209815 |
| 24 | 6  | 0 | -0.638630 | 1.104500  | -2.054024 |
| 25 | 6  | 0 | 1.549917  | 0.113889  | 0.086018  |
| 26 | 6  | 0 | 2.083024  | -0.225041 | 1.331682  |
| 27 | 6  | 0 | -2.597577 | 4.774648  | 0.103959  |
| 28 | 1  | 0 | -1.915779 | 5.476922  | 0.586558  |
| 29 | 1  | 0 | -3.421823 | 4.552923  | 0.784044  |
| 30 | 1  | 0 | -2.989844 | 5.218434  | -0.812147 |
| 31 | 6  | 0 | 2.476045  | 0.149138  | -0.949316 |
| 32 | 6  | 0 | 3.430049  | -0.465131 | 1.551499  |
| 33 | 6  | 0 | 4.316929  | -0.384948 | 0.492457  |
| 34 | 6  | 0 | 3.832721  | -0.080308 | -0.766207 |
| 35 | 5  | 0 | -0.055681 | 0.349704  | 0.062753  |
| 36 | 1  | 0 | 0.186465  | 4.415047  | -1.427920 |
| 37 | 1  | 0 | -3.794881 | 2.005301  | -0.933470 |
| 38 | 1  | 0 | -0.252181 | 0.335926  | -2.708910 |
| 39 | 6  | 0 | -1.036549 | 2.452103  | 1.198631  |
| 40 | 7  | 0 | -0.452551 | 1.360893  | 0.999234  |
| 41 | 6  | 0 | -1.191970 | 3.058917  | 2.565493  |
| 42 | 1  | 0 | -0.758911 | 4.063883  | 2.600783  |
| 43 | 1  | 0 | -2.252315 | 3.147066  | 2.824412  |
| 44 | 1  | 0 | -0.696398 | 2.424287  | 3.300292  |

**Table S19.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-C'**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 1.257848                | 2.866514  | -0.437305 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -1.751625               | -2.355253 | 1.190523  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -2.253359               | 2.094606  | -0.322934 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -4.333255               | -2.808419 | 0.668275  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -5.886999               | -0.833326 | -0.351759 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -4.823157               | 1.615060  | -0.837821 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 2.116490                | -0.121354 | 2.326626  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -0.309582               | -1.814163 | -1.364093 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 4.125693                | -1.758375 | 1.735493  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 3.948418                | -3.447300 | -0.380112 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 1.710463                | -3.460115 | -1.916725 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -2.472439               | -1.356282 | 0.675809  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -4.060854               | 0.644047  | -0.343985 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | -3.809170               | -1.613850 | 0.419792  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -2.721792               | 0.864186  | -0.066952 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -4.606916               | -0.605659 | -0.098118 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -1.879461               | -0.121111 | 0.435798  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 2.980085                | 2.653762  | -0.403194 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 3.560914                | 1.600976  | -1.085080 |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | 4.634330                | 1.478822  | -0.963880 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 0.673510                | 1.749870  | -1.626275 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 1.544742                | 0.845379  | -2.218326 |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | 1.112767                | 0.178048  | -2.959820 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 2.901927                | 0.714185  | -1.943388 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 25 | 6 | 0 | 0.793123  | -0.906882 | 0.522843  |
| 26 | 6 | 0 | 1.965867  | -0.928085 | 1.272395  |
| 27 | 6 | 0 | 0.720228  | 4.591433  | -0.654785 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 1.163206  | 5.223842  | 0.118231  |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | -0.368819 | 4.644723  | -0.581542 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 1.041372  | 4.940891  | -1.636112 |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | 0.752931  | -1.791997 | -0.550810 |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | 3.025455  | -1.775080 | 0.988594  |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | 2.937120  | -2.641375 | -0.087132 |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | 1.791683  | -2.649390 | -0.865770 |
| 35 | 5 | 0 | -0.352230 | 0.156918  | 0.754921  |
| 36 | 1 | 0 | 3.582172  | 3.312988  | 0.210779  |
| 37 | 1 | 0 | -0.360766 | 1.807847  | -1.938058 |
| 38 | 1 | 0 | 3.474274  | -0.050054 | -2.452783 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | 0.557982  | 2.446821  | 1.274181  |
| 40 | 7 | 0 | -0.021996 | 1.348851  | 1.382293  |
| 41 | 6 | 0 | 0.857671  | 3.355836  | 2.428646  |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 1.907577  | 3.663472  | 2.404653  |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 0.245596  | 4.260520  | 2.362258  |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 0.652264  | 2.851697  | 3.372498  |

**Table S20.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **3a'**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -3.396386               | -0.568374 | -0.482558 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -1.133259               | 2.265173  | -0.713697 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 2.908597                | 0.923690  | 1.328397  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -0.216576               | 4.769633  | -0.855787 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 2.255088                | 5.378185  | 0.081607  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 2.159630                | -0.196613 | -1.821099 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 0.507600                | -2.453631 | 1.979489  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 3.807431                | 3.440767  | 1.172914  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 2.118709                | -4.522062 | 1.439269  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 3.755054                | -4.450875 | -0.720291 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 3.765429                | -2.280798 | -2.347607 |
| 12            | 7             | 0           | -0.961131               | -0.250490 | 0.736679  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -5.748193               | 0.755708  | -0.218217 |
| 14            | 1             | 0           | -6.300408               | 1.692293  | -0.205039 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -6.467516               | -0.421639 | -0.011672 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -4.387627               | 0.852448  | -0.461112 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 0.852227                | 1.487559  | 0.314722  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 1.276388                | -1.239693 | 0.102109  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -2.160038               | -0.510208 | 0.951280  |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 0.542984                | 3.821262  | -0.319210 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 0.090326                | 2.515582  | -0.227407 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -5.842505               | -1.667643 | -0.070022 |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | -6.466392               | -2.549943 | 0.050945  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 1.294169                | -2.376215 | 0.901764  |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | 2.113608                | 1.845903  | 0.777472  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.122233                | -3.457366 | 0.644934  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 2.132533                | -1.246586 | -0.992042 |
| 28            | 6             | 0           | 2.599542                | 3.141374  | 0.710931  |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | -4.493466               | -1.896569 | -0.285797 |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | 2.962802                | -3.422606 | -0.457143 |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | 1.807221                | 4.134439  | 0.155861  |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 2.968424                | -2.310965 | -1.285933 |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | -2.737807               | -0.735866 | 2.314717  |
| 34            | 1             | 0           | -3.557620               | -0.030702 | 2.481633  |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | -1.974835               | -0.621159 | 3.083359  |
| 36            | 1             | 0           | -3.172804               | -1.738384 | 2.361312  |
| 37            | 6             | 0           | -2.277808               | -0.708789 | -1.911407 |
| 38            | 1             | 0           | -2.901097               | -0.831826 | -2.797146 |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | -1.618389               | -1.572572 | -1.799469 |
| 40            | 1             | 0           | -1.675078               | 0.194645  | -2.009621 |
| 41            | 5             | 0           | 0.332480                | -0.004413 | 0.403515  |
| 42            | 1             | 0           | -4.105899               | -2.907454 | -0.332691 |
| 43            | 1             | 0           | -7.534056               | -0.369737 | 0.161217  |
| 44            | 1             | 0           | -3.916444               | 1.813954  | -0.622181 |

**Table S21.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>22a</sub>**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -1.139857               | 1.552029  | -0.784604 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 2.010247                | -2.750817 | 0.773178  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 2.072692                | 1.270233  | -1.693701 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 4.586694                | -3.166859 | 0.138404  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 5.911567                | -1.361978 | -1.402324 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 4.622622                | 0.843844  | -2.308917 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 0.161280                | -1.139256 | -2.654730 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -1.402640               | -2.408495 | 1.620107  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -1.586984               | -2.805912 | -3.770812 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -3.268654               | -4.267832 | -2.221592 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -3.146266               | -4.049485 | 0.481881  |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 2.635598                | -1.844186 | 0.012688  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 3.980724                | -0.029072 | -1.538893 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 3.962662                | -2.079483 | -0.300544 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 2.653336                | 0.178882  | -1.193642 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 4.640693                | -1.158812 | -1.083576 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 0.946497                | -0.242914 | 2.571049  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -3.591983               | 0.935466  | 0.636061  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 1.943767                | -0.710587 | -0.399863 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | -2.115059               | 0.954042  | 0.648475  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -1.360928               | 0.444273  | 1.622899  |
| 22            | 1             | 0           | -1.813603               | 0.038172  | 2.518776  |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | 0.088152                | 2.519823  | 0.165599  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 0.626229                | 1.810704  | 1.155597  |
| 25            | 1             | 0           | 1.363624                | 2.242059  | 1.824098  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 0.144403                | 0.385749  | 1.421747  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -0.560075               | -1.657938 | -0.460076 |
| 28            | 6             | 0           | 0.425559                | 3.923044  | -0.144472 |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | 0.369737                | -1.051714 | 3.549734  |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | -0.688973               | -1.265124 | 3.536389  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | -0.631512               | -1.840150 | -1.842093 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 2.328027                | -0.024685 | 2.640133  |
| 33            | 1             | 0           | 2.816104                | 0.588564  | 1.891098  |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -4.267577               | 0.205326  | -0.346591 |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | -3.696439               | -0.341936 | -1.091633 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | -4.334674               | 1.620488  | 1.597502  |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | -3.815707               | 2.196394  | 2.355862  |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | 0.370426                | 4.896116  | 0.855898  |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | 0.060014                | 4.610290  | 1.854929  |
| 40            | 6             | 0           | 0.804035                | 4.304812  | -1.434603 |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | 0.870425                | 3.556460  | -2.216860 |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | 1.074285                | 6.586529  | -0.709561 |
| 43            | 1             | 0           | 1.326218                | 7.617776  | -0.929068 |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | 1.128111                | 5.625158  | -1.713351 |
| 45            | 1             | 0           | 1.430818                | 5.903554  | -2.716550 |
| 46            | 6             | 0           | 1.140672                | -1.614504 | 4.560682  |
| 47            | 1             | 0           | 0.662203                | -2.237730 | 5.307729  |
| 48            | 6             | 0           | -2.227184               | 2.782274  | -1.607960 |
| 49            | 1             | 0           | -3.104638               | 2.267849  | -2.002451 |
| 50            | 1             | 0           | -1.689774               | 3.243023  | -2.437026 |
| 51            | 1             | 0           | -2.547259               | 3.558052  | -0.910362 |
| 52            | 6             | 0           | -1.429172               | -2.444427 | 0.287313  |
| 53            | 6             | 0           | 2.508613                | -1.390628 | 4.612735  |
| 54            | 1             | 0           | 3.108597                | -1.836360 | 5.397700  |
| 55            | 6             | 0           | 3.100417                | -0.589428 | 3.644030  |
| 56            | 1             | 0           | 4.168238                | -0.402907 | 3.666488  |
| 57            | 6             | 0           | -5.724108               | 1.569827  | 1.581519  |
| 58            | 1             | 0           | -6.289797               | 2.105238  | 2.335865  |
| 59            | 6             | 0           | -6.387161               | 0.840466  | 0.602265  |
| 60            | 1             | 0           | -7.470395               | 0.802611  | 0.590814  |
| 61            | 6             | 0           | 0.695624                | 6.217849  | 0.575392  |
| 62            | 1             | 0           | 0.647349                | 6.961827  | 1.362733  |
| 63            | 6             | 0           | -1.536568               | -2.694753 | -2.447214 |
| 64            | 6             | 0           | -5.654505               | 0.156749  | -0.362670 |
| 65            | 1             | 0           | -6.164852               | -0.421249 | -1.124925 |
| 66            | 6             | 0           | -2.399419               | -3.440982 | -1.659387 |
| 67            | 6             | 0           | -2.339161               | -3.321582 | -0.281869 |
| 68            | 5             | 0           | 0.445961                | -0.573674 | 0.122457  |

Table S22. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of MeCN

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 6             | 0           | 0.000000                | 0.000000  | -1.175372 |
| 2             | 1             | 0           | 0.000000                | 1.025422  | -1.547512 |
| 3             | 1             | 0           | 0.888042                | -0.512711 | -1.547512 |
| 4             | 1             | 0           | -0.888042               | -0.512711 | -1.547512 |
| 5             | 6             | 0           | 0.000000                | 0.000000  | 0.280640  |
| 6             | 7             | 0           | 0.000000                | 0.000000  | 1.430133  |

**Table S23.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-A**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -3.362629               | -0.848353 | -0.622037 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 3.201640                | 1.036931  | 1.054736  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -0.325243               | 2.578087  | -1.713358 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 4.263985                | 3.460435  | 1.013311  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 3.062799                | 5.475984  | -0.357630 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 0.758359                | 4.984865  | -1.714600 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 2.466631                | -0.126157 | -2.602084 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 1.845977                | -1.897177 | 1.744950  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 4.489586                | -1.793624 | -2.969643 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 5.223386                | -3.534427 | -1.008285 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 3.858997                | -3.546056 | 1.342569  |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 2.567971                | 1.967674  | 0.333506  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 1.356534                | 4.006969  | -1.039219 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 3.140782                | 3.229504  | 0.340443  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 0.815168                | 2.729942  | -1.018800 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 2.530511                | 4.260715  | -0.353408 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 1.387297                | 1.658825  | -0.339785 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -2.077827               | -1.959247 | 0.053184  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -0.944745               | -1.525946 | 0.613950  |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | -0.233699               | -2.286952 | 0.920466  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -2.762028               | 0.746233  | 0.030881  |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -1.549061               | 0.913945  | 0.562646  |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | -1.277156               | 1.926346  | 0.851998  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -0.472749               | -0.112301 | 0.829146  |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | 1.995497                | -0.953914 | -0.425915 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.750770                | -0.976909 | -1.597370 |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -4.774468               | -1.201698 | 0.516392  |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | -5.143629               | -2.211227 | 0.324031  |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | -5.578863               | -0.491200 | 0.315124  |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | -4.467261               | -1.117497 | 1.560515  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | 2.431979                | -1.845679 | 0.545841  |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 3.823005                | -1.824798 | -1.817646 |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | 4.201099                | -2.709110 | -0.822735 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | 3.500291                | -2.713714 | 0.369270  |
| 35            | 5             | 0           | 0.769328                | 0.140166  | -0.300362 |
| 36            | 7             | 0           | -0.009413               | -0.062579 | -1.666848 |
| 37            | 6             | 0           | -0.640137               | -0.232419 | -2.599883 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | -1.455799               | -0.419839 | -3.776121 |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | -1.500428               | 0.519869  | -4.329172 |
| 40            | 1             | 0           | -1.023474               | -1.200542 | -4.403347 |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | -2.458101               | -0.707215 | -3.445965 |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | -0.085795               | 0.108311  | 2.307380  |
| 43            | 6             | 0           | -0.402157               | -0.838052 | 3.283361  |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | 0.483440                | 1.307862  | 2.740432  |
| 45            | 6             | 0           | -0.111417               | -0.621846 | 4.624281  |
| 46            | 1             | 0           | -0.883950               | -1.765639 | 3.000865  |
| 47            | 6             | 0           | 0.777420                | 1.530334  | 4.079064  |
| 48            | 1             | 0           | 0.694099                | 2.097656  | 2.031998  |
| 49            | 6             | 0           | 0.489871                | 0.561265  | 5.030854  |
| 50            | 1             | 0           | -0.361169               | -1.384646 | 5.353650  |
| 51            | 1             | 0           | 1.230563                | 2.469762  | 4.376127  |
| 52            | 1             | 0           | 0.721304                | 0.730744  | 6.076228  |
| 53            | 6             | 0           | -2.339454               | -3.416526 | -0.089514 |
| 54            | 6             | 0           | -2.066100               | -4.293336 | 0.964338  |
| 55            | 6             | 0           | -2.865205               | -3.946760 | -1.271722 |
| 56            | 6             | 0           | -2.284729               | -5.658102 | 0.831447  |
| 57            | 1             | 0           | -1.689560               | -3.897242 | 1.900976  |
| 58            | 6             | 0           | -3.086561               | -5.311578 | -1.404919 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 59 | 1 | 0 | -3.097962 | -3.283129 | -2.098221 |
| 60 | 6 | 0 | -2.794403 | -6.173569 | -0.354657 |
| 61 | 1 | 0 | -2.065080 | -6.320010 | 1.661673  |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | -3.487336 | -5.703143 | -2.333385 |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | -2.969058 | -7.238480 | -0.457039 |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | -3.692247 | 1.897770  | -0.097007 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | -4.407232 | 2.127342  | -1.276050 |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | -3.873164 | 2.778606  | 0.972902  |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | -5.258661 | 3.218533  | -1.390429 |
| 68 | 1 | 0 | -4.287322 | 1.449651  | -2.115163 |
| 69 | 6 | 0 | -4.722765 | 3.871178  | 0.857908  |
| 70 | 1 | 0 | -3.350641 | 2.591898  | 1.904988  |
| 71 | 6 | 0 | -5.417770 | 4.096546  | -0.324601 |
| 72 | 1 | 0 | -5.797208 | 3.385864  | -2.316695 |
| 73 | 1 | 0 | -4.849713 | 4.543268  | 1.699322  |
| 74 | 1 | 0 | -6.083663 | 4.947376  | -0.413064 |

**Table S24.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>AB</sub>**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 0.720269                | 2.793908  | -0.689263 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -0.058456               | -3.042537 | 1.219353  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 2.149972                | -0.582599 | -2.181373 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 2.110431                | -4.529771 | 1.518557  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 4.312142                | -4.090710 | -0.017482 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 4.266433                | -2.104801 | -1.877740 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -0.917458               | -3.533946 | -1.297881 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -3.011496               | 0.625777  | -0.419214 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -3.265820               | -4.602760 | -1.718387 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -5.539399               | -3.126302 | -1.520843 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -5.356606               | -0.483245 | -0.879920 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 0.997799                | -2.739421 | 0.457718  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 3.203794                | -2.320065 | -1.103014 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 2.111336                | -3.544791 | 0.623722  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 2.066318                | -1.535358 | -1.235324 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 3.231974                | -3.330168 | -0.160921 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 0.924622                | -1.689525 | -0.456635 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -0.736388               | 2.711060  | 0.379462  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -0.988575               | 1.558927  | 1.006857  |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | -1.902667               | 1.505307  | 1.587978  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 1.843797                | 1.689675  | 0.202240  |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 1.317950                | 0.672477  | 0.887768  |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | 2.022197                | -0.029408 | 1.319880  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -0.145360               | 0.305554  | 1.001780  |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | -1.814432               | -1.401976 | -0.704968 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | -1.968616               | -2.730169 | -1.102001 |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 1.409434                | 4.485019  | -0.528749 |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 0.724305                | 5.205303  | -0.976867 |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | 2.372809                | 4.530708  | -1.038218 |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 1.545403                | 4.725943  | 0.527780  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | -3.012029               | -0.690691 | -0.687548 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -3.198011               | -3.322504 | -1.361614 |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | -4.357267               | -2.575912 | -1.271416 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -4.259517               | -1.236735 | -0.940444 |
| 35            | 5             | 0           | -0.360718               | -0.654332 | -0.432505 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | -0.042156               | 1.333769  | -2.218941 |
| 37            | 7             | 0           | -0.246767               | 0.323775  | -1.643391 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | -0.114566               | 1.939168  | -3.564919 |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | -0.736773               | 2.835241  | -3.535167 |
| 40            | 1             | 0           | 0.889414                | 2.227976  | -3.881554 |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | -0.533620               | 1.214604  | -4.265284 |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | -0.447832               | -0.451176 | 2.299516  |
| 43            | 6             | 0           | -1.751743               | -0.892942 | 2.548386  |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | 0.510119                | -0.701954 | 3.281270  |
| 45            | 6             | 0           | -2.076344               | -1.584747 | 3.703807  |
| 46            | 1             | 0           | -2.532517               | -0.706917 | 1.822063  |
| 47            | 6             | 0           | 0.190802                | -1.400769 | 4.442379  |
| 48            | 1             | 0           | 1.528266                | -0.352691 | 3.168017  |
| 49            | 6             | 0           | -1.100972               | -1.852715 | 4.658108  |
| 50            | 1             | 0           | -3.095510               | -1.922418 | 3.856091  |
| 51            | 1             | 0           | 0.963488                | -1.586892 | 5.180211  |
| 52            | 1             | 0           | -1.349103               | -2.401656 | 5.559214  |

|    |   |   |           |          |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 53 | 6 | 0 | -1.646985 | 3.876841 | 0.454073  |
| 54 | 6 | 0 | -2.070612 | 4.535798 | -0.703166 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | -2.110306 | 4.334423 | 1.689221  |
| 56 | 6 | 0 | -2.940014 | 5.615431 | -0.630860 |
| 57 | 1 | 0 | -1.735111 | 4.184928 | -1.674945 |
| 58 | 6 | 0 | -2.985282 | 5.411072 | 1.762621  |
| 59 | 1 | 0 | -1.772268 | 3.843593 | 2.595301  |
| 60 | 6 | 0 | -3.401323 | 6.056522 | 0.604388  |
| 61 | 1 | 0 | -3.266266 | 6.107228 | -1.540403 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | -3.336893 | 5.751559 | 2.730045  |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | -4.081143 | 6.898669 | 0.662940  |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | 3.306157  | 1.877345 | 0.056473  |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | 4.133643  | 1.880435 | 1.180810  |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | 3.886487  | 2.030149 | -1.205119 |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | 5.509722  | 2.016125 | 1.045163  |
| 68 | 1 | 0 | 3.688873  | 1.784187 | 2.165478  |
| 69 | 6 | 0 | 5.260621  | 2.170185 | -1.340466 |
| 70 | 1 | 0 | 3.259854  | 2.002274 | -2.091046 |
| 71 | 6 | 0 | 6.077006  | 2.162464 | -0.214899 |
| 72 | 1 | 0 | 6.139526  | 2.013461 | 1.927647  |
| 73 | 1 | 0 | 5.696948  | 2.270540 | -2.327760 |
| 74 | 1 | 0 | 7.150550  | 2.268183 | -0.320375 |

**Table S25.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-B**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -2.652685               | -0.027534 | -0.794130 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 3.217895                | 0.197813  | 0.995769  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 0.155965                | 2.497694  | -1.796238 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 4.616933                | 2.426699  | 1.262718  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 3.826419                | 4.717600  | 0.025640  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 1.574393                | 4.697760  | -1.508852 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 2.964625                | -0.254287 | -2.098729 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 0.286743                | -3.083523 | 0.618004  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 4.528791                | -2.289444 | -2.624955 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 4.048802                | -4.742085 | -1.545702 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 1.885192                | -5.070090 | 0.081964  |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 2.746082                | 1.288151  | 0.380229  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 1.969666                | 3.587250  | -0.881317 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 3.510187                | 2.435010  | 0.522659  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 1.239843                | 2.413828  | -1.001508 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 3.114802                | 3.602205  | -0.106988 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 1.570840                | 1.226003  | -0.364047 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -2.396815               | -1.325500 | 0.402268  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -1.322431               | -1.126812 | 1.176491  |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | -1.130841               | -1.867133 | 1.941688  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -2.229251               | 1.452704  | 0.123206  |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -1.132047               | 1.299450  | 0.871787  |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | -0.781361               | 2.186554  | 1.383523  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -0.356510               | 0.018573  | 1.075095  |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | 1.572508                | -1.490865 | -0.610351 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.661919                | -1.405193 | -1.485216 |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -4.337545               | -0.005764 | -1.445371 |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | -4.475629               | -0.844203 | -2.128343 |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | -4.506788               | 0.934987  | -1.971373 |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | -5.047525               | -0.098124 | -0.622490 |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | 1.354598                | -2.780259 | -0.146139 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 3.499382                | -2.462707 | -1.797883 |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | 3.258734                | -3.713328 | -1.257117 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | 2.167087                | -3.870780 | -0.429039 |
| 35            | 5             | 0           | 0.628901                | -0.128936 | -0.410938 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | -1.337413               | -0.178232 | -2.099290 |
| 37            | 7             | 0           | -0.144279               | -0.157516 | -1.737697 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | -1.789557               | -0.265383 | -3.533443 |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | -2.409674               | -1.152089 | -3.704487 |
| 40            | 1             | 0           | -2.381072               | 0.613258  | -3.811854 |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | -0.906994               | -0.318117 | -4.170713 |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | 0.546542                | 0.088930  | 2.312998  |
| 43            | 6             | 0           | 1.037649                | -1.081495 | 2.901855  |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | 0.980832                | 1.298177  | 2.865474  |
| 45            | 6             | 0           | 1.900891                | -1.047989 | 3.987537  |
| 46            | 1             | 0           | 0.772826                | -2.049565 | 2.501332  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 1.848671  | 1.337011  | 3.950525  |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 0.682559  | 2.249586  | 2.445606  |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | 2.312919  | 0.163732  | 4.524195  |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | 2.261940  | -1.981121 | 4.405518  |
| 51 | 1 | 0 | 2.166864  | 2.298116  | 4.338921  |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | 2.993370  | 0.192763  | 5.367184  |
| 53 | 6 | 0 | -3.321396 | -2.475703 | 0.504792  |
| 54 | 6 | 0 | -3.595987 | -3.267571 | -0.613094 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | -3.923849 | -2.795520 | 1.722370  |
| 56 | 6 | 0 | -4.452976 | -4.355137 | -0.516129 |
| 57 | 1 | 0 | -3.106094 | -3.051227 | -1.558332 |
| 58 | 6 | 0 | -4.775155 | -3.889458 | 1.820943  |
| 59 | 1 | 0 | -3.723392 | -2.178479 | 2.591553  |
| 60 | 6 | 0 | -5.045390 | -4.668499 | 0.702459  |
| 61 | 1 | 0 | -4.647139 | -4.968211 | -1.388826 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | -5.232707 | -4.129819 | 2.773889  |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | -5.711530 | -5.519945 | 0.779985  |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | -3.004513 | 2.710677  | -0.016548 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | -4.331045 | 2.765469  | 0.422131  |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | -2.425251 | 3.858069  | -0.560045 |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | -5.063043 | 3.940033  | 0.317273  |
| 68 | 1 | 0 | -4.782598 | 1.889394  | 0.876596  |
| 69 | 6 | 0 | -3.158424 | 5.035363  | -0.658116 |
| 70 | 1 | 0 | -1.404081 | 3.821923  | -0.915822 |
| 71 | 6 | 0 | -4.477542 | 5.079121  | -0.225304 |
| 72 | 1 | 0 | -6.087352 | 3.969990  | 0.671169  |
| 73 | 1 | 0 | -2.693721 | 5.919326  | -1.079715 |
| 74 | 1 | 0 | -5.047237 | 5.997848  | -0.305114 |

**Table S26.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>bc</sub>**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 0.580069                | 2.627271  | -0.499647 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -0.089967               | -3.088920 | 0.840398  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 2.323413                | -0.316634 | -2.154064 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 2.111749                | -4.484921 | 1.286095  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 4.437070                | -3.837040 | 0.036058  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 4.482701                | -1.747996 | -1.705333 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -0.863694               | -3.345915 | -1.693685 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -2.955618               | 0.679814  | -0.347958 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -3.227824               | -4.460566 | -1.968800 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -5.499889               | -3.061004 | -1.451298 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -5.312182               | -0.462517 | -0.653915 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 1.021139                | -2.682713 | 0.223506  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 3.358268                | -2.055993 | -1.060965 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 2.154112                | -3.442941 | 0.459992  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 2.202250                | -1.318369 | -1.270215 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 3.339065                | -3.121660 | -0.180397 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 0.997764                | -1.570229 | -0.618572 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -0.823092               | 2.631832  | 0.580358  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -1.004154               | 1.468579  | 1.243046  |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | -1.904606               | 1.390789  | 1.843842  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 1.807435                | 1.672779  | 0.366646  |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 1.293919                | 0.642668  | 1.072666  |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | 2.020099                | -0.042390 | 1.496447  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -0.118068               | 0.309121  | 1.241288  |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | -1.758383               | -1.302130 | -0.860308 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | -1.916946               | -2.602266 | -1.339302 |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 1.135317                | 4.294984  | -0.916658 |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 0.321462                | 4.845209  | -1.389748 |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | 1.996157                | 4.250684  | -1.583315 |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 1.420185                | 4.799022  | 0.008669  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | -2.956566               | -0.616747 | -0.693569 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -3.150894               | -3.207932 | -1.526820 |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | -4.310638               | -2.497673 | -1.275897 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -4.210167               | -1.180928 | -0.866005 |
| 35            | 5             | 0           | -0.296808               | -0.591391 | -0.711823 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | 0.097721                | 1.629178  | -1.975006 |
| 37            | 7             | 0           | -0.191916               | 0.425932  | -1.780633 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | 0.092539                | 2.271408  | -3.335807 |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | -0.554704               | 3.154525  | -3.358411 |
| 40            | 1             | 0           | 1.101804                | 2.599081  | -3.608343 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 41 | 1 | 0 | -0.257675 | 1.546624  | -4.070635 |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | -0.452467 | -0.687314 | 2.319362  |
| 43 | 6 | 0 | -1.779800 | -1.096874 | 2.498314  |
| 44 | 6 | 0 | 0.504953  | -1.242538 | 3.173208  |
| 45 | 6 | 0 | -2.129769 | -2.030829 | 3.460131  |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | -2.558590 | -0.697291 | 1.860523  |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 0.158931  | -2.186902 | 4.133393  |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 1.544854  | -0.946865 | 3.113062  |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | -1.158754 | -2.591859 | 4.281698  |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | -3.167207 | -2.330853 | 3.559189  |
| 51 | 1 | 0 | 0.931401  | -2.603369 | 4.770491  |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | -1.427591 | -3.331446 | 5.026873  |
| 53 | 6 | 0 | -1.762280 | 3.773677  | 0.627489  |
| 54 | 6 | 0 | -2.334499 | 4.283576  | -0.541613 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | -2.111307 | 4.350539  | 1.850051  |
| 56 | 6 | 0 | -3.226532 | 5.345876  | -0.491356 |
| 57 | 1 | 0 | -2.108923 | 3.817902  | -1.496770 |
| 58 | 6 | 0 | -3.013769 | 5.406020  | 1.902175  |
| 59 | 1 | 0 | -1.664002 | 3.968354  | 2.761179  |
| 60 | 6 | 0 | -3.568897 | 5.910638  | 0.732499  |
| 61 | 1 | 0 | -3.669273 | 5.722041  | -1.406751 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | -3.277643 | 5.840205  | 2.859929  |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | -4.269182 | 6.736905  | 0.773627  |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | 3.255872  | 1.928352  | 0.217286  |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | 4.085076  | 1.923212  | 1.342065  |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | 3.833086  | 2.145576  | -1.037048 |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | 5.455114  | 2.111658  | 1.213276  |
| 68 | 1 | 0 | 3.645146  | 1.779734  | 2.323153  |
| 69 | 6 | 0 | 5.200334  | 2.345662  | -1.164726 |
| 70 | 1 | 0 | 3.215965  | 2.107637  | -1.928938 |
| 71 | 6 | 0 | 6.016576  | 2.327183  | -0.039532 |
| 72 | 1 | 0 | 6.084305  | 2.099225  | 2.096066  |
| 73 | 1 | 0 | 5.632301  | 2.495540  | -2.147569 |
| 74 | 1 | 0 | 7.085355  | 2.476676  | -0.139719 |

**Table S27.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-C**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 0.860746                | -2.269979 | 0.751684  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -2.609622               | 2.239738  | -2.093239 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -2.973781               | -2.163915 | -0.401718 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -5.237359               | 2.542427  | -1.814662 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -6.754689               | 0.517150  | -0.839446 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -5.596032               | -1.837654 | -0.158287 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 1.290014                | -0.039344 | -3.001905 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -1.165315               | 2.311852  | 0.285119  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 3.090702                | 1.920691  | -3.033291 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 2.764114                | 4.115079  | -1.476859 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 0.629095                | 4.277785  | 0.201299  |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -3.297130               | 1.219785  | -1.574535 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -4.849543               | -0.838938 | -0.617947 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | -4.665450               | 1.398218  | -1.454339 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -3.478730               | -0.980653 | -0.749338 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -5.444631               | 0.362733  | -0.964111 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -2.647562               | 0.043361  | -1.205099 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 2.500519                | -1.685839 | 0.577700  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 2.812264                | -0.406190 | 0.992167  |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | 3.837800                | -0.099018 | 0.801046  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 0.027317                | -1.086353 | 1.734226  |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 0.688575                | 0.102058  | 2.026561  |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | 0.102056                | 0.811536  | 2.603996  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 1.984316                | 0.489581  | 1.682933  |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | -0.040453               | 1.059323  | -1.375187 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 1.084731                | 1.006130  | -2.189993 |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 0.773800                | -4.019136 | 1.260522  |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 1.436662                | -4.603500 | 0.619423  |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | -0.247566               | -4.386747 | 1.145505  |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 1.095127                | -4.117438 | 2.297885  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | -0.140361               | 2.187609  | -0.568366 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 2.031073                | 2.016785  | -2.231547 |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | 1.871219                | 3.136710  | -1.432960 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | 0.779746                | 3.220970  | -0.584512 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 35 | 5 | 0 | -1.080014 | -0.136048 | -1.295551 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 0.134566  | -2.367197 | -1.000241 |
| 37 | 7 | 0 | -0.552732 | -1.402918 | -1.379138 |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 0.552024  | -3.493428 | -1.902318 |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | 1.627345  | -3.675950 | -1.824363 |
| 40 | 1 | 0 | 0.036091  | -4.411394 | -1.604379 |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 0.295993  | -3.257583 | -2.934959 |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | 2.506313  | 1.814160  | 2.096061  |
| 43 | 6 | 0 | 3.452569  | 2.491361  | 1.317228  |
| 44 | 6 | 0 | 2.071464  | 2.439825  | 3.270633  |
| 45 | 6 | 0 | 3.935280  | 3.739105  | 1.687171  |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 3.805306  | 2.046662  | 0.392699  |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 2.544142  | 3.692779  | 3.636563  |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 1.370142  | 1.932836  | 3.924172  |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | 3.478695  | 4.351883  | 2.847252  |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | 4.657659  | 4.241033  | 1.053351  |
| 51 | 1 | 0 | 2.186541  | 4.151420  | 4.552029  |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | 3.846618  | 5.330604  | 3.132664  |
| 53 | 6 | 0 | -1.368309 | -1.289979 | 2.204369  |
| 54 | 6 | 0 | -1.808185 | -2.496812 | 2.759307  |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | -2.287146 | -0.234967 | 2.138517  |
| 56 | 6 | 0 | -3.118251 | -2.655069 | 3.193230  |
| 57 | 1 | 0 | -1.115687 | -3.317997 | 2.892190  |
| 58 | 6 | 0 | -3.590308 | -0.385656 | 2.590556  |
| 59 | 1 | 0 | -1.983368 | 0.708772  | 1.703777  |
| 60 | 6 | 0 | -4.019634 | -1.602135 | 3.107169  |
| 61 | 1 | 0 | -3.430558 | -3.604066 | 3.614864  |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | -4.278171 | 0.450307  | 2.520804  |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | -5.042574 | -1.726288 | 3.442641  |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | 3.484852  | -2.493464 | -0.192345 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | 3.996200  | -3.699017 | 0.296401  |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | 3.919283  | -2.045188 | -1.444172 |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | 4.900272  | -4.444135 | -0.451627 |
| 68 | 1 | 0 | 3.703087  | -4.040451 | 1.283358  |
| 69 | 6 | 0 | 4.830605  | -2.783868 | -2.187988 |
| 70 | 1 | 0 | 3.521146  | -1.117338 | -1.840113 |
| 71 | 6 | 0 | 5.317718  | -3.990319 | -1.697532 |
| 72 | 1 | 0 | 5.290438  | -5.374241 | -0.053482 |
| 73 | 1 | 0 | 5.153953  | -2.419100 | -3.156451 |
| 74 | 1 | 0 | 6.024741  | -4.570200 | -2.279740 |

**Table S28.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **3a**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 1.688055                | 0.557511  | 0.548967  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -1.530616               | 2.892293  | 0.332042  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -4.840807               | -0.107958 | -1.216462 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -3.356093               | 4.825057  | 0.448061  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -5.929819               | 4.324219  | -0.253318 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -3.464891               | -0.896073 | 1.774566  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -1.425883               | -2.064096 | -2.310604 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -6.648202               | 1.845008  | -1.085136 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -2.189238               | -4.612146 | -1.955303 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -3.587806               | -5.320313 | 0.252967  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -4.210983               | -3.459732 | 2.125788  |
| 12            | 7             | 0           | -0.722898               | 0.396452  | -0.747132 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 4.286323                | 1.112772  | 0.049430  |
| 14            | 1             | 0           | 5.077264                | 1.839441  | -0.122944 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 6.049966                | -0.614121 | -0.308049 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 2.808307                | 3.107871  | 0.397469  |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 6.698685                | -1.642872 | 0.384470  |
| 18            | 1             | 0           | 6.180757                | -2.154783 | 1.188872  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 4.652543                | -0.236016 | 0.008160  |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 3.032717                | 1.647442  | 0.308297  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -3.102053               | 1.294108  | -0.432606 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -2.435853               | -1.387376 | -0.286734 |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | 0.500911                | 0.534404  | -0.923994 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -3.712493               | 3.609957  | 0.045497  |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | -2.783217               | 2.586092  | -0.025790 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 8.006126                | -1.999163 | 0.080455  |
| 27            | 1             | 0           | 8.486599                | -2.797719 | 0.635325  |
| 28            | 6             | 0           | 3.775053                | 3.945481  | 0.968694  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 4.680704  | 3.512189  | 1.378601  |
| 30 | 6 | 0 | 3.704741  | -1.225616 | 0.295638  |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | 4.044379  | -2.259353 | 0.274760  |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | 1.630397  | 3.700157  | -0.073280 |
| 33 | 1 | 0 | 0.853015  | 3.092641  | -0.525120 |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | 6.764893  | 0.049014  | -1.312080 |
| 35 | 1 | 0 | 6.277836  | 0.831415  | -1.885099 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 8.704717  | -1.325555 | -0.914936 |
| 37 | 1 | 0 | 9.727104  | -1.599879 | -1.148513 |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 8.077394  | -0.296231 | -1.607092 |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | 8.607221  | 0.232050  | -2.392358 |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 1.425315  | 5.070691  | 0.016756  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 0.499149  | 5.497471  | -0.351572 |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | -2.116580 | -2.373461 | -1.208592 |
| 43 | 6 | 0 | -4.433943 | 1.088425  | -0.785401 |
| 44 | 6 | 0 | -2.513173 | -3.691156 | -1.053226 |
| 45 | 6 | 0 | -3.148641 | -1.794179 | 0.831211  |
| 46 | 6 | 0 | -5.391937 | 2.088321  | -0.732283 |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 2.366764  | -1.052332 | 0.608101  |
| 48 | 6 | 0 | -3.233092 | -4.054500 | 0.072377  |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | -5.027884 | 3.357185  | -0.310580 |
| 50 | 6 | 0 | 3.579073  | 5.317247  | 1.042498  |
| 51 | 1 | 0 | 4.343974  | 5.942521  | 1.489706  |
| 52 | 6 | 0 | 2.402273  | 5.888512  | 0.569971  |
| 53 | 1 | 0 | 2.245818  | 6.958654  | 0.640141  |
| 54 | 6 | 0 | -3.550033 | -3.102894 | 1.028598  |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 1.165109  | 0.542328  | -2.267894 |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | 1.703180  | 1.485810  | -2.402135 |
| 57 | 1 | 0 | 0.432347  | 0.406072  | -3.061913 |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | 1.912176  | -0.256242 | -2.306769 |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | 0.610163  | 1.038360  | 1.929506  |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | 1.184149  | 0.928041  | 2.849963  |
| 61 | 1 | 0 | -0.277683 | 0.406983  | 1.961456  |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | 0.307574  | 2.078350  | 1.807139  |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | 1.468000  | -2.219747 | 0.795317  |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | 1.441260  | -3.238775 | -0.164239 |
| 65 | 1 | 0 | 2.046321  | -3.137870 | -1.058980 |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | 0.657807  | -4.370802 | 0.015351  |
| 67 | 1 | 0 | 0.659576  | -5.150833 | -0.737637 |
| 68 | 6 | 0 | -0.138294 | -4.497356 | 1.147781  |
| 69 | 1 | 0 | -0.749438 | -5.381752 | 1.289367  |
| 70 | 6 | 0 | -0.144316 | -3.482373 | 2.096851  |
| 71 | 1 | 0 | -0.757620 | -3.574012 | 2.986702  |
| 72 | 6 | 0 | 0.656001  | -2.359718 | 1.925847  |
| 73 | 1 | 0 | 0.681557  | -1.604556 | 2.702943  |
| 74 | 5 | 0 | -2.033124 | 0.129290  | -0.499783 |

**Table S29.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>22b</sub>** (BC bond)

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -0.212617               | 1.583289  | 0.272422  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 0.368663                | -2.902925 | -0.750033 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 1.907492                | 1.346432  | -2.071178 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 2.772519                | -3.945857 | -1.316972 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 4.761785                | -2.350888 | -2.218712 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 4.330530                | 0.294086  | -2.605520 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -1.649419               | 0.944799  | -3.013352 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -1.896305               | -2.114641 | 0.554420  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -4.221406               | 0.398304  | -3.648405 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -5.627513               | -1.387089 | -2.157515 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -4.441021               | -2.633723 | -0.064186 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 1.320099                | -2.092043 | -1.193823 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 3.359201                | -0.472735 | -2.124655 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 2.556074                | -2.648659 | -1.478853 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 2.119325                | 0.052776  | -1.816941 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 3.577832                | -1.832106 | -1.939531 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 1.568709                | -1.558221 | 2.545260  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -2.580433               | 1.245552  | 1.868859  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 1.073627                | -0.726432 | -1.322499 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | -1.158659               | 0.958464  | 1.624007  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -0.432315               | -0.061302 | 2.216497  |
| 22            | 1             | 0           | -0.975632               | -0.717609 | 2.890586  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 23 | 6 | 0 | 1.413806  | 1.840774  | 0.898150  |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 1.809317  | 0.741015  | 1.620507  |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | 2.846981  | 0.700332  | 1.946544  |
| 26 | 6 | 0 | 0.955319  | -0.302618 | 2.065901  |
| 27 | 6 | 0 | -1.691387 | -0.553913 | -1.206373 |
| 28 | 6 | 0 | 2.264440  | 3.015110  | 0.626688  |
| 29 | 6 | 0 | 1.017737  | -2.347682 | 3.563460  |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 0.120407  | -2.023516 | 4.078390  |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | -2.333794 | 0.052805  | -2.276514 |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | 2.747629  | -2.019361 | 1.942296  |
| 33 | 1 | 0 | 3.191316  | -1.441347 | 1.137619  |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | -3.488274 | 0.215660  | 2.158210  |
| 35 | 1 | 0 | -3.136472 | -0.807518 | 2.218905  |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | -3.083758 | 2.551737  | 1.805738  |
| 37 | 1 | 0 | -2.402708 | 3.379239  | 1.642399  |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 1.819410  | 4.317786  | 0.873455  |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | 0.841864  | 4.471853  | 1.318053  |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 3.559884  | 2.846715  | 0.125213  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 3.923176  | 1.845337  | -0.079256 |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | 3.912291  | 5.229946  | 0.102981  |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 4.547233  | 6.084236  | -0.101670 |
| 44 | 6 | 0 | 4.376789  | 3.939481  | -0.126796 |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | 5.376154  | 3.782581  | -0.517196 |
| 46 | 6 | 0 | 1.614699  | -3.537923 | 3.952266  |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | 1.165557  | -4.124192 | 4.746656  |
| 48 | 6 | 0 | -0.906954 | 2.967279  | -0.663754 |
| 49 | 1 | 0 | -1.930278 | 2.725494  | -0.952469 |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | -0.296589 | 3.120731  | -1.554327 |
| 51 | 1 | 0 | -0.903851 | 3.875616  | -0.064558 |
| 52 | 6 | 0 | -2.433119 | -1.476790 | -0.483002 |
| 53 | 6 | 0 | 2.785443  | -3.977436 | 3.342493  |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | 3.247335  | -4.909167 | 3.647751  |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 3.351735  | -3.206146 | 2.336393  |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | 4.260945  | -3.534560 | 1.844324  |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | -4.434950 | 2.814428  | 1.990003  |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | -4.792710 | 3.836906  | 1.936552  |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | -5.321659 | 1.779988  | 2.261936  |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | -6.375883 | 1.984124  | 2.408290  |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | 2.629793  | 5.413827  | 0.605224  |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | 2.263971  | 6.414355  | 0.808206  |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | -3.648004 | -0.209659 | -2.617400 |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | -4.835725 | 0.480172  | 2.355174  |
| 65 | 1 | 0 | -5.512374 | -0.339163 | 2.572177  |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | -4.365278 | -1.122544 | -1.858148 |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | -3.754670 | -1.761005 | -0.790688 |
| 68 | 5 | 0 | -0.240441 | -0.050235 | -0.856129 |

**Table S30.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-F**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -2.660908               | -0.045650 | -0.734995 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 3.155824                | 0.418878  | 1.140380  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 0.038302                | 2.527698  | -1.738356 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 4.328468                | 2.753859  | 1.548418  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 3.409286                | 5.000309  | 0.320527  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 1.257773                | 4.829278  | -1.339733 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 3.224333                | 0.021779  | -1.809263 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 0.293113                | -3.076839 | 0.261881  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 4.900141                | -1.930332 | -2.299888 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 4.346587                | -4.483486 | -1.531233 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 1.993074                | -4.995093 | -0.248360 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 2.609736                | 1.484687  | 0.543535  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 1.705482                | 3.742508  | -0.709924 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 3.260995                | 2.688650  | 0.755222  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 1.084477                | 2.515235  | -0.891063 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 2.801094                | 3.833708  | 0.128226  |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 1.482359                | 1.340682  | -0.263116 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -2.427018               | -1.359879 | 0.443510  |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -1.308906               | -1.233375 | 1.166327  |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | -1.080022               | -2.030155 | 1.863106  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -2.164667               | 1.411631  | 0.175330  |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -1.089633               | 1.215185  | 0.946091  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 23 | 1 | 0 | -0.671077 | 2.097262  | 1.412874  |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | -0.343125 | -0.081230 | 1.111148  |
| 25 | 6 | 0 | 1.697286  | -1.363807 | -0.611227 |
| 26 | 6 | 0 | 2.883829  | -1.184259 | -1.329225 |
| 27 | 6 | 0 | -4.364997 | 0.062796  | -1.310384 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | -4.708768 | -0.924355 | -1.619939 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | -4.425304 | 0.750629  | -2.153527 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | -4.985075 | 0.429391  | -0.491086 |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | 1.449765  | -2.698867 | -0.318332 |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | 3.780867  | -2.196779 | -1.630884 |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | 3.502823  | -3.497025 | -1.250245 |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | 2.314177  | -3.748062 | -0.594702 |
| 35 | 5 | 0 | 0.650152  | -0.086466 | -0.370170 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | -1.494392 | -0.240052 | -2.088381 |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | 0.545318  | -0.092568 | 2.362293  |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 1.150335  | -1.286328 | 2.771433  |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | 0.828818  | 1.047628  | 3.117289  |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 1.998652  | -1.338755 | 3.866445  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 0.975893  | -2.200542 | 2.221539  |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | 1.684045  | 1.001943  | 4.213728  |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 0.404179  | 2.010604  | 2.868799  |
| 44 | 6 | 0 | 2.276494  | -0.190430 | 4.596599  |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | 2.452964  | -2.284064 | 4.141733  |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 1.885472  | 1.913296  | 4.765770  |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | 2.946743  | -0.225415 | 5.447547  |
| 48 | 6 | 0 | -3.336232 | -2.532697 | 0.444596  |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | -2.926716 | -3.732851 | -0.139431 |
| 50 | 6 | 0 | -4.618638 | -2.445866 | 0.991132  |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | -3.783395 | -4.827604 | -0.168599 |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | -1.930388 | -3.802844 | -0.559779 |
| 53 | 6 | 0 | -5.473641 | -3.539656 | 0.959248  |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | -4.937780 | -1.520141 | 1.459028  |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | -5.057844 | -4.732591 | 0.377003  |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | -3.451370 | -5.756969 | -0.617317 |
| 57 | 1 | 0 | -6.463040 | -3.463583 | 1.395965  |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | -5.724580 | -5.587036 | 0.354131  |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | -2.820023 | 2.719241  | -0.038872 |
| 60 | 6 | 0 | -3.196206 | 3.503988  | 1.052406  |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | -3.051831 | 3.200414  | -1.330358 |
| 62 | 6 | 0 | -3.780192 | 4.749614  | 0.856579  |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | -3.035122 | 3.127701  | 2.056960  |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | -3.641725 | 4.441030  | -1.524185 |
| 65 | 1 | 0 | -2.732543 | 2.618030  | -2.189527 |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | -4.007037 | 5.219618  | -0.431034 |
| 67 | 1 | 0 | -4.064292 | 5.350660  | 1.712919  |
| 68 | 1 | 0 | -3.802745 | 4.807955  | -2.531402 |
| 69 | 1 | 0 | -4.464324 | 6.190417  | -0.583538 |
| 70 | 6 | 0 | -0.193519 | -0.151056 | -1.768158 |
| 71 | 6 | 0 | -2.015421 | -0.339876 | -3.475358 |
| 72 | 6 | 0 | -2.838334 | -1.400094 | -3.863592 |
| 73 | 6 | 0 | -1.683897 | 0.638492  | -4.414726 |
| 74 | 6 | 0 | -3.317840 | -1.481251 | -5.164064 |
| 75 | 1 | 0 | -3.083627 | -2.179380 | -3.147193 |
| 76 | 6 | 0 | -2.161777 | 0.554399  | -5.717435 |
| 77 | 1 | 0 | -1.047194 | 1.463928  | -4.114444 |
| 78 | 6 | 0 | -2.981958 | -0.502462 | -6.093835 |
| 79 | 1 | 0 | -3.946590 | -2.315034 | -5.455641 |
| 80 | 1 | 0 | -1.893914 | 1.318301  | -6.438680 |
| 81 | 1 | 0 | -3.355378 | -0.566748 | -7.109449 |
| 82 | 1 | 0 | 0.465950  | -0.189931 | -2.639894 |

Table S31. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>FG</sub>**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 1.891939                | -1.262844 | 0.873073  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -3.208288               | 0.459836  | 0.817992  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -0.761625               | -2.022195 | -2.383794 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -5.018752               | -1.466736 | 0.898126  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -4.721413               | -3.703586 | -0.621639 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -2.566469               | -3.915273 | -2.273287 |

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|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 7  | 9 | 0 | -3.248045 | 1.607871  | -1.602012 |
| 8  | 9 | 0 | 1.352579  | 2.485949  | -0.883229 |
| 9  | 9 | 0 | -3.594313 | 4.116748  | -2.310205 |
| 10 | 9 | 0 | -1.506863 | 5.851159  | -2.364518 |
| 11 | 9 | 0 | 0.976508  | 4.984270  | -1.666063 |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | -2.997036 | -0.606142 | 0.043731  |
| 13 | 6 | 0 | -2.714965 | -2.843672 | -1.497221 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | -3.958487 | -1.597479 | 0.104291  |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | -1.767183 | -1.829224 | -1.515578 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | -3.811989 | -2.739294 | -0.667085 |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | -1.834376 | -0.686991 | -0.721696 |
| 18 | 6 | 0 | 2.289530  | 0.299666  | 1.614520  |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | 1.225295  | 1.129594  | 1.724424  |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | 1.437503  | 2.160141  | 1.994925  |
| 21 | 6 | 0 | 0.302083  | -1.687974 | 1.515968  |
| 22 | 6 | 0 | -0.498283 | -0.619932 | 1.774681  |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | -1.519463 | -0.848445 | 2.056276  |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | -0.176237 | 0.773116  | 1.605438  |
| 25 | 6 | 0 | -0.930439 | 1.902799  | -1.149320 |
| 26 | 6 | 0 | -2.172331 | 2.394947  | -1.549403 |
| 27 | 6 | 0 | 3.113349  | -2.561872 | 1.157702  |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 4.114446  | -2.182529 | 0.955481  |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 2.908414  | -3.402418 | 0.494633  |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 3.036715  | -2.887785 | 2.195733  |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | 0.106206  | 2.832765  | -1.238428 |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | -2.382551 | 3.708100  | -1.947957 |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | -1.321464 | 4.593921  | -1.986455 |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | -0.058590 | 4.147118  | -1.635764 |
| 35 | 5 | 0 | -0.627627 | 0.403972  | -0.661540 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 1.776550  | -0.893395 | -0.889123 |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | -1.093455 | 1.795115  | 2.214477  |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | -0.989615 | 3.142684  | 1.856948  |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | -2.030505 | 1.465263  | 3.197714  |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | -1.814377 | 4.109733  | 2.415110  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | -0.248437 | 3.452222  | 1.131474  |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | -2.859864 | 2.427149  | 3.757778  |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | -2.122401 | 0.442538  | 3.543991  |
| 44 | 6 | 0 | -2.765182 | 3.755595  | 3.363323  |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | -1.710374 | 5.143946  | 2.105500  |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | -3.580870 | 2.134207  | 4.512938  |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | -3.415253 | 4.506124  | 3.797942  |
| 48 | 6 | 0 | 3.694246  | 0.748231  | 1.743710  |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | 4.144811  | 1.858929  | 1.023400  |
| 50 | 6 | 0 | 4.599615  | 0.072622  | 2.567484  |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 5.464358  | 2.281347  | 1.126481  |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | 3.456357  | 2.377150  | 0.366314  |
| 53 | 6 | 0 | 5.920696  | 0.489871  | 2.662168  |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | 4.258845  | -0.771713 | 3.157212  |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 6.358067  | 1.595085  | 1.940202  |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | 5.796159  | 3.143925  | 0.559599  |
| 57 | 1 | 0 | 6.607525  | -0.042269 | 3.310804  |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | 7.388949  | 1.921641  | 2.015583  |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | -0.233039 | -3.064084 | 1.452443  |
| 60 | 6 | 0 | -1.123236 | -3.524839 | 2.427243  |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | 0.049159  | -3.898321 | 0.365093  |
| 62 | 6 | 0 | -1.735144 | -4.764645 | 2.301938  |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | -1.335842 | -2.902026 | 3.289755  |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | -0.551213 | -5.144636 | 0.247724  |
| 65 | 1 | 0 | 0.700143  | -3.551731 | -0.432295 |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | -1.452518 | -5.579947 | 1.211642  |
| 67 | 1 | 0 | -2.432075 | -5.097889 | 3.062734  |
| 68 | 1 | 0 | -0.334737 | -5.764180 | -0.614932 |
| 69 | 1 | 0 | -1.933052 | -6.546250 | 1.112828  |
| 70 | 6 | 0 | 0.731477  | -0.159696 | -1.301471 |
| 71 | 6 | 0 | 2.887742  | -1.296784 | -1.791554 |
| 72 | 6 | 0 | 4.207554  | -0.905670 | -1.547984 |
| 73 | 6 | 0 | 2.613616  | -2.087513 | -2.909319 |
| 74 | 6 | 0 | 5.227631  | -1.295888 | -2.405268 |
| 75 | 1 | 0 | 4.438118  | -0.269853 | -0.698464 |
| 76 | 6 | 0 | 3.636593  | -2.475965 | -3.766734 |
| 77 | 1 | 0 | 1.592406  | -2.395867 | -3.101524 |
| 78 | 6 | 0 | 4.945869  | -2.084217 | -3.515963 |
| 79 | 1 | 0 | 6.244445  | -0.974584 | -2.209069 |
| 80 | 1 | 0 | 3.408197  | -3.088690 | -4.631632 |
| 81 | 1 | 0 | 5.743351  | -2.388153 | -4.184424 |
| 82 | 1 | 0 | 0.795925  | 0.120078  | -2.357972 |

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**Table S32.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-G**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 1.705228                | 0.826310  | -0.899051 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -3.061832               | 0.407543  | -0.418664 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -0.779258               | 2.690059  | 3.045676  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -4.779114               | 2.409918  | -0.584853 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -4.535412               | 4.575092  | 1.036150  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -2.526560               | 4.668935  | 2.862361  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -3.330343               | -0.952808 | 1.749685  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 1.309859                | -1.818645 | 1.329616  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -3.800144               | -3.538631 | 1.612260  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -1.753852               | -5.301629 | 1.369011  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 0.803440                | -4.394225 | 1.264207  |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -2.888210               | 1.429794  | 0.421216  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -2.652318               | 3.613997  | 2.060791  |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | -3.798077               | 2.464921  | 0.308469  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -1.750942               | 2.565118  | 2.128997  |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -3.677343               | 3.570369  | 1.133192  |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -1.818960               | 1.435466  | 1.316809  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 2.309331                | -0.761916 | -1.394618 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 1.420130                | -1.735611 | -1.760214 |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | 1.866662                | -2.698588 | -1.997343 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 0.006997                | 0.831797  | -1.368683 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -0.575179               | -0.372744 | -1.795064 |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | -1.634497               | -0.309372 | -2.007583 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 0.016943                | -1.616418 | -1.918359 |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | -0.989093               | -1.207458 | 1.401762  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | -2.278757               | -1.740863 | 1.533541  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 2.666493                | 2.170647  | -1.661028 |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 3.712731                | 2.085935  | -1.365797 |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | 2.283962                | 3.134328  | -1.325603 |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 2.571486                | 2.096201  | -2.744735 |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | 0.025521                | -2.172225 | 1.344880  |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -2.552464               | -3.097570 | 1.501774  |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | -1.511174               | -4.003252 | 1.387251  |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -0.211411               | -3.534535 | 1.332813  |
| 35            | 5             | 0           | -0.669513               | 0.332845  | 1.320027  |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | 1.839874                | 1.153398  | 0.904469  |
| 37            | 6             | 0           | -0.801175               | -2.813726 | -2.231245 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | -0.391494               | -4.092260 | -1.831002 |
| 39            | 6             | 0           | -2.026285               | -2.717767 | -2.905153 |
| 40            | 6             | 0           | -1.171266               | -5.215684 | -2.075246 |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | 0.544612                | -4.220135 | -1.299655 |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | -2.812637               | -3.836463 | -3.139448 |
| 43            | 1             | 0           | -2.371595               | -1.756590 | -3.268659 |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | -2.393421               | -5.095136 | -2.722902 |
| 45            | 1             | 0           | -0.825185               | -6.187231 | -1.740094 |
| 46            | 1             | 0           | -3.757204               | -3.723922 | -3.660433 |
| 47            | 1             | 0           | -3.009126               | -5.968363 | -2.904504 |
| 48            | 6             | 0           | 3.758612                | -1.071781 | -1.277431 |
| 49            | 6             | 0           | 4.186550                | -2.034783 | -0.357754 |
| 50            | 6             | 0           | 4.720609                | -0.423350 | -2.057254 |
| 51            | 6             | 0           | 5.537144                | -2.325017 | -0.208401 |
| 52            | 1             | 0           | 3.450114                | -2.538002 | 0.257651  |
| 53            | 6             | 0           | 6.071761                | -0.705216 | -1.900368 |
| 54            | 1             | 0           | 4.407423                | 0.294951  | -2.806070 |
| 55            | 6             | 0           | 6.485424                | -1.652641 | -0.970526 |
| 56            | 1             | 0           | 5.848913                | -3.070894 | 0.514175  |
| 57            | 1             | 0           | 6.802775                | -0.191270 | -2.514577 |
| 58            | 1             | 0           | 7.539976                | -1.872226 | -0.848099 |
| 59            | 6             | 0           | -0.664261               | 2.132858  | -1.600174 |
| 60            | 6             | 0           | -1.621466               | 2.270312  | -2.614146 |
| 61            | 6             | 0           | -0.387918               | 3.266268  | -0.820527 |
| 62            | 6             | 0           | -2.301298               | 3.465093  | -2.807907 |
| 63            | 1             | 0           | -1.835599               | 1.431854  | -3.266271 |
| 64            | 6             | 0           | -1.052313               | 4.466140  | -1.026038 |
| 65            | 1             | 0           | 0.328037                | 3.201608  | -0.008406 |
| 66            | 6             | 0           | -2.024168               | 4.571425  | -2.014567 |
| 67            | 1             | 0           | -3.048395               | 3.531853  | -3.590731 |
| 68            | 1             | 0           | -0.822202               | 5.318397  | -0.395713 |
| 69            | 1             | 0           | -2.554549               | 5.504148  | -2.166833 |
| 70            | 6             | 0           | 0.776915                | 0.853202  | 1.657118  |
| 71            | 6             | 0           | 3.061296                | 1.789154  | 1.467321  |
| 72            | 6             | 0           | 4.340070                | 1.265098  | 1.264972  |

|    |   |   |          |          |          |
|----|---|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 73 | 6 | 0 | 2.927820 | 2.964636 | 2.212460 |
| 74 | 6 | 0 | 5.454605 | 1.898873 | 1.798962 |
| 75 | 1 | 0 | 4.469946 | 0.347449 | 0.704217 |
| 76 | 6 | 0 | 4.043428 | 3.596806 | 2.746591 |
| 77 | 1 | 0 | 1.939390 | 3.383201 | 2.370065 |
| 78 | 6 | 0 | 5.311425 | 3.066897 | 2.539048 |
| 79 | 1 | 0 | 6.437802 | 1.471258 | 1.637909 |
| 80 | 1 | 0 | 3.920687 | 4.507321 | 3.322317 |
| 81 | 1 | 0 | 6.183124 | 3.560988 | 2.952872 |
| 82 | 1 | 0 | 0.907421 | 1.043156 | 2.725627 |

**Table S33.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-H**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 0.830144                | -2.129712 | -0.416573 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | -4.918642               | 0.729237  | -0.988937 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -1.878356               | -0.695830 | 2.341339  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -6.773138               | 1.082250  | 0.881757  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | -6.219558               | 0.547641  | 3.478287  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -4.043804               | -2.347823 | -1.168365 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -1.236723               | 1.002620  | -2.956258 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -3.758253               | -0.342156 | 4.188747  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | -2.129384               | 0.427016  | -5.406028 |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | -3.922324               | -1.567226 | -5.769135 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -4.854109               | -2.969735 | -3.649497 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 3.397989                | -2.602256 | 0.226131  |
| 13            | 1             | 0           | 4.171705                | -2.784625 | 0.969411  |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 5.267512                | -2.285972 | -1.390645 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 1.781627                | -2.965486 | 2.095123  |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 5.857911                | -2.927911 | -2.485202 |
| 17            | 1             | 0           | 5.252684                | -3.565646 | -3.121301 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 3.823381                | -2.409046 | -1.093603 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 2.095098                | -2.622557 | 0.693671  |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | -3.306156               | -0.017281 | 0.582431  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -2.605015               | -0.650372 | -1.959564 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 0.464976                | -0.319925 | -0.216890 |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | -5.572297               | 0.636447  | 1.225013  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -4.590956               | 0.434494  | 0.269763  |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | 7.213225                | -2.786778 | -2.753026 |
| 26            | 1             | 0           | 7.647523                | -3.299025 | -3.604954 |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 2.455690                | -4.012330 | 2.737488  |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 3.182417                | -4.593999 | 2.180774  |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | 2.881725                | -2.388489 | -2.126893 |
| 30            | 1             | 0           | 3.264965                | -2.390987 | -3.145402 |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | 0.821394                | -2.260764 | 2.829718  |
| 32            | 1             | 0           | 0.296577                | -1.430785 | 2.371248  |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | 6.087574                | -1.499875 | -0.572744 |
| 34            | 1             | 0           | 5.642067                | -0.962058 | 0.257990  |
| 35            | 6             | 0           | 8.016689                | -2.010156 | -1.925120 |
| 36            | 1             | 0           | 9.075834                | -1.904939 | -2.131526 |
| 37            | 6             | 0           | 7.446257                | -1.370360 | -0.830726 |
| 38            | 1             | 0           | 8.059433                | -0.753592 | -0.182176 |
| 39            | 6             | 0           | 0.539997                | -2.586293 | 4.150120  |
| 40            | 1             | 0           | -0.210650               | -2.021259 | 4.691858  |
| 41            | 6             | 0           | -2.118232               | 0.011270  | -3.085398 |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | -3.068925               | -0.252377 | 1.935909  |
| 43            | 6             | 0           | -2.573776               | -0.262147 | -4.363907 |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | -3.545647               | -1.650502 | -2.196713 |
| 45            | 6             | 0           | -4.030629               | -0.081643 | 2.916750  |
| 46            | 6             | 0           | 1.499291                | -2.398428 | -2.013067 |
| 47            | 6             | 0           | -3.503865               | -1.270450 | -4.550451 |
| 48            | 6             | 0           | -5.290920               | 0.368950  | 2.556312  |
| 49            | 6             | 0           | 2.189030                | -4.326966 | 4.062792  |
| 50            | 1             | 0           | 2.725218                | -5.141638 | 4.537299  |
| 51            | 6             | 0           | 1.226412                | -3.619700 | 4.775940  |
| 52            | 1             | 0           | 1.012057                | -3.874387 | 5.807521  |
| 53            | 6             | 0           | -3.985639               | -1.982819 | -3.462163 |
| 54            | 6             | 0           | -0.737126               | -2.987674 | -0.082688 |
| 55            | 1             | 0           | -0.523442               | -4.052658 | 0.013460  |
| 56            | 1             | 0           | -1.429568               | -2.837647 | -0.909579 |
| 57            | 1             | 0           | -1.175490               | -2.628489 | 0.848507  |
| 58            | 6             | 0           | 0.657243                | -2.444679 | -3.232041 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 59 | 6 | 0 | 0.908733  | -1.566907 | -4.294333 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | 1.659890  | -0.794084 | -4.171267 |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | 0.232034  | -1.686195 | -5.501015 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | 0.454740  | -1.001519 | -6.311449 |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | -0.736275 | -2.669392 | -5.667078 |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | -1.265410 | -2.763360 | -6.608398 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | -1.024312 | -3.526693 | -4.611177 |
| 66 | 1 | 0 | -1.772405 | -4.303304 | -4.731050 |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | -0.333185 | -3.418491 | -3.410877 |
| 68 | 1 | 0 | -0.519361 | -4.141582 | -2.624731 |
| 69 | 5 | 0 | -2.189157 | -0.205180 | -0.513345 |
| 70 | 6 | 0 | -0.735556 | 0.266959  | -0.235001 |
| 71 | 1 | 0 | -0.710681 | 1.353771  | -0.081169 |
| 72 | 6 | 0 | 1.725302  | 0.471666  | -0.111913 |
| 73 | 6 | 0 | 2.280564  | 1.011567  | -1.272269 |
| 74 | 6 | 0 | 2.399488  | 0.617468  | 1.099764  |
| 75 | 6 | 0 | 3.492678  | 1.687652  | -1.221918 |
| 76 | 1 | 0 | 1.761060  | 0.884181  | -2.215660 |
| 77 | 6 | 0 | 3.605804  | 1.303772  | 1.149885  |
| 78 | 1 | 0 | 1.987749  | 0.182111  | 2.003217  |
| 79 | 6 | 0 | 4.158083  | 1.833020  | -0.010982 |
| 80 | 1 | 0 | 3.922043  | 2.092759  | -2.131016 |
| 81 | 1 | 0 | 4.121055  | 1.413855  | 2.097546  |
| 82 | 1 | 0 | 5.108557  | 2.353135  | 0.026831  |

**Table S34.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>2bA</sub>**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -1.598055               | -1.214827 | -1.241664 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 2.202556                | 1.259812  | 2.444798  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 1.726324                | 1.246727  | -2.255071 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 1.141264                | -1.703090 | -2.445556 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 2.792613                | -1.443410 | 1.967494  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 3.737486                | 3.415646  | 2.271609  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 4.300268                | 4.525788  | -0.139775 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 3.281333                | 3.419689  | -2.404512 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 4.412867                | -3.505965 | 1.470821  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 4.425743                | -4.677124 | -0.979228 |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 2.777116                | -3.745947 | -2.927092 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -0.172559               | -0.332659 | 1.415080  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -2.804611               | 3.016491  | -0.619113 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 1.871711                | -1.488583 | -0.204683 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -4.242745               | -1.731430 | -0.308075 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -2.379429               | 1.598892  | -0.507665 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -0.485671               | -0.055493 | -0.411064 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -3.394921               | 0.589263  | -0.267861 |
| 19            | 1             | 0           | -4.384726               | 0.917511  | 0.034412  |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 2.429488                | 1.751535  | 1.223919  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -3.181113               | -0.719972 | -0.506240 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 1.874307                | 1.157338  | 0.097159  |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | 3.238412                | 2.878779  | 1.161158  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -0.243935               | -1.611484 | 1.989394  |
| 25            | 1             | 0           | 0.112084                | -2.470505 | 1.439283  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.751196                | -1.990438 | 0.749958  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -0.597495               | 0.753471  | 2.191909  |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | -0.576077               | 1.752205  | 1.773147  |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | 2.204495                | 1.758996  | -1.113783 |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | -1.062767               | 1.294684  | -0.590060 |
| 31            | 1             | 0           | -0.363808               | 2.117872  | -0.686068 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -3.717792               | 3.561881  | 0.286768  |
| 33            | 1             | 0           | -4.132012               | 2.943622  | 1.076206  |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -4.824365               | -1.883875 | 0.952020  |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | -4.480043               | -1.262785 | 1.772000  |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | -4.668019               | -2.553928 | -1.354557 |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | -4.230689               | -2.436026 | -2.341044 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | 1.929286                | -2.112878 | -1.445274 |
| 39            | 6             | 0           | 3.528211                | 3.448558  | -0.066209 |
| 40            | 6             | 0           | -2.274027               | 3.837592  | -1.616771 |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | -1.584947               | 3.417153  | -2.341106 |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | 3.007199                | 2.882373  | -1.218699 |
| 43            | 6             | 0           | -0.701626               | -1.792463 | 3.284659  |
| 44            | 1             | 0           | -0.724465               | -2.788091 | 3.712234  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 45 | 6 | 0 | -2.640946 | 5.174208  | -1.700697 |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | -2.226195 | 5.796542  | -2.485484 |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | -1.054587 | 0.578880  | 3.485662  |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | -1.364143 | 1.439062  | 4.067642  |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | -1.113911 | -0.697795 | 4.034531  |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | -1.474570 | -0.837955 | 5.047485  |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | -1.377557 | -2.938909 | -0.645101 |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | -1.965095 | -3.585178 | -1.298605 |
| 53 | 1 | 0 | -1.721598 | -3.072264 | 0.380578  |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | -0.331676 | -3.231736 | -0.733900 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | -5.662073 | -3.499944 | -1.146214 |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | -5.990960 | -4.124009 | -1.969460 |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | -3.542606 | 5.710098  | -0.788698 |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | -3.829142 | 6.753436  | -0.854530 |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | -4.079133 | 4.900118  | 0.205677  |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | -4.779785 | 5.312166  | 0.923115  |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | 3.604292  | -3.056592 | 0.515426  |
| 62 | 6 | 0 | 3.614323  | -3.656611 | -0.734010 |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | -5.818094 | -2.833417 | 1.158641  |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | -6.260056 | -2.943367 | 2.142606  |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | -6.239308 | -3.643367 | 0.111292  |
| 66 | 1 | 0 | -7.013722 | -4.384386 | 0.272975  |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | 2.772635  | -3.179388 | -1.723880 |
| 68 | 5 | 0 | 0.967343  | -0.180714 | 0.058897  |

**Table S35.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-D**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 3.146021                | 7.306265  | 13.580248 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 4.293818                | 9.096893  | 8.625706  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 0.045947                | 7.697060  | 10.190272 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 1.170109                | 5.421216  | 12.462522 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 3.134870                | 5.956059  | 8.181444  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 3.108898                | 10.609366 | 6.820532  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 0.401247                | 10.708907 | 6.640146  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -1.111396               | 9.224830  | 8.352614  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 2.141906                | 3.605065  | 7.456378  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 0.671707                | 2.126121  | 9.203250  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 0.214443                | 3.086313  | 11.709176 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 4.506938                | 7.248242  | 10.752138 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 0.270885                | 10.706838 | 13.640515 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 2.229296                | 5.825731  | 10.365703 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 3.148563                | 7.655641  | 16.343152 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 1.227563                | 9.570335  | 13.645369 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 2.416418                | 7.916074  | 12.172367 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 1.732680                | 9.117002  | 14.863284 |
| 19            | 1             | 0           | 1.398897                | 9.608040  | 15.772660 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 2.958107                | 9.094579  | 8.627456  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 2.648829                | 8.074275  | 15.012393 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 2.237726                | 8.323552  | 9.533305  |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | 2.362152                | 9.893196  | 7.658927  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 5.250070                | 6.101834  | 10.461893 |
| 25            | 1             | 0           | 4.752709                | 5.214035  | 10.086870 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.421867                | 5.283335  | 9.094906  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 5.230952                | 8.347250  | 11.242096 |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | 4.705430                | 9.271646  | 11.467435 |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | 0.855586                | 8.404379  | 9.376829  |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | 1.584228                | 9.004077  | 12.408827 |
| 31            | 1             | 0           | 1.165131                | 9.487279  | 11.533531 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 0.479949                | 11.825391 | 14.450168 |
| 33            | 1             | 0           | 1.365216                | 11.880864 | 15.074911 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | 4.518126                | 7.550740  | 16.594871 |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | 5.230388                | 7.801146  | 15.815072 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | 2.242687                | 7.364528  | 17.365430 |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | 1.177572                | 7.427588  | 17.171213 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | 1.464335                | 5.027342  | 11.204291 |
| 39            | 6             | 0           | 0.983780                | 9.945164  | 7.558626  |
| 40            | 6             | 0           | -0.856165               | 10.671532 | 12.814829 |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | -1.042645               | 9.801860  | 12.193656 |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | 0.219171                | 9.188371  | 8.429351  |
| 43            | 6             | 0           | 6.628360                | 6.041430  | 10.658089 |
| 44            | 1             | 0           | 7.165354                | 5.129201  | 10.419897 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 45 | 6 | 0 | -1.753686 | 11.730439 | 12.803093 |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | -2.626642 | 11.685745 | 12.162229 |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 6.603069  | 8.303965  | 11.444588 |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 7.123146  | 9.180322  | 11.817446 |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | 7.312222  | 7.140252  | 11.158333 |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | 8.384690  | 7.097583  | 11.313849 |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 4.200440  | 5.849759  | 13.644251 |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | 4.161837  | 5.445631  | 14.656876 |
| 53 | 1 | 0 | 5.221433  | 6.116605  | 13.368104 |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | 3.817409  | 5.121825  | 12.929701 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 2.701390  | 6.974428  | 18.616307 |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | 1.989939  | 6.745268  | 19.401168 |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | -1.536830 | 12.839681 | 13.612431 |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | -2.236374 | 13.667537 | 13.599715 |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | -0.417374 | 12.884912 | 14.435064 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | -0.235922 | 13.752052 | 15.059762 |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | 1.914630  | 4.060605  | 8.685847  |
| 62 | 6 | 0 | 1.164714  | 3.303929  | 9.570891  |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | 4.973381  | 7.158699  | 17.846994 |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | 6.038733  | 7.088103  | 18.033243 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | 4.066348  | 6.868893  | 18.859334 |
| 66 | 1 | 0 | 4.422132  | 6.562884  | 19.836241 |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | 0.937581  | 3.795056  | 10.842555 |
| 68 | 5 | 0 | 2.866809  | 7.320734  | 10.685725 |

**Table S36.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>D5a</sub>**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -1.064517               | 1.736113  | 0.449657  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 2.765821                | 0.152132  | -3.193683 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 1.332180                | -2.095443 | 0.723241  |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 0.743677                | 0.637103  | 2.577593  |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 4.412688                | 0.513757  | -0.409039 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 3.436044                | -2.169097 | -4.256789 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 3.085865                | -4.486267 | -2.884764 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 2.025504                | -4.412264 | -0.375331 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 6.072509                | 0.491322  | 1.660543  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 5.113350                | 0.549042  | 4.205448  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | 2.419084                | 0.622358  | 4.614630  |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 1.705141                | 1.946173  | -1.253433 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -1.963502               | 0.911627  | 2.279740  |
| 14            | 1             | 0           | -1.759030               | 1.691737  | 2.992170  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -3.018297               | -1.804637 | -1.098896 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 2.480366                | 0.588707  | 0.958885  |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -3.291457               | 3.167510  | -0.461191 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -2.338296               | -0.526746 | -0.809271 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | -0.104745               | 0.448389  | -0.181857 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | -3.051234               | 0.686160  | -0.832851 |
| 21            | 1             | 0           | -4.078172               | 0.681540  | -1.183316 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 2.542398                | -0.934270 | -2.450004 |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | -2.492295               | -0.204550 | 2.212482  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -2.534082               | 1.900495  | -0.430333 |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | 1.990892                | -0.837235 | -1.177894 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.912418                | -2.140981 | -3.032246 |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -3.024552               | -1.509577 | 2.248232  |
| 28            | 6             | 0           | 2.549002                | 2.992586  | -0.872795 |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | 3.220305                | 2.867263  | -0.029984 |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | 3.867424                | 0.545066  | 0.813648  |
| 31            | 6             | 0           | 0.860792                | 2.199800  | -2.346559 |
| 32            | 1             | 0           | 0.186823                | 1.419239  | -2.688337 |
| 33            | 6             | 0           | 1.854191                | -2.057307 | -0.519713 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -0.917900               | -0.542375 | -0.672717 |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | -0.430864               | -1.427947 | -1.064712 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | -4.258469               | -1.872124 | -1.748651 |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | -4.732017               | -0.972998 | -2.124492 |
| 38            | 6             | 0           | -2.717308               | 4.314869  | -1.016983 |
| 39            | 1             | 0           | -1.720934               | 4.260082  | -1.445256 |
| 40            | 6             | 0           | -4.586377               | 3.239347  | 0.059165  |
| 41            | 1             | 0           | -5.029091               | 2.357359  | 0.509774  |
| 42            | 6             | 0           | 2.060493                | 0.609558  | 2.277546  |
| 43            | 6             | 0           | 2.740751                | -3.324396 | -2.337543 |
| 44            | 6             | 0           | -2.438884               | -3.005701 | -0.669230 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 45 | 1 | 0 | -1.498467 | -2.990864 | -0.132271 |
| 46 | 6 | 0 | 2.204638  | -3.281842 | -1.062059 |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 2.547973  | 4.223815  | -1.526728 |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 3.219587  | 5.008937  | -1.195031 |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | -3.069668 | -4.222371 | -0.880465 |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | -2.601243 | -5.134069 | -0.528249 |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 0.846640  | 3.419162  | -3.008501 |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | 0.180994  | 3.568067  | -3.852777 |
| 53 | 6 | 0 | 1.689960  | 4.447502  | -2.593956 |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | 1.684136  | 5.404117  | -3.105199 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | -0.289413 | 3.257153  | 1.015021  |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | -1.055008 | 3.896764  | 1.457735  |
| 57 | 1 | 0 | 0.189565  | 3.761571  | 0.175675  |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | 0.466526  | 3.001990  | 1.757705  |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | -5.294354 | 4.433609  | 0.020280  |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | -6.297064 | 4.478825  | 0.429942  |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | -4.300278 | -4.270258 | -1.520998 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | -4.795861 | -5.220365 | -1.685019 |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | -4.889915 | -3.088195 | -1.957654 |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | -5.843477 | -3.114499 | -2.472976 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | 4.759225  | 0.530394  | 1.874225  |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | -4.356639 | -1.764983 | 1.883126  |
| 67 | 1 | 0 | -4.976374 | -0.949495 | 1.529524  |
| 68 | 6 | 0 | 4.276676  | 0.558873  | 3.172496  |
| 69 | 6 | 0 | -3.426678 | 5.507748  | -1.051843 |
| 70 | 1 | 0 | -2.974451 | 6.388573  | -1.493092 |
| 71 | 6 | 0 | -4.715696 | 5.570121  | -0.533316 |
| 72 | 1 | 0 | -5.268405 | 6.502149  | -0.561688 |
| 73 | 6 | 0 | 2.910328  | 0.597847  | 3.374339  |
| 74 | 6 | 0 | -2.208312 | -2.570716 | 2.674690  |
| 75 | 1 | 0 | -1.175499 | -2.372073 | 2.935416  |
| 76 | 6 | 0 | -4.056906 | -4.091680 | 2.417076  |
| 77 | 6 | 0 | -4.864852 | -3.048453 | 1.973273  |
| 78 | 1 | 0 | -5.891492 | -3.241065 | 1.685585  |
| 79 | 5 | 0 | 1.538879  | 0.549567  | -0.400430 |
| 80 | 6 | 0 | -2.730751 | -3.850993 | 2.761705  |
| 81 | 1 | 0 | -2.098434 | -4.665228 | 3.095924  |
| 82 | 1 | 0 | -4.459881 | -5.095653 | 2.484144  |

**Table S37.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **5a**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | 1.802713                | 6.783899  | 13.889783 |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 4.403882                | 8.851417  | 9.178244  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -0.119181               | 7.704967  | 10.012695 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | 0.328333                | 5.280045  | 11.922870 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 3.768785                | 5.865046  | 8.720998  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 3.616491                | 10.474933 | 7.256926  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 0.981321                | 10.765618 | 6.665673  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -0.871944               | 9.351436  | 8.074076  |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 3.126132                | 3.526914  | 7.632038  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 1.095395                | 2.037928  | 8.658512  |
| 11            | 9             | 0           | -0.283716               | 2.965665  | 10.817552 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 4.114265                | 7.232024  | 11.490212 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 0.101036                | 6.839693  | 14.442169 |
| 14            | 1             | 0           | -0.468774               | 5.954144  | 14.687569 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -0.081155               | 10.570617 | 13.903076 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 2.124390                | 5.688009  | 10.411146 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 3.697247                | 7.780995  | 15.862876 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 0.606051                | 9.212141  | 13.968435 |
| 19            | 6             | 0           | 1.728797                | 7.653522  | 12.306196 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 1.821842                | 9.151277  | 14.899139 |
| 21            | 1             | 0           | 2.119015                | 10.037617 | 15.444527 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 3.086338                | 8.947659  | 8.981503  |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | -0.385992               | 8.079211  | 14.403956 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 2.534597                | 8.029234  | 14.993271 |
| 25            | 6             | 0           | 2.183204                | 8.222769  | 9.752725  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 2.702349                | 9.800988  | 7.953507  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -1.815567               | 8.362143  | 14.663668 |
| 28            | 6             | 0           | 4.972906                | 6.129295  | 11.524072 |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | 4.629444                | 5.166372  | 11.157033 |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | 2.776703                | 5.172354  | 9.291595  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 31 | 6 | 0 | 4.631446  | 8.436694  | 11.990350 |
| 32 | 1 | 0 | 3.995124  | 9.317317  | 12.005090 |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | 0.850759  | 8.390057  | 9.378714  |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | 1.126778  | 8.811324  | 12.556528 |
| 35 | 1 | 0 | 1.009103  | 9.565462  | 11.787084 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 0.107425  | 11.573967 | 14.848557 |
| 37 | 1 | 0 | 0.790779  | 11.440259 | 15.678027 |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 4.833203  | 7.132018  | 15.373456 |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | 4.880943  | 6.821729  | 14.335964 |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 3.677200  | 8.204903  | 17.194544 |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 2.786961  | 8.683192  | 17.588469 |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | 1.084011  | 4.893841  | 10.866949 |
| 43 | 6 | 0 | 1.363083  | 9.950425  | 7.644543  |
| 44 | 6 | 0 | -1.002578 | 10.795167 | 12.876687 |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | -1.189351 | 10.019144 | 12.141636 |
| 46 | 6 | 0 | 0.424789  | 9.231262  | 8.364544  |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 6.282620  | 6.224121  | 11.993048 |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 6.920933  | 5.346522  | 11.987651 |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | -1.708904 | 11.984670 | 12.795375 |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | -2.421468 | 12.130417 | 11.991862 |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 5.937350  | 8.552384  | 12.443054 |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | 6.303105  | 9.508525  | 12.801794 |
| 53 | 6 | 0 | 6.775065  | 7.440979  | 12.444460 |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | 7.797487  | 7.524250  | 12.796630 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 2.551323  | 5.152994  | 13.995664 |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | 2.826291  | 4.959455  | 15.033572 |
| 57 | 1 | 0 | 3.441719  | 5.125367  | 13.367720 |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | 1.830950  | 4.412804  | 13.650464 |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | 4.778781  | 7.998940  | 18.014319 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | 4.751278  | 8.331499  | 19.045751 |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | -1.506957 | 12.981958 | 13.743073 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | -2.056407 | 13.914232 | 13.681830 |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | -0.597375 | 12.771481 | 14.768453 |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | -0.431919 | 13.538974 | 15.516109 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | 2.455616  | 3.963071  | 8.695533  |
| 66 | 6 | 0 | -2.219691 | 9.212914  | 15.693625 |
| 67 | 1 | 0 | -1.477740 | 9.685183  | 16.326594 |
| 68 | 6 | 0 | 1.419092  | 3.202136  | 9.211612  |
| 69 | 6 | 0 | 5.931819  | 6.926764  | 16.195776 |
| 70 | 1 | 0 | 6.811655  | 6.437671  | 15.793682 |
| 71 | 6 | 0 | 5.908482  | 7.358756  | 17.517072 |
| 72 | 1 | 0 | 6.767185  | 7.196032  | 18.158326 |
| 73 | 6 | 0 | 0.723925  | 3.676102  | 10.308275 |
| 74 | 6 | 0 | -2.779130 | 7.762923  | 13.852566 |
| 75 | 1 | 0 | -2.462968 | 7.115198  | 13.042019 |
| 76 | 6 | 0 | -4.524989 | 8.865625  | 15.090003 |
| 77 | 6 | 0 | -3.567538 | 9.457867  | 15.907921 |
| 78 | 1 | 0 | -3.872416 | 10.117059 | 16.712551 |
| 79 | 5 | 0 | 2.555138  | 7.178670  | 10.978776 |
| 80 | 6 | 0 | -4.129087 | 8.017984  | 14.063646 |
| 81 | 1 | 0 | -4.869851 | 7.556064  | 13.421114 |
| 82 | 1 | 0 | -5.577595 | 9.066797  | 15.253341 |

Table S38. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of TS<sub>DE</sub>

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 15            | 0           | -1.696245               | -0.185888 | 0.242691  |
| 2             | 9             | 0           | 3.045164                | 0.943234  | 2.865441  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | 2.317603                | 0.495652  | -1.795039 |
| 4             | 9             | 0           | -0.013384               | -1.731081 | -1.670927 |
| 5             | 9             | 0           | 3.543848                | -1.984666 | 1.430143  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 5.106609                | 2.513350  | 2.373348  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 5.829989                | 3.111377  | -0.174737 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 4.405079                | 2.074146  | -2.251940 |
| 9             | 9             | 0           | 4.399992                | -4.201901 | 0.239594  |
| 10            | 9             | 0           | 3.070972                | -5.222787 | -1.902259 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 11 | 9 | 0 | 0.850143  | -3.940585 | -2.833394 |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | 0.792990  | -0.662957 | 2.295544  |
| 13 | 6 | 0 | -2.426021 | -0.060616 | -1.970121 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | -1.071385 | 3.784980  | -1.304497 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 1.690926  | -1.756150 | -0.024879 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | -4.017064 | 0.811918  | 1.488975  |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | -1.281608 | 2.488489  | -0.604418 |
| 18 | 6 | 0 | -0.076406 | 0.418227  | 0.120253  |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | -2.463163 | 2.274618  | 0.156847  |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | -3.188373 | 3.078914  | 0.226576  |
| 21 | 6 | 0 | 3.311798  | 1.195002  | 1.581204  |
| 22 | 6 | 0 | -2.134408 | 1.069552  | -2.375682 |
| 23 | 6 | 0 | -2.766069 | 1.078622  | 0.750971  |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 2.541272  | 0.647285  | 0.561464  |
| 25 | 6 | 0 | 4.408679  | 2.017341  | 1.352749  |
| 26 | 6 | 0 | 0.824124  | -1.927052 | 2.890169  |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 1.252998  | -2.766795 | 2.354251  |
| 28 | 6 | 0 | 2.831874  | -2.440285 | 0.391481  |
| 29 | 6 | 0 | 0.204567  | 0.361876  | 3.053801  |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 0.156806  | 1.365899  | 2.641143  |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | 2.975021  | 0.975396  | -0.721346 |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | -0.107625 | 1.694841  | -0.360667 |
| 33 | 1 | 0 | 0.834746  | 2.197457  | -0.550940 |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | -1.696276 | 4.967362  | -0.900576 |
| 35 | 1 | 0 | -2.348345 | 4.975768  | -0.035059 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | -3.978773 | 0.151657  | 2.720086  |
| 37 | 1 | 0 | -3.022173 | -0.138548 | 3.144298  |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | -5.250336 | 1.212651  | 0.968002  |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | -5.286882 | 1.710186  | 0.004310  |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 1.075850  | -2.315140 | -1.131103 |
| 41 | 6 | 0 | 4.785157  | 2.322453  | 0.057583  |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | -0.199868 | 3.832525  | -2.398626 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 0.294760  | 2.924085  | -2.728751 |
| 44 | 6 | 0 | 4.058858  | 1.792546  | -0.994880 |
| 45 | 6 | 0 | 0.296593  | -2.164799 | 4.158422  |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 0.342633  | -3.163329 | 4.580609  |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 0.035249  | 5.023193  | -3.071545 |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 0.713026  | 5.036567  | -3.917207 |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | -0.324493 | 0.142847  | 4.317797  |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | -0.762624 | 0.967727  | 4.870672  |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | -0.287431 | -1.131749 | 4.877656  |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | -0.698802 | -1.311616 | 5.865033  |
| 53 | 6 | 0 | -1.994759 | -1.831555 | 0.902901  |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | -3.069350 | -2.009321 | 0.937573  |
| 55 | 1 | 0 | -1.552468 | -1.912495 | 1.896599  |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | -1.529637 | -2.553420 | 0.231033  |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | -6.423717 | 0.956617  | 1.665249  |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | -7.375525 | 1.267946  | 1.250133  |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | -0.595640 | 6.191537  | -2.661189 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | -0.411619 | 7.123261  | -3.183405 |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | -1.458368 | 6.159182  | -1.572356 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | -1.942521 | 7.068760  | -1.235704 |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | 3.306618  | -3.593155 | -0.214400 |
| 64 | 6 | 0 | 2.634965  | -4.116620 | -1.307607 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | -5.154098 | -0.103262 | 3.413923  |
| 66 | 1 | 0 | -5.112253 | -0.609396 | 4.371545  |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | -6.377919 | 0.296140  | 2.888039  |
| 68 | 1 | 0 | -7.294270 | 0.094801  | 3.430948  |
| 69 | 6 | 0 | 1.507597  | -3.466182 | -1.772485 |
| 70 | 5 | 0 | 1.248884  | -0.365842 | 0.743713  |
| 71 | 1 | 0 | -2.023303 | 1.916047  | -3.016461 |
| 72 | 6 | 0 | -3.093705 | -1.342514 | -2.186281 |
| 73 | 6 | 0 | -2.542834 | -2.301335 | -3.036354 |
| 74 | 6 | 0 | -4.307237 | -1.603485 | -1.544077 |
| 75 | 6 | 0 | -3.198696 | -3.509436 | -3.233394 |
| 76 | 1 | 0 | -1.600168 | -2.103063 | -3.528324 |
| 77 | 6 | 0 | -4.960384 | -2.810147 | -1.752138 |
| 78 | 1 | 0 | -4.739126 | -0.858298 | -0.883992 |
| 79 | 6 | 0 | -4.404989 | -3.768324 | -2.593159 |
| 80 | 1 | 0 | -2.759684 | -4.251779 | -3.889789 |
| 81 | 1 | 0 | -5.904239 | -3.001383 | -1.254407 |
| 82 | 1 | 0 | -4.911675 | -4.713651 | -2.749692 |

Table S39. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **Int-E**

| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1                | 15               | 0              | 1.545971                | 7.353187  | 15.364749 |
| 2                | 9                | 0              | 6.985171                | 8.500304  | 13.854307 |
| 3                | 9                | 0              | 3.683781                | 5.776921  | 11.816647 |
| 4                | 9                | 0              | 2.257680                | 4.735260  | 14.392692 |
| 5                | 9                | 0              | 6.871349                | 5.620062  | 14.971782 |
| 6                | 9                | 0              | 8.194773                | 8.741028  | 11.525664 |
| 7                | 9                | 0              | 7.202564                | 7.533444  | 9.303923  |
| 8                | 9                | 0              | 4.928238                | 6.046448  | 9.489630  |
| 9                | 9                | 0              | 7.288517                | 3.036004  | 15.439493 |
| 10               | 9                | 0              | 5.218429                | 1.273640  | 15.394802 |
| 11               | 9                | 0              | 2.704164                | 2.176920  | 14.859711 |
| 12               | 6                | 0              | 4.850707                | 7.901110  | 15.617873 |
| 13               | 6                | 0              | 0.086103                | 6.830870  | 14.420235 |
| 14               | 6                | 0              | 0.585957                | 9.533129  | 11.881040 |
| 15               | 6                | 0              | 4.538473                | 5.336846  | 14.705867 |
| 16               | 6                | 0              | 1.093857                | 9.757347  | 16.944922 |
| 17               | 6                | 0              | 0.934334                | 8.802235  | 13.170326 |
| 18               | 6                | 0              | 2.840679                | 7.431981  | 14.101750 |
| 19               | 6                | 0              | 0.887534                | 9.666374  | 14.439069 |
| 20               | 1                | 0              | 0.683996                | 10.726650 | 14.352661 |
| 21               | 6                | 0              | 6.405114                | 7.892567  | 12.816061 |
| 22               | 6                | 0              | -0.050024               | 7.635281  | 13.370757 |
| 23               | 6                | 0              | 1.146459                | 9.110663  | 15.622676 |
| 24               | 6                | 0              | 5.225862                | 7.169205  | 12.964885 |
| 25               | 6                | 0              | 7.072891                | 8.026650  | 11.604187 |
| 26               | 6                | 0              | 5.280217                | 7.423323  | 16.859534 |
| 27               | 1                | 0              | 5.353026                | 6.352970  | 17.029874 |
| 28               | 6                | 0              | 5.804910                | 4.811887  | 14.960012 |
| 29               | 6                | 0              | 4.778657                | 9.295649  | 15.481359 |
| 30               | 1                | 0              | 4.431161                | 9.715659  | 14.541437 |
| 31               | 6                | 0              | 4.786629                | 6.547969  | 11.796792 |
| 32               | 6                | 0              | 2.363619                | 8.199784  | 13.127273 |
| 33               | 1                | 0              | 2.976324                | 8.481997  | 12.278727 |
| 34               | 6                | 0              | -0.182716               | 10.694449 | 11.858704 |
| 35               | 1                | 0              | -0.534983               | 11.144439 | 12.779194 |
| 36               | 6                | 0              | 2.098541                | 9.543695  | 17.891593 |
| 37               | 1                | 0              | 2.947526                | 8.913007  | 17.653994 |
| 38               | 6                | 0              | 0.028377                | 10.604156 | 17.263775 |
| 39               | 1                | 0              | -0.769250               | 10.751513 | 16.543665 |
| 40               | 6                | 0              | 3.533610                | 4.383017  | 14.670343 |
| 41               | 6                | 0              | 6.575729                | 7.411257  | 10.470422 |
| 42               | 6                | 0              | 0.968905                | 8.967210  | 10.662522 |
| 43               | 1                | 0              | 1.538688                | 8.043596  | 10.650116 |
| 44               | 6                | 0              | 5.418576                | 6.658111  | 10.569508 |
| 45               | 6                | 0              | 5.652052                | 8.279857  | 17.894939 |
| 46               | 1                | 0              | 5.994846                | 7.866713  | 18.838043 |
| 47               | 6                | 0              | 0.621439                | 9.563327  | 9.458327  |
| 48               | 1                | 0              | 0.935539                | 9.108841  | 8.525718  |
| 49               | 6                | 0              | 5.161598                | 10.161582 | 16.494840 |
| 50               | 1                | 0              | 5.109581                | 11.233840 | 16.339030 |
| 51               | 6                | 0              | 5.605142                | 9.655206  | 17.712854 |
| 52               | 1                | 0              | 5.906561                | 10.326376 | 18.509706 |
| 53               | 6                | 0              | 1.829473                | 6.403252  | 16.864253 |
| 54               | 1                | 0              | 1.201561                | 6.798510  | 17.663319 |
| 55               | 1                | 0              | 2.879159                | 6.492376  | 17.144027 |
| 56               | 1                | 0              | 1.575565                | 5.362100  | 16.668187 |
| 57               | 6                | 0              | -0.020692               | 11.238030 | 18.498128 |
| 58               | 1                | 0              | -0.852022               | 11.892633 | 18.733892 |
| 59               | 6                | 0              | -0.125011               | 10.735858 | 9.449175  |
| 60               | 1                | 0              | -0.393400               | 11.205809 | 8.510129  |
| 61               | 6                | 0              | -0.530950               | 11.294526 | 10.652806 |
| 62               | 1                | 0              | -1.124870               | 12.201442 | 10.659212 |
| 63               | 6                | 0              | 6.053813                | 3.468941  | 15.195218 |
| 64               | 6                | 0              | 5.003320                | 2.565828  | 15.169545 |
| 65               | 6                | 0              | 2.045459                | 10.177579 | 19.124766 |
| 66               | 1                | 0              | 2.843433                | 10.014563 | 19.840057 |
| 67               | 6                | 0              | 0.987435                | 11.025613 | 19.431886 |
| 68               | 1                | 0              | 0.947450                | 11.519005 | 20.396280 |
| 69               | 6                | 0              | 3.728942                | 3.029027  | 14.900588 |
| 70               | 5                | 0              | 4.380570                | 6.945294  | 14.367970 |
| 71               | 6                | 0              | -0.730965               | 5.651585  | 14.762318 |
| 72               | 6                | 0              | -0.905180               | 4.627931  | 13.830548 |
| 73               | 6                | 0              | -1.336193               | 5.543734  | 16.016135 |
| 74               | 6                | 0              | -1.681040               | 3.520306  | 14.145407 |

|    |   |   |           |          |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 75 | 1 | 0 | -0.407642 | 4.694688 | 12.870004 |
| 76 | 6 | 0 | -2.110546 | 4.434857 | 16.329027 |
| 77 | 1 | 0 | -1.218801 | 6.341587 | 16.743034 |
| 78 | 6 | 0 | -2.283461 | 3.420457 | 15.393865 |
| 79 | 1 | 0 | -1.803983 | 2.726989 | 13.417283 |
| 80 | 1 | 0 | -2.582136 | 4.364237 | 17.302493 |
| 81 | 1 | 0 | -2.883100 | 2.551764 | 15.640033 |
| 82 | 1 | 0 | -0.837202 | 7.506350 | 12.635682 |

**Table S40.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of PhCCH

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 6             | 0           | -1.209057               | 0.012385  | 0.000065  |
| 2             | 6             | 0           | 0.178508                | 0.008471  | 0.000573  |
| 3             | 6             | 0           | 0.884553                | 1.215979  | 0.000054  |
| 4             | 6             | 0           | 0.178584                | 2.423548  | -0.000975 |
| 5             | 6             | 0           | -1.208969               | 2.419729  | -0.001478 |
| 6             | 6             | 0           | -1.905621               | 1.216075  | -0.000960 |
| 7             | 1             | 0           | -1.748533               | -0.927858 | 0.000471  |
| 8             | 1             | 0           | 0.726497                | -0.926284 | 0.001370  |
| 9             | 1             | 0           | 0.726654                | 3.358256  | -0.001377 |
| 10            | 1             | 0           | -1.748395               | 3.360000  | -0.002279 |
| 11            | 1             | 0           | -2.989693               | 1.216120  | -0.001354 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 2.316874                | 1.215948  | 0.000556  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 3.518300                | 1.215928  | 0.001067  |
| 14            | 1             | 0           | 4.581795                | 1.215909  | 0.002387  |

**Table S41.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **6**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 9             | 0           | 3.573210                | 10.017962 | 9.406654  |
| 2             | 15            | 0           | 2.650026                | 7.443729  | 14.018415 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -0.538293               | 8.116813  | 10.718725 |
| 4             | 1             | 0           | 0.684637                | 5.690099  | 12.920018 |
| 5             | 1             | 0           | 4.834887                | 5.405305  | 14.003235 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 2.327366                | 11.306466 | 7.403215  |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -0.346981               | 11.005603 | 7.050609  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -1.763630               | 9.404024  | 8.719940  |
| 9             | 1             | 0           | 4.871249                | 3.068348  | 13.241684 |
| 10            | 1             | 0           | 2.821409                | 2.023970  | 12.329255 |
| 11            | 1             | 0           | 0.723346                | 3.333555  | 12.183800 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 3.440482                | 7.217117  | 10.825606 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -0.790358               | 10.455594 | 14.523829 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 2.752284                | 5.699822  | 13.518103 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 1.915982                | 6.867569  | 16.680826 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 0.296624                | 9.463289  | 14.329770 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 1.952021                | 8.431153  | 12.737550 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 0.642567                | 8.596740  | 15.424837 |
| 19            | 1             | 0           | 0.052310                | 8.705021  | 16.333150 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 2.253827                | 9.847918  | 9.260941  |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 1.602116                | 7.637840  | 15.448885 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 1.568517                | 9.031168  | 10.150411 |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | 1.633538                | 10.521850 | 8.221816  |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 3.054862                | 6.036172  | 10.206354 |
| 25            | 9             | 0           | 1.757531                | 5.817428  | 9.960709  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 3.928782                | 4.959756  | 13.610809 |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 4.800755                | 7.382272  | 11.025610 |
| 28            | 9             | 0           | 5.263830                | 8.509697  | 11.584545 |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | 0.202601                | 8.903577  | 9.929981  |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | 0.920103                | 9.350766  | 13.122829 |
| 31            | 1             | 0           | 0.594693                | 10.031707 | 12.341313 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -0.867765               | 11.221269 | 15.690959 |
| 33            | 1             | 0           | -0.114513               | 11.099299 | 16.463045 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | 1.905177                | 5.469435  | 16.710149 |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | 1.641202                | 4.912438  | 15.819471 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | 2.238174                | 7.556281  | 17.854886 |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | 2.266152                | 8.640707  | 17.839583 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 1.595243  | 5.107185  | 13.010352 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | 0.267303  | 10.371151 | 8.040438  |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | -1.764078 | 10.651744 | 13.539438 |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | -1.744383 | 10.041526 | 12.642582 |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | -0.453996 | 9.555153  | 8.897391  |
| 43 | 6 | 0 | 3.950569  | 5.039969  | 9.859243  |
| 44 | 9 | 0 | 3.534565  | 3.905732  | 9.304251  |
| 45 | 6 | 0 | -2.769879 | 11.594240 | 13.708962 |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | -3.516229 | 11.727152 | 12.933534 |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 5.732958  | 6.414041  | 10.684928 |
| 48 | 9 | 0 | 7.029815  | 6.603703  | 10.916314 |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | 5.301130  | 5.231280  | 10.107631 |
| 50 | 9 | 0 | 6.176528  | 4.283772  | 9.794056  |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 4.319095  | 7.921573  | 14.555599 |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | 4.587268  | 7.359567  | 15.453211 |
| 53 | 1 | 0 | 4.280503  | 8.985216  | 14.795386 |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | 5.058886  | 7.765781  | 13.771994 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 2.531622  | 6.870429  | 19.026479 |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | 2.777007  | 7.423290  | 19.926328 |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | -2.832825 | 12.350684 | 14.873609 |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | -3.621039 | 13.082595 | 15.008347 |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | -1.878771 | 12.157503 | 15.865961 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | -1.915121 | 12.745536 | 16.776472 |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | 3.950770  | 3.637543  | 13.183012 |
| 62 | 6 | 0 | 2.798777  | 3.051583  | 12.673067 |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | 2.205764  | 4.784513  | 17.880776 |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | 2.183971  | 3.700518  | 17.886269 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | 2.520171  | 5.480757  | 19.041959 |
| 66 | 1 | 0 | 2.753089  | 4.943365  | 19.954129 |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | 1.619547  | 3.785321  | 12.591843 |
| 68 | 5 | 0 | 2.332020  | 8.255822  | 11.311723 |

**Table S42.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>Ph-PB</sub>**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 9             | 0           | 3.633473                | 1.465189  | 0.390126  |
| 2             | 15            | 0           | -1.095646               | -1.360022 | 0.105959  |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -0.691770               | 2.035559  | -1.515274 |
| 4             | 1             | 0           | -0.972446               | 0.153969  | -2.339902 |
| 5             | 1             | 0           | 1.703172                | -2.848642 | -0.831488 |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | 4.334123                | 3.769120  | -0.596829 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | 2.592455                | 5.267160  | -2.052094 |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | 0.069149                | 4.336992  | -2.467284 |
| 9             | 1             | 0           | 2.065255                | -3.659438 | -3.097696 |
| 10            | 1             | 0           | 0.985102                | -2.525237 | -5.019327 |
| 11            | 1             | 0           | -0.522204               | -0.593824 | -4.624552 |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | 2.094673                | -0.719958 | 0.899198  |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | -3.618945               | 2.159174  | 1.501587  |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 0.375888                | -1.223671 | -1.374025 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -3.593433               | -2.396743 | -0.534915 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -2.796026               | 0.999872  | 1.072103  |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -0.520405               | 0.127466  | 0.712382  |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | -3.416718               | -0.102170 | 0.511622  |
| 19            | 1             | 0           | -4.496784               | -0.049484 | 0.393226  |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | 2.707640                | 2.080458  | -0.352932 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | -2.809741               | -1.294350 | 0.052063  |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | 1.443655                | 1.519678  | -0.569563 |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | 3.108982                | 3.315863  | -0.842959 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | 3.261729                | -1.179812 | 0.291898  |
| 25            | 9             | 0           | 3.499803                | -0.888597 | -0.992248 |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 1.201850                | -2.342148 | -1.648075 |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | 1.976542                | -1.038951 | 2.248171  |
| 28            | 9             | 0           | 0.920700                | -0.635008 | 2.962362  |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | 0.586164                | 2.367556  | -1.280115 |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | -1.377311               | 1.103377  | 1.121180  |
| 31            | 1             | 0           | -0.958835               | 2.067216  | 1.405579  |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | -4.752425               | 1.972602  | 2.297403  |
| 33            | 1             | 0           | -5.012506               | 0.971245  | 2.624622  |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | -3.117159               | -3.110720 | -1.641574 |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | -2.184774               | -2.813978 | -2.115300 |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | -4.822441               | -2.777448 | 0.017555  |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | -5.200950               | -2.254447 | 0.889038  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 38 | 6 | 0 | -0.256053 | -0.640375 | -2.498941 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | 2.227365  | 4.085601  | -1.576279 |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | -3.285412 | 3.461252  | 1.117068  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | -2.426932 | 3.626907  | 0.474788  |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | 0.948690  | 3.604544  | -1.788178 |
| 43 | 6 | 0 | 4.224414  | -1.928865 | 0.942145  |
| 44 | 9 | 0 | 5.312929  | -2.347531 | 0.302090  |
| 45 | 6 | 0 | -4.060282 | 4.541967  | 1.517191  |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | -3.788851 | 5.543148  | 1.201193  |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | 2.923874  | -1.782299 | 2.941899  |
| 48 | 9 | 0 | 2.753657  | -2.060096 | 4.231675  |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | 4.052667  | -2.234964 | 2.283970  |
| 50 | 9 | 0 | 4.965536  | -2.948614 | 2.929146  |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | -0.565368 | -2.978157 | 0.752906  |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | -0.720981 | -3.744549 | -0.006939 |
| 53 | 1 | 0 | -1.176685 | -3.190504 | 1.630247  |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | 0.485675  | -2.943794 | 1.033514  |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | -5.546679 | -3.832178 | -0.519155 |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | -6.494699 | -4.111985 | -0.073291 |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | -5.186781 | 4.342197  | 2.307018  |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | -5.791827 | 5.185944  | 2.618759  |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | -5.530995 | 3.052340  | 2.693967  |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | -6.402998 | 2.886348  | 3.316940  |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | 1.415964  | -2.807708 | -2.930705 |
| 62 | 6 | 0 | 0.811527  | -2.166727 | -4.010579 |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | -3.837759 | -4.174008 | -2.170112 |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | -3.450301 | -4.709216 | -3.029934 |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | -5.057059 | -4.538794 | -1.612817 |
| 66 | 1 | 0 | -5.622826 | -5.365009 | -2.027496 |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | -0.027779 | -1.080205 | -3.791715 |
| 68 | 5 | 0 | 0.962496  | 0.105181  | 0.086298  |

**Table S43.** Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of **TS<sub>Ph-PC</sub>**

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 9             | 0           | -3.236230               | 1.048590  | -2.060084 |
| 2             | 15            | 0           | 1.423332                | -1.280399 | -0.945947 |
| 3             | 9             | 0           | -0.741496               | 1.906938  | 1.847315  |
| 4             | 1             | 0           | 1.731730                | 0.420184  | 1.843828  |
| 5             | 1             | 0           | -0.317625               | -3.169837 | 0.655662  |
| 6             | 9             | 0           | -4.676273               | 3.271852  | -1.618531 |
| 7             | 9             | 0           | -4.155704               | 4.821108  | 0.548214  |
| 8             | 9             | 0           | -2.179992               | 4.123893  | 2.271521  |
| 9             | 1             | 0           | -0.536350               | -3.822481 | 3.020154  |
| 10            | 1             | 0           | 0.444607                | -2.400788 | 4.805399  |
| 11            | 1             | 0           | 1.601043                | -0.292502 | 4.194898  |
| 12            | 6             | 0           | -1.993001               | -1.248930 | -0.491926 |
| 13            | 6             | 0           | 2.888024                | 3.055182  | -0.486810 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | 0.708118                | -1.331695 | 1.124005  |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | 4.117207                | -1.756149 | -0.165386 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | 2.376384                | 1.663232  | -0.504795 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | 0.395905                | 0.142859  | -0.594977 |
| 18            | 6             | 0           | 3.353505                | 0.590507  | -0.327135 |
| 19            | 1             | 0           | 4.349288                | 0.901149  | -0.018812 |
| 20            | 6             | 0           | -2.958058               | 1.783119  | -0.976258 |
| 21            | 6             | 0           | 3.088169                | -0.722656 | -0.411492 |
| 22            | 6             | 0           | -1.930196               | 1.392159  | -0.127965 |
| 23            | 6             | 0           | -3.711643               | 2.927776  | -0.772027 |
| 24            | 6             | 0           | -2.789853               | -1.605955 | 0.591200  |
| 25            | 9             | 0           | -2.786389               | -0.847683 | 1.691266  |
| 26            | 6             | 0           | 0.066115                | -2.523994 | 1.433319  |
| 27            | 6             | 0           | -2.051246               | -2.089685 | -1.592116 |
| 28            | 9             | 0           | -1.377417               | -1.784671 | -2.706755 |
| 29            | 6             | 0           | -1.697968               | 2.216366  | 0.965552  |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | 1.040384                | 1.437597  | -0.613643 |
| 31            | 1             | 0           | 0.400219                | 2.311175  | -0.694560 |
| 32            | 6             | 0           | 4.057536                | 3.389280  | -1.175735 |
| 33            | 1             | 0           | 4.589211                | 2.624155  | -1.731985 |
| 34            | 6             | 0           | 3.806002                | -2.929424 | 0.531100  |
| 35            | 1             | 0           | 2.798588                | -3.084915 | 0.901212  |
| 36            | 6             | 0           | 5.425251                | -1.580541 | -0.627774 |
| 37            | 1             | 0           | 5.672570                | -0.694450 | -1.202334 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 1.264068  | -0.523111 | 2.094364  |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | -3.446014 | 3.722228  | 0.332370  |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 2.215771  | 4.060477  | 0.214977  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 1.330145  | 3.810260  | 0.789081  |
| 42 | 6 | 0 | -2.433695 | 3.364661  | 1.209467  |
| 43 | 6 | 0 | -3.563117 | -2.752713 | 0.610264  |
| 44 | 9 | 0 | -4.281361 | -3.077240 | 1.680353  |
| 45 | 6 | 0 | 2.690397  | 5.365011  | 0.212926  |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 2.160610  | 6.129779  | 0.769571  |
| 47 | 6 | 0 | -2.820565 | -3.243860 | -1.617227 |
| 48 | 9 | 0 | -2.848523 | -4.021062 | -2.694970 |
| 49 | 6 | 0 | -3.574020 | -3.579388 | -0.504453 |
| 50 | 9 | 0 | -4.309005 | -4.682797 | -0.505867 |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 1.744983  | -1.344790 | -2.780813 |
| 52 | 1 | 0 | 1.926430  | -0.322738 | -3.127867 |
| 53 | 1 | 0 | 0.892399  | -1.769398 | -3.307002 |
| 54 | 1 | 0 | 2.631124  | -1.959036 | -2.958371 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 6.400034  | -2.538654 | -0.382889 |
| 56 | 1 | 0 | 7.407260  | -2.387858 | -0.754839 |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | 3.847214  | 5.687519  | -0.487537 |
| 58 | 1 | 0 | 4.218192  | 6.706061  | -0.487774 |
| 59 | 6 | 0 | 4.529846  | 4.694959  | -1.181245 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | 5.431522  | 4.938638  | -1.731795 |
| 61 | 6 | 0 | -0.037988 | -2.892741 | 2.768618  |
| 62 | 6 | 0 | 0.519591  | -2.100406 | 3.767073  |
| 63 | 6 | 0 | 4.782924  | -3.883276 | 0.779154  |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | 4.527226  | -4.779728 | 1.332710  |
| 65 | 6 | 0 | 6.083081  | -3.692344 | 0.324139  |
| 66 | 1 | 0 | 6.842869  | -4.442050 | 0.513313  |
| 67 | 6 | 0 | 1.174138  | -0.926109 | 3.425631  |
| 68 | 5 | 0 | -1.104645 | 0.060195  | -0.413044 |

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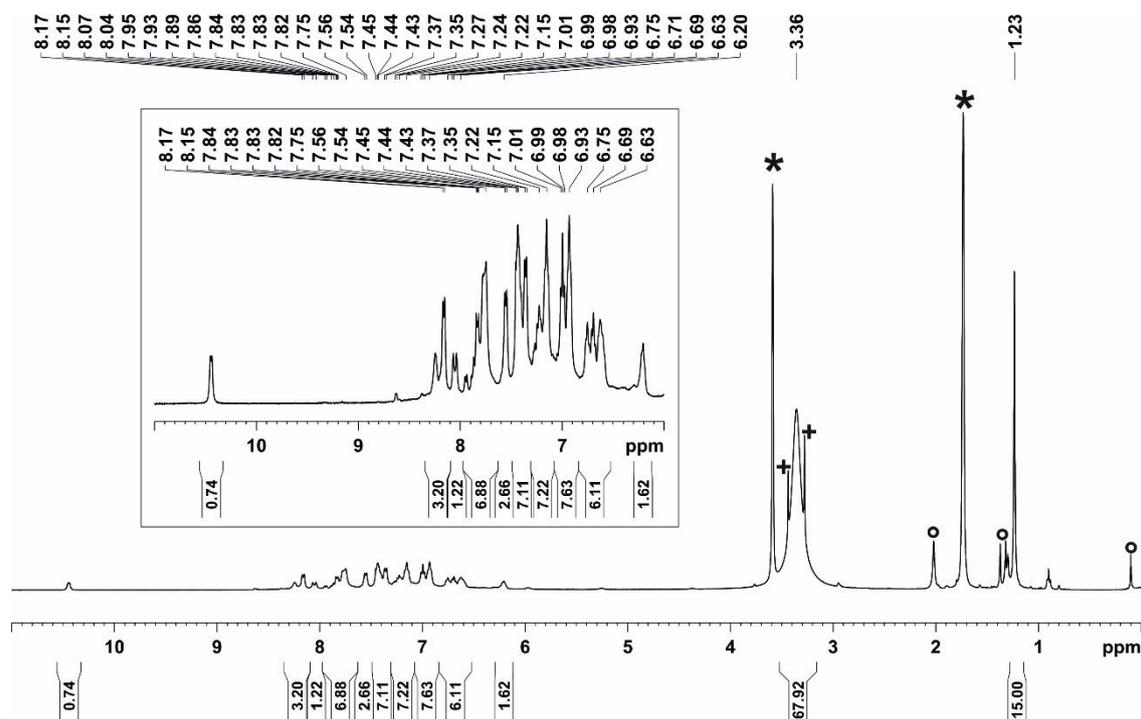
## Supporting Information

### Chapter 5

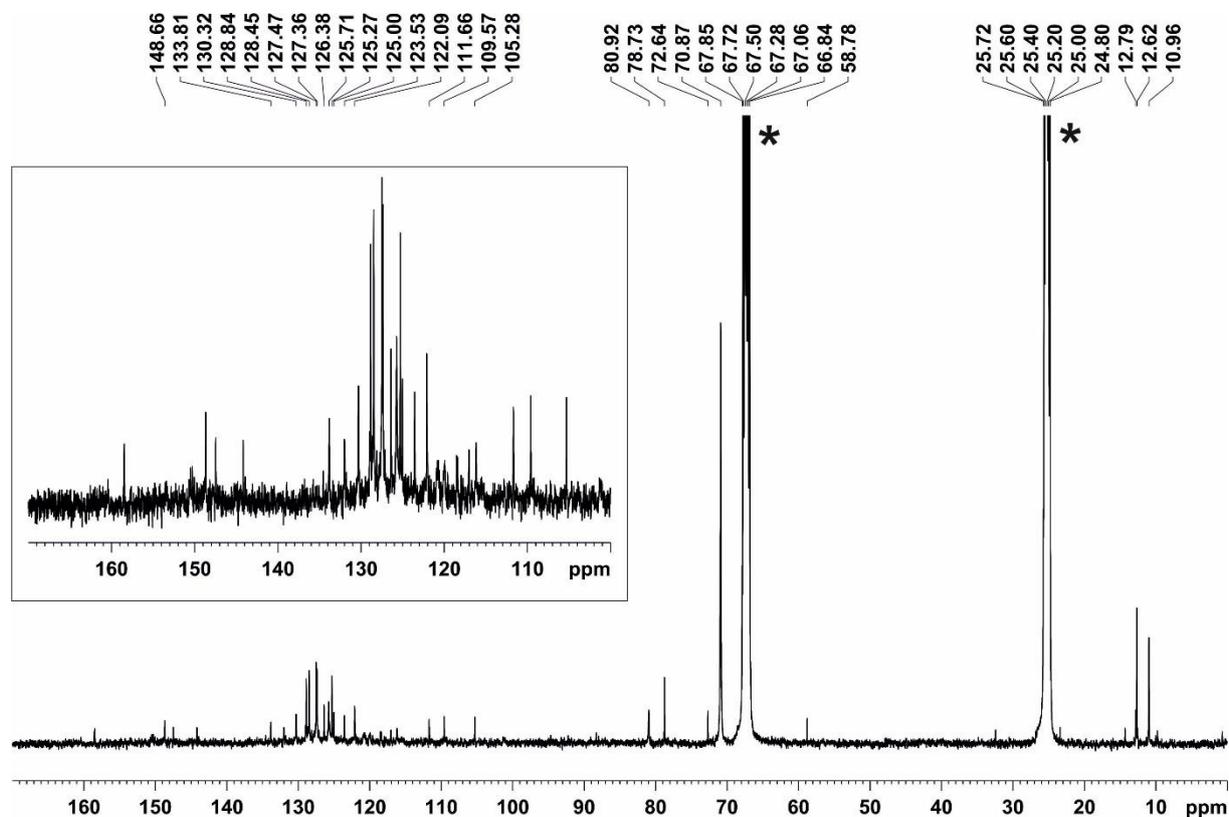
#### *Facile C=O Bond Splitting of Carbon Dioxide Induced by Metal-Ligand Cooperativity in a Phosphine Iron(0) Complex*

|           |                       |     |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----|
| <b>S1</b> | NMR spectra           | 142 |
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| <b>S6</b> | References            | 179 |

## S1 NMR Spectra

S1.1 NMR spectra of compounds **1-σ** and **1-π**

**Figure S1** - <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **1-σ** and **1-π** (\* = [D<sub>8</sub>]THF, + = 1,2-dimethoxy ethane, ° = unidentified impurities).



**Figure S2** - <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **1-σ** and **1-π** (\* = [D<sub>8</sub>]THF).

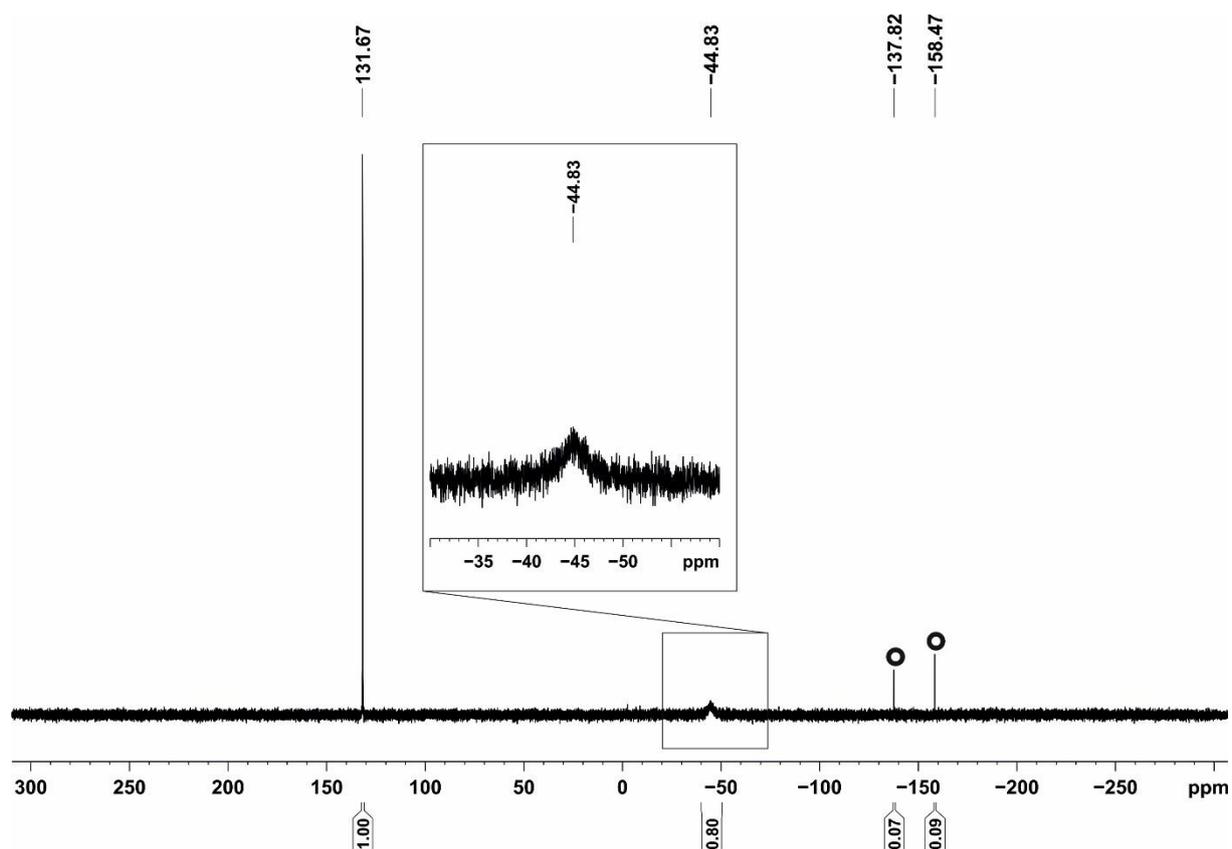


Figure S3 - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **1-σ** and **1-π** (° = hydrophosphinine iron complexes **endo-4** and **exo-4**).

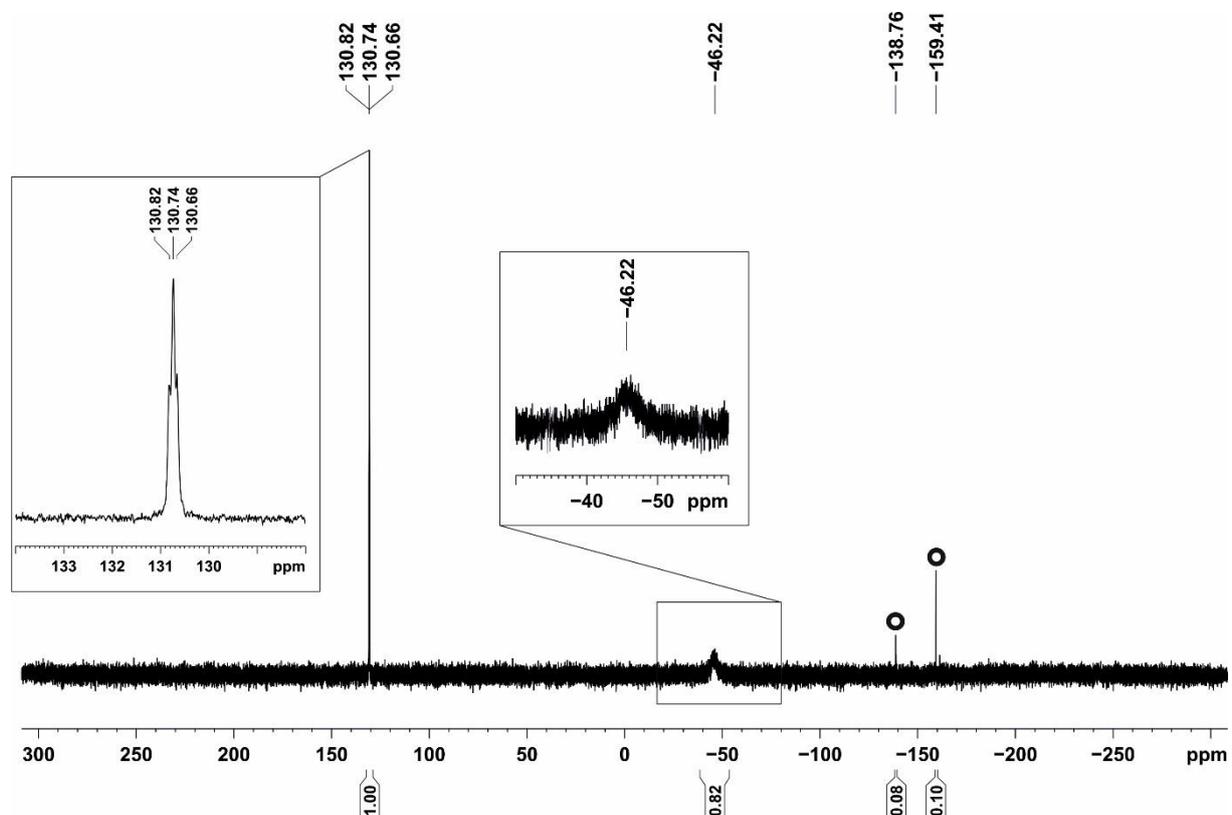
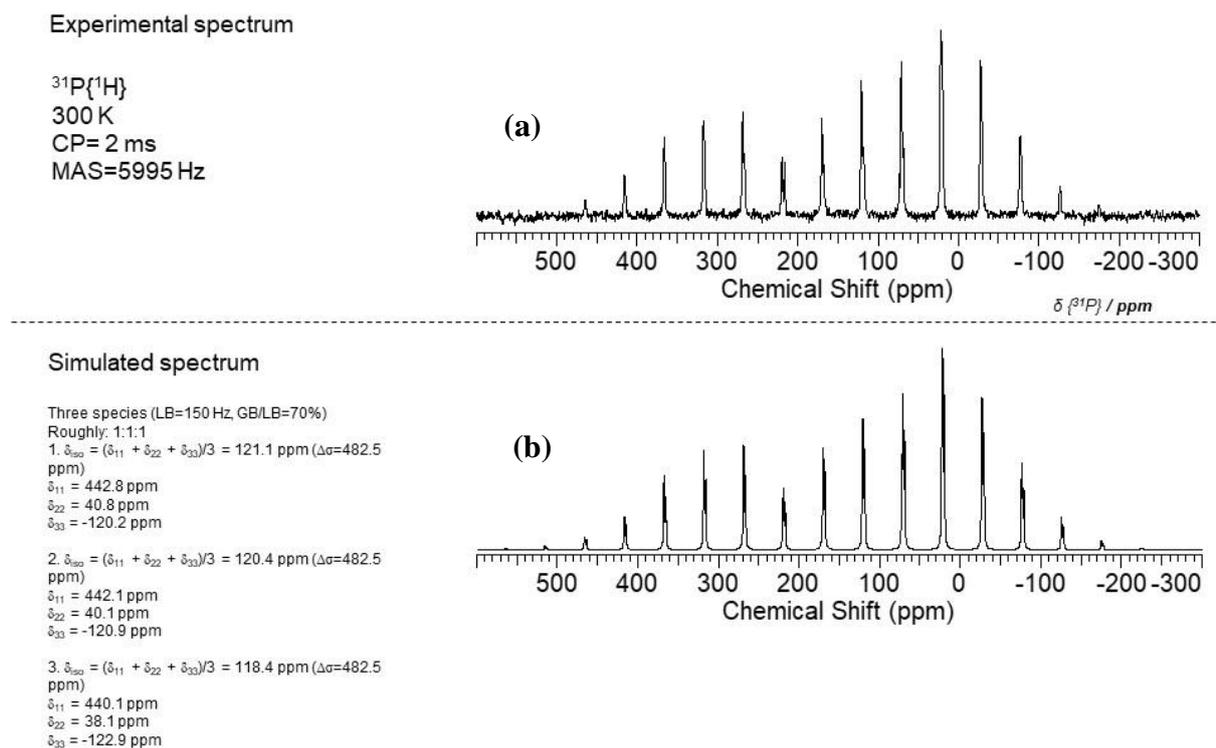
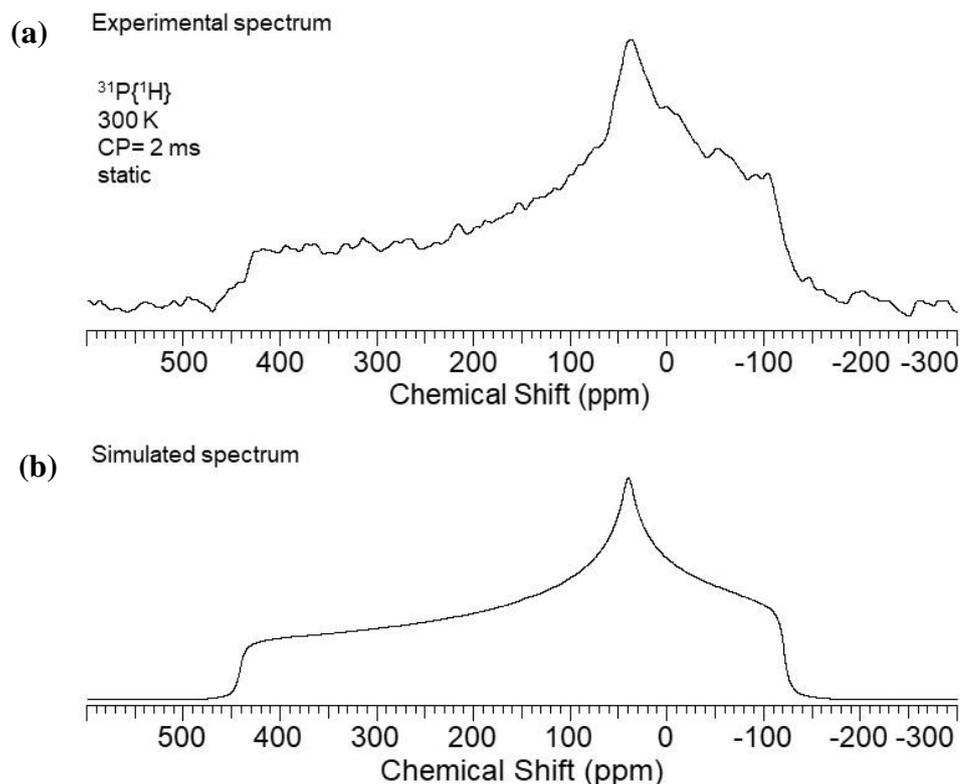


Figure S4 - <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **1-σ** and **1-π** (° = hydrophosphinine iron complexes **endo-4** and **exo-4**).



**Figure S5** - <sup>31</sup>P CP MAS spectrum (6 kHz, 300 K) of **1- $\sigma$** ; a) experimental spectrum ( $\delta_{\text{iso}} = 121.1 \text{ ppm}$ ), b) simulated spectrum. The spectrum of **1- $\sigma$**  indicates that there are two structurally similar species. They can belong to crystallographically different molecules.



**Figure S6** - <sup>31</sup>P CP MAS static spectrum (6 kHz, 300 K) of **1- $\sigma$** ; a) experimental spectrum, b) simulated spectrum.

## S1.2 NMR spectra of compound 2

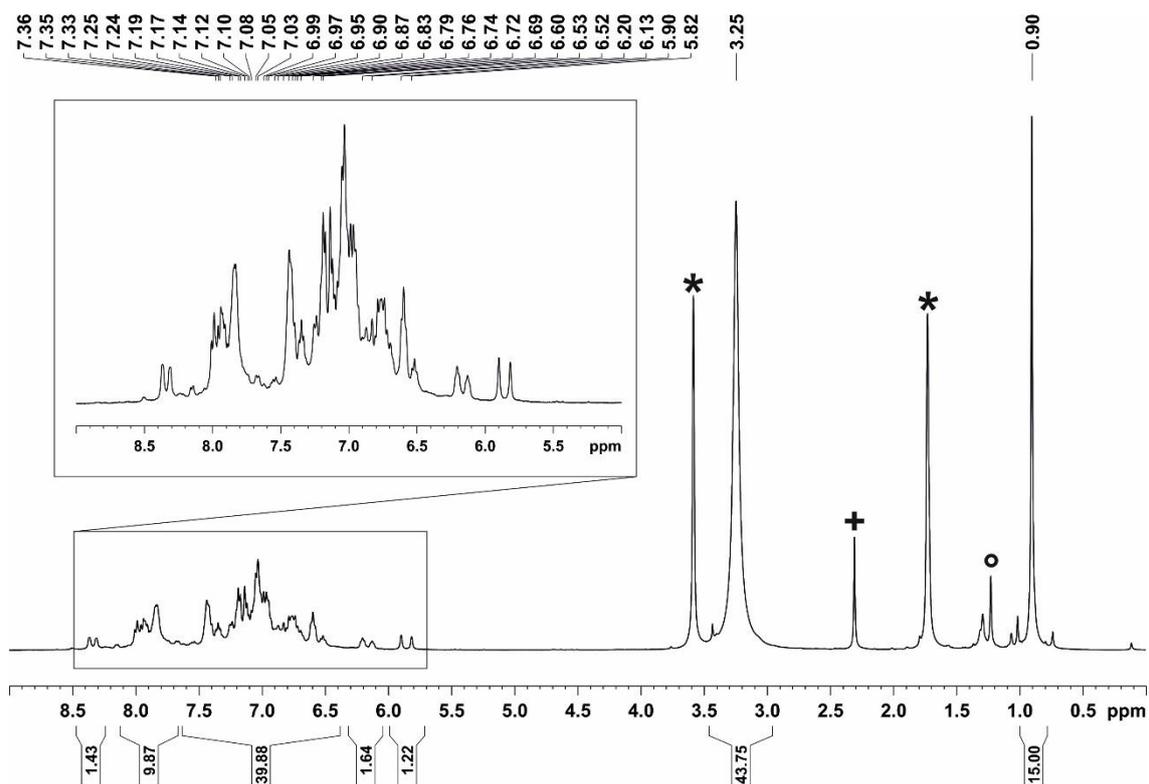


Figure S7 - <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of 2 (\* = [D<sub>8</sub>]THF, + = toluene, ° = unidentified impurity).

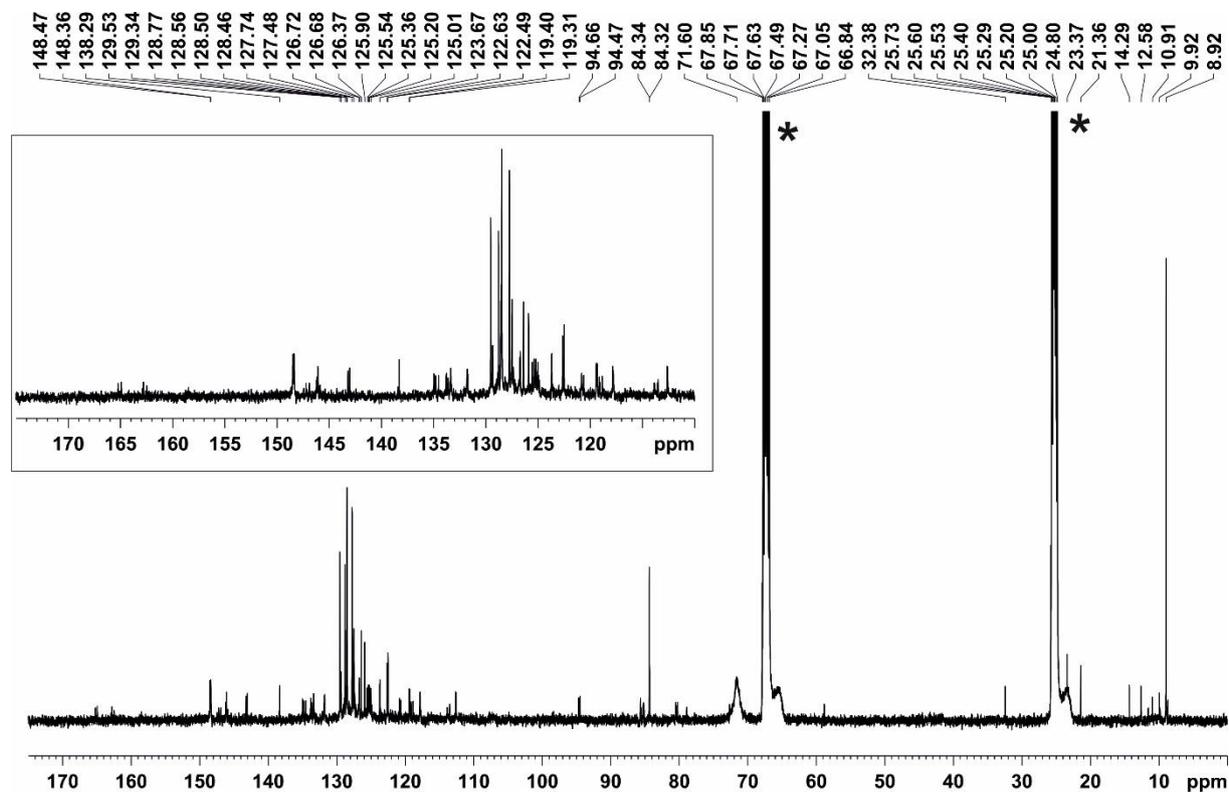
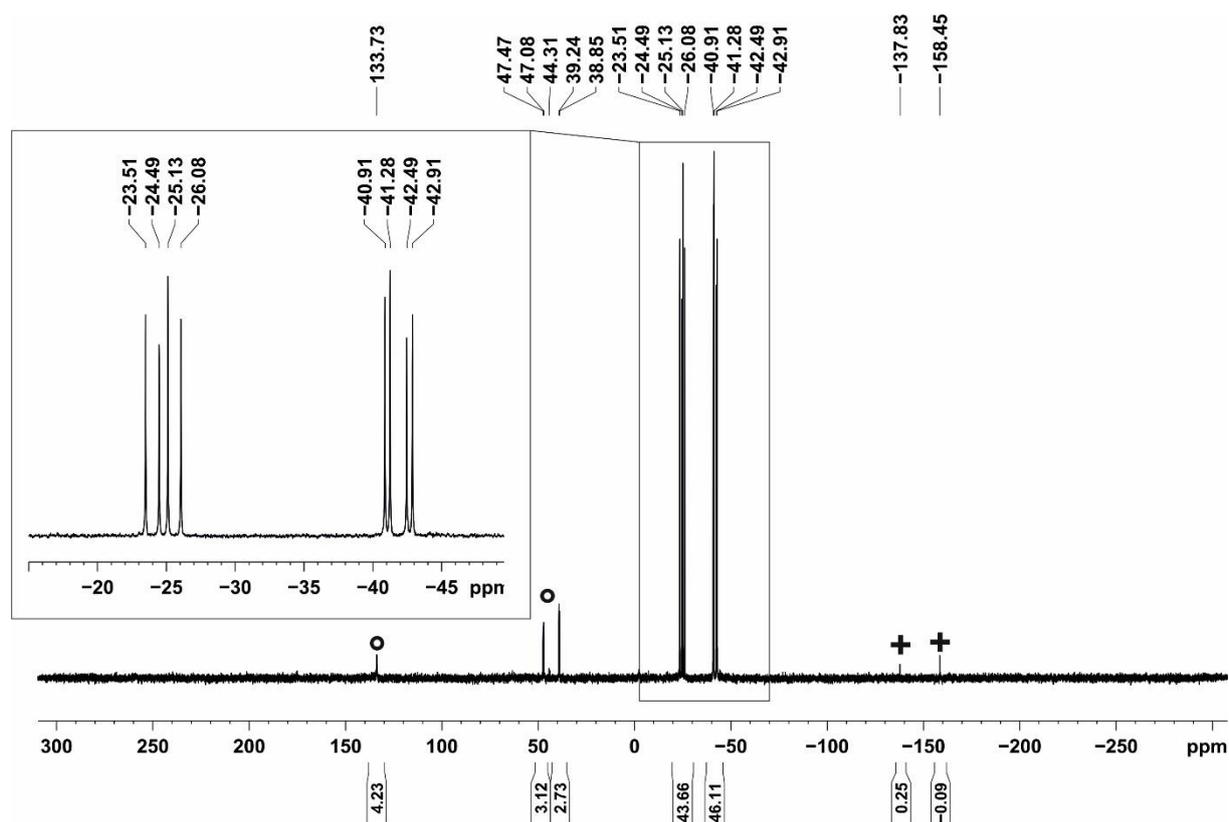
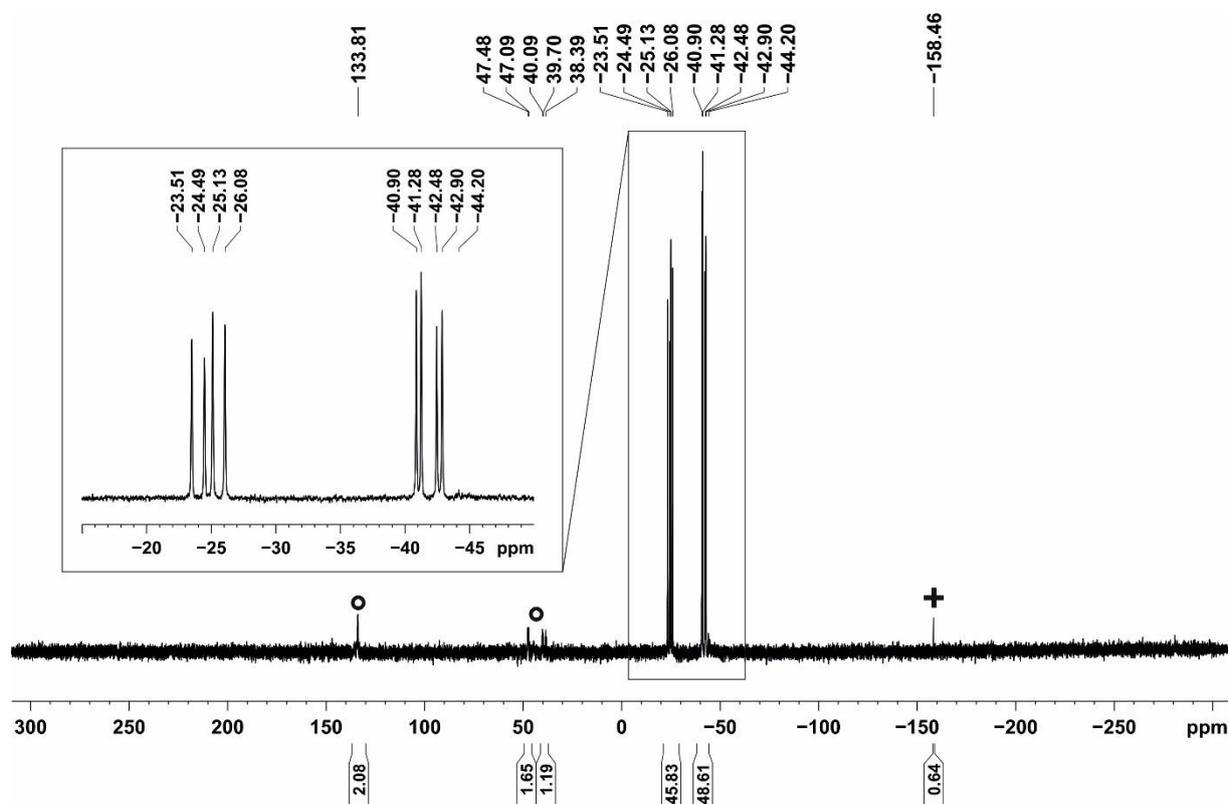


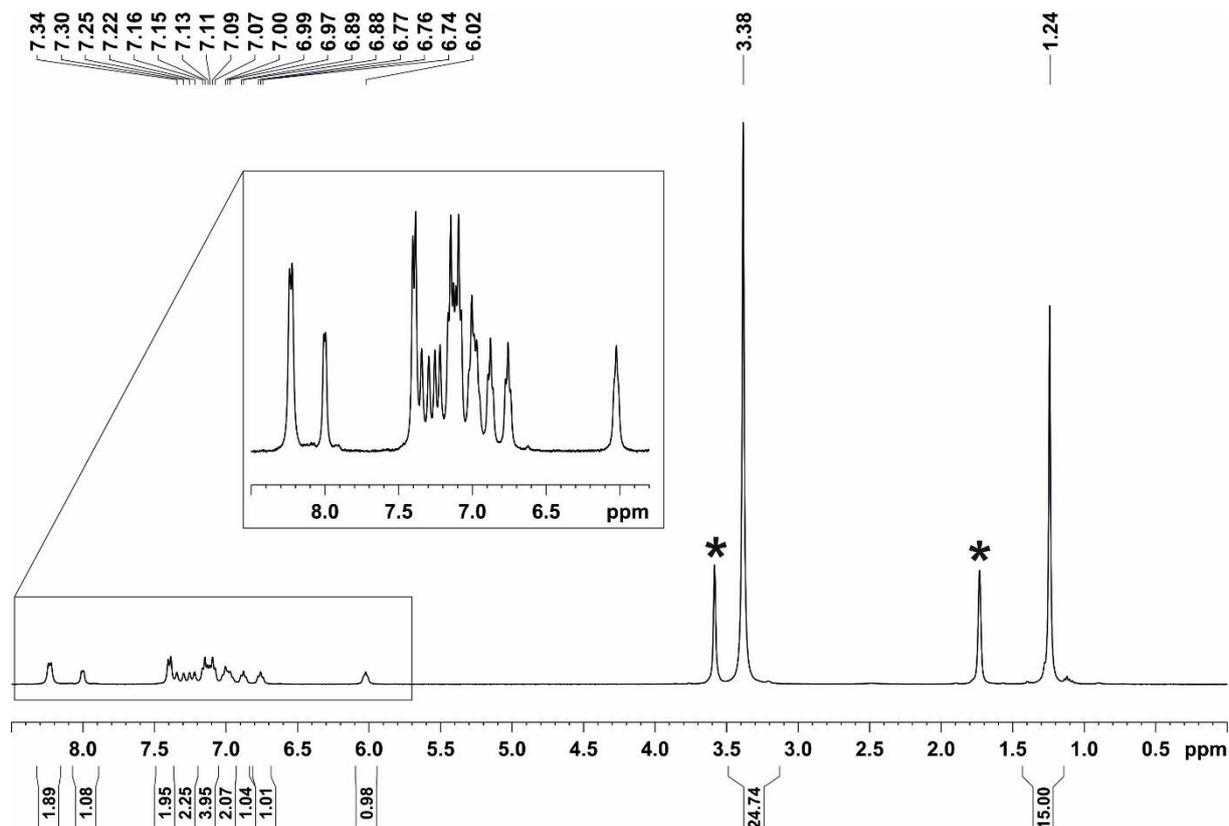
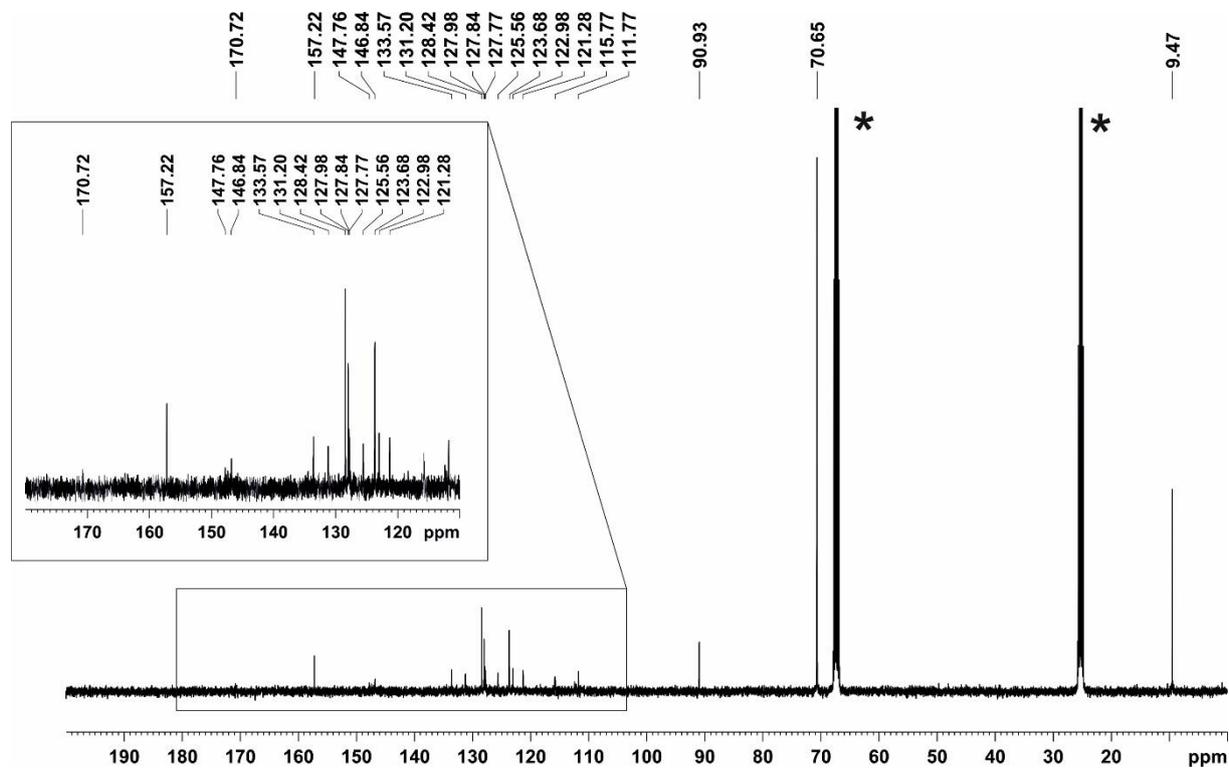
Figure S8 - <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of 2 (\* = [D<sub>8</sub>]THF).



**Figure S9** -  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of **2** (o = unidentified impurities, + = hydrophosphinines **endo-4** and **exo-4**).



**Figure S10** -  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ ) of **2** (o = impurities, + = hydrophosphinines **endo-4** and **exo-4**).

S1.3 NMR spectra of compound **3-σ**Figure S11 - <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **3-σ** (\* = [D<sub>8</sub>]THF).Figure S12 - <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **3-σ** (\* = [D<sub>8</sub>]THF).

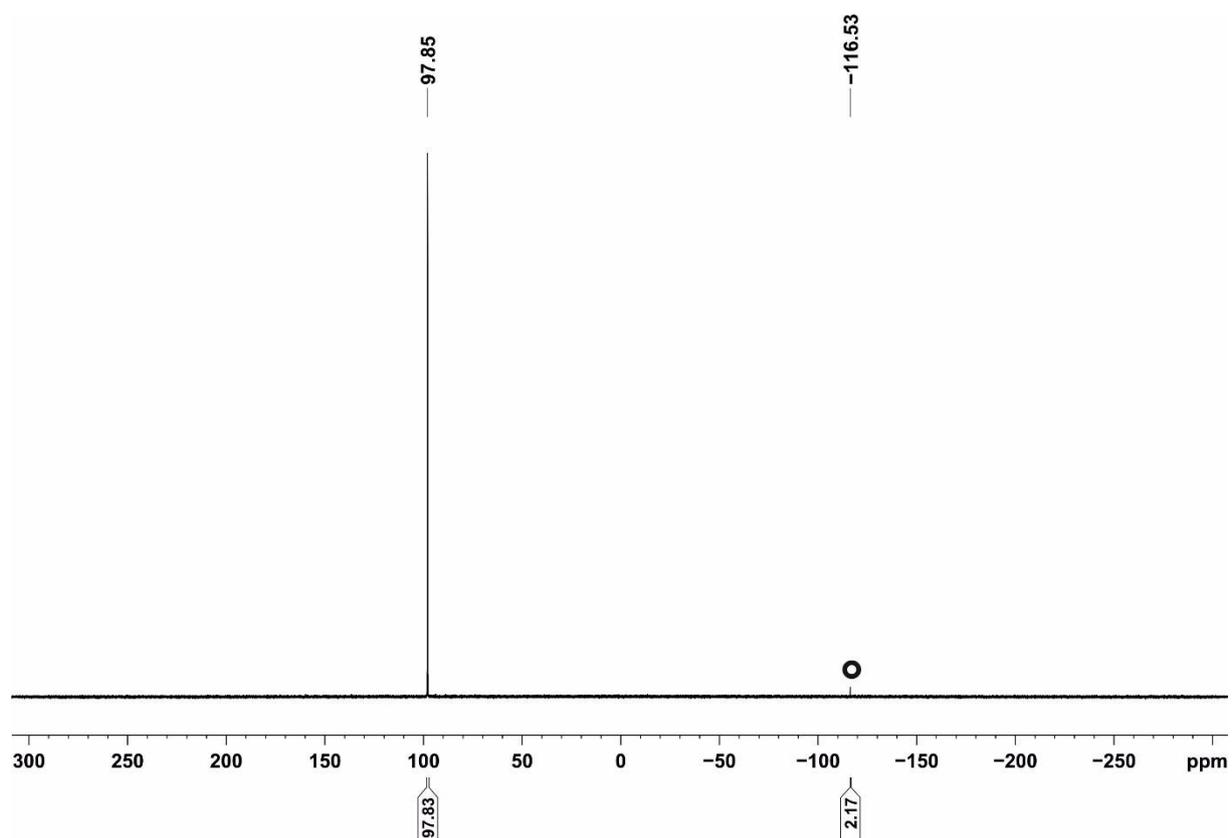


Figure S13 - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **3-σ** ( $\theta = 3-\pi$ ).

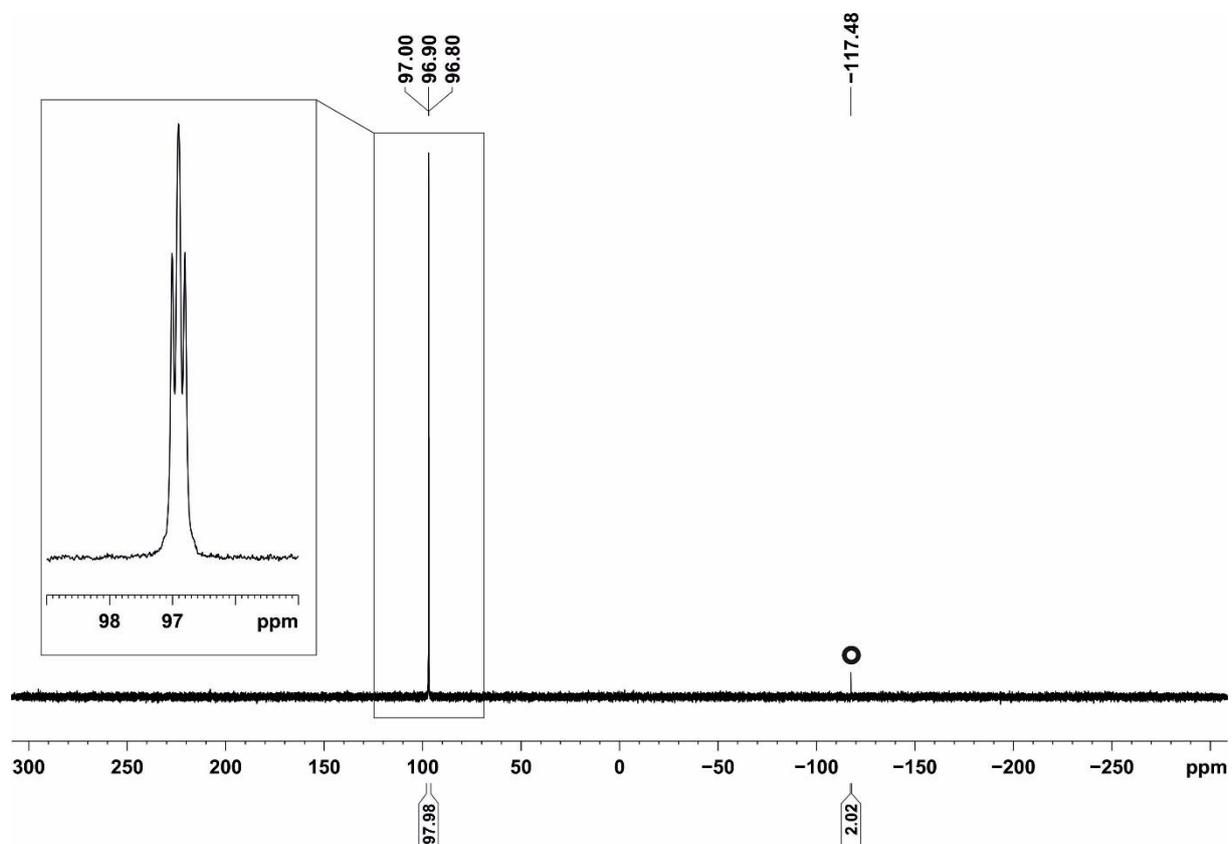


Figure S14 - <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **3-σ** ( $\theta = 3-\pi$ ).

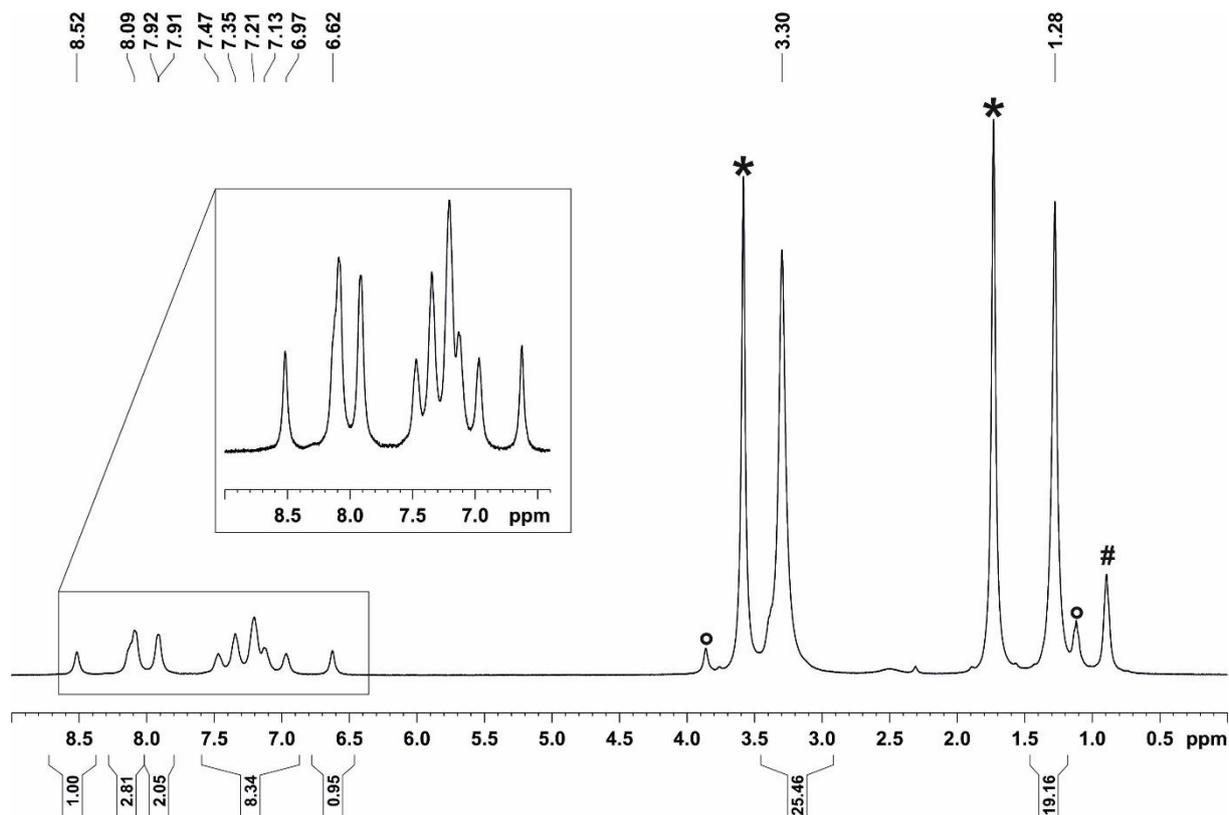
S1.4 NMR Spectra of compound 3- $\pi$ 

Figure S15 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of 3- $\pi$  (\* = [D<sub>8</sub>]THF, # = *n*-hexane, ° = unidentified impurities).

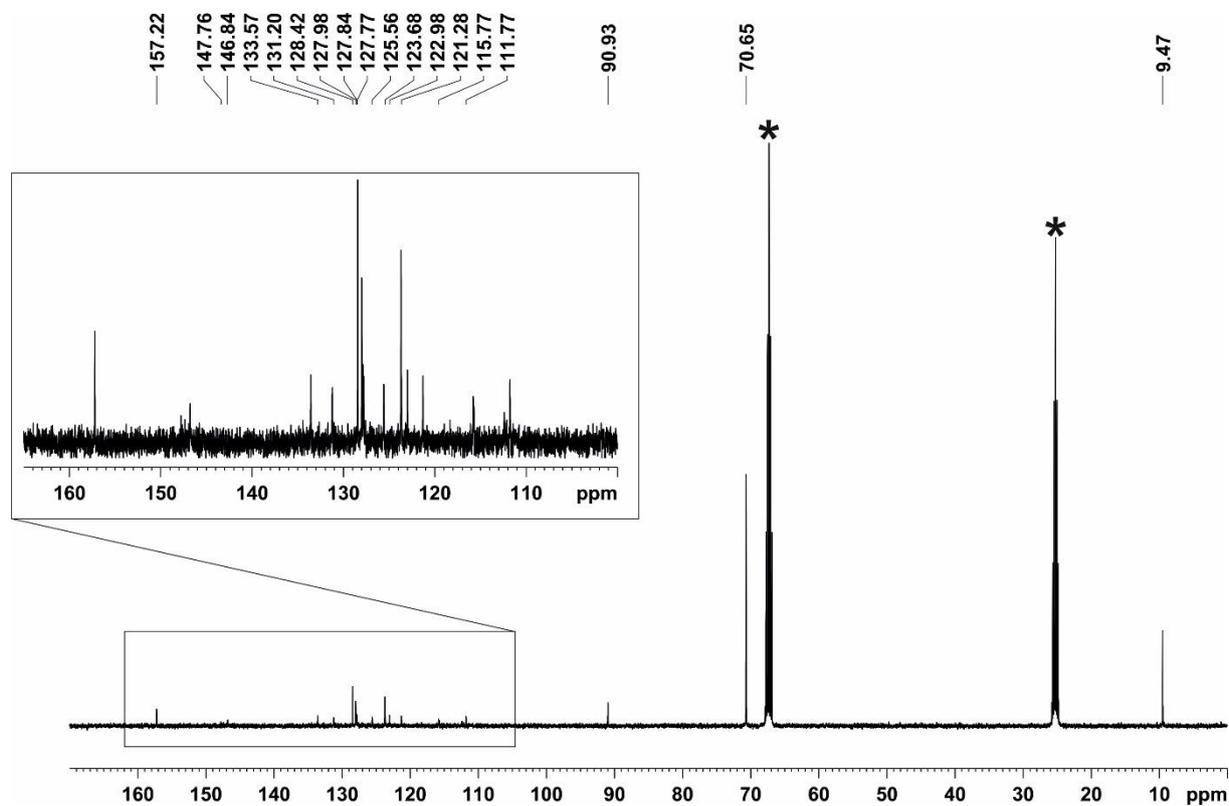


Figure S16 - <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of 3- $\pi$  (\* = [D<sub>8</sub>]THF).

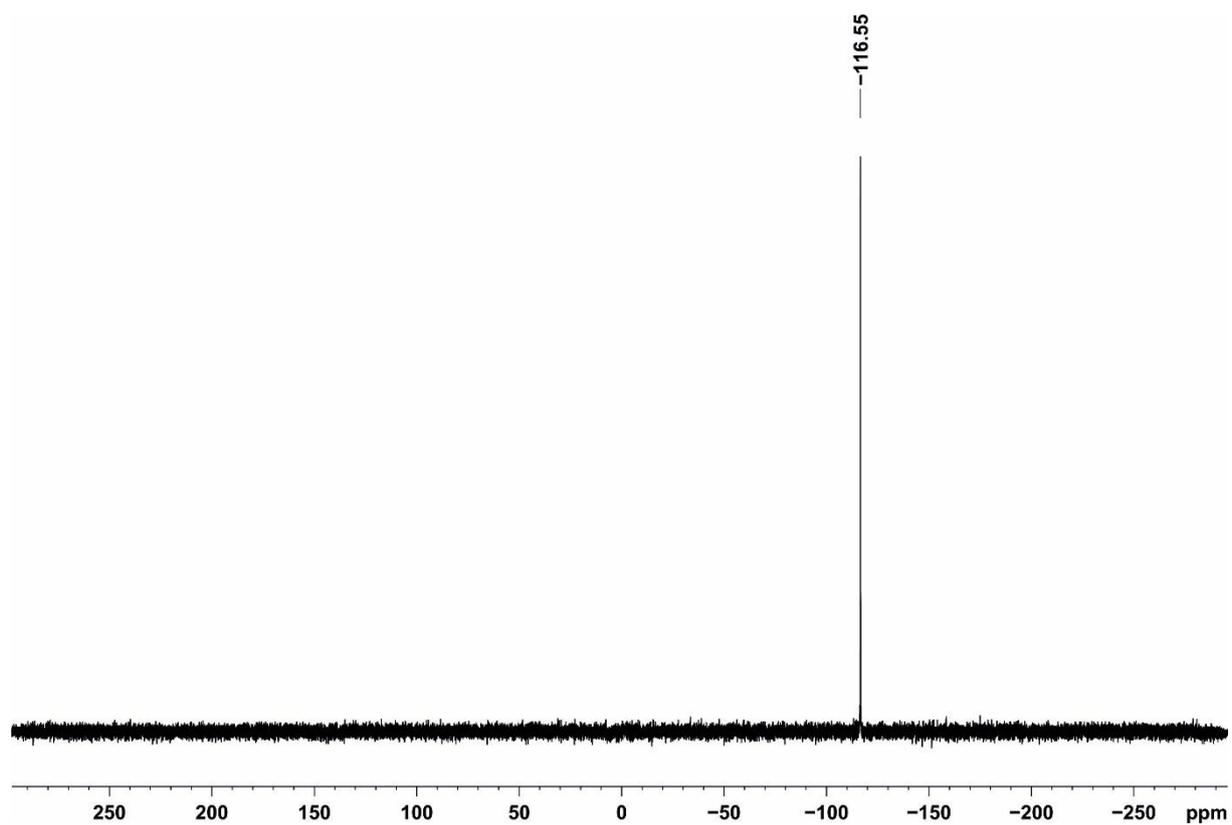


Figure S17 - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **3-π**.

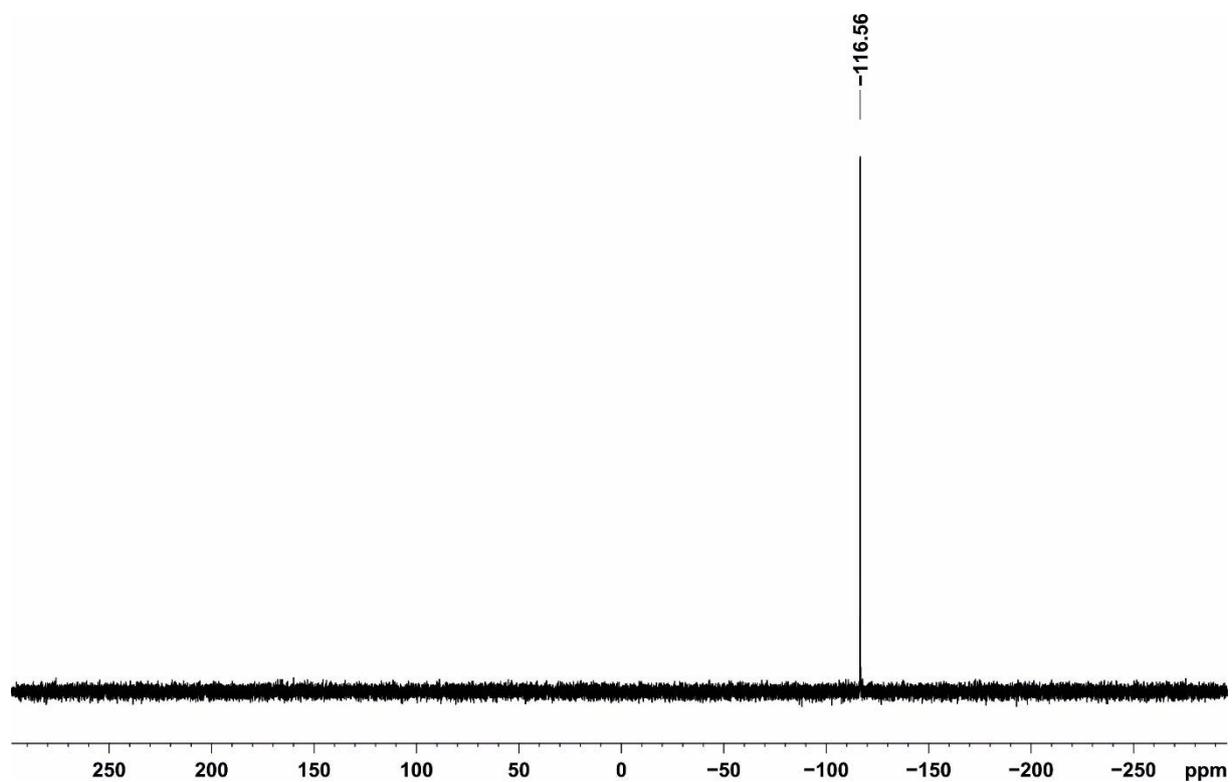


Figure S18 - <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **3-π**.

### S1.5 Variable temperature <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectra of compounds 1-σ and 1-π

[K([18]crown-6)][Cp\*Fe(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)] (38 mg, 0.061 mmol) and **L** (20 mg, 0.061 mmol) were dissolved in [D<sub>8</sub>]THF (0.5 mL) at room temperature. <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectra were recorded at 300 K, 243 K and 333 K.

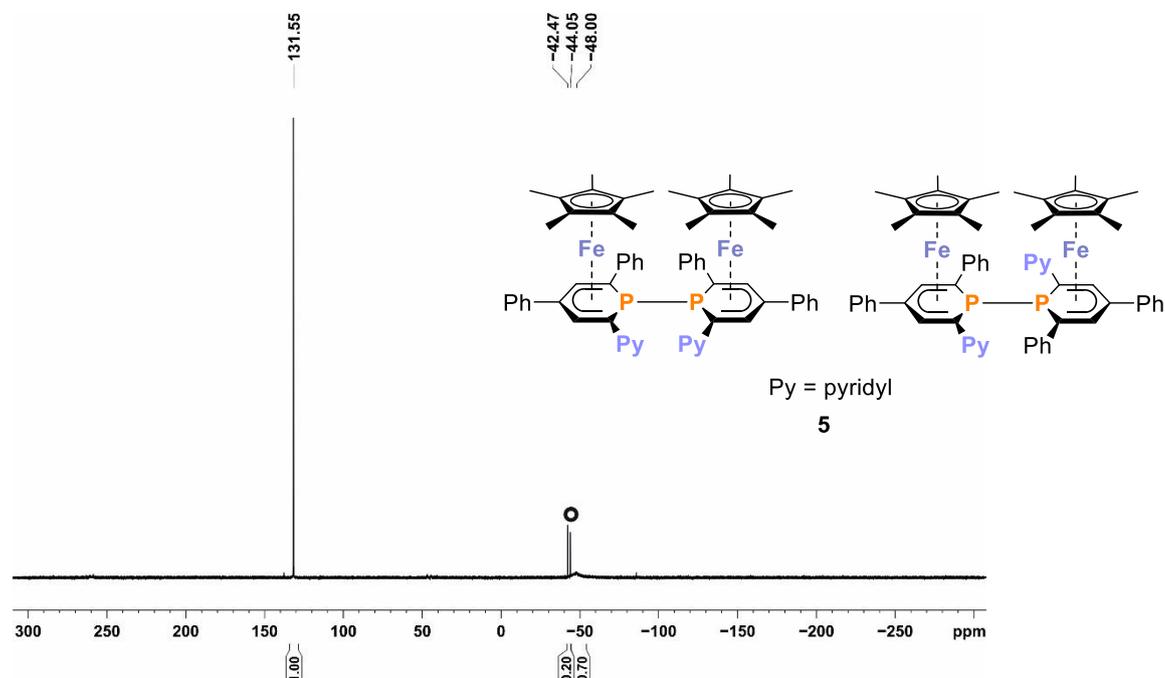


Figure S19 - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) at 300 K (° = phosphininine iron dimers **5**).<sup>[8]</sup>

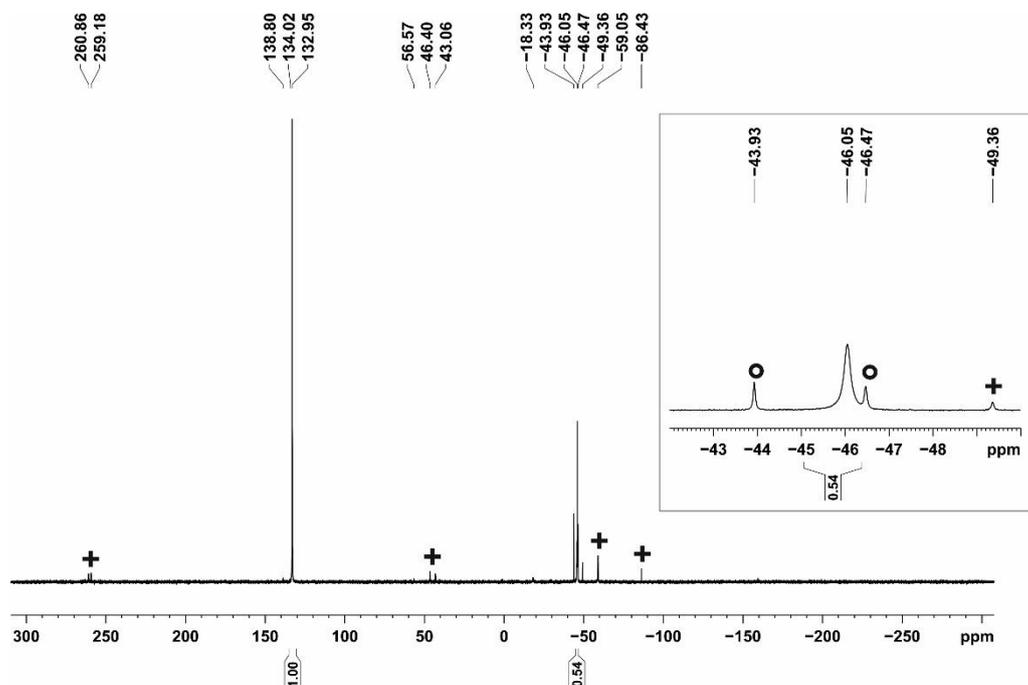
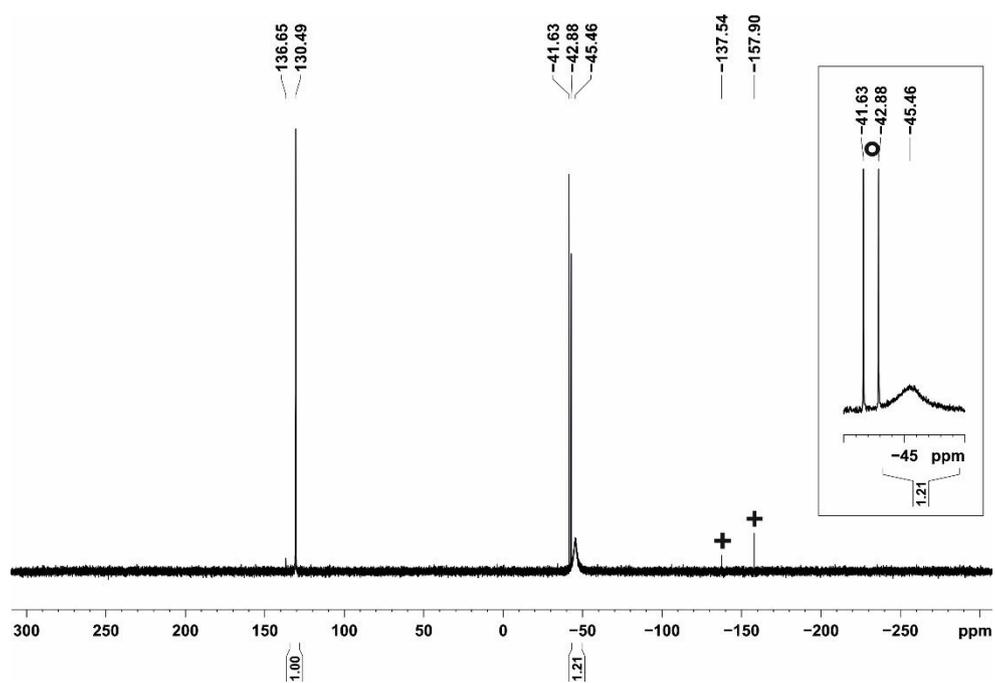


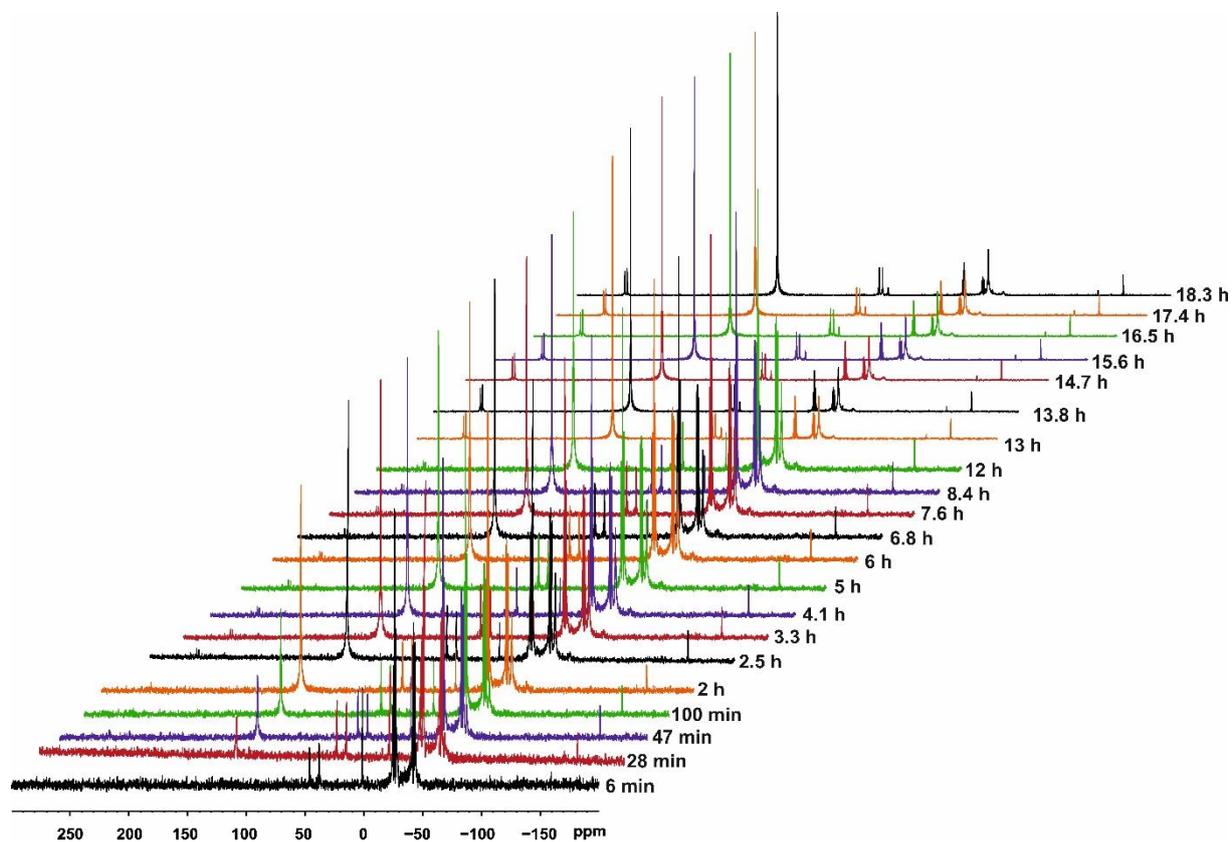
Figure S20 - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) at 243 K (° = phosphininine iron dimers **5**, + = unidentified impurities).



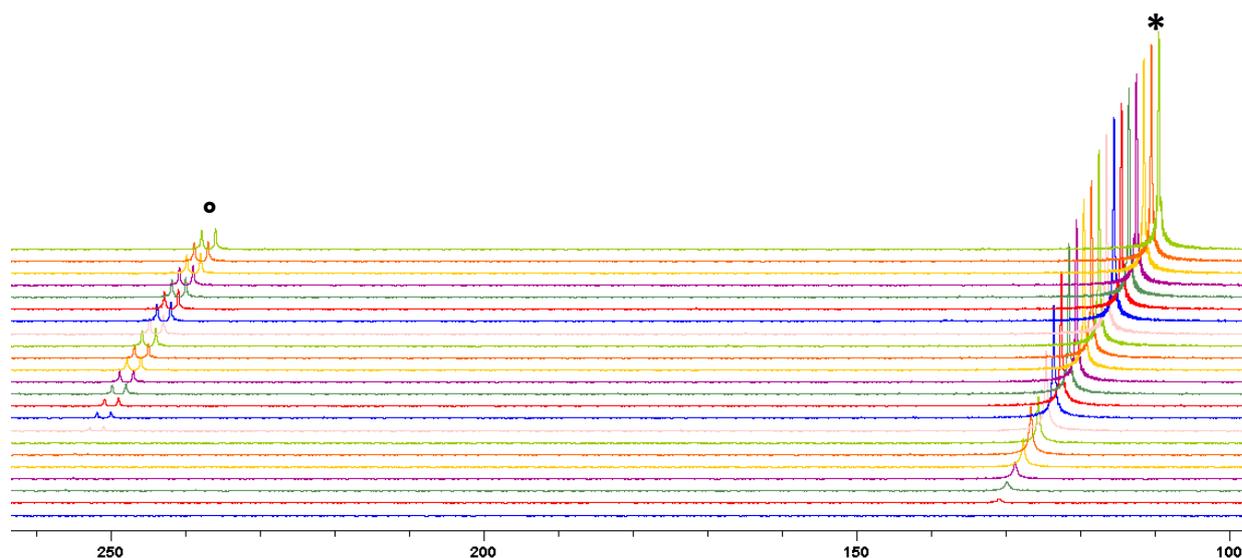
**Figure S21** - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) at 333 K (° = phosphinine iron dimers **5**, + = hydrophosphinine iron complexes **endo-4** and **exo-4**).

**S1.6 <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR monitoring of the formation of 1-σ and 1-π at 273 K**

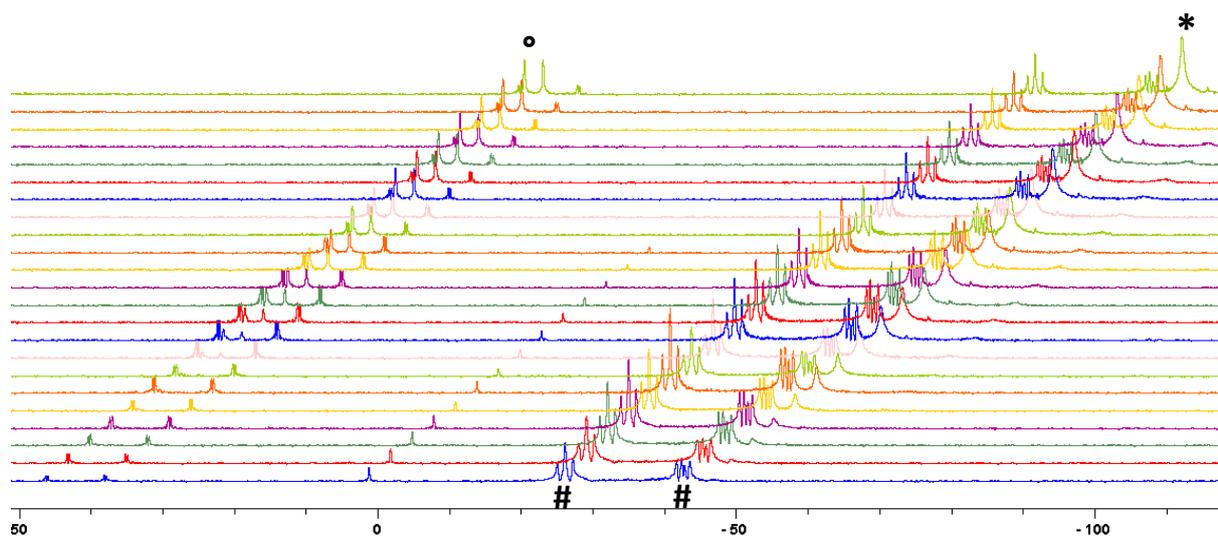
[K([18]crown-6)][Cp\*Fe(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)] (38 mg, 0.061 mmol) and **L** (20 mg, 0.061 mmol) were dissolved in [D<sub>8</sub>]THF (0.8 mL) cooled to -35 °C inside an NMR tube fitted with a screw cap. <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectra were immediately recorded at a controlled temperature of 273 K, and recorded periodically while being maintained at the same temperature.



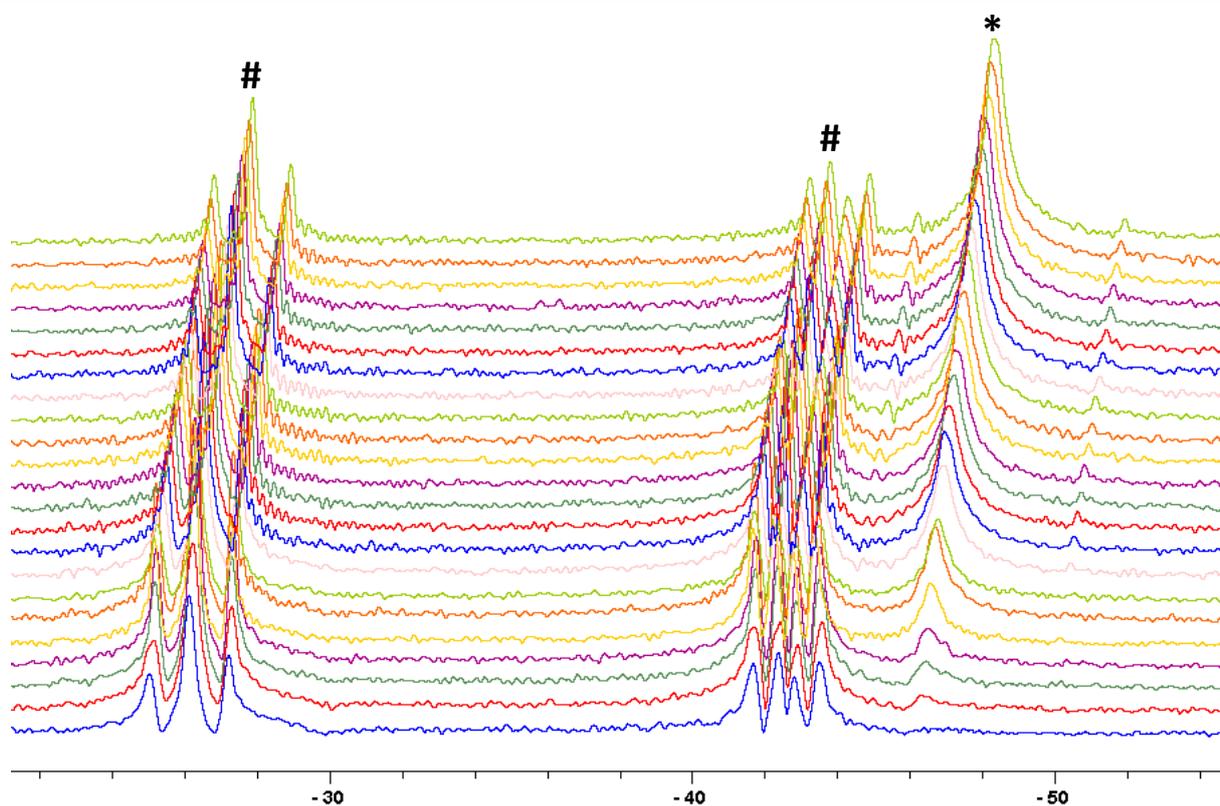
**Figure S22** - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of the reaction between [K([18]crown-6)][Cp\*Fe(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)] and **L** at 273 K; range of 300 ppm ≥ δ ≥ -200 ppm.



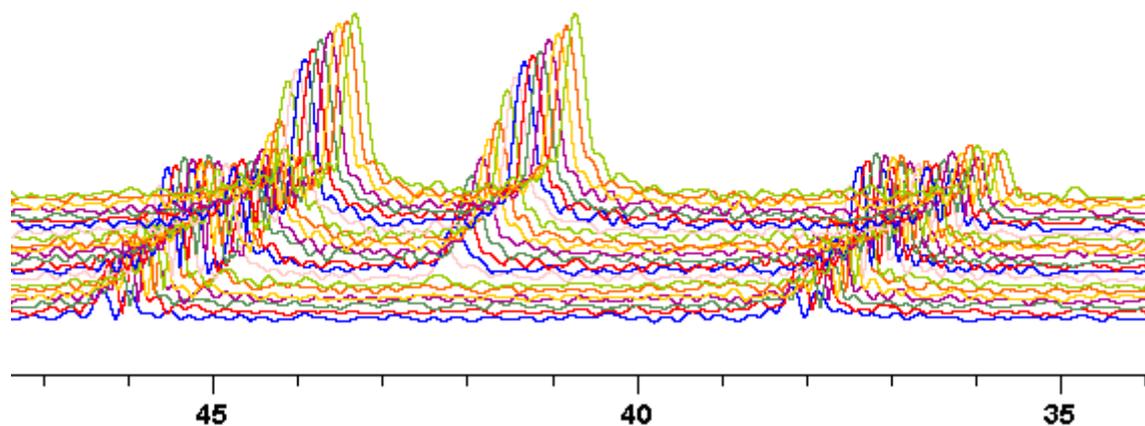
**Figure S23** - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of the reaction between [K([18]crown-6)][Cp\*Fe(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)] and **L** at 273 K; range of 260 ppm ≥ δ ≥ 130 ppm. \* = **1-σ**, ° = unknown species.



**Figure S24** - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of the reaction between [K([18]crown-6)][Cp\*Fe(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)] and **L** at 273 K; range of 50 ppm ≥ δ ≥ -50 ppm. \* = **1-π**, ° = unknown species, # = **2**.



**Figure S25** - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of the reaction between [K([18]crown-6)][Cp\*Fe(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)] and **L** at 273 K; range of -20 ppm ≥ δ ≥ -50 ppm. \* = **1-π**, # = **2**.



**Figure S26** - <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR monitoring (242.87 MHz, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of the reaction between [K([18]crown-6)][Cp\*Fe(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)] and **L** at 273 K; range of 50 ppm ≥ δ ≥ 35 ppm; unknown species.

## S2 UV-vis Spectra

### S2.1 UV-vis spectrum of 1- $\sigma$ and 1- $\pi$

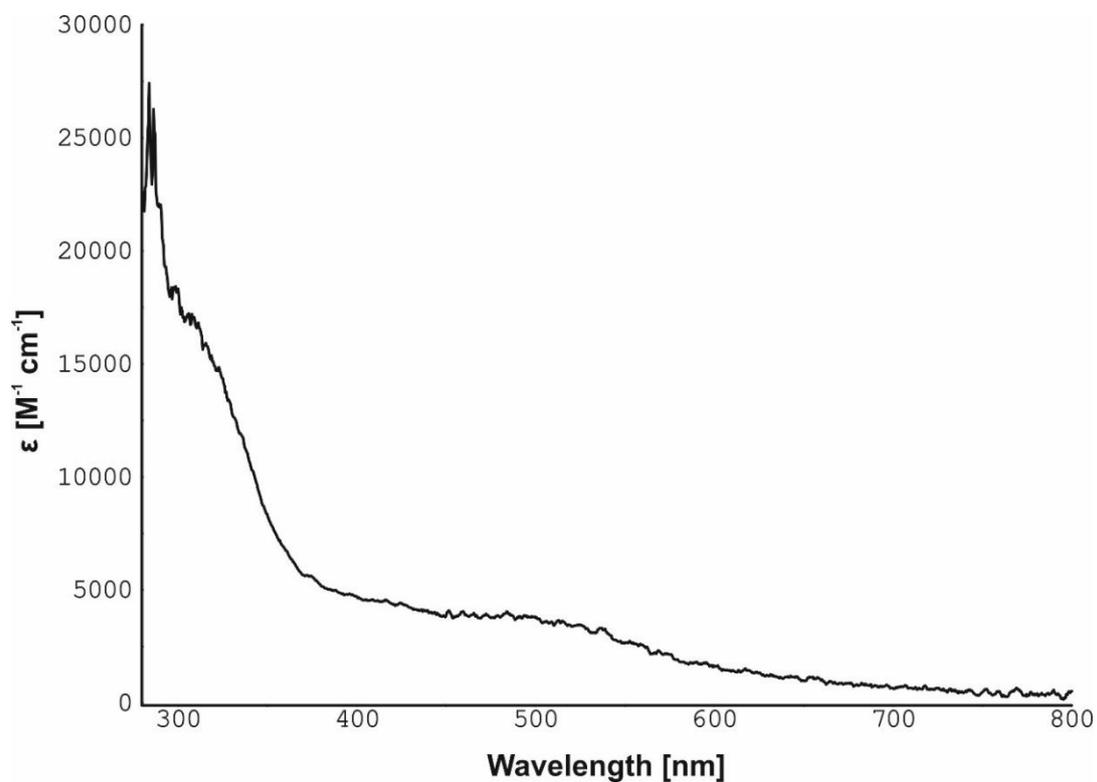


Figure S27 - UV/vis spectrum of 1- $\sigma$  and 1- $\pi$  in THF.

### S2.2 UV-vis spectrum of 2

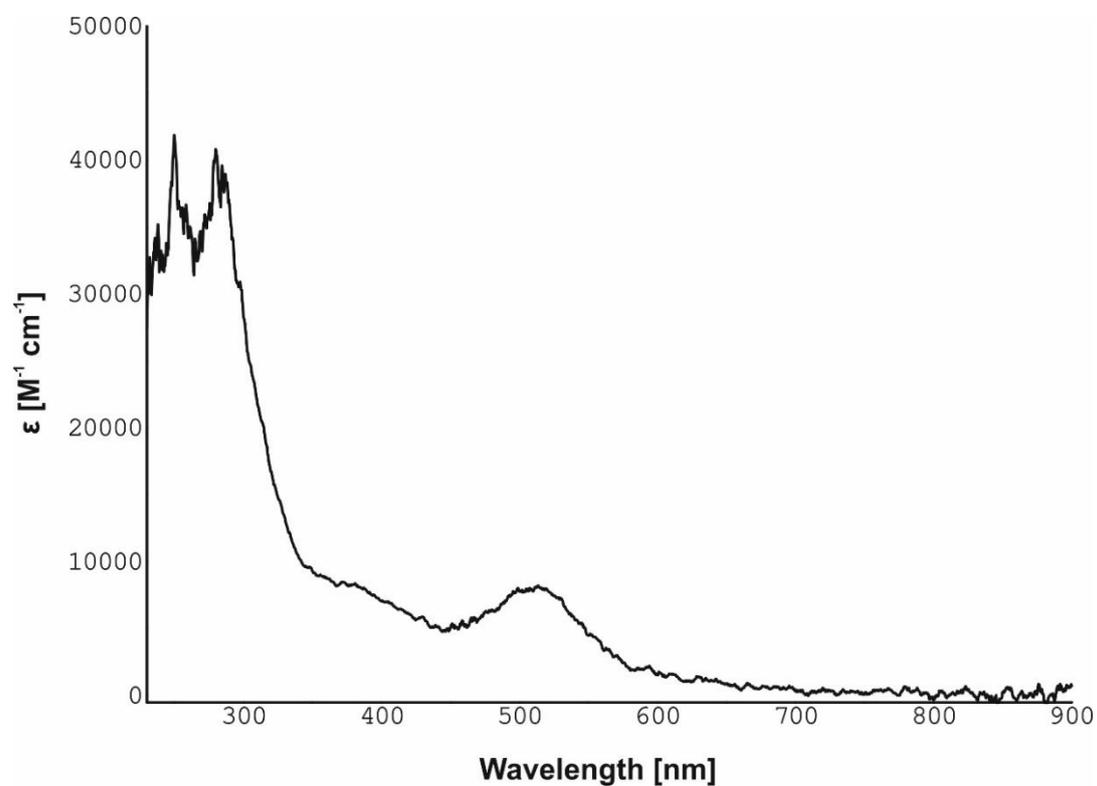


Figure S28 - UV/vis spectrum of 2 in THF.

### S2.3 UV-vis spectrum of 3- $\sigma$

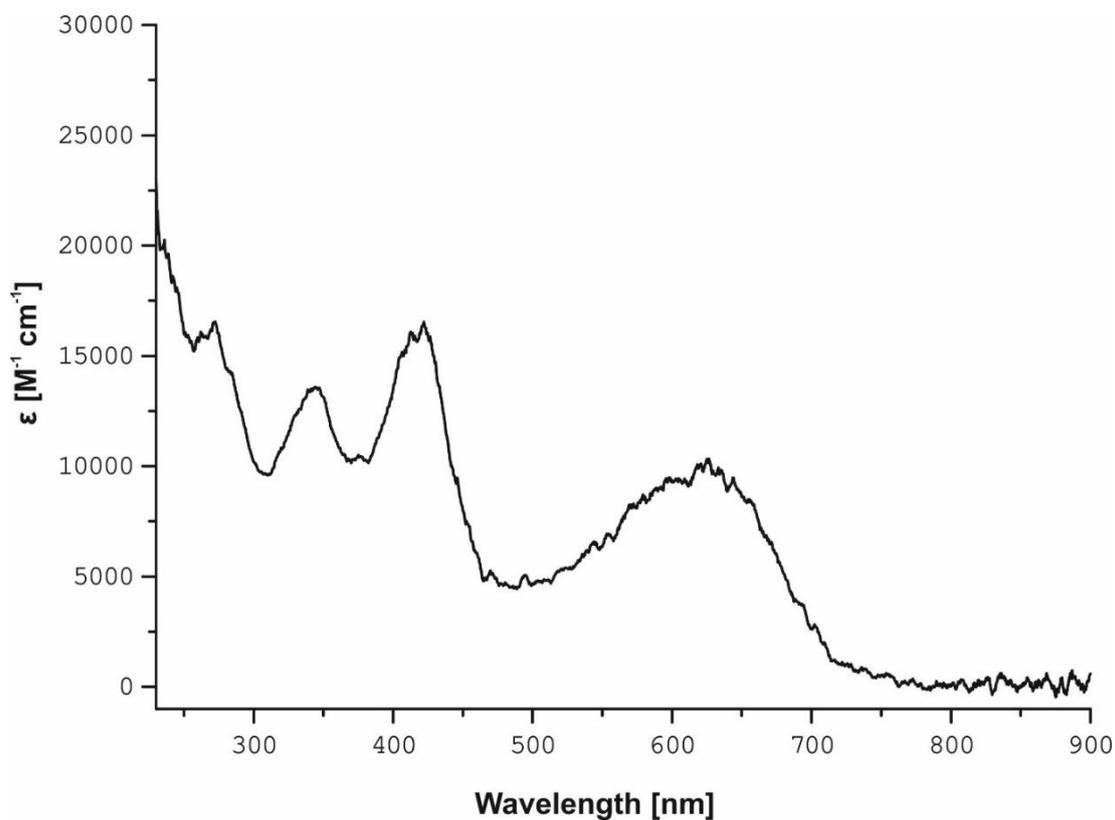


Figure S29 - UV/vis spectrum of 3- $\sigma$  in THF.

### S2.4 UV-vis spectrum of 3- $\pi$

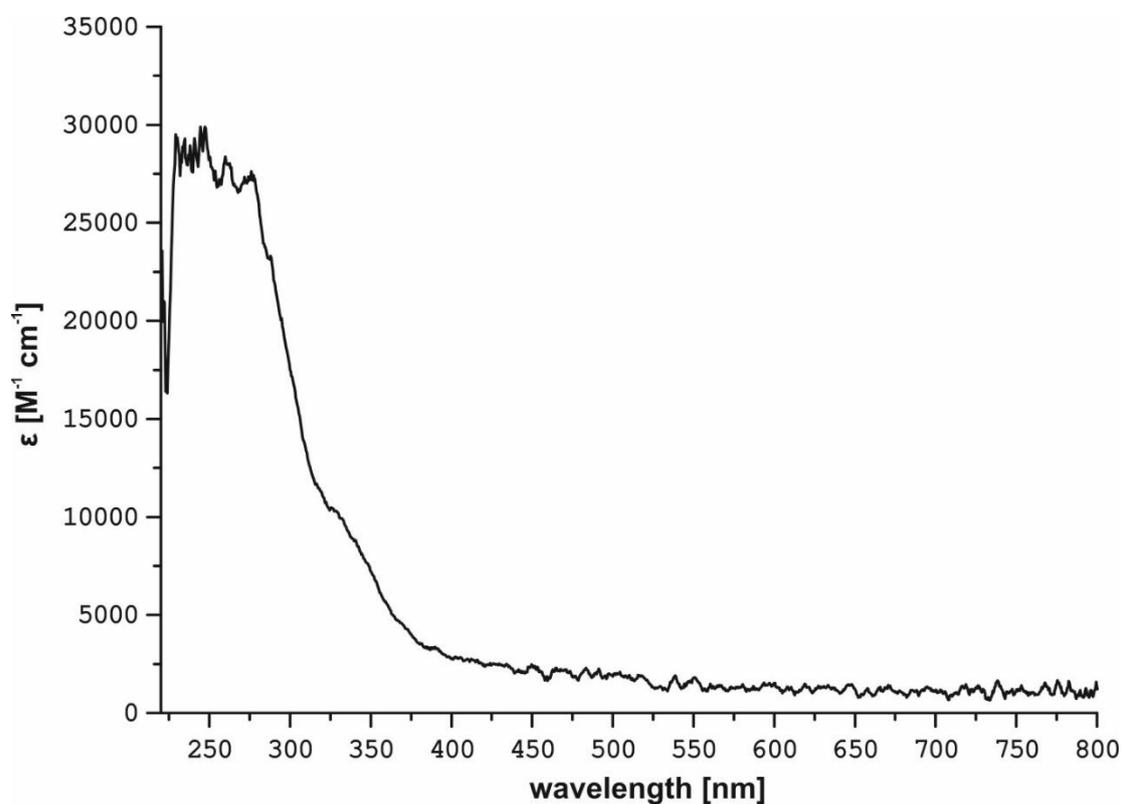


Figure S30 UV/vis spectrum of 3- $\pi$  in THF.

### S3 IR Spectra

#### S3.1 IR spectrum of 3- $\sigma$

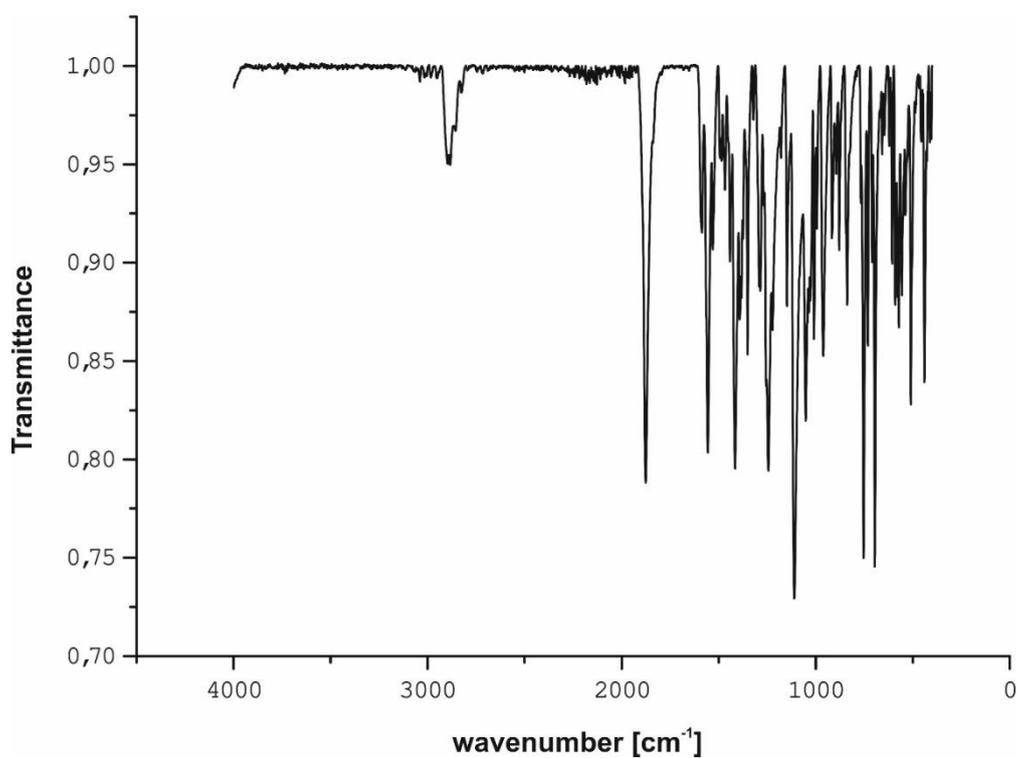


Figure S31 Solid state IR spectrum of 3- $\sigma$ .

#### S3.2 IR spectrum of 3- $\pi$

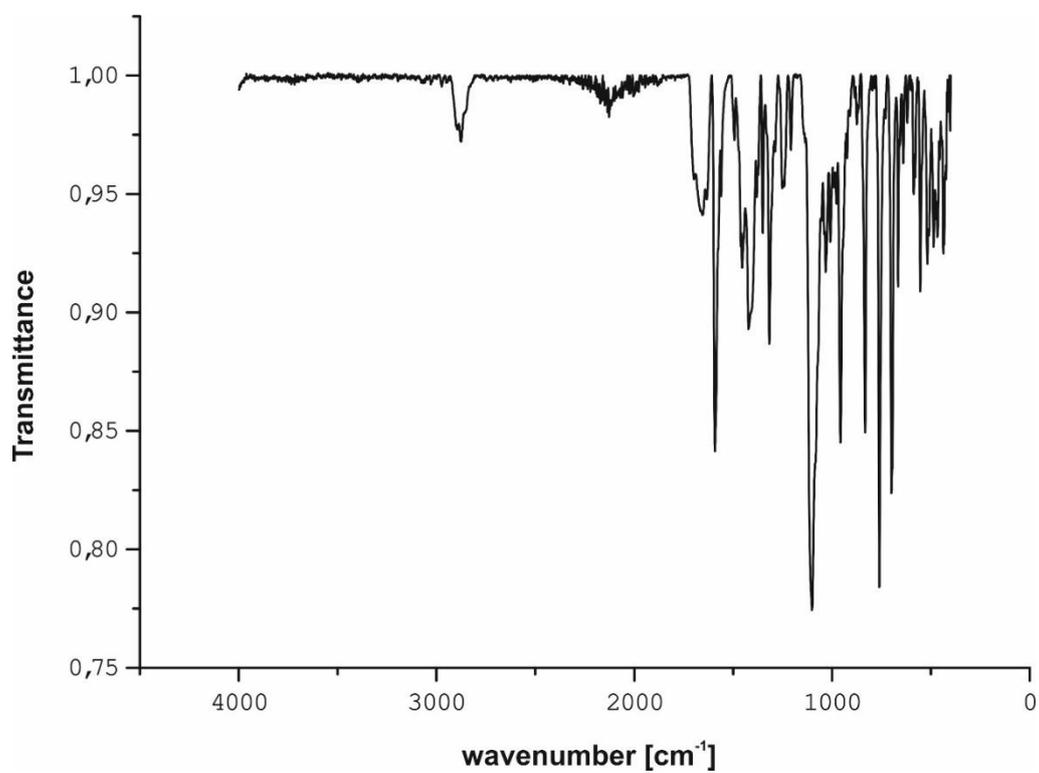


Figure S32 Solid state IR spectrum spectrum of 3- $\pi$ .

## S4 X-ray Crystallographic Data

Table S1. Crystallographic data and structure refinement of **1-σ**, **2**, **3-σ** and **3-π**.

|  | <b>1-σ</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>3-σ</b>  | <b>3-π</b>  |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| Empirical formula                              | C <sub>44</sub> H <sub>55</sub> FeKNO <sub>6</sub> P                | C <sub>66</sub> H <sub>71</sub> FeKN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> P <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>45</sub> H <sub>55</sub> FeKNO <sub>8</sub> P                | C <sub>45</sub> H <sub>55</sub> FeKNO <sub>8</sub> P                |
| Formula weight / g·mol <sup>-1</sup>           | 819.81  | 1145.13   | 863.82  | 863.82  |
| Temperature / K                                | 123.01(10)  | 123.00(10)  | 123.00(10)  | 123.00(10)  |
| Crystal system                                 | monoclinic  | orthorhombic  | triclinic   | monoclinic  |
| Space group                                    | P2 <sub>1</sub> /n  | Pbcn  | P-1   | P2 <sub>1</sub> /n  |
| <i>a</i> / Å                                   | 15.3111(2)  | 13.8522(4)  | 12.0465(4)  | 16.9137(3)  |
| <i>b</i> / Å                                   | 17.0781(2)  | 38.2033(10)   | 12.2446(5)  | 11.6932(2)  |
| <i>c</i> / Å                                   | 16.7872(3)  | 23.0082(6)  | 15.7693(5)  | 21.2321(4)  |
| <i>α</i> / °                                   | 90  | 90  | 108.340(3)  | 90  |
| <i>β</i> / °                                   | 106.967(2)  | 90  | 95.737(3)   | 99.828(2)   |
| <i>γ</i> / °                                   | 90  | 90  | 92.223(3)   | 90  |
| <i>V</i> / Å <sup>3</sup>                      | 4198.53(11)   | 12175.9(6)  | 2190.75(14)   | 4137.56(13)   |
| <i>Z</i>                                       | 4   | 8   | 2   | 4   |
| <i>ρ</i> <sub>calc</sub> / g cm <sup>-3</sup>  | 1.297   | 1.249   | 1.310   | 1.387   |
| <i>μ</i> / mm <sup>-1</sup>                    | 4.503   | 3.503   | 4.379   | 4.637   |
| F(000)   | 1736.0  | 4832.0  | 912.0   | 1824.0  |
| Crystal size / mm <sup>3</sup>                 | 0.369 × 0.172 ×<br>0.122  | 0.376 × 0.305 ×<br>0.186  | 0.385 × 0.243 ×<br>0.125  | 0.739 × 0.222 ×<br>0.072  |
| Radiation / Å                                  | CuKα (λ =<br>1.54184)   | CuKα (λ =<br>1.54184)   | CuKα (λ =<br>1.54184)   | CuKα (λ =<br>1.54184)   |
| 2θ range for data collection / °               | 7.558 to 147.676  | 6.788 to 147.266  | 7.396 to 147.044  | 7.324 to 152.886  |
| Diffractometer                                 | SuperNova   | SuperNova   | SuperNova   | SuperNova   |
| Index ranges                                   | -19 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 18, -20<br>≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 21, -20 ≤ <i>l</i><br>≤ 19 | -15 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 16, -38 ≤<br><i>k</i> ≤ 46, -19 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 28                | -14 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 14, -15<br>≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 15, -19 ≤ <i>l</i><br>≤ 17 | -21 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 21, -12<br>≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 14, -26 ≤ <i>l</i><br>≤ 24 |
| Reflections collected                          | 33166   | 32483   | 16728   | 27823   |
| Independent reflections                        | 8388 [R <sub>int</sub> =<br>0.0402, R <sub>sigma</sub> =<br>0.0289] | 11993 [R <sub>int</sub> =<br>0.0520, R <sub>sigma</sub> =<br>0.0493]            | 8612 [R <sub>int</sub> =<br>0.0404, R <sub>sigma</sub> =<br>0.0481] | 8583 [R <sub>int</sub> =<br>0.0310, R <sub>sigma</sub> =<br>0.0267] |
| Data/restraints/parameters                     | 8388/390/655  | 11993/1623/1076   | 8612/0/519  | 8583/46/538   |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>              | 1.029   | 1.052   | 1.037   | 1.093   |
| Final R indexes [I >= 2σ<br>(I)]               | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0303, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.0796                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0850, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.2172                            | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0411, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.1034                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0782,<br>wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1713                |
| Final R indexes [all data]                     | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0322, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.0812                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0998, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.2290                            | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0427, wR <sub>2</sub><br>= 0.1051                | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0799,<br>wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1722                |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e<br>Å <sup>-3</sup> | 0.46/-0.40  | 0.78/-0.54  | 0.87/-0.51  | 1.23/-0.49  |

## S5 DFT Calculations

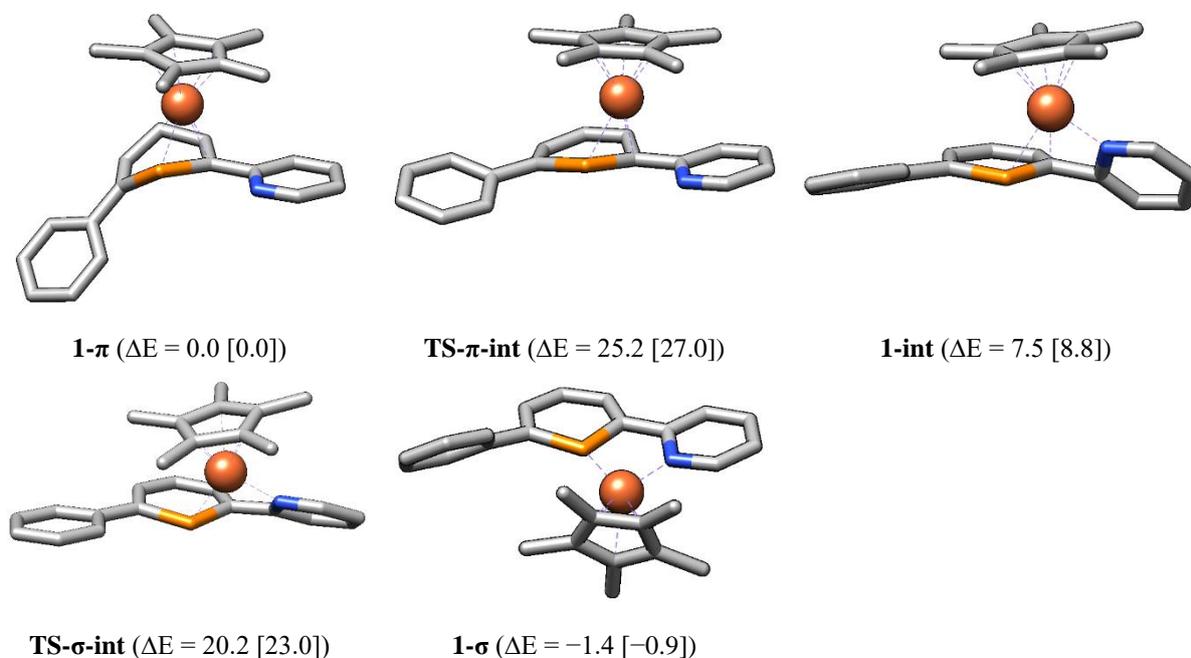
### S5.1 General methods

All calculations were carried out with the ORCA program package.<sup>[9,10]</sup> All geometry optimisations were performed at the BP86-D3BJ/def2-TZVP<sup>[11-15]</sup> level of theory in the gas phase. Frequency calculations were carried out to confirm the nature of stationary points found by geometry optimisations. Density fitting techniques, also called resolution-of-identity approximation (RI),<sup>[16]</sup> were used for GGA calculations, whereas the RIJCOSX<sup>[17]</sup> approximation was used for TPSSh calculations. To save computational cost the phenyl groups at the 4-position of the phosphinine moiety of ligand **L** were replaced by hydrogen atoms, and [K([18]crown-6)]<sup>+</sup> counteranions were omitted. Approximate transition states were generated using the nudged elastic band (NEB) method implemented in ORCA, followed by a saddle-point optimisation.

### S5.2 Isomerisation of complex **1**

Final single-point calculations on the BP86 geometries were conducted at the TPSSh-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level of theory and zero-point energies and thermal corrections at 298 K were added from the BP86 calculations. Additionally, final single-point calculations of the calculated minima and transition states were carried out with the CPCM<sup>[19]</sup> model for THF at the TPSSh-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level.

The isomerisation of **1- $\pi$**  to **1- $\sigma$**  proceeds *via* a two-step mechanism. First, the intermediate **1-int** is formed, in which the Cp\*Fe moiety ‘slips’ from  $\eta^4$  to  $\eta^2$  coordination to the phosphinine moiety, with concomitant formation of a new Fe—N interaction. Subsequent reorientation of the phosphinine switches it from a  $\pi$ - to a  $\sigma$ -coordination mode, providing the final isomerised complex (Figure S33).

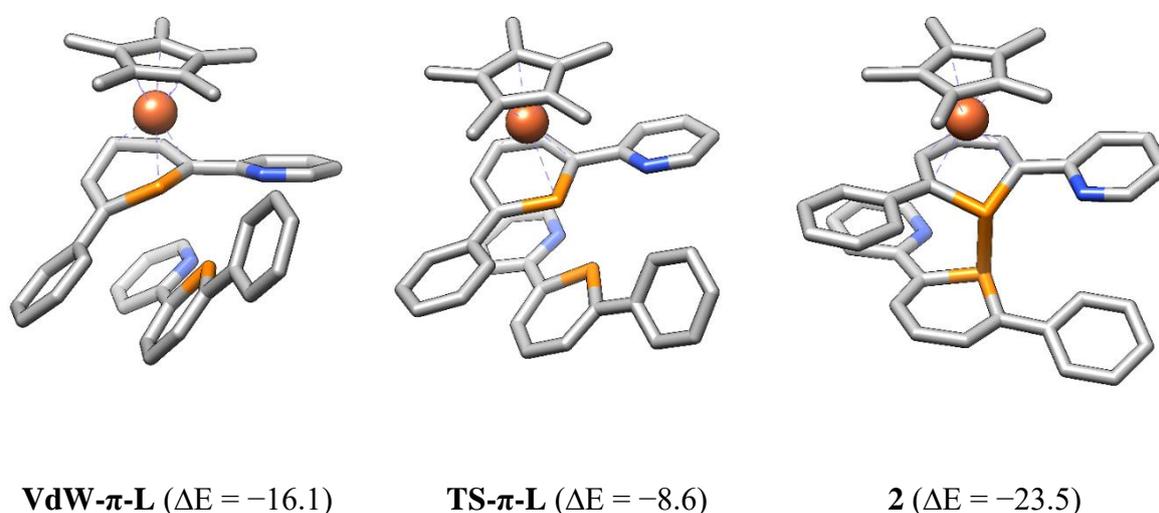


**Figure S33** - Optimised structures for the isomerisation of **1- $\pi$**  to **1- $\sigma$** . Energies are given in kcal·mol<sup>-1</sup> relative to the optimised structure of **1- $\pi$** . Energies in brackets correspond to electronic energies with solvent correction (TPSSh-D3BJ/def2-TZVP CPCM(THF)).

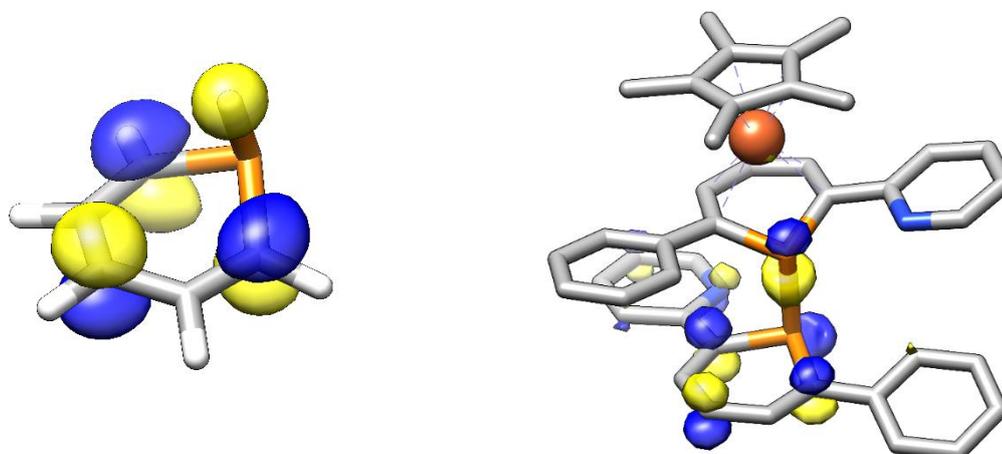
### S5.3 Formation and electronic structure of compound **2**

The reaction between **1- $\pi$**  and **L** in the gas phase involves two steps (energies were obtained at the TPSSh-D3BJ/def2-TZVP<sup>[18]</sup> level of theory): the activation barrier-free formation of the Van-der-Waals complex **VdW- $\pi$ -L**, and subsequent P–P bond formation yielding **2**. The respective transition state **TS- $\pi$ -L** has a low energy (Figure S35), consistent with the experimental observation of rapid formation of **2** at room temperature.

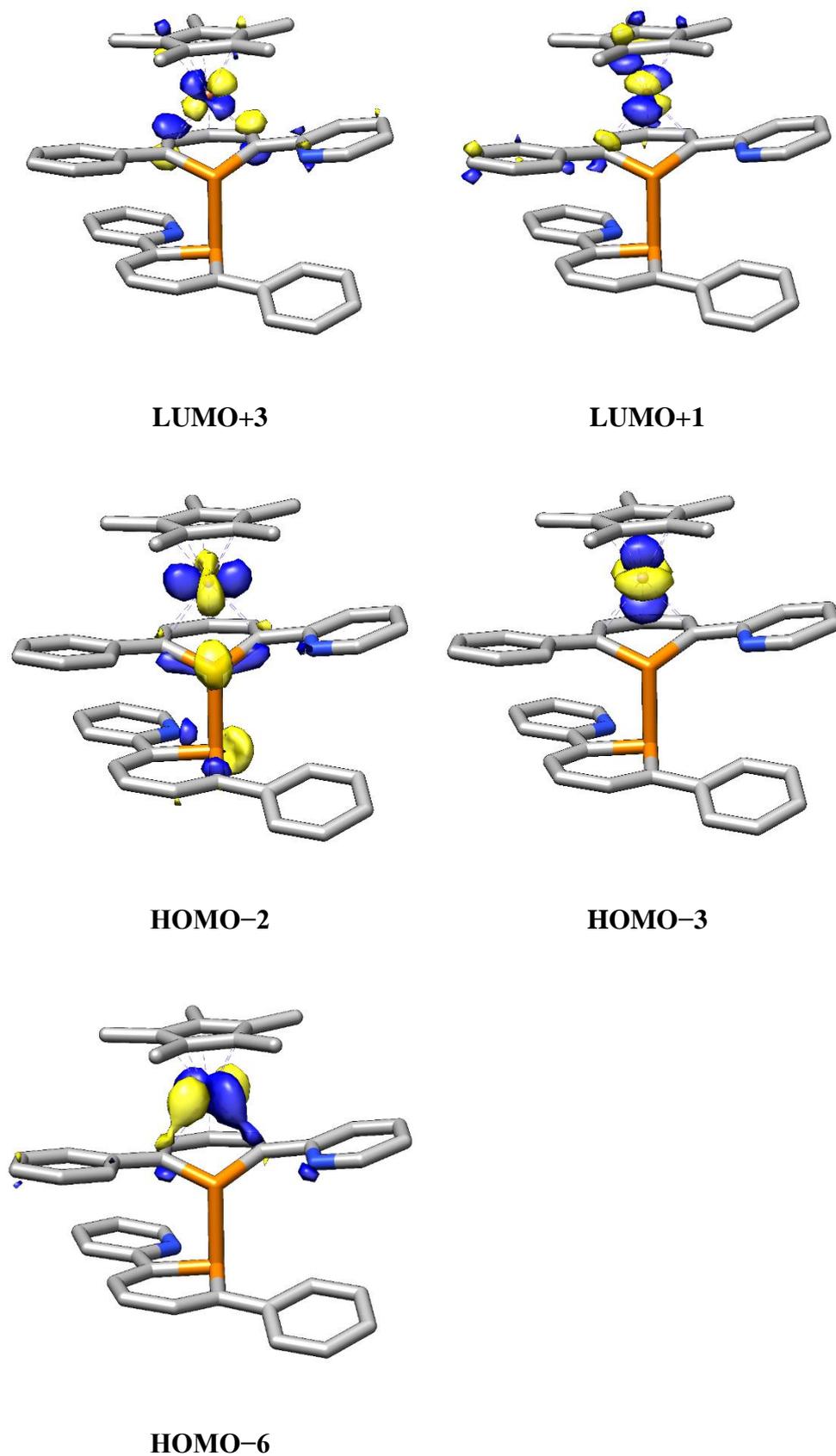
The highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) of **2** strongly resembles the HOMO of the phosphacyclohexadienyl anion (Figure S35). Additionally, inspection of the molecular orbitals of **2** (Figure S36) revealed a 3d<sup>6</sup> configuration at the iron center. Therefore, **2** can be described as an iron(II) complex with an  $\eta^6$ -coordinating, dianionic di(phosphacyclohexadienyl) ligand. Thus, the formation of **2** could formally be regarded as a redox reaction.



**Figure S34** - Optimised key structures for the formation of **2** from **1- $\pi$**  and **L**. Energies are given in kcal·mol<sup>-1</sup> relative to the sum of the electronic energies of **1- $\pi$**  and **L**.



**Figure S35** - Comparison of the HOMOs of the phosphacyclohexadienyl anion (left) and **2** (right), obtained at the BP86-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level. Hydrogen atoms of **2** have been omitted for clarity. Surface isovalue = 0.06.



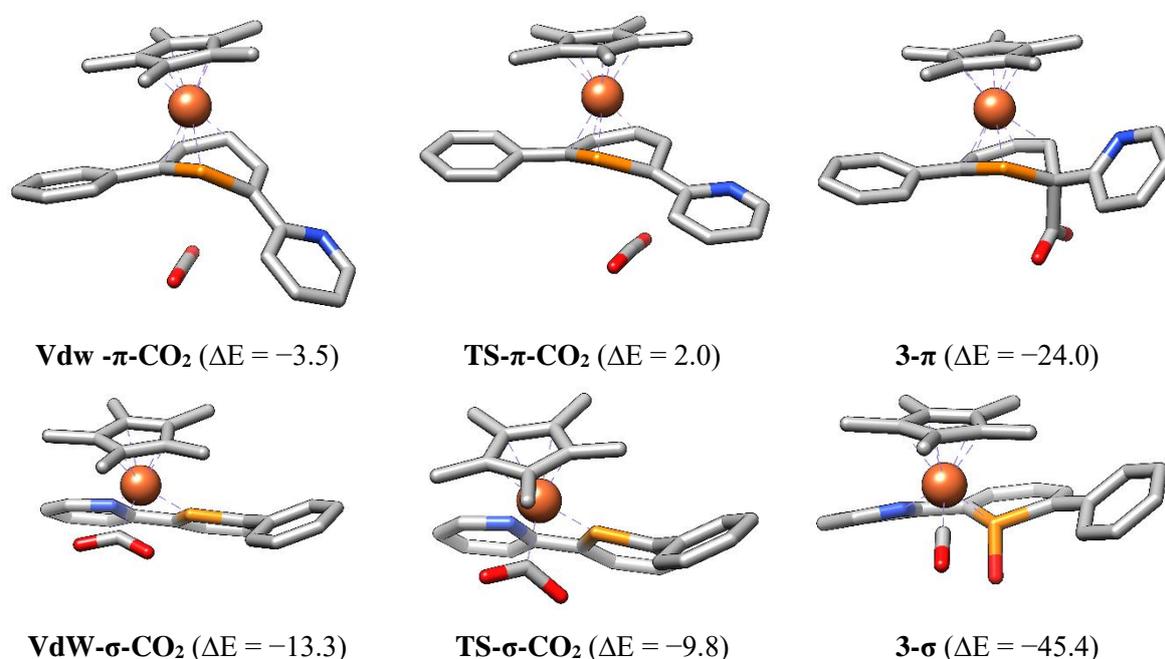
**Figure S36** - Kohn-Sham orbitals of **2** with significant 3d character at iron (BP86-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level). Hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity. Surface isovalue = 0.06.

### S5.4 Reactions of 1- $\pi$ and 1- $\sigma$ with CO<sub>2</sub>

To account for solvent effects, final single point calculations of the calculated minima and transition states were carried out with the CPCM<sup>[19]</sup> model for THF at the TPSSh-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level.

In the case of **1- $\pi$** , the first step of the mechanism involves the activation barrier-free formation of the van-der-Waals complex **VdW- $\pi$ -CO<sub>2</sub>**, followed by the exothermic formation of **3- $\pi$**  via an energetically low-lying transition state **TS- $\pi$ -CO<sub>2</sub>** (+5.5 kcal·mol<sup>-1</sup>, Figure S37). Note that for these calculations the [K([18]crown-6)]<sup>+</sup> counteranion has been omitted for the sake of computational efficiency; they therefore do not account for any additional electrostatic stabilisation as a result of K $\cdots$ O—C interactions (as observed in the solid state for **3- $\pi$** ).

In the case of **1- $\sigma$** , the first step involves the activation barrier-free coordination of CO<sub>2</sub> at the iron atom forming intermediate **VdW- $\sigma$ -CO<sub>2</sub>**. Subsequently, **VdW- $\sigma$ -CO<sub>2</sub>** undergoes CO<sub>2</sub> cleavage via transition state **TS- $\sigma$ -CO<sub>2</sub>** to form **3- $\sigma$**  in a very strongly exothermic reaction. As for **1- $\pi$** , the activation barrier for this process is very small (+3.5 kcal·mol<sup>-1</sup>, Figure S37), in agreement with the instantaneous reaction observed experimentally.

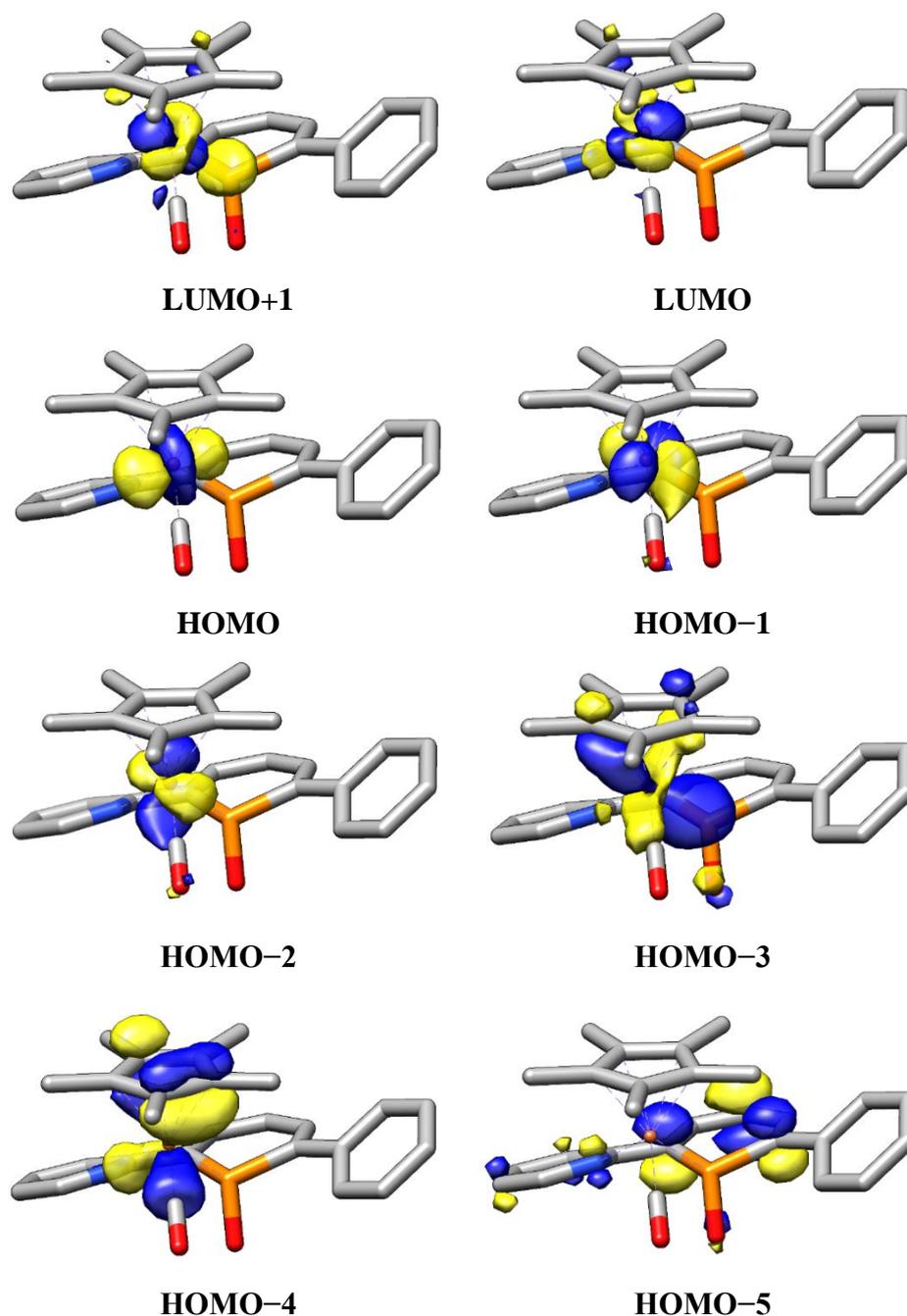


**Figure S37** - Optimised key structures for the activation of CO<sub>2</sub> by **1- $\pi$**  (top) and **1- $\sigma$**  (bottom). Energies are given in kcal·mol<sup>-1</sup> relative to the sum of the electronic energies of CO<sub>2</sub> and the relevant isomer of **1**.

### S5.5 Electronic structure of 3- $\sigma$

Because the analysis of the Kohn-Sham orbitals of **3- $\sigma$**  was not as straightforward as for **2**, CASSCF/def2-TZVP calculations with ten electrons in seven orbitals were carried out in order to obtain an insight into the electronic structure and bonding in **3- $\sigma$** . To aid convergence, the CASSCF calculation was carried out including six roots. The ground-state of **3- $\sigma$**  is of dominant single-reference character (94% contribution of the ground-state configuration state function). Inspection of the natural orbitals of the active space reveals three lone pairs of electrons at the iron center (HOMO, HOMO-1 and HOMO-2, Figure S39) accounting for a 3d<sup>6</sup> configuration and two metal-ligand bonding orbitals (HOMO-3 and HOMO-4) and their respective antibonding counterparts

(LUMO and LUMO+1). Additionally, the HOMO-5 resembles the HOMO of the phosphacyclohexadienyl anion, thus indicating the presence of a negative charge within the C<sub>5</sub>P ring in **3-σ**. The bonding situation can therefore be described as an interaction of a cationic [Fe<sup>II</sup>(CO)(Cp\*)]<sup>+</sup> fragment with a dianionic oxo-phosphacyclohexadiene ligand.



**Figure S38** Selected molecular orbitals of 4-σ (CASSCF(10/7)/def2-TZVP level). Hydrogen atoms of the 4-σ have been omitted for clarity. Surface isovalue = 0.06.

**S5.6 Cartesian coordinates of optimised structures****[C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>P]<sup>-</sup>**

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C | -7.61943319559269 | 1.22409425547681  | 0.13533784859837  |
| C | -7.64465161413261 | 2.59587319386719  | 0.30655806150595  |
| C | -6.46424418962032 | 0.47009145181158  | -0.19230249875865 |
| C | -5.17738486014462 | 1.04326799732260  | -0.03165911543904 |
| C | -4.92836447320168 | 2.39473921664987  | 0.12075910803984  |
| P | -6.23079634688711 | 3.61428255628433  | -0.18313646659172 |
| H | -8.53726116116016 | 0.65629539320926  | 0.35526367967173  |
| H | -8.52398638132399 | 3.07923019770116  | 0.74215399853911  |
| H | -4.33148673543528 | 0.34486561603294  | 0.06765676734310  |
| H | -6.55098221652423 | -0.61550683348109 | -0.28501854811743 |
| H | -3.93687915667162 | 2.73953775574318  | 0.42846629093591  |
| H | -6.34139966930567 | 3.47491919938217  | -1.64968912572718 |

**L**

|   |                  |                   |                   |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| P | 6.04122337926595 | 24.63408168499444 | 10.97933198060370 |
| C | 6.08960118303451 | 26.38102873225077 | 10.75022889366670 |
| C | 5.86394350235381 | 27.01786074063859 | 9.52198000089409  |
| H | 5.94173500748529 | 28.10846159769303 | 9.48776660296668  |
| C | 5.58319435084327 | 26.34316947281555 | 8.33494039956308  |
| C | 5.49794456569007 | 24.95320382160534 | 8.25123074122980  |
| H | 5.30488939279188 | 24.51332433392341 | 7.26873401066420  |
| C | 5.68871142267727 | 24.09357247778719 | 9.33797204441012  |
| C | 5.57916845761728 | 22.62759068525408 | 9.15123071191018  |
| C | 4.72646922398813 | 22.05698178249720 | 8.18793551438395  |
| H | 4.09772039713966 | 22.69146888071547 | 7.56349075890103  |
| C | 4.67201228383245 | 20.67090387157797 | 8.06514324487574  |
| H | 4.01602743110801 | 20.20974644533032 | 7.32525654825285  |
| C | 5.45558524081305 | 19.88503800485405 | 8.91149915598559  |
| H | 5.44375709874828 | 18.79671836851895 | 8.85008926594723  |
| C | 6.25604186692401 | 20.53456912567334 | 9.85513931531024  |
| C | 6.36810393266843 | 27.20464479007647 | 11.95036446841172 |
| H | 5.44717675621914 | 26.92807203796902 | 7.42378818398789  |
| C | 5.66160778644344 | 28.39942471765804 | 12.18383860842483 |
| C | 5.91647771486721 | 29.17118253374181 | 13.31686695234687 |
| C | 6.88192929376833 | 28.76510071451661 | 14.24259996517816 |
| C | 7.58856340350576 | 27.57932192690138 | 14.02585573436544 |
| C | 7.33467792257424 | 26.80721372213552 | 12.89250019850521 |
| H | 7.90164320401353 | 25.89157814763470 | 12.71613940404032 |
| N | 6.32603590454227 | 21.86411741452478 | 9.97879964270533  |
| H | 6.87779545221354 | 19.95805821272706 | 10.54645969983165 |
| H | 4.88436086533311 | 28.70664610395373 | 11.48235146563765 |
| H | 5.35129726149673 | 30.08954095601434 | 13.48311094968027 |
| H | 7.08159905106075 | 29.36934419713680 | 15.12843577416666 |
| H | 8.34813664698058 | 27.25666449888003 | 14.73934976315279 |

## 1-σ

|    |                   |                   |                   |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Fe | 3.72592401196239  | 13.42136286396835 | 13.05841048003086 |
| P  | 5.50741856996626  | 12.40791601565484 | 12.77336220237265 |
| N  | 4.45241524290449  | 14.58019982644907 | 11.69500525801739 |
| C  | 7.96462190229615  | 11.14102547354741 | 12.95606485756925 |
| H  | 8.56915206010328  | 10.28075232362786 | 13.26636731763079 |
| C  | 5.80641481923798  | 14.54496225852838 | 11.26442046771582 |
| C  | 6.30886722935948  | 15.51378447711643 | 10.37749995200805 |
| H  | 7.36328550097966  | 15.45172990411800 | 10.10107369759245 |
| C  | 8.61257994180999  | 12.14895602150099 | 12.21596825323474 |
| C  | 7.94006245125282  | 13.23602191264865 | 11.64947452229262 |
| H  | 8.53515965993015  | 13.95662339415390 | 11.07573608031956 |
| C  | 6.04969205736462  | 9.90197877564039  | 13.92441084653583 |
| C  | 5.50499492078208  | 16.50825541721105 | 9.84398734262572  |
| H  | 5.90390161046380  | 17.24814981645005 | 9.14910467590880  |
| C  | 6.60301295011311  | 11.08955062401833 | 13.26070281068218 |
| C  | 2.06852235235543  | 12.38475414999738 | 13.72796025904286 |
| C  | 6.56911992103160  | 13.45528404035571 | 11.78893669337016 |
| C  | 2.98081276905463  | 12.65666820618897 | 14.81297457402019 |
| C  | 3.15405039715675  | 14.08461905644085 | 14.90286003940619 |
| C  | 4.83456319370247  | 9.33506960098914  | 13.48305128108727 |
| H  | 4.31361889190257  | 9.81972260698764  | 12.65523824027235 |
| C  | 3.67656117724735  | 15.53917517058476 | 11.08757962846528 |
| H  | 2.62314082720625  | 15.50252095239016 | 11.34565220829595 |
| C  | 4.31144986189041  | 8.18986829728283  | 14.07885684681174 |
| H  | 3.37135936815636  | 7.77312205640991  | 13.71040867036698 |
| C  | 2.30985713851632  | 14.68902834537661 | 13.90626746829831 |
| C  | 1.64324555980373  | 13.64169246323483 | 13.17061768004312 |
| C  | 4.13596313835306  | 16.49196859562335 | 10.20490336036189 |
| H  | 3.42638997780370  | 17.20825812544575 | 9.78736340357240  |
| C  | 6.71017006174308  | 9.26860520477863  | 14.99909926502537 |
| H  | 7.63453278865358  | 9.70764137059168  | 15.37903089264052 |
| C  | 4.97964493548110  | 7.57430956223483  | 15.14498562727098 |
| H  | 4.56431678037425  | 6.68346009548213  | 15.61936254361677 |
| C  | 2.11383635004085  | 16.16705541338921 | 13.76137267678583 |
| H  | 3.06235146947623  | 16.69551462891634 | 13.57668379258487 |
| H  | 1.67072971472238  | 16.59054152389485 | 14.67931428666458 |
| H  | 1.43629224333642  | 16.41405881993866 | 12.93252660351801 |
| C  | 3.58157681527615  | 11.66108258655962 | 15.75583659653268 |
| H  | 3.58984112836042  | 10.64899607456343 | 15.33469526972583 |
| H  | 3.01723092338621  | 11.62411800589632 | 16.70577162028925 |
| H  | 4.62376025244625  | 11.91323213049187 | 15.99862602858001 |
| C  | 6.18396301654359  | 8.12388323293657  | 15.59808025445408 |
| H  | 6.71052148874602  | 7.66448735273890  | 16.43799462637624 |
| C  | 3.96119197469626  | 14.81723702801862 | 15.92748433455901 |
| H  | 4.82076387435136  | 14.21610210308666 | 16.25397150416272 |
| H  | 3.36429959773181  | 15.06391193851799 | 16.82811354696823 |
| H  | 4.35593206491193  | 15.76005496209445 | 15.52276601974220 |
| C  | 1.55142316545978  | 11.03854484229403 | 13.32953550274087 |
| H  | 1.40274959551542  | 10.97051456401285 | 12.24164636164965 |
| H  | 0.58195927042286  | 10.81344541188779 | 13.81368058140783 |
| H  | 2.25163750959263  | 10.24466763738927 | 13.61942752165738 |
| C  | 0.59863817538809  | 13.81063038573668 | 12.11381759495715 |
| H  | 0.72122631804818  | 14.74995394836136 | 11.55356499138391 |
| H  | -0.42320135351064 | 13.82443949026823 | 12.53957132469791 |
| H  | 0.63885161773648  | 12.99147387278839 | 11.38086274489048 |
| H  | 9.68525271836241  | 12.04756704118894 | 12.03925876916626 |

1- $\pi$ 

|    |                   |                   |                   |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C  | 3.61125486582820  | 9.03918688569993  | 27.68565513128886 |
| C  | 3.83569963790186  | 8.87868373420748  | 29.08701205164057 |
| H  | 4.35892737111890  | 9.63073639780870  | 29.68484927774780 |
| C  | 3.33951778876598  | 7.66820746531041  | 29.73171538270757 |
| C  | 2.01123064442944  | 7.16390603046133  | 29.44649065062213 |
| H  | 1.37111885610258  | 6.82209476473519  | 30.26988569633945 |
| C  | 1.52754999379959  | 7.17775317644029  | 28.17129466438196 |
| C  | 4.17902427921395  | 10.15283487453821 | 26.91445660588487 |
| C  | 5.02441339761459  | 11.12580525431114 | 27.49721257345247 |
| H  | 5.25112062903747  | 11.06634353469987 | 28.56183789207276 |
| C  | 5.59210805828843  | 12.14880232204174 | 26.73905450222963 |
| H  | 6.24256599877326  | 12.87961647420594 | 27.22629102557377 |
| C  | 5.34549844340157  | 12.24055611051254 | 25.36472125392829 |
| H  | 5.79402174755969  | 13.03927165067001 | 24.77100295255508 |
| C  | 4.50652497248837  | 11.29132287965869 | 24.76932659912789 |
| H  | 4.29422308329745  | 11.34653506996670 | 23.69877312596449 |
| C  | 3.92881866711998  | 10.27674669202870 | 25.53031800571930 |
| C  | 6.54766619613959  | 7.46215079102878  | 27.18740790679346 |
| C  | 6.73795837305055  | 7.48257915239320  | 28.60905806482385 |
| C  | 6.11753747310611  | 6.30206654385060  | 29.15339893734285 |
| C  | 5.54262332482801  | 5.53801189059696  | 28.06762681125098 |
| C  | 5.81417722031901  | 6.26948349037433  | 26.85023331323779 |
| C  | 7.03710614385524  | 8.48850287239565  | 26.21658359188551 |
| H  | 8.05012209039953  | 8.24760598430484  | 25.84677669819766 |
| H  | 7.07369096780055  | 9.48937141961007  | 26.66900135096448 |
| C  | 7.46280776687605  | 8.53905577966933  | 29.38269506232281 |
| H  | 8.53754908268238  | 8.30604903309117  | 29.49888790276883 |
| H  | 7.04253638759369  | 8.65575111006754  | 30.39247800415420 |
| H  | 7.38916909389704  | 9.51422521220043  | 28.88020554911778 |
| C  | 6.10592904099172  | 5.90988662883733  | 30.59728703427114 |
| H  | 7.00417208568400  | 5.32519869017604  | 30.86707633123483 |
| H  | 5.22495570132331  | 5.29726937819093  | 30.83407650044078 |
| H  | 6.07877557447794  | 6.79190017745350  | 31.25423151992198 |
| C  | 4.88130900455148  | 4.20019045518585  | 28.17308792384076 |
| H  | 5.60597610873259  | 3.36596765559566  | 28.09878201867071 |
| H  | 4.13575358924854  | 4.06741353625465  | 27.37710731727004 |
| H  | 4.34968992661270  | 4.09609969295551  | 29.12938847738430 |
| C  | 5.45035460796757  | 5.83503312990096  | 25.46534088571024 |
| H  | 6.26559421160988  | 5.25344051034710  | 24.99754909052807 |
| H  | 5.23737000792554  | 6.69833934739815  | 24.81957089840732 |
| H  | 4.54612710791980  | 5.21184322149256  | 25.47176895626531 |
| H  | 6.37206990346448  | 8.56253381860202  | 25.34513433630705 |
| C  | 0.15859846923210  | 6.84249591547721  | 27.82732610656442 |
| C  | -0.33036561042876 | 7.04136039754358  | 26.50864320510524 |
| H  | 0.34767287327893  | 7.45727753802423  | 25.76133313959421 |
| C  | -1.63978230579314 | 6.70894145656353  | 26.19428100153755 |
| H  | -2.01830178088633 | 6.87010222160379  | 25.18163495944226 |
| C  | -1.90690740604016 | 5.99110774914719  | 28.45828744993659 |
| H  | -2.51660911748483 | 5.56411306885656  | 29.26518925950920 |
| N  | -0.65614129971411 | 6.31218111901965  | 28.79003554541147 |
| Fe | 4.69824576616723  | 7.38199706574192  | 28.15876673419968 |
| C  | -2.46629510269177 | 6.16476894236064  | 27.18654775284141 |
| H  | -3.50155532690195 | 5.88416064880012  | 26.98708225360933 |
| P  | 2.81682056658736  | 7.58708804890620  | 26.89683759769819 |
| H  | 3.69136504792863  | 7.52454772404499  | 30.75869674819384 |
| H  | 3.26651580094814  | 9.54155526464030  | 25.06805637200694 |

VdW- $\pi$ -L

|    |                   |                   |                   |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| P  | 0.49711555235886  | 10.61636542853112 | 26.83776075559199 |
| P  | 2.16936279076416  | 8.60449430257576  | 27.60384033314439 |
| C  | 3.44522299724362  | 9.78465068401888  | 28.20132369517420 |
| C  | 4.07112283755185  | 9.43143034559252  | 29.42985968453436 |
| H  | 4.91077633138880  | 10.00635606338555 | 29.83097961070587 |
| C  | 3.61510570885541  | 8.22531789208598  | 30.08692908139276 |
| C  | 2.19991346672340  | 7.90211025678621  | 30.20142623606057 |
| H  | 1.85424001015765  | 7.42605767368927  | 31.12935495477637 |
| C  | 1.32706604503570  | 8.11480211909985  | 29.18081744191446 |
| C  | 3.88252965857899  | 10.89328807011530 | 27.36549741267833 |
| C  | 4.64776674935856  | 11.96910245222644 | 27.86907133079094 |
| H  | 4.89888000465057  | 12.00322604135567 | 28.92893241149860 |
| C  | 5.07109273504993  | 12.97567681978939 | 27.00971693401019 |
| H  | 5.66728294538504  | 13.80795113975535 | 27.39094458617448 |
| C  | 4.71375097339717  | 12.91774478915427 | 25.65851997086862 |
| H  | 5.01641890555527  | 13.69048545382692 | 24.95092266954224 |
| C  | 3.93869914509011  | 11.83165682071324 | 25.24357803932552 |
| H  | 3.61475441871584  | 11.74422314393263 | 24.20049010756221 |
| N  | 3.54236137207733  | 10.84774512919366 | 26.05297971046353 |
| C  | 6.02877319928328  | 8.07685539513139  | 26.96394175119096 |
| C  | 6.32343172231325  | 7.44700217507229  | 28.22260524354126 |
| C  | 5.47850646922049  | 6.28156891473190  | 28.34680085555718 |
| C  | 4.66009013150021  | 6.18731109238386  | 27.17397400717873 |
| C  | 4.99740781579732  | 7.30673793382676  | 26.31340132001462 |
| C  | 6.69735200790049  | 9.29311086055484  | 26.40612630240128 |
| H  | 7.61021115239678  | 9.03321894594030  | 25.84040526874349 |
| H  | 6.98794019626113  | 9.99577209193131  | 27.20080126009962 |
| C  | 7.33046615577773  | 7.90913763059800  | 29.22731796478942 |
| H  | 8.31143217038343  | 7.41873690679997  | 29.08916449225793 |
| H  | 6.99964254173955  | 7.69343222462345  | 30.25410110848010 |
| H  | 7.49225748177251  | 8.99440776128242  | 29.15442853950052 |
| C  | 5.47733317969230  | 5.32007876170581  | 29.49380735798895 |
| H  | 6.20413071039328  | 4.50271790370325  | 29.33501552524084 |
| H  | 4.48613987886918  | 4.86620224306927  | 29.62956408917092 |
| H  | 5.74325948166598  | 5.81830674066527  | 30.43682089351860 |
| C  | 3.67195874282299  | 5.10631830442801  | 26.86720175688858 |
| H  | 4.14485441577168  | 4.25202751638427  | 26.34742266681351 |
| H  | 2.86449174229678  | 5.48320110882488  | 26.22539827874690 |
| H  | 3.20401122849227  | 4.72372243336558  | 27.78496306378821 |
| C  | 4.40508685926055  | 7.59553639923325  | 24.97073646234446 |
| H  | 4.99672903469775  | 7.14329971491825  | 24.15427691522955 |
| H  | 4.34803654358461  | 8.67897939976458  | 24.79762055213735 |
| H  | 3.37960525123744  | 7.20939077024882  | 24.89759223157736 |
| H  | 6.02702405929022  | 9.83527529843775  | 25.72679339435221 |
| C  | -0.07684108570116 | 7.72432190879349  | 29.22287023451090 |
| C  | -0.74100222027560 | 7.31459642233350  | 28.04715360490012 |
| H  | -0.20613132073534 | 7.36722140256427  | 27.09733301563153 |
| C  | -2.05654249420576 | 6.86119934137657  | 28.07899631495702 |
| H  | -2.54171415077694 | 6.56261676908487  | 27.14782560215425 |
| C  | -2.12353944732911 | 7.21724678506520  | 30.46311207184397 |
| H  | -2.66478432914089 | 7.19567749479491  | 31.41243462176050 |
| C  | -0.80691602083796 | 7.67303747992098  | 30.43277666880154 |
| H  | -0.32864248573077 | 8.02171391719255  | 31.34894782047629 |
| Fe | 4.32336391909208  | 7.97448519765756  | 28.11788649659384 |
| C  | -2.76019697124184 | 6.80348288898467  | 29.28679356382442 |
| H  | -3.79507425609783 | 6.45709319756016  | 29.30970151838014 |
| H  | 4.24546827154862  | 7.87266825803716  | 30.90921190171951 |
| C  | -0.66211839641078 | 9.97115691985447  | 25.63199573007212 |
| C  | -2.00203620201338 | 9.70769338182312  | 25.91442432849794 |

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| H | -2.62237570606283 | 9.28238964744869  | 25.11825935556124 |
| C | -2.61807362991814 | 9.92023999969356  | 27.15215953587048 |
| C | -1.92559061208095 | 10.39100148615935 | 28.26335984281686 |
| H | -2.49185370983128 | 10.50445928578196 | 29.19197797638945 |
| C | -0.56646966485557 | 10.71621891613624 | 28.26784943945103 |
| C | 0.10815622475899  | 11.12215196194840 | 29.50681632709908 |
| C | -0.44169607009093 | 10.89769731727144 | 30.78992787985946 |
| H | -1.41708592973719 | 10.42594070939499 | 30.89247322538149 |
| C | 0.30132593517683  | 11.21766155591457 | 31.91868001285393 |
| H | -0.10376244962782 | 11.02191035352115 | 32.91402266171674 |
| C | 1.58031097081056  | 11.76211193341840 | 31.76509629929887 |
| H | 2.20552074988386  | 12.00925701115052 | 32.62393980503279 |
| C | 2.03846427944343  | 11.97584879022394 | 30.46320683211315 |
| C | -0.12224476371229 | 9.71552741169307  | 24.28410213274723 |
| H | -3.67393815726708 | 9.66910187596279  | 27.26153064770476 |
| C | -0.94571608084070 | 9.67582113829348  | 23.13685265155387 |
| C | -0.41831535887895 | 9.41771145100083  | 21.87316650613745 |
| C | 0.95459383472104  | 9.19653355072379  | 21.70996022938171 |
| C | 1.78690466116713  | 9.24693323488604  | 22.83157356349077 |
| C | 1.26233722700487  | 9.50346868375518  | 24.09859063086513 |
| H | 1.93801097872776  | 9.54792786022563  | 24.95620416381893 |
| N | 1.33770327948838  | 11.67715873632031 | 29.36967324267267 |
| H | 3.03045373753518  | 12.40475621000643 | 30.28798559974700 |
| H | -2.01358854707542 | 9.87774411042299  | 23.23499538570116 |
| H | -1.08194725031173 | 9.40053168241650  | 21.00548345817030 |
| H | 1.36814071713186  | 8.99544108067765  | 20.71977100038582 |
| H | 2.86032970393816  | 9.07674548705494  | 22.72726083229182 |

**TS- $\pi$ -L**

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| P | -1.84025253592688 | 1.89966658445788  | -0.64937669915608 |
| P | -0.17810638971946 | 0.02296333809118  | -0.32689675623801 |
| C | 1.22614304770461  | 1.01147888682122  | 0.30510774825981  |
| C | 1.71019996524247  | 0.95585298288477  | 1.64190424342553  |
| H | 2.55008962468559  | 1.57688714007989  | 1.95756408448759  |
| C | 1.19290392038820  | 0.00016364172709  | 2.55442386251500  |
| C | -0.02949236931069 | -0.70937949464310 | 2.36511963088646  |
| H | -0.30070547574936 | -1.39513510617964 | 3.17580212477697  |
| C | -0.85692101134675 | -0.66516340703832 | 1.25557985202312  |
| C | 1.82784734521874  | 1.91637540760485  | -0.67433102914526 |
| C | 2.73641880820380  | 2.93789273984320  | -0.31904458986509 |
| H | 2.99767886721995  | 3.09849585285796  | 0.72580635320839  |
| C | 3.27863208315214  | 3.75092574570667  | -1.30625008560980 |
| H | 3.97999974730203  | 4.54397366172556  | -1.03807721134293 |
| C | 2.90168681575002  | 3.55531756071013  | -2.63940964341537 |
| H | 3.29164061594340  | 4.17988721710608  | -3.44378539489234 |
| C | 1.97683023813809  | 2.54402839523621  | -2.90460457059005 |
| H | 1.62168366687610  | 2.37013266916243  | -3.92546299566279 |
| N | 1.45686762079382  | 1.74730217414327  | -1.96709538662369 |
| C | 3.66372875932722  | -1.13230121979826 | -0.24752754483301 |
| C | 3.79676046181040  | -1.57178722966353 | 1.12004458941577  |
| C | 2.82056623229272  | -2.61102597676736 | 1.35200871369227  |
| C | 2.07123901356108  | -2.79656507385008 | 0.14345057892906  |
| C | 2.59472973893957  | -1.88432096751311 | -0.85344081956950 |
| C | 4.50908720978601  | -0.10738381070053 | -0.93318187816255 |
| H | 5.42613585663187  | -0.55725127103572 | -1.35344355310999 |
| H | 4.81686825796444  | 0.69157684851898  | -0.24333102124774 |
| C | 4.79695575530129  | -1.06969752966020 | 2.11212288026164  |

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|    |                   |                   |                   |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| H  | 5.71803722475090  | -1.67986920620723 | 2.10984515831253  |
| H  | 4.39252472425322  | -1.08995685706595 | 3.13444886933246  |
| H  | 5.08766240935270  | -0.03301059448576 | 1.89077378812172  |
| C  | 2.62548607183115  | -3.36278015432289 | 2.63122765245574  |
| H  | 3.25239359338121  | -4.27197965353302 | 2.66529981347660  |
| H  | 1.57957234117302  | -3.67585018307939 | 2.75233852709372  |
| H  | 2.89007578959846  | -2.74686333737452 | 3.50220495755292  |
| C  | 0.92754595983517  | -3.74215219686597 | -0.04739251789096 |
| H  | 1.27295837597618  | -4.73608053909739 | -0.38450415436767 |
| H  | 0.21900926430040  | -3.35791618274989 | -0.79211380838577 |
| H  | 0.36182098604990  | -3.88040459010008 | 0.88401902497657  |
| C  | 2.12105724026222  | -1.74512411687076 | -2.26431400300757 |
| H  | 2.77264199087238  | -2.29803423503092 | -2.96358710742642 |
| H  | 2.09546247117041  | -0.68954148645239 | -2.57050843761744 |
| H  | 1.09777954423565  | -2.12478620069294 | -2.37678645421374 |
| H  | 3.96347369828061  | 0.36927055331820  | -1.75798997398898 |
| C  | -2.04822082056521 | -1.48918498846527 | 1.18964302966862  |
| C  | -2.61034337169049 | -1.87853812080885 | -0.05027795062624 |
| H  | -2.15814020820951 | -1.51168533436097 | -0.97296282516187 |
| C  | -3.72811571696103 | -2.70560936736857 | -0.11561301929010 |
| H  | -4.12955960897185 | -2.97868196710248 | -1.09399763624387 |
| C  | -3.83213684598372 | -2.76335398823616 | 2.29022865128432  |
| H  | -4.32215213869709 | -3.08157902129616 | 3.21402131307615  |
| C  | -2.71232964278108 | -1.94262840916992 | 2.36132845086167  |
| H  | -2.35686895039074 | -1.60808483207132 | 3.33733040086235  |
| Fe | 1.91794693866444  | -0.84752349103311 | 0.77802635335870  |
| C  | -4.34763019462065 | -3.16944161561181 | 1.04967778779078  |
| H  | -5.23315509722659 | -3.80489009983582 | 0.99605425529605  |
| H  | 1.70496598442521  | -0.12354921570229 | 3.50988535898126  |
| C  | -3.04635403851182 | 1.20472181686447  | -1.81275329167802 |
| C  | -4.26656452983946 | 0.67599250308431  | -1.42311785253698 |
| H  | -4.91765846200895 | 0.26484855293403  | -2.20264746022139 |
| C  | -4.71360527417937 | 0.56527011512823  | -0.09365634090532 |
| C  | -3.96832594812503 | 1.00825672186765  | 0.99191378473848  |
| H  | -4.40959140102715 | 0.86728404880305  | 1.98251192119644  |
| C  | -2.70478650782430 | 1.60464393045225  | 0.91124874413548  |
| C  | -1.99192081366354 | 2.04454180018972  | 2.10166247149668  |
| C  | -2.37199797158421 | 1.69242125545472  | 3.42375553897772  |
| H  | -3.22173523902207 | 1.03061054852049  | 3.58985215964470  |
| C  | -1.63033653706320 | 2.15218143937866  | 4.49932405309679  |
| H  | -1.91114290962333 | 1.87022965835204  | 5.51687821053843  |
| C  | -0.50798856305367 | 2.96631325912040  | 4.26812921586939  |
| H  | 0.10599084190963  | 3.34515795167522  | 5.08619841575707  |
| C  | -0.19256392496717 | 3.25389917764177  | 2.94055412040329  |
| C  | -2.68366446668895 | 1.22272615249953  | -3.23764863841371 |
| H  | -5.67417573400061 | 0.08449034661940  | 0.09474754406395  |
| C  | -3.65744746336042 | 1.36082318611870  | -4.25312631301453 |
| C  | -3.30895307358275 | 1.34224356924698  | -5.60218990766841 |
| C  | -1.97084260719827 | 1.19192450928089  | -5.98664286964511 |
| C  | -0.99251251803042 | 1.07007804637826  | -4.99473894101357 |
| C  | -1.33662047826472 | 1.09046564159638  | -3.64289129238327 |
| H  | -0.55361362600450 | 0.97974643931641  | -2.88998168640168 |
| N  | -0.89332263953295 | 2.82231331224185  | 1.88967396794577  |
| H  | 0.68620313802967  | 3.86543729666940  | 2.70317669355667  |
| H  | -4.70059813816776 | 1.51151466740943  | -3.96966093096495 |
| H  | -4.08583531968528 | 1.45935145460788  | -6.36161450297663 |
| H  | -1.69656217631557 | 1.17755908744389  | -7.04330860287386 |
| H  | 0.05554949889052  | 0.94187018295010  | -5.27562919742235 |

2

|    |                   |                   |                   |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Fe | 10.21225277107162 | 22.22869978882484 | 10.63094430610991 |
| P  | 8.30989992011892  | 24.09913469167970 | 11.50075351167609 |
| P  | 5.95932602564988  | 24.09248808631658 | 11.43407342427005 |
| C  | 8.73218054493100  | 23.61855385968920 | 9.77896359991731  |
| C  | 8.63325830377453  | 22.29124847807736 | 9.29763145640670  |
| H  | 8.70968060544747  | 22.08962753262971 | 8.22847892943161  |
| C  | 8.52679224012926  | 21.15366274607740 | 10.13368376178608 |
| C  | 8.65214652063285  | 21.24658668462587 | 11.53984182121186 |
| H  | 8.74007945166115  | 20.30577929780162 | 12.08754441004464 |
| C  | 8.80026934894637  | 22.49115672241850 | 12.21436965672426 |
| C  | 8.93329644774081  | 24.72215921658984 | 8.82082616399602  |
| C  | 9.08585543145161  | 26.05196332221342 | 9.27564577854108  |
| H  | 9.05463484811524  | 26.23943868563548 | 10.34952516837905 |
| C  | 9.25479909512739  | 27.11324634129383 | 8.39038048209008  |
| H  | 9.36568432023122  | 28.12437858493951 | 8.78687973824632  |
| C  | 9.25283234640063  | 26.89671418943704 | 7.00947937689258  |
| H  | 9.36944117632271  | 27.72994539282321 | 6.31412105415316  |
| C  | 9.06702752781027  | 25.59269161941697 | 6.53387575033555  |
| H  | 9.03428510708204  | 25.40149348641463 | 5.45883015105550  |
| C  | 8.91536157205639  | 24.52834696204324 | 7.41925645497677  |
| H  | 8.75093851563316  | 23.53494435097977 | 7.00666601286090  |
| C  | 9.07053840795360  | 22.50389496568550 | 13.66133072530653 |
| C  | 9.26405880986509  | 21.33842273903535 | 14.43791051161527 |
| H  | 9.22423091557399  | 20.35210581970403 | 13.97813426800092 |
| C  | 9.50716661033480  | 21.44873061872756 | 15.80238693584608 |
| H  | 9.66350218640004  | 20.55099412687363 | 16.40434864932149 |
| C  | 9.54052376745691  | 22.71850610927545 | 16.39176957799339 |
| H  | 9.71737669099700  | 22.85024190181528 | 17.45997322078617 |
| C  | 9.30928405101337  | 23.81763053449816 | 15.56308718854112 |
| H  | 9.28312955837372  | 24.83089609704156 | 15.97656576579391 |
| N  | 9.08574416150338  | 23.72519934893959 | 14.24981422064261 |
| C  | 11.96382221311670 | 22.64999516665483 | 11.67175019960462 |
| C  | 11.85434571735393 | 21.23996080932407 | 11.38362654275908 |
| C  | 11.76598598038297 | 21.08582538893437 | 9.95436653932992  |
| C  | 11.81432002948907 | 22.39785929279085 | 9.36284811562439  |
| C  | 11.93804749192795 | 23.36339854664834 | 10.43109081399851 |
| C  | 12.11659577631018 | 23.28234677325228 | 13.01630693345565 |
| H  | 13.16629739926072 | 23.57462527733222 | 13.19005311076951 |
| H  | 11.81938036766481 | 22.60165511759273 | 13.82390820361410 |
| H  | 11.49100387833699 | 24.18136668329550 | 13.10422429034861 |
| C  | 11.91475567046268 | 20.13042037271973 | 12.38470045949007 |
| H  | 11.58292605482239 | 20.46885196651073 | 13.37419719331796 |
| H  | 12.94499439414535 | 19.74750588748704 | 12.48969600762222 |
| H  | 11.27852422966795 | 19.28391020684581 | 12.08922211522126 |
| C  | 11.68579441205569 | 19.78985899239584 | 9.21102500000490  |
| H  | 11.19200213236942 | 19.01387105508910 | 9.81212492936632  |
| H  | 12.68951728052344 | 19.41483881263131 | 8.94458689162407  |
| H  | 11.11596180040122 | 19.90068360285624 | 8.27825534319063  |
| C  | 11.82895103312372 | 22.70850949731388 | 7.90107731512687  |
| H  | 11.27798344518522 | 21.95438508973933 | 7.32227439520180  |
| H  | 12.86334147240442 | 22.73178395954218 | 7.51572027009964  |
| H  | 11.37023192108382 | 23.68272414878007 | 7.69161973506697  |
| C  | 12.06598730059051 | 24.84320385676144 | 10.28640162296955 |
| H  | 13.12485599933686 | 25.15096583747630 | 10.33699516797297 |
| H  | 11.52191664381611 | 25.36369312842289 | 11.08692148960892 |
| H  | 11.65405037156468 | 25.19596609621826 | 9.33351300505838  |
| C  | 5.76031473847259  | 25.76931639411443 | 12.15731436626220 |
| C  | 5.83103905166302  | 26.91050760419562 | 11.37846706707288 |
| H  | 5.81847492310239  | 27.88243490239997 | 11.88541910286908 |

|   |                  |                   |                   |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C | 5.92756756994553 | 26.94094648390844 | 9.97104105223004  |
| C | 5.86719241108673 | 25.79683405381315 | 9.17960602511351  |
| H | 5.86367880238836 | 25.95586605071662 | 8.09673700985306  |
| C | 5.80529625145249 | 24.48153214934067 | 9.65139459196476  |
| C | 5.64017942925432 | 25.84120982270031 | 13.61281437491146 |
| C | 5.95635627529247 | 24.72324640739773 | 14.42467215274081 |
| H | 6.26913861065388 | 23.79652221429527 | 13.94343255710898 |
| C | 5.88917935432005 | 24.78041771756591 | 15.81497111892917 |
| H | 6.15841758105518 | 23.89612808496447 | 16.39724204544693 |
| C | 5.50188340306142 | 25.95694199877469 | 16.46390278788694 |
| H | 5.45259067950195 | 26.00438843287855 | 17.55351042856136 |
| C | 5.16529925560141 | 27.07305817223115 | 15.68339967370428 |
| H | 4.83869721544852 | 27.99738439281107 | 16.16709969760085 |
| C | 5.22609218123100 | 27.01453165757917 | 14.29455543929988 |
| H | 4.92739584096762 | 27.89011271546727 | 13.71624316823920 |
| C | 5.71897787900715 | 23.34716612478292 | 8.76465021682519  |
| C | 5.82541693096659 | 23.44758213698386 | 7.34336432663197  |
| H | 5.94589147249910 | 24.42135310563240 | 6.87110031921298  |
| C | 5.81378816022658 | 22.30542096748010 | 6.56269985015036  |
| H | 5.91806113439616 | 22.38892878311615 | 5.47761649445213  |
| C | 5.67289796489128 | 21.04464966051523 | 7.17107340596703  |
| H | 5.65643552583169 | 20.12063656192512 | 6.59155763914159  |
| C | 5.54532657648237 | 21.02943452750353 | 8.56340552928381  |
| H | 5.42355003471721 | 20.07405671439476 | 9.09043024927284  |
| N | 5.57506815290018 | 22.11109840712871 | 9.33991694908458  |
| H | 6.00307432620971 | 27.91049205424665 | 9.47622171251203  |
| H | 8.48649797216979 | 20.16775383299674 | 9.66867288427009  |

**CO<sub>2</sub>**

|   |                   |                  |                   |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| O | -6.60332940005156 | 1.90052897740132 | -0.00000000264688 |
| C | -5.43292683925670 | 1.85008065184282 | 0.00000000529375  |
| O | -4.26252376069174 | 1.79964037075586 | -0.00000000264686 |

**VdW- $\sigma$ -CO<sub>2</sub>**

|    |                  |                   |                   |
|----|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Fe | 2.91506937427901 | 12.03761676589542 | 11.71132815048738 |
| P  | 4.84259818767520 | 11.75793000926290 | 12.41460728095325 |
| N  | 3.58101392353033 | 13.84104903516326 | 11.43908047222587 |
| C  | 6.97384006045567 | 11.18768610200906 | 14.06755982454969 |
| H  | 7.62842545684727 | 10.45741996695445 | 14.55623618101538 |
| C  | 4.69185285488964 | 14.35965477588063 | 12.11218145065662 |
| C  | 4.95400152694683 | 15.73745226523233 | 12.11167264842955 |
| H  | 5.81913485359461 | 16.10233045040087 | 12.66730357574632 |
| C  | 7.29613567266747 | 12.54467393568061 | 14.23035921630320 |
| C  | 6.59651928730910 | 13.58156191744265 | 13.60299593533825 |
| H  | 6.92002652444875 | 14.61011190536132 | 13.79911359286915 |
| C  | 5.75415859857014 | 9.22142107951128  | 13.12328098317932 |
| C  | 4.14141257870896 | 16.61977018906468 | 11.40923073710652 |
| H  | 4.34279337611113 | 17.69194285421748 | 11.41424537622335 |
| C  | 5.92965125458595 | 10.67428815012657 | 13.29075367436407 |
| C  | 1.05051977710566 | 10.98932335395474 | 11.24600178807244 |
| C  | 5.50333157296352 | 13.36272850201147 | 12.76733416541198 |
| C  | 1.74658988421250 | 10.36213155422557 | 12.32588957670813 |
| C  | 1.90091119181636 | 11.33402280850994 | 13.38400474222862 |

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C | 5.32527428530807  | 8.69456298135441  | 11.88626712304251 |
| H | 5.05815094490507  | 9.37151911694905  | 11.06756449656322 |
| C | 2.86568241249067  | 14.71082415048875 | 10.67050766612572 |
| H | 2.13609236398676  | 14.23850113657486 | 10.02059737949864 |
| C | 5.20424020007035  | 7.31792064038975  | 11.70643573855699 |
| H | 4.87101184284879  | 6.93895608290193  | 10.73845198480673 |
| C | 1.32544436924973  | 12.56812927947231 | 12.93165456402186 |
| C | 0.79551016943479  | 12.34978271029655 | 11.60255177332506 |
| C | 3.08826165244912  | 16.07761320174674 | 10.65141791618134 |
| H | 2.46128665598992  | 16.70629876494466 | 10.01756232954228 |
| C | 6.02193914603173  | 8.31811686614762  | 14.17295062813469 |
| H | 6.31120977075130  | 8.70904197492446  | 15.15048013516069 |
| C | 5.48948482514096  | 6.43086039480131  | 12.75014660950437 |
| H | 5.38536688744098  | 5.35374543548549  | 12.60556280811654 |
| C | 1.26478887981874  | 13.85226976550800 | 13.69603597977122 |
| H | 2.07767461124135  | 13.91141481686829 | 14.43329471350814 |
| H | 0.30872769218668  | 13.96246314877646 | 14.23845027269546 |
| H | 1.36792594935871  | 14.71924684482256 | 13.02665086445770 |
| C | 2.10790719256539  | 8.91469132761268  | 12.38526270679506 |
| H | 2.50420731980277  | 8.57509377145833  | 11.41967654577394 |
| H | 1.22649211035141  | 8.29467672417743  | 12.63095517546906 |
| H | 2.87771052483301  | 8.71626716294510  | 13.14116515142021 |
| C | 5.89293058573302  | 6.94128307666253  | 13.98852471217716 |
| H | 6.09641890102428  | 6.26309506362679  | 14.82049197655864 |
| C | 2.47695132691017  | 11.06329137309089 | 14.73947466750421 |
| H | 3.27358617158084  | 10.30781736879777 | 14.69357077144267 |
| H | 1.70289524277102  | 10.69114422009256 | 15.43441880753673 |
| H | 2.91511985255239  | 11.97052953510036 | 15.17827121507038 |
| C | 0.52502915135889  | 10.29692591394056 | 10.02835285493803 |
| H | 0.47299142138064  | 10.98332128441680 | 9.17391258160363  |
| H | -0.48947588754974 | 9.90089553105803  | 10.21881318528188 |
| H | 1.17454906987997  | 9.46176641535396  | 9.73991560655683  |
| C | -0.04075989678452 | 13.29562421371610 | 10.80104085311612 |
| H | 0.07076762371514  | 14.33153038219108 | 11.14742259228973 |
| H | -1.11211957380265 | 13.03446049382925 | 10.87616006351614 |
| H | 0.23405671082369  | 13.25987837825828 | 9.73619977226587  |
| H | 8.15253505360587  | 12.79729971192003 | 14.85825359188132 |
| C | 3.20091851853001  | 11.47585559730916 | 9.66862498558332  |
| O | 2.80957746600907  | 12.35079709671019 | 8.88345476598036  |
| O | 3.68264249928746  | 10.34064242437345 | 9.54261506235651  |

**TS- $\sigma$ -CO<sub>2</sub>**

|    |                   |                   |                   |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Fe | -0.49718521136388 | 0.69118464090412  | -0.26414529953450 |
| P  | 1.13854470183591  | -0.53977611292608 | -0.49746368646056 |
| N  | 0.45092743437057  | 1.80029275998367  | -1.51930426620480 |
| C  | 3.31993290291312  | -2.19470182124939 | -0.33911590426194 |
| H  | 3.76313794323342  | -3.14936353085290 | -0.03407265910560 |
| C  | 1.79240843694679  | 1.60213566993688  | -1.86715908135270 |
| C  | 2.46747965307120  | 2.52832039114831  | -2.67025331514226 |
| H  | 3.51927457929676  | 2.34884076130426  | -2.89732375639593 |
| C  | 4.14240336443287  | -1.29209626796975 | -1.02736385618489 |
| C  | 3.67956038816052  | -0.07363186362813 | -1.53533697195728 |
| H  | 4.38980136175576  | 0.55463297663249  | -2.08447375090246 |
| C  | 1.18655977134097  | -3.11162987100933 | 0.57785931435764  |
| C  | 1.81300423500351  | 3.64005178481300  | -3.19528443348794 |
| H  | 2.34204446297256  | 4.35613009890647  | -3.82523294186827 |
| C  | 1.96014254589585  | -2.02336047618367 | -0.04914480985311 |

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C | -1.30973551125895 | 0.03621988379673  | 1.56969608474623  |
| C | 2.36978426922292  | 0.37098924079153  | -1.36370832894926 |
| C | -0.60655067618633 | 1.27885434460138  | 1.77930034813482  |
| C | -1.23483281932159 | 2.27268412462745  | 0.96837974526377  |
| C | -0.07285057442954 | -3.47111959651078 | 0.05584898595611  |
| H | -0.45311075537625 | -2.91850596193579 | -0.80915692120890 |
| C | -0.19296852553633 | 2.83612729848063  | -2.13247988556071 |
| H | -1.26790868301084 | 2.85987987038839  | -1.97958332531031 |
| C | -0.80141155792306 | -4.51367815764939 | 0.62790517332397  |
| H | -1.77297966620491 | -4.78039652742913 | 0.20649987937261  |
| C | -2.32908444273281 | 1.66186689309975  | 0.25674032372367  |
| C | -2.36509002488708 | 0.27094670505321  | 0.63005283414118  |
| C | 0.43987041178136  | 3.76962777448572  | -2.93629756781297 |
| H | -0.15079891259065 | 4.57359044727612  | -3.37725172048806 |
| C | 1.68234554904233  | -3.82511609437339 | 1.68531680411797  |
| H | 2.64482109018478  | -3.53689501856240 | 2.11339939500082  |
| C | -0.30202381502390 | -5.21338509595002 | 1.73219661032194  |
| H | -0.88100870653248 | -6.02248491689699 | 2.18184872564400  |
| C | -3.32455579410074 | 2.33708777868992  | -0.63167724987470 |
| H | -3.07686386932608 | 3.39858317915003  | -0.77972971260638 |
| H | -4.33976327502274 | 2.29866570297354  | -0.19929637986542 |
| H | -3.35120159015558 | 1.83524048536542  | -1.61291037807434 |
| C | 0.54437541971835  | 1.48228511923889  | 2.71542505293360  |
| H | 1.13178545230088  | 0.56030908669787  | 2.82358981712371  |
| H | 0.20687598824767  | 1.78249210433105  | 3.72523901159996  |
| H | 1.22799133225480  | 2.26143738048757  | 2.34958541010425  |
| C | 0.94570062072724  | -4.86364441452023 | 2.25775556740760  |
| H | 1.34230371823344  | -5.39466758621399 | 3.12607792288743  |
| C | -0.84826280238523 | 3.71599429956680  | 0.91998735964102  |
| H | 0.19498237091940  | 3.85721725603096  | 1.23441446591797  |
| H | -1.48523515068378 | 4.32163838151033  | 1.58766886096318  |
| H | -0.94009454316783 | 4.13597803591509  | -0.09221663570264 |
| C | -1.08419987365704 | -1.21487760054279 | 2.35723278220987  |
| H | -1.47698308485021 | -2.09806036375177 | 1.84177429167790  |
| H | -1.58627506893313 | -1.14571862468210 | 3.33910115506432  |
| H | -0.01796910976802 | -1.40041879201622 | 2.54451685680522  |
| C | -3.41201447427355 | -0.71144640757476 | 0.20991814800905  |
| H | -3.68190549167174 | -0.55612893158281 | -0.84266884851722 |
| H | -4.32283080945922 | -0.61074435895732 | 0.82828233735307  |
| H | -3.04949854470611 | -1.74320506431044 | 0.31255179456719  |
| H | 5.18218479063719  | -1.57298430839313 | -1.20325040267385 |
| C | -1.13158937659014 | -0.30191754921172 | -1.94780934038847 |
| O | -2.10425781362463 | 0.15304401214593  | -2.57086873018150 |
| O | -0.40720323974578 | -1.31239517344901 | -2.27358689844305 |

3- $\sigma$ 

|    |                  |                   |                   |
|----|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Fe | 3.06224880227793 | 13.63376368863445 | 12.66633579472992 |
| P  | 4.94417997565082 | 12.48778618024030 | 12.19039644091891 |
| N  | 3.90823031315052 | 14.85062955239089 | 11.33300552702012 |
| C  | 7.15483730206376 | 11.86800649548408 | 13.75274340719305 |
| H  | 7.71307768007056 | 11.15668818613633 | 14.37562039354153 |
| C  | 5.29238168967496 | 14.99924972658188 | 11.37824305124658 |
| C  | 5.87743848021579 | 16.10838759194239 | 10.71261786295936 |
| H  | 6.95763255864843 | 16.24172112526299 | 10.77845858906782 |
| C  | 7.86287345357895 | 13.02365260857137 | 13.34140035306659 |
| C  | 7.29099596545121 | 14.03545877092082 | 12.57028327362768 |

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| H | 7.88984569594440  | 14.93687383399069 | 12.38248470808490 |
| C | 5.20094615236106  | 10.35875635312195 | 14.02819330663885 |
| C | 5.10151263895140  | 16.97179136314238 | 9.96312508401464  |
| H | 5.56350665377522  | 17.81459695776789 | 9.44408799546864  |
| C | 5.84320597444965  | 11.53438708613444 | 13.45015612012388 |
| C | 2.42078339400496  | 13.08474123651810 | 14.59824317225480 |
| C | 5.97945458812168  | 13.97952814459456 | 12.08924533937765 |
| C | 3.55145142847345  | 13.95850317301839 | 14.75023703738949 |
| C | 3.23533510665128  | 15.20042533054524 | 14.12721659403768 |
| C | 4.17762700289758  | 9.66916951901130  | 13.33115807648762 |
| H | 3.92670601465927  | 10.00194026460454 | 12.32205051203635 |
| C | 3.17996098423776  | 15.66137673543455 | 10.54834765529707 |
| H | 2.11407332562768  | 15.43727622731211 | 10.51549269642594 |
| C | 3.52309758471230  | 8.58207356504359  | 13.90336294486907 |
| H | 2.73519896340214  | 8.07721530490018  | 13.33957851614477 |
| C | 1.88541189471500  | 15.13589737282319 | 13.61669981555304 |
| C | 1.38909254336086  | 13.82778256173248 | 13.90924656761846 |
| C | 3.71778880798917  | 16.73412951285123 | 9.84572633408725  |
| H | 3.07374745767908  | 17.36038481535809 | 9.22991610680531  |
| C | 5.53225134699276  | 9.88559872305070  | 15.32063548478155 |
| H | 6.28925506327262  | 10.41868187577341 | 15.89934868019718 |
| C | 3.86374569150206  | 8.13035374168871  | 15.18498698676991 |
| H | 3.34426546911585  | 7.28061474423624  | 15.63195839970229 |
| C | 1.11662923914606  | 16.27263632662169 | 13.02429012257877 |
| H | 1.77039349092114  | 16.95004442080966 | 12.45742405624767 |
| H | 0.62096019715547  | 16.87611464722479 | 13.80663405443931 |
| H | 0.33339157879523  | 15.91671851356124 | 12.33955708047649 |
| C | 4.80334286907281  | 13.68251474648200 | 15.51654761159176 |
| H | 4.90227014695567  | 12.61695107193268 | 15.74897511345753 |
| H | 4.79484027076293  | 14.24209309985050 | 16.46817922289731 |
| H | 5.69997534696981  | 13.97826857137563 | 14.95446495283383 |
| C | 4.87975596250675  | 8.79050081740472  | 15.88561614596367 |
| H | 5.15015584080190  | 8.46294544053321  | 16.89265829941275 |
| C | 4.14557142763844  | 16.38376721304843 | 14.05861761977828 |
| H | 5.19437096831770  | 16.06506671012024 | 13.99377908799813 |
| H | 4.03784208467519  | 17.01717063437719 | 14.95601230697821 |
| H | 3.93329390307226  | 17.01031679205638 | 13.18132182023270 |
| C | 2.23700056914072  | 11.74072916169182 | 15.22641242114314 |
| H | 1.66755032562286  | 11.06385898990139 | 14.57697521841057 |
| H | 1.68912628885111  | 11.83039576851574 | 16.18184095212951 |
| H | 3.19584020654315  | 11.25225773034084 | 15.43168992406067 |
| C | -0.00080431825000 | 13.33607852588430 | 13.64940136176853 |
| H | -0.43920885637432 | 13.81350258707559 | 12.76242163899170 |
| H | -0.65812743785497 | 13.55223955404557 | 14.50910531151301 |
| H | -0.01643558700861 | 12.25153496712694 | 13.48184018290999 |
| H | 8.89776174758339  | 13.13403090910028 | 13.67063553012828 |
| C | 2.19652886969382  | 12.60992434683899 | 11.57714154353527 |
| O | 4.92752045555454  | 11.70069550165734 | 10.88475990118654 |
| O | 1.52795440602684  | 11.92449058360323 | 10.89960569179834 |

**VdW- $\pi$ -CO<sub>2</sub>**

|    |                  |                   |                  |
|----|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Fe | 8.21324871075741 | 15.39579092730344 | 2.44799070725311 |
| P  | 6.15870594528159 | 15.53124944418308 | 3.38179717801195 |
| N  | 5.66337265380671 | 18.68303068680170 | 6.04985374551191 |
| C  | 5.37199293708823 | 17.56371648694024 | 5.32031950120531 |
| C  | 7.39456167688561 | 14.29378654294266 | 3.94813854390813 |
| C  | 8.66253610118560 | 14.86519517568269 | 4.27848573335317 |
| H  | 9.52693208906475 | 14.25018285615237 | 4.54284829632373 |
| C  | 8.79538409688032 | 16.31503818978434 | 4.24710000119612 |

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C | 7.77057122619762  | 17.16313943133458 | 4.82093955446203  |
| H | 8.05868560644397  | 18.01154116078325 | 5.45430025854195  |
| C | 6.45043404612386  | 16.86709520222377 | 4.64250349131202  |
| C | 9.44598947631420  | 16.37673568550193 | 1.11810737229672  |
| C | 9.90837764815151  | 15.02122483823605 | 1.28870139642626  |
| C | 8.83407667044040  | 14.13999527945552 | 0.92859743836150  |
| C | 7.70725194551038  | 14.95035259099240 | 0.52874242457481  |
| C | 8.09200279438448  | 16.34387278834999 | 0.64007504492593  |
| C | 10.25221568252530 | 17.61259563421427 | 1.36973673747905  |
| H | 10.98852244235395 | 17.45500489944506 | 2.17050747861228  |
| H | 10.80719844495043 | 17.92432554358539 | 0.46603086728387  |
| H | 9.60919189573338  | 18.44931358825163 | 1.67526329319270  |
| C | 11.26387441821921 | 14.61140446409650 | 1.77138877636149  |
| H | 11.23017309930708 | 13.62190465488152 | 2.25001761086077  |
| H | 12.00090924747056 | 14.55557947750771 | 0.94902440768869  |
| H | 11.65694198082586 | 15.32197187688133 | 2.51377754727984  |
| C | 8.87833851631261  | 12.64495726166723 | 0.93133009054407  |
| H | 7.89052615738573  | 12.21518759779928 | 1.14617858271414  |
| H | 9.21616463136558  | 12.24471394220894 | -0.04183228924401 |
| H | 9.56101464698289  | 12.26410926661003 | 1.70422061529175  |
| C | 6.39435504417096  | 14.43687203653835 | 0.02656413386393  |
| H | 5.57152718084803  | 15.10513286544642 | 0.31660977499422  |
| H | 6.38495333193445  | 14.34066168242148 | -1.07469925915390 |
| H | 6.17111532982112  | 13.44748294473111 | 0.45000151582308  |
| C | 7.25368117267027  | 17.52434001313465 | 0.26226971010291  |
| H | 7.49478536492524  | 18.39787358069686 | 0.88392799693982  |
| H | 7.39788672956007  | 17.81351819738133 | -0.79644541426853 |
| H | 6.18674106211096  | 17.30871946779488 | 0.40908344816180  |
| C | 4.03268894165827  | 17.10359956969381 | 5.21967007574792  |
| H | 3.83464145079649  | 16.20778310458543 | 4.62926763476776  |
| C | 3.01405943368218  | 17.78257558471170 | 5.87145754377966  |
| H | 1.98450628539934  | 17.42232430928397 | 5.80411234642605  |
| C | 3.32129284859198  | 18.93033612737707 | 6.61431826214974  |
| H | 2.55462454124975  | 19.49948112805925 | 7.14223212043469  |
| C | 4.66388601686235  | 19.32423655838865 | 6.65630182143519  |
| H | 4.95012817991247  | 20.21920396115014 | 7.22376129108510  |
| C | 7.17387946956917  | 12.84461020504298 | 3.86361407299068  |
| C | 8.14073634190495  | 11.90425022301838 | 4.28470372843340  |
| H | 9.07390164855380  | 12.25726159189223 | 4.72423156465710  |
| C | 7.93064531370477  | 10.53167069933266 | 4.14670022693215  |
| H | 8.70344660098011  | 9.83464452133185  | 4.48034772761041  |
| C | 6.74669977121450  | 10.04363300825196 | 3.58627752387055  |
| H | 6.58433100606161  | 8.96978216748255  | 3.47667994229877  |
| C | 5.76669262261597  | 10.96002968897164 | 3.18223986530764  |
| H | 4.82801119396161  | 10.60082807328079 | 2.75350167968148  |
| C | 5.97307015078134  | 12.32880589226570 | 3.32775803876490  |
| H | 5.20342628425424  | 13.04323348229278 | 3.02769802285861  |
| H | 9.82352139730059  | 16.68064322225909 | 4.33861745866367  |
| O | 7.38261720536468  | 14.67688085597441 | 7.30016100379112  |
| O | 5.21802973894519  | 14.17086383532841 | 6.56215648121860  |
| C | 6.30826155264433  | 14.43713990806245 | 6.89818725490211  |

**TS- $\pi$ -CO<sub>2</sub>**

|    |                   |                   |                   |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Fe | 0.79670071538316  | 0.01363206184289  | -0.35012124231664 |
| P  | -1.30882085468482 | 0.06836820215528  | 0.57259868252842  |
| N  | -0.88445350799970 | 3.59287339157328  | 2.59286288090859  |
| C  | -1.52318644707243 | 2.46417188149576  | 2.11606683105039  |
| C  | -0.18264451841186 | -1.31337798520023 | 0.89949004555332  |
| C  | 1.14501678172539  | -1.02123097141445 | 1.35057175255440  |

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| H | 1.87447468851811  | -1.82283705028734 | 1.48460944392848  |
| C | 1.56542829553060  | 0.32595386099750  | 1.56622082603012  |
| C | 0.69108988054554  | 1.43183171193418  | 1.60865089252885  |
| H | 1.14946104272063  | 2.42250759013272  | 1.71980641420759  |
| C | -0.73035436357867 | 1.35339361722305  | 1.71535026164621  |
| C | 1.40966147562153  | 1.46747412181189  | -1.69051944554577 |
| C | 2.44809917236379  | 0.47391376472313  | -1.50446222386920 |
| C | 1.92774518289239  | -0.80359950904994 | -1.90686744691515 |
| C | 0.55973679951466  | -0.61063659845339 | -2.31027997311843 |
| C | 0.25107724010922  | 0.79817826024688  | -2.19335509138705 |
| C | 1.53290665053038  | 2.93884036310102  | -1.44681373560877 |
| H | 2.29800956604064  | 3.15579416345424  | -0.68952746050326 |
| H | 1.81376640269623  | 3.47901597715106  | -2.36989990469263 |
| H | 0.58787534184030  | 3.36256049866645  | -1.08176058543732 |
| C | 3.84209647744093  | 0.74419352010321  | -1.03371925814582 |
| H | 4.26303743630457  | -0.12692310136152 | -0.51061021923073 |
| H | 4.51846181420612  | 0.98408185466404  | -1.87367632440188 |
| H | 3.87160525409873  | 1.59334862161483  | -0.33620265331519 |
| C | 2.69792345619854  | -2.08520715172896 | -1.97711138809506 |
| H | 2.02850540826095  | -2.95362799673464 | -1.92295571760917 |
| H | 3.26833519444935  | -2.16442047621018 | -2.92060446093089 |
| H | 3.41972198335663  | -2.16843334328070 | -1.15108583286617 |
| C | -0.37612717812908 | -1.66538266325988 | -2.80894731324272 |
| H | -1.40912811740590 | -1.45265099928308 | -2.49963016911467 |
| H | -0.36265423136718 | -1.73339906910709 | -3.91129746268530 |
| H | -0.11958152062619 | -2.65470673289943 | -2.40616414986626 |
| C | -1.03430483879538 | 1.45202094633795  | -2.59232345900941 |
| H | -1.23958866876389 | 2.33752905907884  | -1.97594896409550 |
| H | -1.00496231616927 | 1.77244913680255  | -3.64964356091818 |
| H | -1.88281893692428 | 0.76733500187608  | -2.46641844288533 |
| C | -2.95397862696901 | 2.44372306910137  | 2.03247968020750  |
| H | -3.44497148079609 | 1.54597528366968  | 1.65248691911121  |
| C | -3.69042135767594 | 3.53846912895833  | 2.43625645519586  |
| H | -4.78225725170554 | 3.51204695658836  | 2.37850929665687  |
| C | -3.02792793963750 | 4.68660973907957  | 2.91988421352532  |
| H | -3.56968796077320 | 5.57304003914846  | 3.25212732444245  |
| C | -1.63046172277658 | 4.63521638584846  | 2.96090845924953  |
| H | -1.07029703632374 | 5.50708231804328  | 3.32734468153050  |
| C | -0.54562724084417 | -2.67430177841260 | 0.45359834307498  |
| C | 0.41720162899541  | -3.68087795060713 | 0.22408850155002  |
| H | 1.47175161472223  | -3.45750364913860 | 0.38162501742416  |
| C | 0.05411466328662  | -4.94514251160793 | -0.23646409973146 |
| H | 0.82758524614029  | -5.69767086074426 | -0.40763519679883 |
| C | -1.28768534106305 | -5.25030059408463 | -0.49376916434095 |
| H | -1.57104919619179 | -6.23815705954076 | -0.86161696686486 |
| C | -2.25747373742610 | -4.27053216701277 | -0.26247590775310 |
| H | -3.31136737061639 | -4.49123488174096 | -0.44624427046111 |
| C | -1.89366080429198 | -3.01108854972983 | 0.21444015591351  |
| H | -2.65328195229453 | -2.25213565089076 | 0.40942363765252  |
| H | 2.63687462435306  | 0.50427765474174  | 1.68304906288834  |
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**3- $\pi$** 

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| C | 6.46932631668566  | 15.49546455508166 | 6.77275900413619  |
| H | 10.08890774139760 | 15.33737036028270 | 5.03512113423429  |

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## Supporting Information

### Chapter 6

#### *Phosphorus-Analogues of $[Ni(bpy)_2]$ : Synthesis and Application in Carbon-Halogen Bond Activation*

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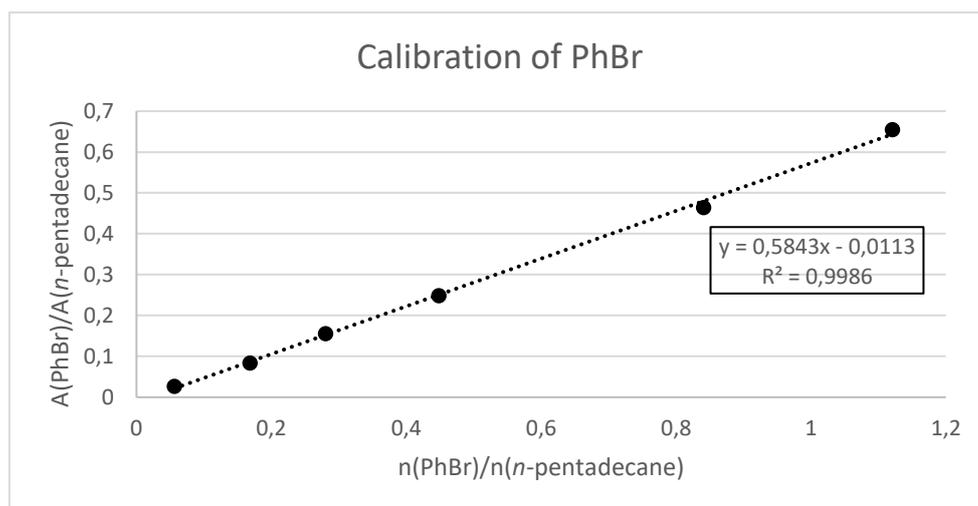
## S1 Experimental Section

### S1.1 Determination of consumption of PhX (X = Br, I) via GC-FID

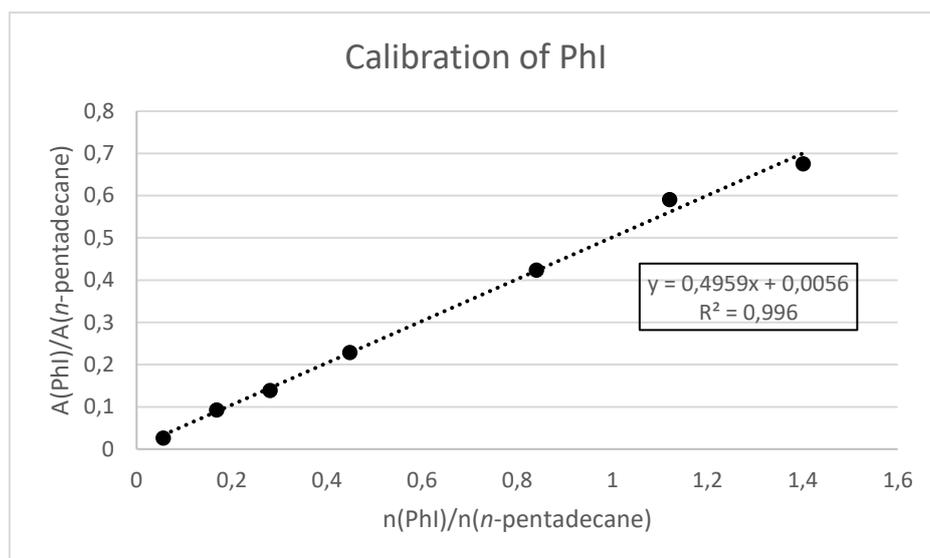
*General procedure:* **1** (0.042 mmol, 30 mg) was dissolved in benzene (0.5 mL) and PhX (X = Br, I; 1 or 2 equiv.; 0.042 mmol or 0.084 mmol) and the internal standard *n*-pentadecane (0.072 mmol, 20  $\mu$ L) were added with a Hamilton syringe and the mixture was heated to 60 °C overnight. Control reactions in the absence of **1** were also performed in parallel. After cooling down to room temperature, the reaction mixtures were layered with *n*-hexane (1 mL) in order to precipitate compound [**1**]Br (for PhBr) or **3** (for PhI) overnight. The neon orange-pink solution was separated from the precipitated solid and quenched with  $NH_4Cl_{(aq)}$  in order to remove leftover [Ni] particles. The organic solutions were filtered through Whatman filters (to remove moisture) and directly taken for GC-FID analysis.

**Table S1** Amounts of substrates used for the determination of the consumption of phenyl halides.

| Entry | equivalents of PhX | <b>1</b> / mg | PhBr / $\mu$ L | PhI / $\mu$ L |
|-------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1     | 1                  | 0             | 4.5            | -             |
| 2     | 2                  | 0             | 9              | -             |
| 3     | 1                  | 30            | 4.5            | -             |
| 4     | 2                  | 30            | 9              | -             |
| 5     | 1                  | 0             | -              | 5             |
| 6     | 2                  | 0             | -              | 10            |
| 7     | 1                  | 30            | -              | 5             |
| 8     | 2                  | 30            | -              | 10            |



**Figure S1** Calibration curve for bromobenzene.



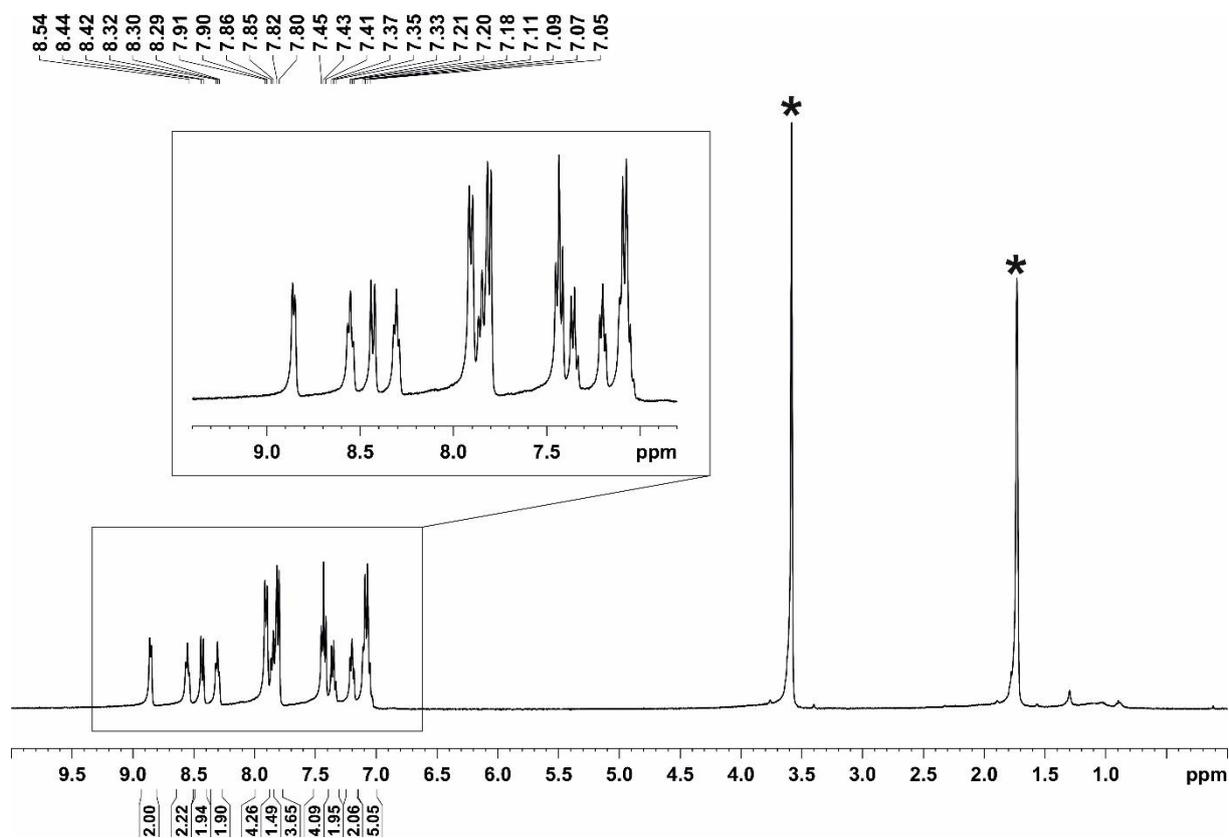
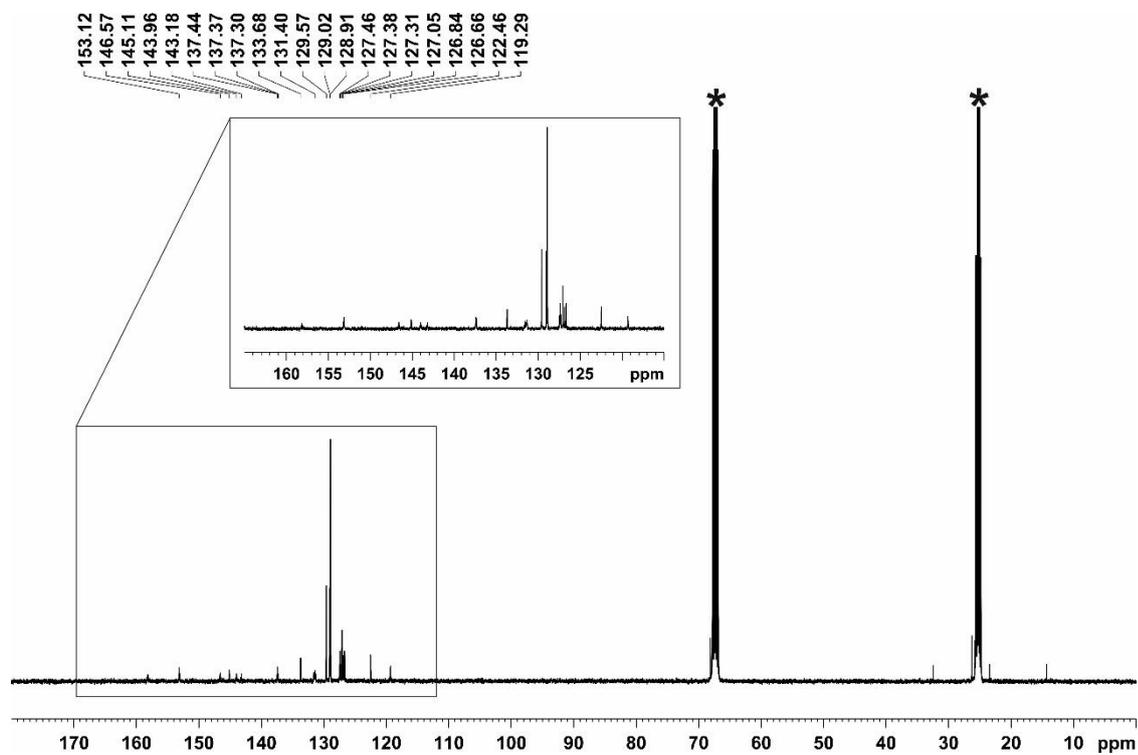
**Figure S2** Calibration curve for iodobenzene.

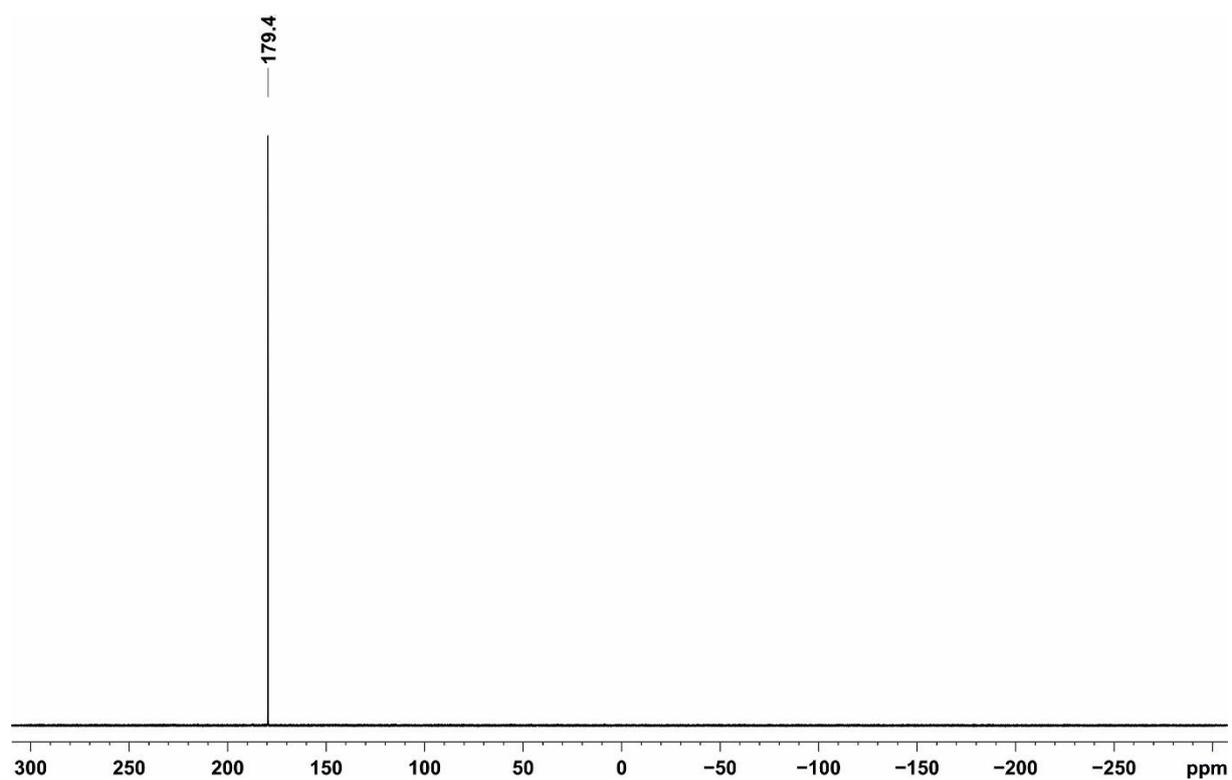
**Table S2** Conversions of PhX (X = Br, I) during reactions with **1**.

| Entry | equivalents of PhX | Conversion [%] |
|-------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1     | 1                  | 0              |
| 2     | 2                  | 0              |
| 3     | 1                  | 69.9           |
| 4     | 2                  | 39.6           |
| 5     | 1                  | 0              |
| 6     | 2                  | 0              |
| 7     | 1                  | 99             |
| 8     | 2                  | 80.1           |

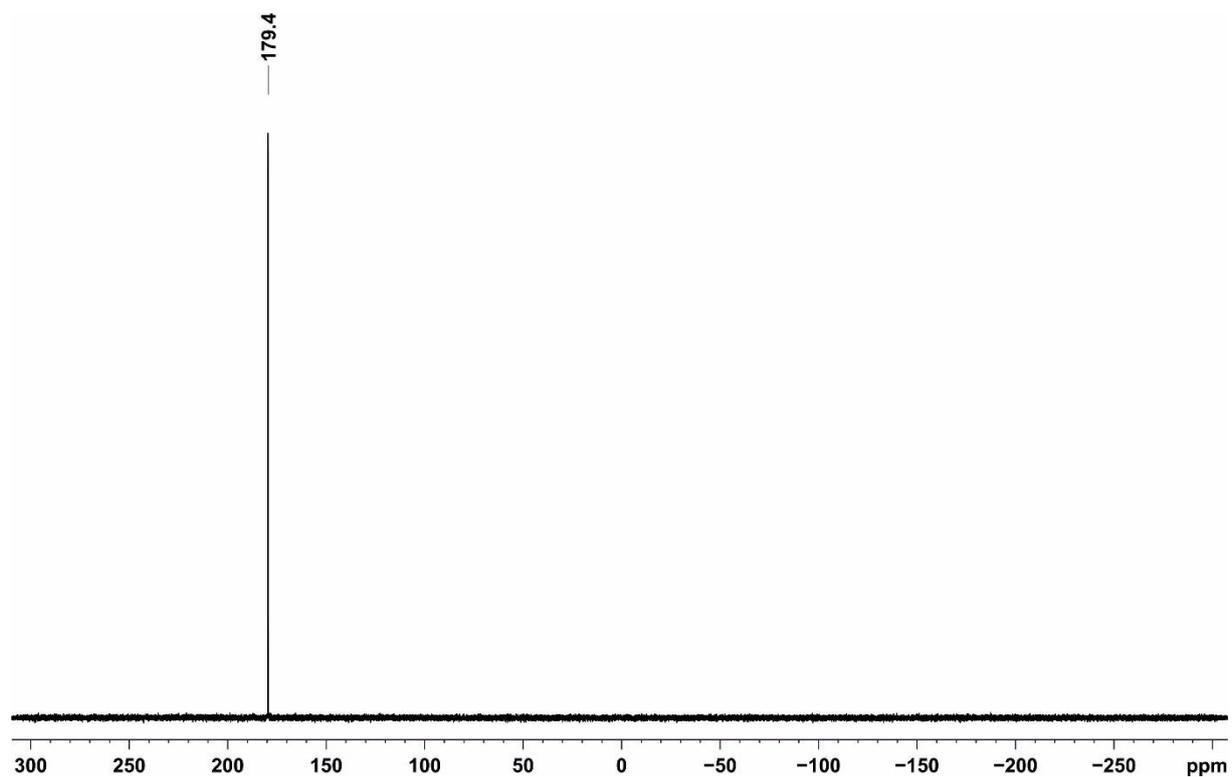
## S2 NMR Spectra

## S2.1 NMR spectra of compound 1

Figure S3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of 1; \* [D<sub>8</sub>]THF.Figure S4 <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of 1; \* [D<sub>8</sub>]THF.



**Figure S5** <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **1**.



**Figure S6** <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K, [D<sub>8</sub>]THF) of **1**.

## S2.2 NMR spectra of compound 2

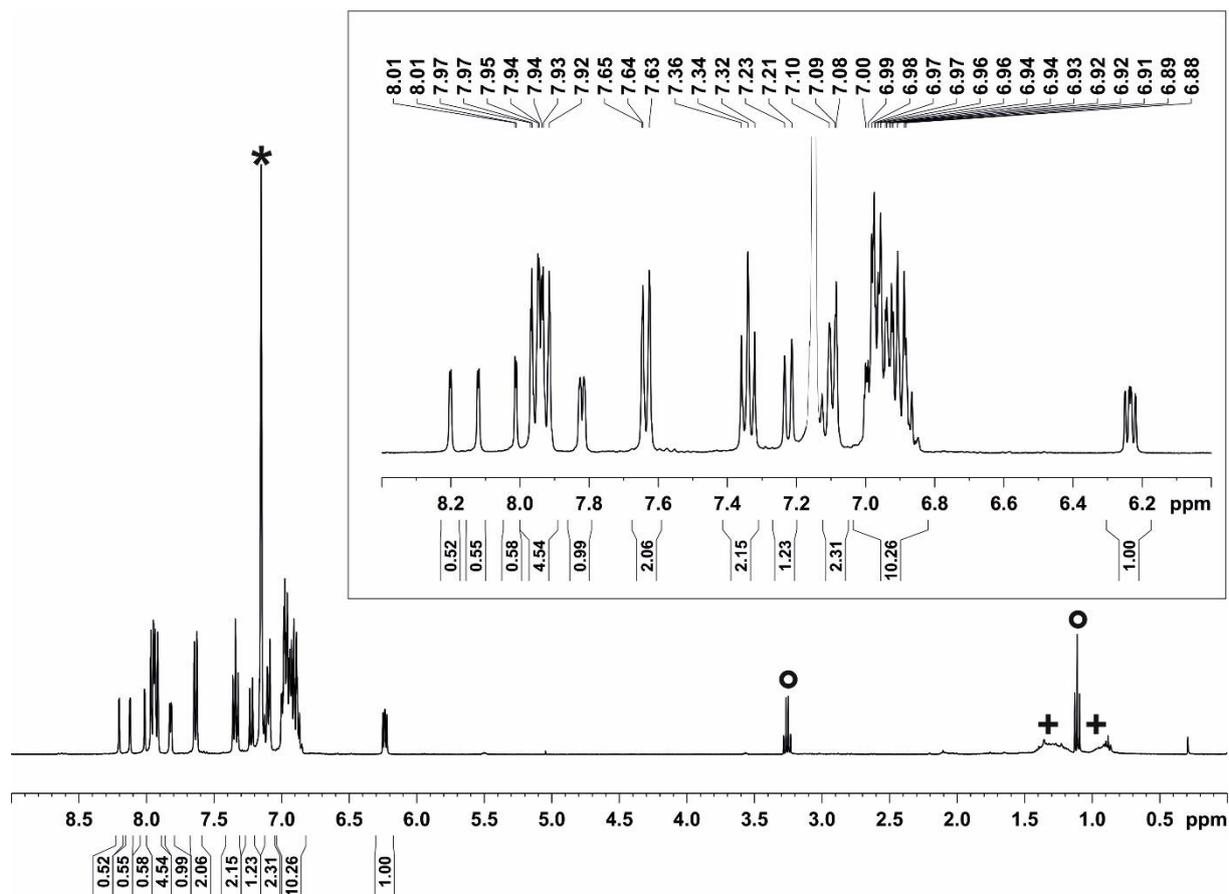


Figure S7 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400.13 MHz, 300 K, C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>) of 2; \* C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>, ° diethyl ether, + *n*-hexane.

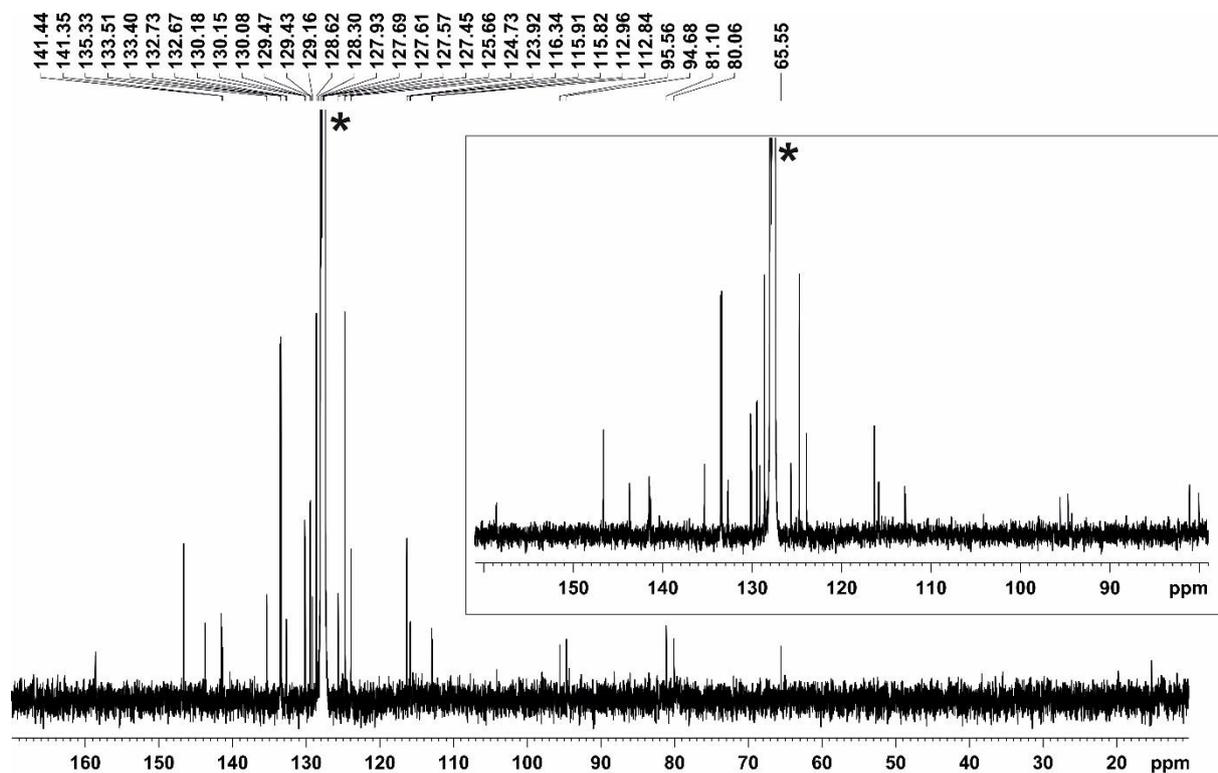


Figure S8 <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum (100.61 MHz, 300 K, C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>) of 2; \* C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>.

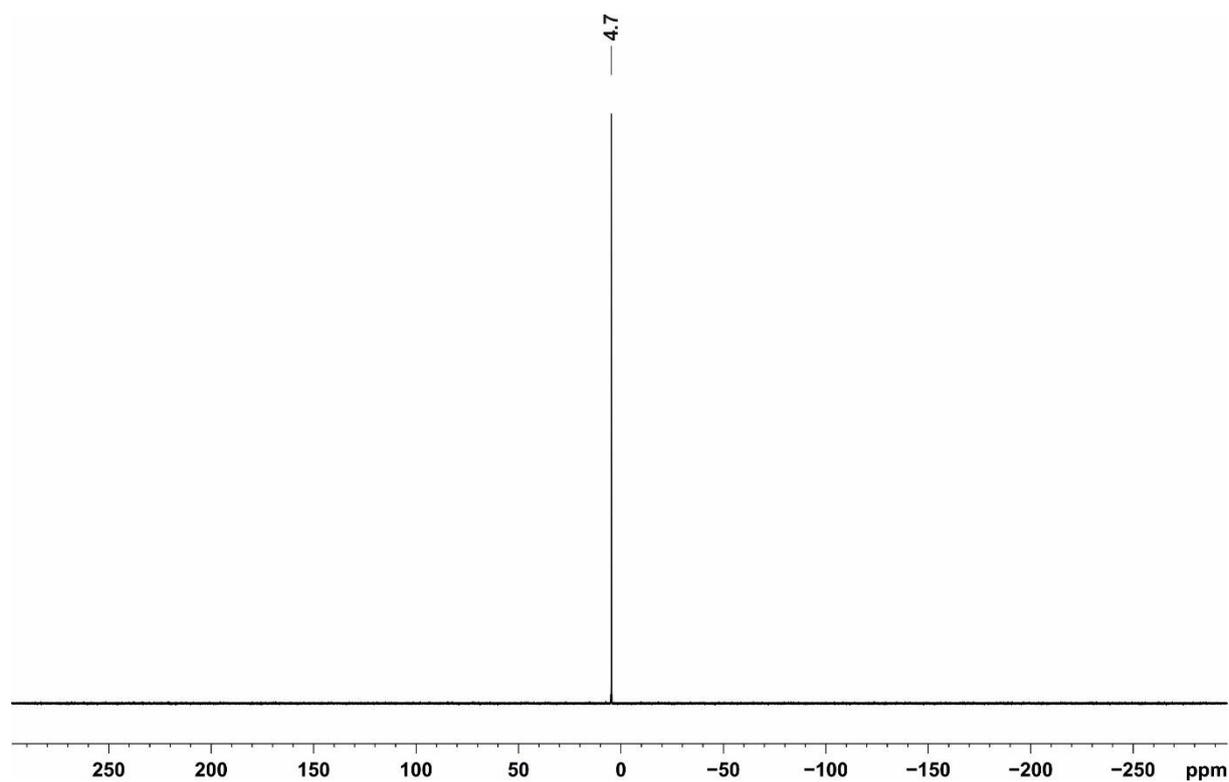


Figure S9  $^{31}P\{^1H\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $C_6D_6$ ) of **2**.

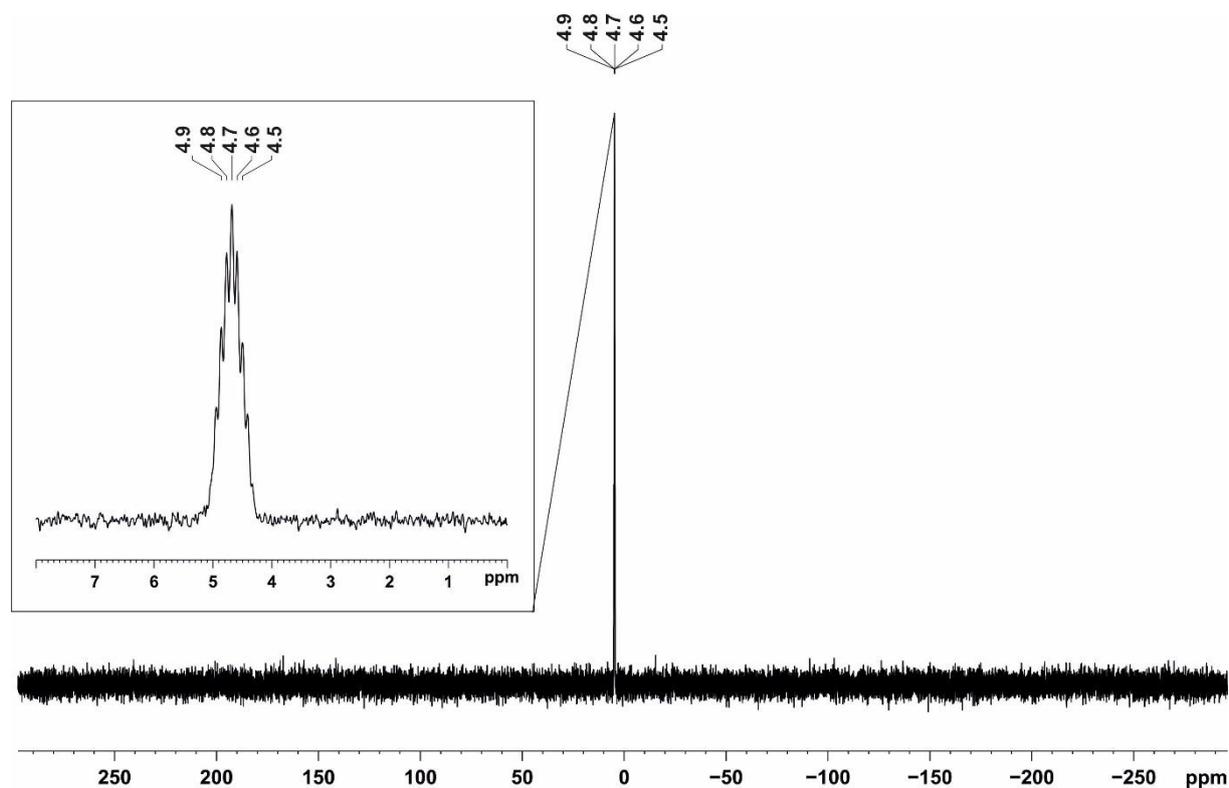
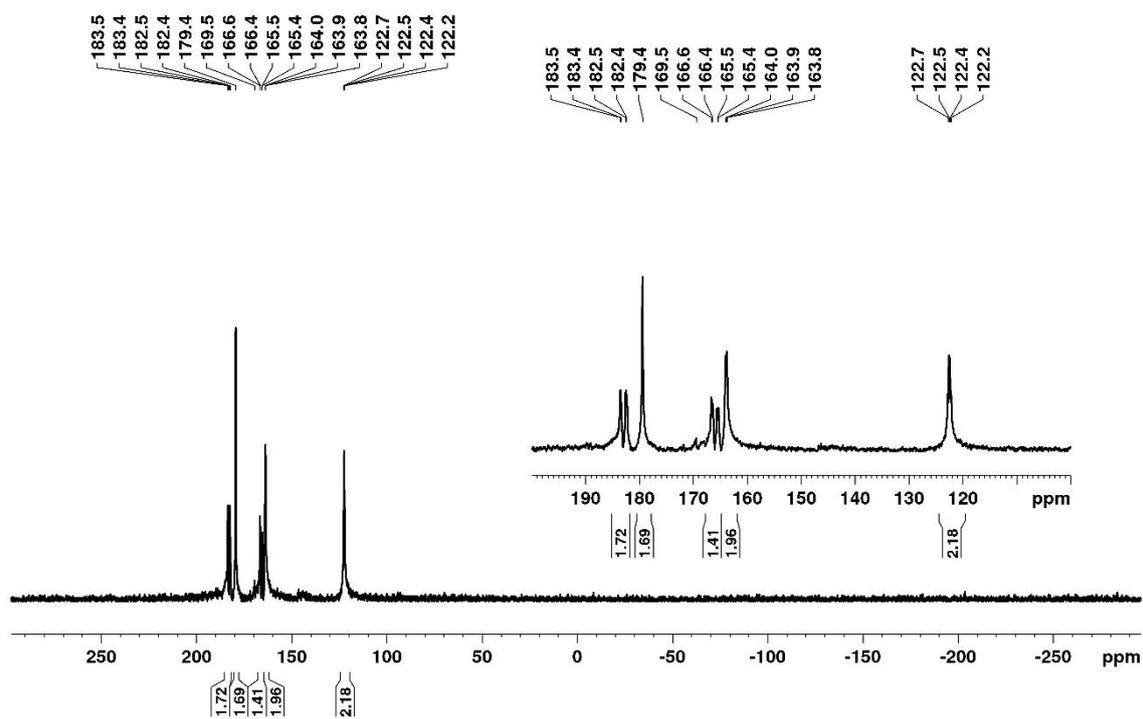


Figure S10  $^{31}P$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $C_6D_6$ ) of **2**.

S.2.3  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of the reaction of **D** with one equivalent of **L**

**Figure S11**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum (161.98 MHz, 300 K,  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ ) of the reaction of  $[(\text{IPr})\text{Ni}(\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHSiMe}_3)_2]$  **D** with one equivalent of **L**.

### 3 UV-vis Spectra

#### S3.1 UV-vis spectrum of **1**

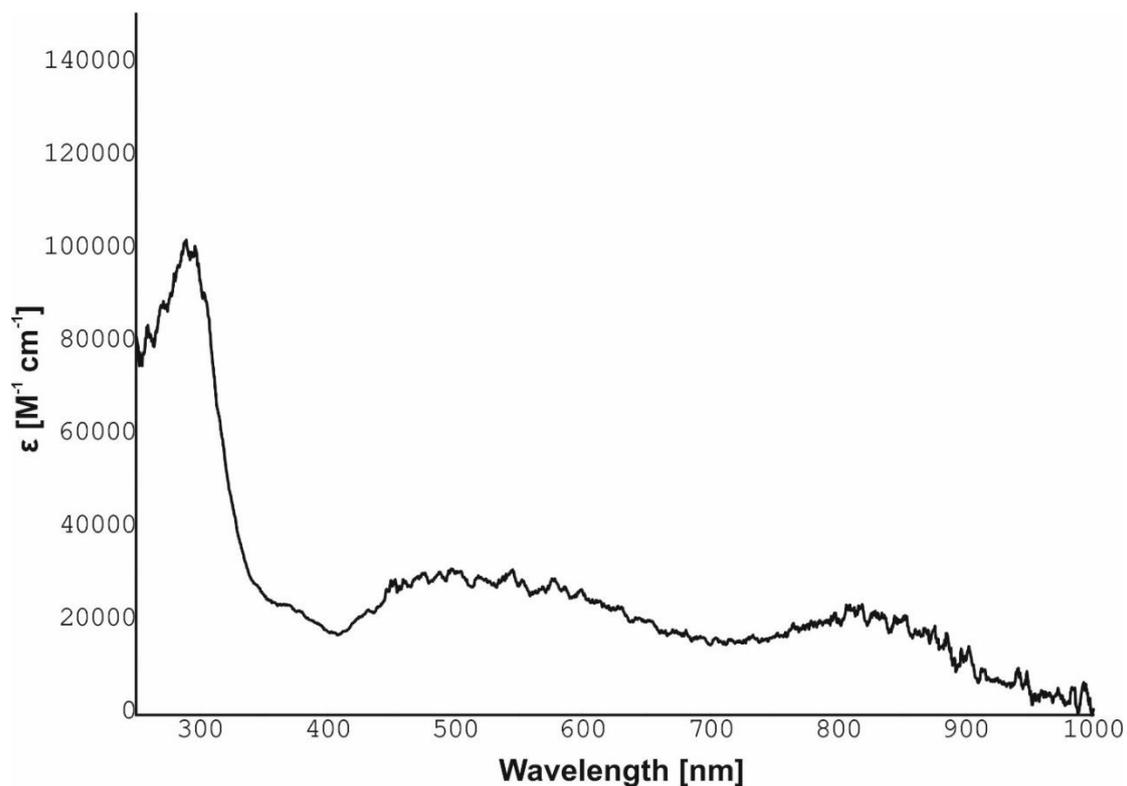


Figure S12 UV/vis spectrum of **1** in THF.

#### S3.2 UV-vis spectrum of [1]BF<sub>4</sub>

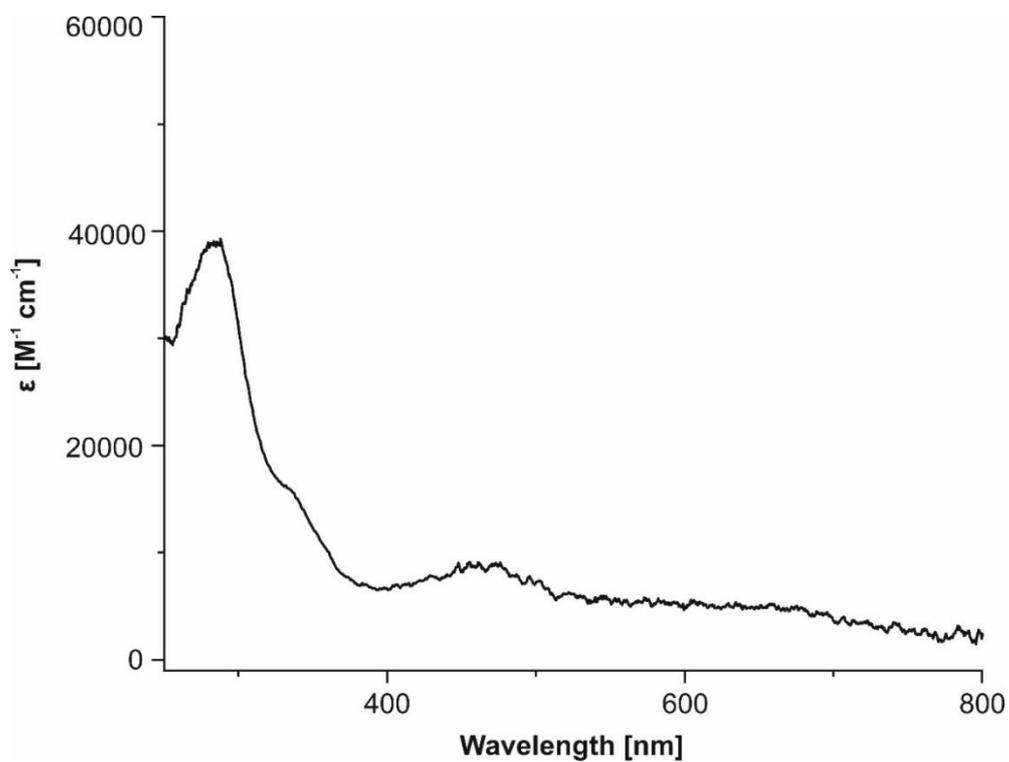


Figure S13 UV-Vis spectrum of [1]BF<sub>4</sub> in THF.

#### S3.3 UV-vis spectrum of [1(THF)]PF<sub>6</sub>

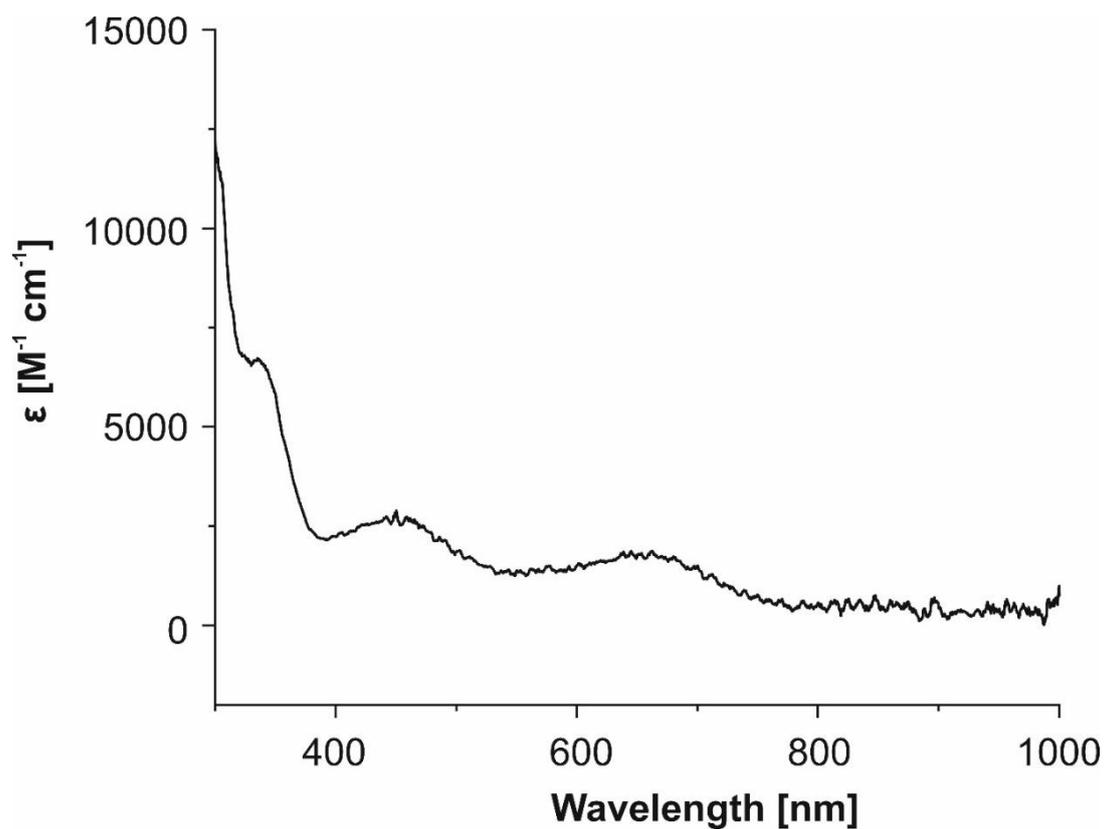


Figure S14 UV-Vis spectrum of  $[\text{1}(\text{THF})]\text{PF}_6$  in toluene.

### S3.4 UV-vis spectrum of $[\text{1}_2](\text{BAr}^{\text{F}_4})_2$

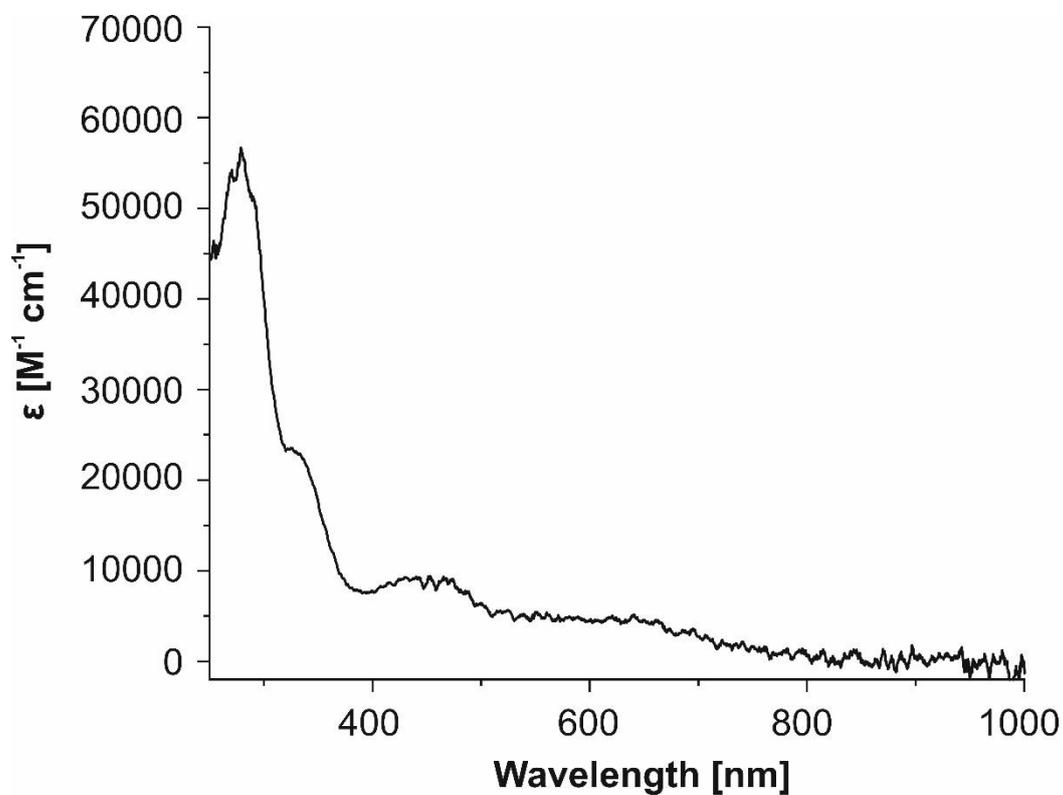


Figure S15 UV-Vis spectrum of  $[\text{1}_2](\text{BAr}^{\text{F}_4})_2$  in diethyl ether.

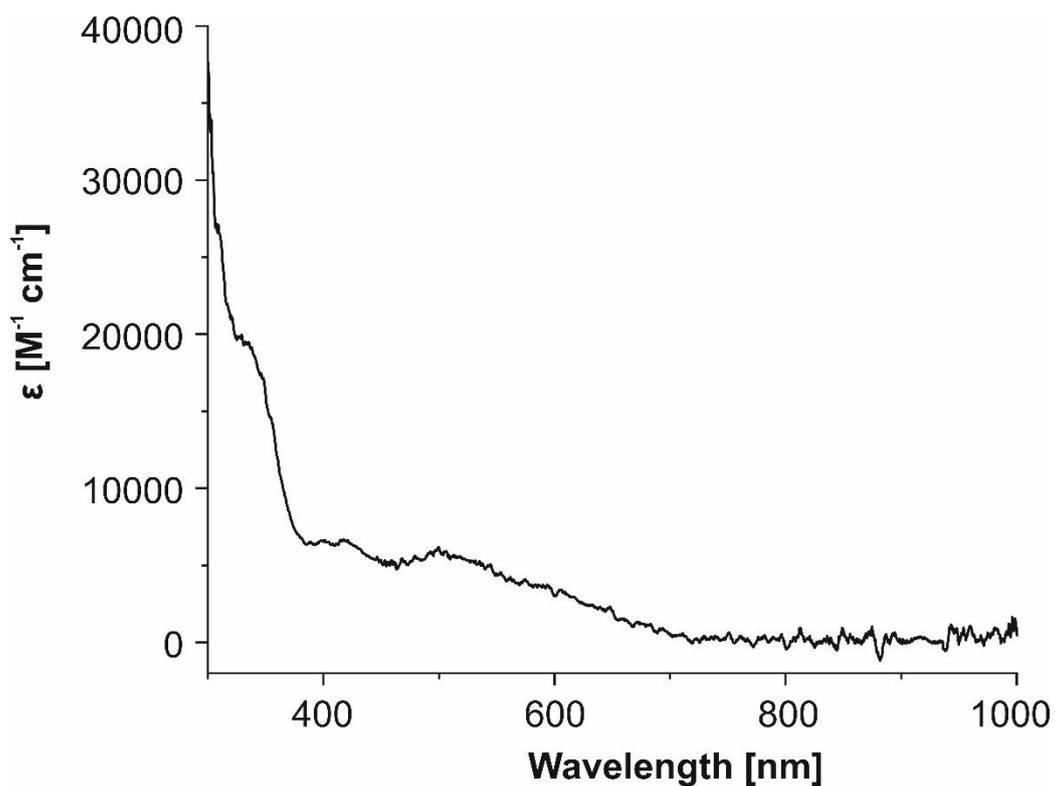


Figure S16 UV-Vis spectrum of [12](BARF<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub> in toluene.

### S3.5 UV-vis spectrum of 2

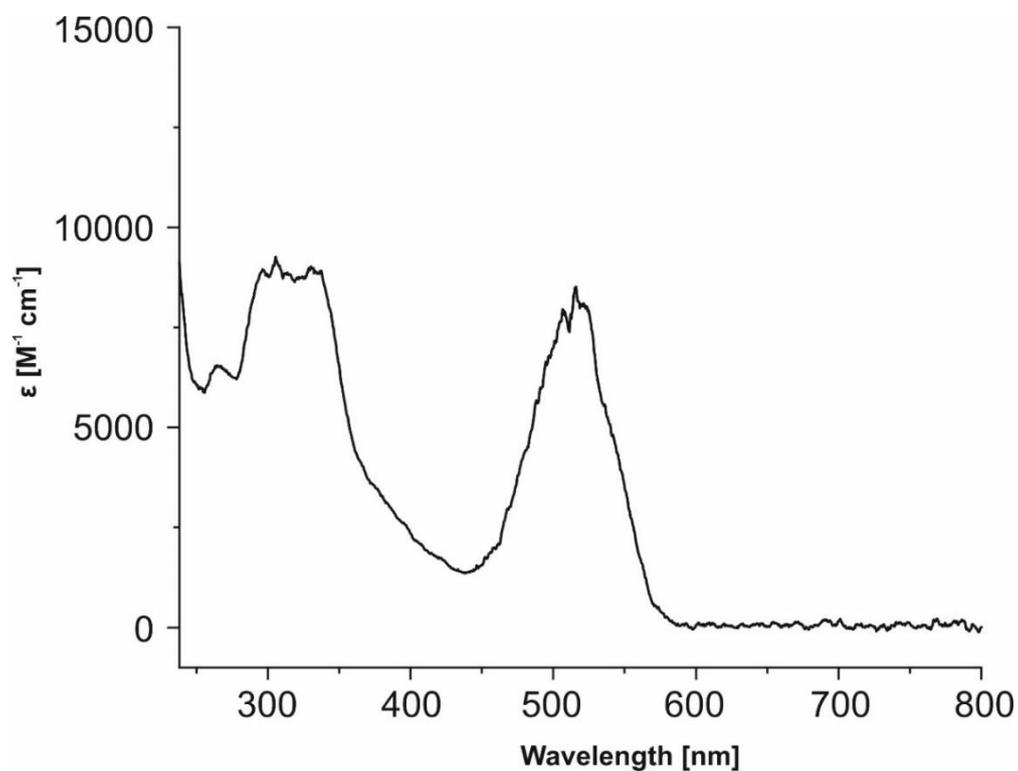
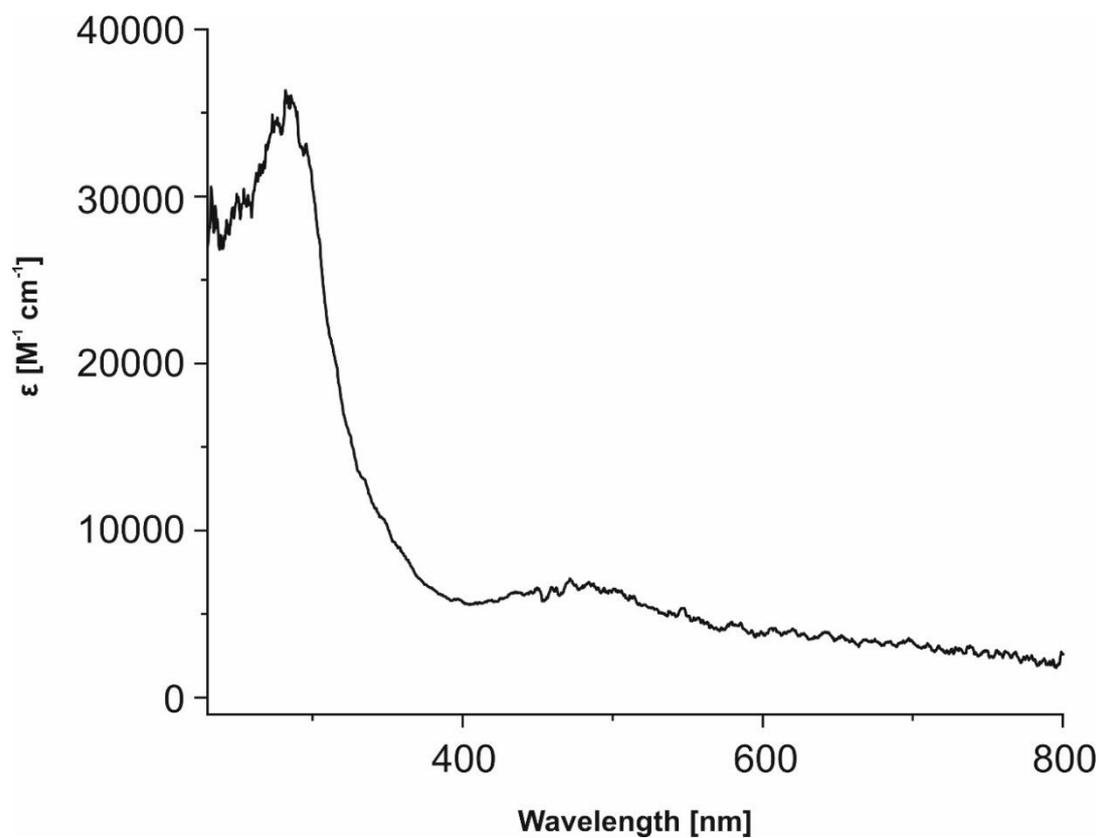


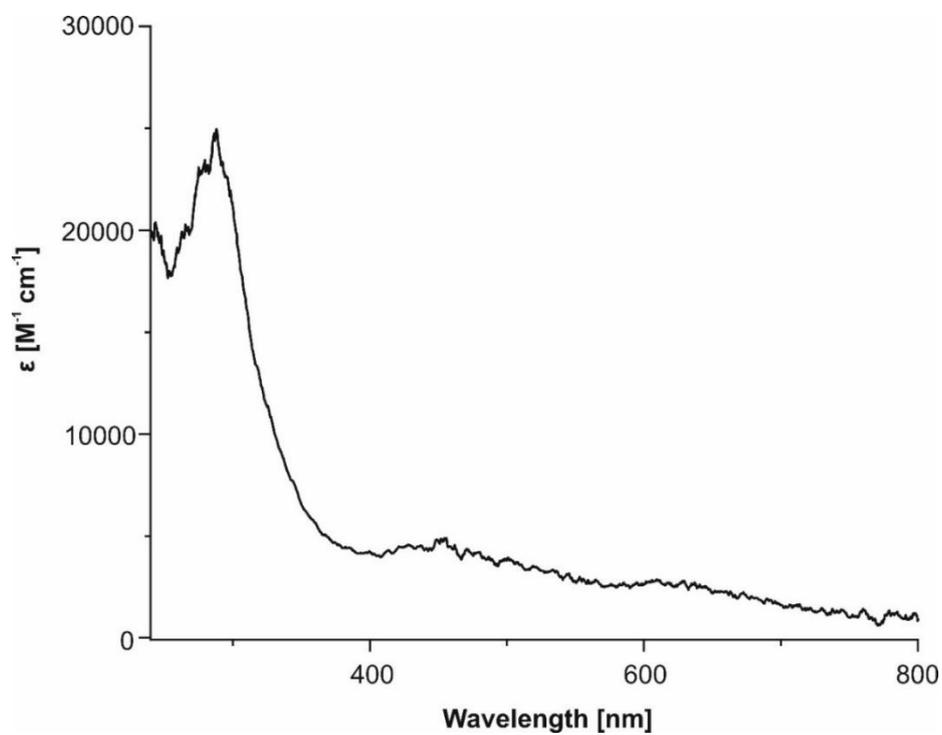
Figure S17 UV-Vis spectrum of 2 in n-hexane.

**S3.6 UV-vis spectrum of [1]Br**



**Figure S18** UV-Vis spectrum of [1]Br in THF.

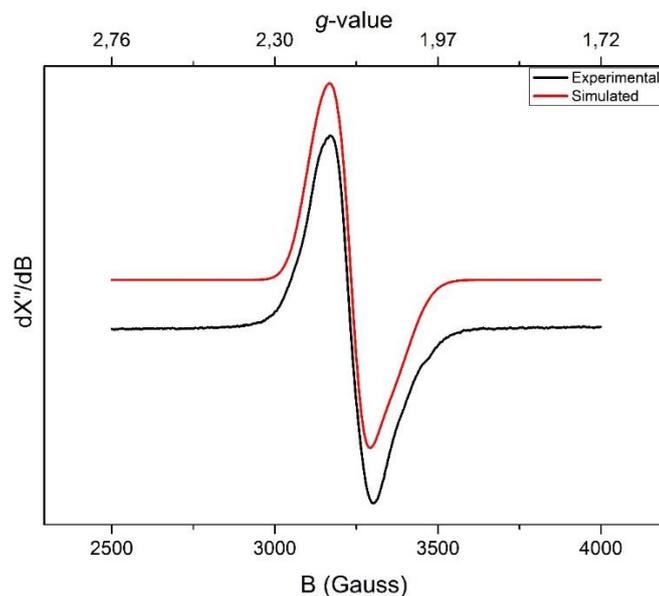
**S3.7 UV-vis spectrum of 3**



**Figure S19** UV-Vis spectrum of 3 in THF.

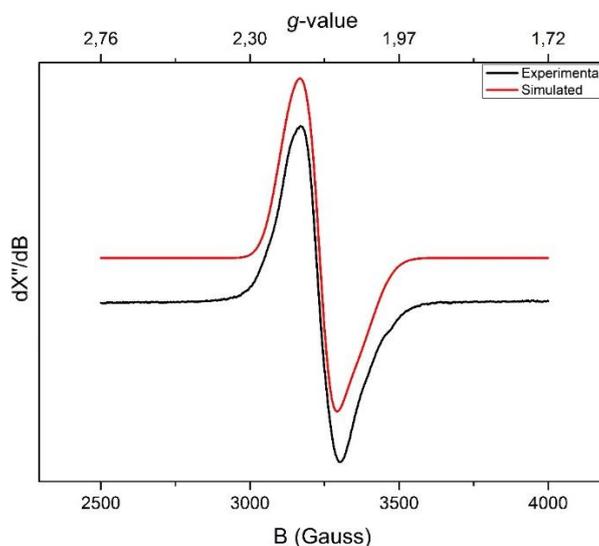
## S4 EPR Spectra

### S4.1 EPR spectrum of $[\mathbf{1}]\text{BF}_4$

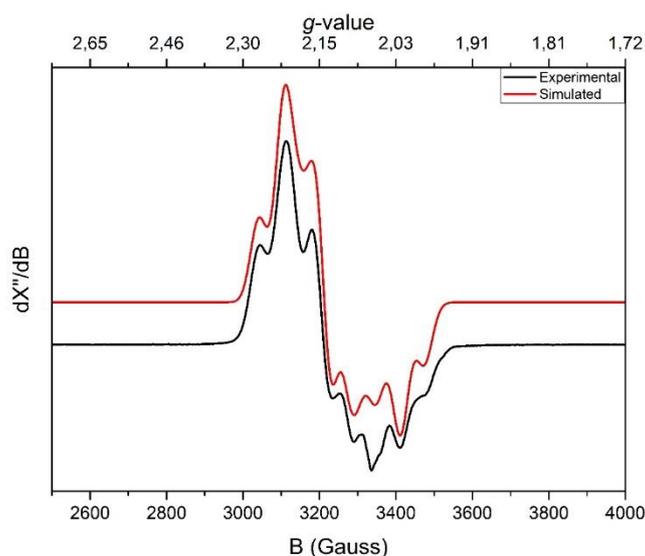


**Figure S20** Experimental and simulated EPR spectra of  $[\mathbf{1}]\text{BF}_4$  recorded at 20 K in a toluene glass; simulation parameters:  $g_{11} = 2.195$ ,  $g_{22} = 2.127$ ,  $g_{33} = 2.060$ ,  $W_{11} = 60$ ,  $W_{22} = 45$ ,  $W_{33} = 80$ ; experimental conditions: microwave frequency 9.645282 GHz; power 6.325 mW; modulation amplitude 4.000 G.

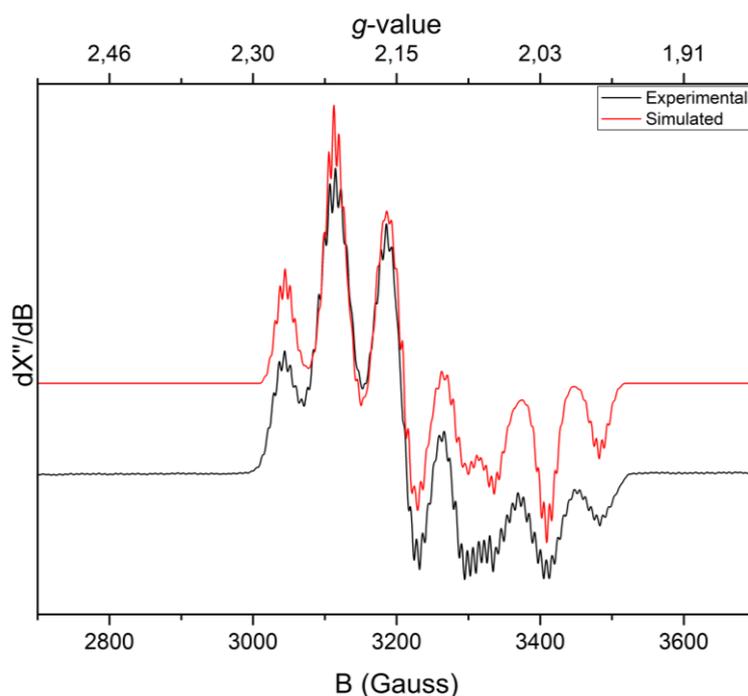
### S4.2 EPR spectrum of $[\mathbf{1}(\text{THF})]\text{PF}_6$



**Figure S21** Experimental and simulated EPR spectra of  $[\mathbf{1}(\text{THF})]\text{PF}_6$  recorded at 40 K in a toluene glass; simulation parameters:  $g_{11} = 2.200$ ,  $g_{22} = 2.129$ ,  $g_{33} = 2.035$ ,  $W_{11} = 50$ ,  $W_{22} = 28$ ,  $W_{33} = 70$ ,  $A^{P1}_{11} = A^{P2}_{11} = 150$  MHz,  $A^{P1}_{22} = A^{P2}_{22} = 135$  MHz,  $A^{P1}_{33} = A^{P2}_{33} = 150$  MHz; experimental conditions: microwave frequency 9.643394 GHz; power 6.325 mW; modulation amplitude 4.000 G.

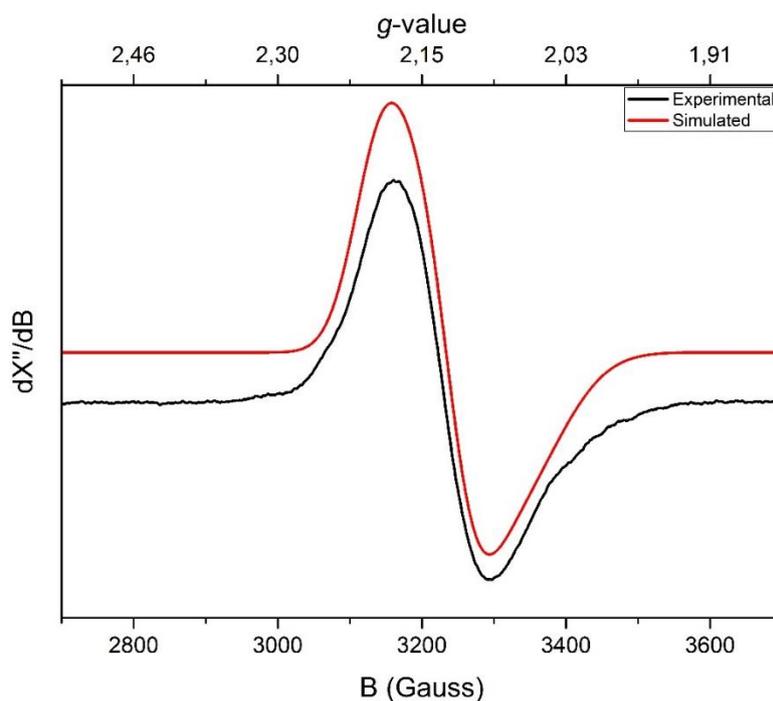
S4.3 EPR spectrum of  $[1_2](BArF_4)_2$ 

**Figure S22** Experimental and simulated EPR spectra of  $[1_2](BArF_4)_2$  recorded at 30 K in a toluene glass; simulation parameters:  $g_{11} = 2.2170$ ,  $g_{22} = 2.1450$ ,  $g_{33} = 2.0195$ ,  $W_{11} = 25$ ,  $W_{22} = 25$ ,  $W_{33} = 25$ ,  $A^{P1}_{11} = A^{P2}_{11} = 205$  MHz,  $A^{P1}_{22} = A^{P2}_{22} = 170$  MHz,  $A^{P1}_{33} = A^{P2}_{33} = 175$  MHz; experimental conditions: microwave frequency 9.644919 GHz; power 2.000 mW; modulation amplitude 2.000 G.



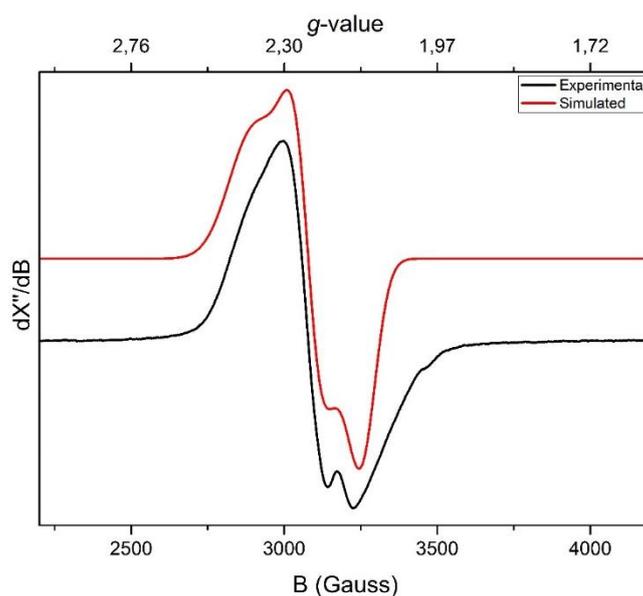
**Figure S23** Experimental and simulated EPR spectra of  $[1_2](BArF_4)_2$  recorded at 20 K in a 2-methyl-tetrahydrofuran glass; simulation parameters:  $g_{11} = 2.2135$ ,  $g_{22} = 2.1460$ ,  $g_{33} = 2.0212$ ,  $W_{11} = 3.0$ ,  $W_{22} = 2.5$ ,  $W_{33} = 3.2$ ,  $A^{P1}_{11} = A^{P2}_{11} = 210$  MHz,  $A^{P1}_{22} = A^{P2}_{22} = 212$  MHz,  $A^{P1}_{33} = A^{P2}_{33} = 207$  MHz,  $A^{N1}_{11} = A^{N1}_{11} = 23$  MHz,  $A^{N1}_{22} = A^{N2}_{22} = 28$  MHz,  $A^{N1}_{33} = A^{N2}_{33} = 21$  MHz,  $A^{H1}_{11} = A^{H2}_{11} = 20$  MHz,  $A^{H1}_{22} = A^{H2}_{22} = 20$  MHz,  $A^{H1}_{33} = A^{H2}_{33} = 19$  MHz; experimental conditions: microwave frequency 9.64567 GHz; power 1.589 mW; modulation amplitude 4.000 G.

#### S4.4 EPR spectrum of [1]Br



**Figure S24** Experimental and simulated EPR spectra of [1]Br recorded at 20 K in a toluene glass; simulation parameters:  $g_{11} = 2.190$ ,  $g_{22} = 2.125$ ,  $g_{33} = 2.060$ ,  $W_{11} = 45$ ,  $W_{22} = 45$ ,  $W_{33} = 75$ ; experimental conditions: microwave frequency 9.646523 GHz; power 0.6325 mW; modulation amplitude 4.000 G.

#### S4.5 EPR spectrum of 3



**Figure S25** Experimental and simulated EPR spectra of 3 recorded at 20 K in a toluene glass; simulation parameters:  $g_{11} = 2.390$ ,  $g_{22} = 2.242$ ,  $g_{33} = 2.120$ ,  $W_{11} = 90$ ,  $W_{22} = 55$ ,  $W_{33} = 55$ ; experimental conditions: microwave frequency 9.644902 GHz; power 0.6325 mW; modulation amplitude 2.000 G.

**S5 X-ray Crystallographic Data****S5.1** Crystallographic data and structure refinement of **1**, [1]BF<sub>4</sub>, [1(THF)]PF<sub>6</sub> and [1<sub>2</sub>](BAr<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>**Table S3** Crystallographic data and structure refinement of **1**, [1]BF<sub>4</sub>, [1(THF)]PF<sub>6</sub> and [1<sub>2</sub>](BAr<sup>F</sup><sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>.

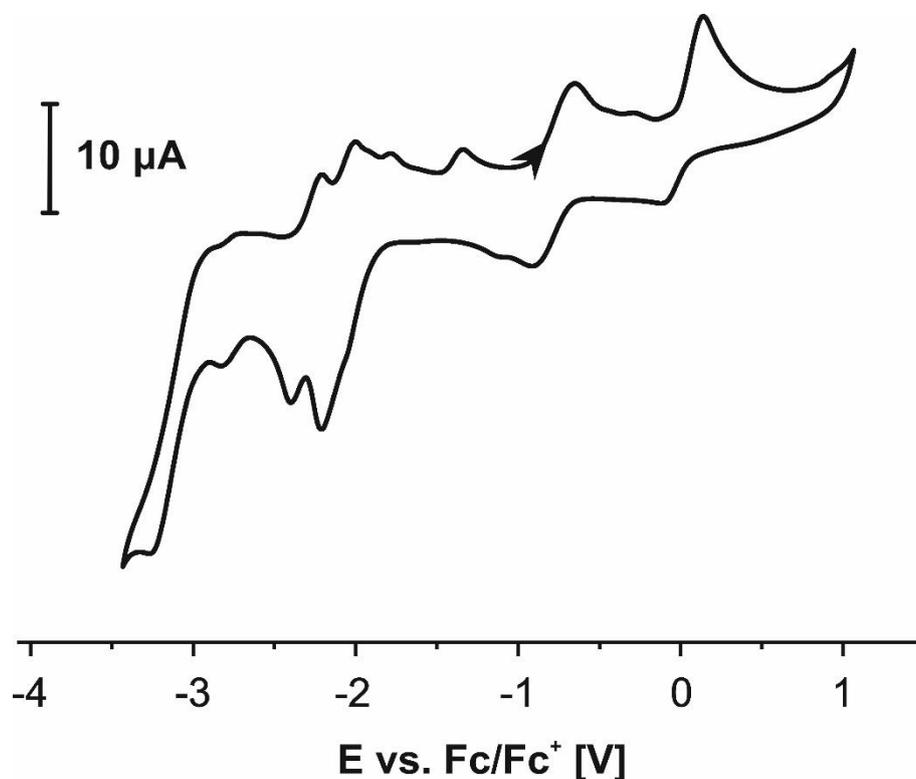
|   | <b>1</b>  | [1]BF <sub>4</sub>  | [1(THF)]PF <sub>6</sub>   | [1 <sub>2</sub> ](BAr <sup>F</sup> <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>  |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Empirical formula                             | C <sub>44</sub> H <sub>32</sub> N <sub>2</sub> NiP <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>51</sub> H <sub>40</sub> BF <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub> NiP <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>52</sub> H <sub>48</sub> F <sub>6</sub> N <sub>2</sub> NiO <sub>2</sub> P <sub>3</sub> | C <sub>307</sub> H <sub>183</sub> B <sub>4</sub> F <sub>96</sub> N <sub>8</sub> Ni <sub>4</sub> P <sub>8</sub> O <sub>0.5</sub> |
| Formula weight / g·mol <sup>-1</sup>          | 709.36  | 888.31  | 998.54  | 6341.44   |
| Temperature / K                               | 123(1)  | 123.01(10)  | 123.01(10)  | 123.01(10)  |
| Crystal system                                | triclinic   | triclinic   | monoclinic  | triclinic   |
| Space group                                   | P-1   | P-1   | P2 <sub>1</sub> /n  | P-1   |
| <i>a</i> / Å                                  | 10.3221(6)  | 10.2588(3)  | 10.2472(2)  | 23.6833(4)  |
| <i>b</i> / Å                                  | 11.0536(7)  | 15.4329(5)  | 15.9999(3)  | 24.1591(4)  |
| <i>c</i> / Å                                  | 15.6845(6)  | 15.5298(6)  | 29.0867(5)  | 25.1043(4)  |
| <i>α</i> / °                                  | 97.161(4)   | 115.755(3)  | 90  | 93.5980(10)   |
| <i>β</i> / °                                  | 92.453(4)   | 103.667(3)  | 95.462(2)   | 96.9240(10)   |
| <i>γ</i> / °                                  | 107.791(5)  | 96.193(2)   | 90  | 95.2700(10)   |
| <i>V</i> / Å <sup>3</sup>                     | 1684.47(16)   | 2088.57(13)   | 4747.23(15)   | 14159.2(4)  |
| <i>Z</i>                                      | 2   | 2   | 4   | 2   |
| <i>ρ</i> <sub>calc</sub> / g cm <sup>-3</sup> | 1.399   | 1.413   | 1.397   | 1.487   |
| <i>μ</i> / mm <sup>-1</sup>                   | 2.000   | 1.868   | 2.111   | 1.798   |
| F(000)  | 736.0   | 918.0   | 2068.0  | 6402.0  |
| Crystal size / mm <sup>3</sup>                | 0.152 × 0.109 × 0.076   | 0.146 × 0.089 × 0.071   | 0.249 × 0.119 × 0.062   | 0.234 × 0.16 × 0.088  |
| Radiation / Å                                 | Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)   | Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)   | Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)   | CuKα (λ = 1.54184)  |
| 2θ range for data collection / °              | 8.49 to 147.416   | 6.552 to 147.742  | 8.236 to 147.966  | 6.976 to 145.81   |
| Diffractometer                                | SuperNova   | SuperNova   | SuperNova   | SuperNova   |
| Index ranges                                  | -12 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 11, -13 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 11, -19 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 18   | -12 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 12, -13 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19, -19 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 18                   | -12 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 11, -16 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19, -36 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 24                                 | -26 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 29, -29 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 28, -29 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 31   |
| Reflections collected                         | 10781   | 16711   | 21561   | 122308  |
| Independent reflections                       | 6500 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0288, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0359]   | 8256 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0216, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0294]                   | 9386 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0199, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0239]                                 | 54323 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0413, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0530]  |
| Data/restraints/parameters                    | 6500/0/442  | 8256/0/551  | 9386/0/595  | 54323/746/4059  |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>             | 1.147   | 1.032   | 1.055   | 1.045   |
| Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]                 | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0885, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2779               | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0309, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0766                               | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0412, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1040   | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0710, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1971   |
| Final R indexes [all data]                    | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0921, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2793               | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0359, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0801                               | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0467, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1080   | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0903, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2155   |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>   | 2.15/-0.74  | 0.38/-0.22  | 0.51/-0.45  | 1.40/-0.66  |

**S5.2** Crystallographic data and structure refinement of **2**, [1]Br and **3**.**Table S4** Crystallographic data and structure refinement of **2**, [1]Br and **3**.

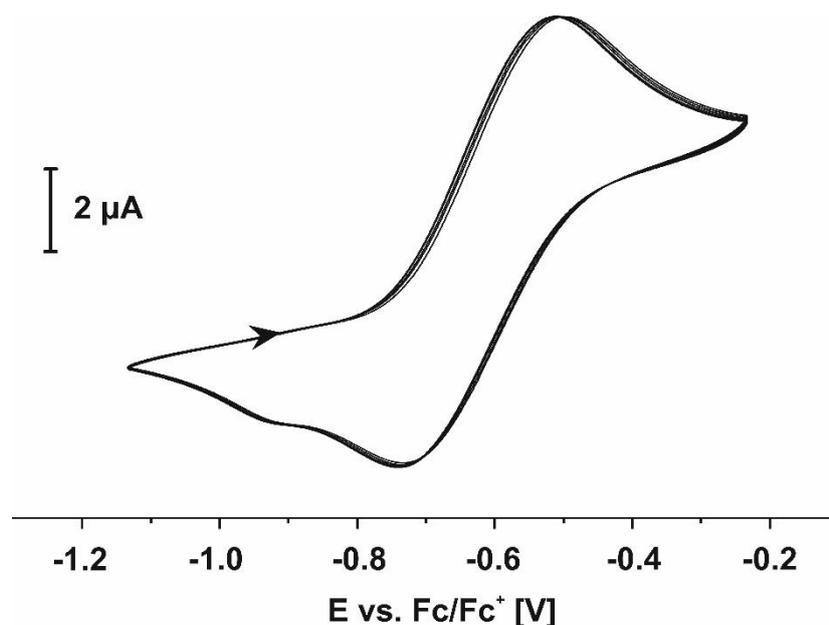
|   | <b>2</b>  | [1]Br  | <b>3</b>   |
|---|---|--|--|
| Empirical formula                             | C <sub>34</sub> H <sub>26</sub> NP                            | C <sub>48</sub> H <sub>40</sub> BrN <sub>2</sub> NiOP <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>70</sub> H <sub>58</sub> I <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub> Ni <sub>2</sub> P <sub>2</sub> |
| Formula weight / g·mol <sup>-1</sup>          | 479.57  | 861.38   | 1614.206   |
| Temperature / K                               | 123.01(10)  | 123.01(10)   | 123.01(10)   |
| Crystal system                                | triclinic   | triclinic  | triclinic  |
| Space group                                   | P-1   | P-1  | P-1  |
| <i>a</i> / Å                                  | 10.2550(4)  | 10.7332(4)   | 9.0557(2)  |
| <i>b</i> / Å                                  | 10.4958(5)  | 13.0693(5)   | 13.2167(3)   |
| <i>c</i> / Å                                  | 12.4245(5)  | 15.6703(4)   | 13.9415(4)   |
| <i>α</i> / °                                  | 101.719(4)  | 97.800(3)  | 104.895(2)   |
| <i>β</i> / °                                  | 97.635(4)   | 104.377(2)   | 96.912(2)  |
| <i>γ</i> / °                                  | 102.229(4)  | 99.310(3)  | 101.037(2)   |
| <i>V</i> / Å <sup>3</sup>                     | 1257.91(10)   | 2065.39(13)  | 1557.22(7)   |
| <i>Z</i>                                      | 2   | 2  | 1  |
| <i>ρ</i> <sub>calc</sub> / g cm <sup>-3</sup> | 1.2660  | 1.385  | 1.721  |
| <i>μ</i> / mm <sup>-1</sup>                   | 1.133   | 2.838  | 17.133   |
| F(000)  | 505.9   | 886.0  | 787.0  |
| Crystal size / mm <sup>3</sup>                | 0.561 × 0.344 × 0.327   | 0.614 × 0.163 × 0.096  | 0.191 × 0.158 × 0.093  |
| Radiation / Å                                 | Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)   | Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)  | Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)  |
| 2θ range for data collection / °              | 7.4 to 147.88   | 8.28 to 148.212  | 6.66 to 152.56   |
| Diffractometer                                | SuperNova   | SuperNova  | SuperNova  |
| Index ranges                                  | -12 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 11, -13 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 12, -15 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 15 | -13 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 13, -16 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 16, -16 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 19      | -11 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 11, -16 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 15, -15 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 17                                |
| Reflections collected                         | 9332  | 15598  | 11865  |
| Independent reflections                       | 4949 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0139, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0145] | 8130 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0144, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0167]      | 6337 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0200, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0221]                                |
| Data/restraints/parameters                    | 4949/0/325  | 8130/41/505  | 6337/0/362   |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>             | 1.051   | 1.029  | 1.038  |
| Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]                 | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0374, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0973             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0251, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0653                  | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0264, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0682  |
| Final R indexes [all data]                    | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0382, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0980             | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0262, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0661                  | R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0269, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0685  |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>   | 0.35/-0.29  | 0.58/-0.38   | 1.13/-0.80   |

## S6 Cyclic Voltammetry

Cyclic voltammogram (CV) was recorded with a CH Instruments potentiometer and software from CH Instruments. CV was measured with an electrode cell equipped with a Pt-working electrode, Pt-counter electrode and an Ag/AgNO<sub>3</sub>-reference electrode. The Ag/AgNO<sub>3</sub> reference electrode was referenced against ferrocene in tetrahydrofuran. **1** (0.02 mmol) and the conducting salt  $[\text{nBu}_4\text{N}]\text{PF}_6$  (1 mmol) were dissolved in tetrahydrofuran (10 mL) for the CV measurement.



**Figure S26** Cyclic voltammogram of **1**, scan rate 100 mV, range from E (V) = -3.4 – +1.1, E vs. Fc/Fc<sup>+</sup>: quasi reversible process at E (V) = -0.6 and irreversible oxidation at E (V) = +0.139.



**Figure S27** Cyclic voltammogram of **1**, scan rate 100 mV, range from E (V) = -1.1 – -0.2, E vs. Fc/Fc<sup>+</sup>: quasi-reversible oxidation at E (V) = -0.506,  $\Delta E$  (V) = -0.235.

## S7 Quantum chemical calculations

### S7.1 General Methods

All calculations were performed with the ORCA program package.<sup>[1,2]</sup> Geometry optimisations were carried out at the BP86-D3BJ/def2-TZVP<sup>[3-7]</sup> level of theory using a truncated geometry of the complexes (replacing the *para*-phenyl groups by a hydrogen atom). Unless stated otherwise, all calculations were carried out in the gas phase. DFT orbitals served as initial guess for the CASSCF calculations. The RIJCOSX<sup>[8]</sup> approximation was used for CASSCF calculations and DFT calculations of EPR parameters. Orbital pictures were rendered with the software Avogadro.<sup>[9]</sup>

### S7.2 Calculations of EPR parameters

EPR parameters (g-tensor and A-tensor) were calculated using the TPSSh<sup>[10]</sup> functional, the IGLO-III<sup>[11]</sup> basis on C, H, B, F, N and P, the CP(PPP)<sup>[12]</sup> basis on Ni and the Partridge-2<sup>[13]</sup> basis on Br. In the case of **3**, the DKH-def2-TZVP basis set was used in order to treat relativistic effects with a DKH Hamiltonian. The results are summarised in Table S5. In addition, the Mulliken spin density on the nickel atom is given for each compound. These values prove the presence of nickel-centered radicals. Furthermore, for [1]Br, [1]BF<sub>4</sub> and the NiL<sub>2</sub> cation (L = 2-(2'-pyridyl)-4,6-diphenylphosphinine), the calculated g-tensors are in good agreement with the experimental data. For **3** the agreement between experiment and theory is less good and the large calculated spin-density on Ni (1.23) indicates a more complex electronic structure. Therefore, we conducted further calculations on that species including broken-symmetry DFT (BS-DFT) and CASSCF calculations (*vide infra*).

**Table S5** Summary of calculated EPR parameters and spin densities.

| compound                | $g_x, g_y, g_z$     | spin density at Ni |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| [1]Br                   | 2.033, 2.090, 2.109 | 0.82               |
| [1]BF <sub>4</sub>      | 2.027, 2.096, 2.100 | 0.85               |
| NiL <sub>2</sub> cation | 2.015, 2.116, 2.123 | 0.91               |
| <b>3</b>                | 2.117, 2.216, 2.247 | 1.23               |

In addition, we calculated the hyperfine interactions for the [Ni(I)L<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> cation. The results are in qualitative agreement with the values extracted from the experimental spectrum (see Table S6). Due to the deviation of the cation from ideal C<sub>2</sub> symmetry in the gas phase, two sets of hyperfine couplings are observed for the phosphorus, nitrogen and hydrogen atoms.

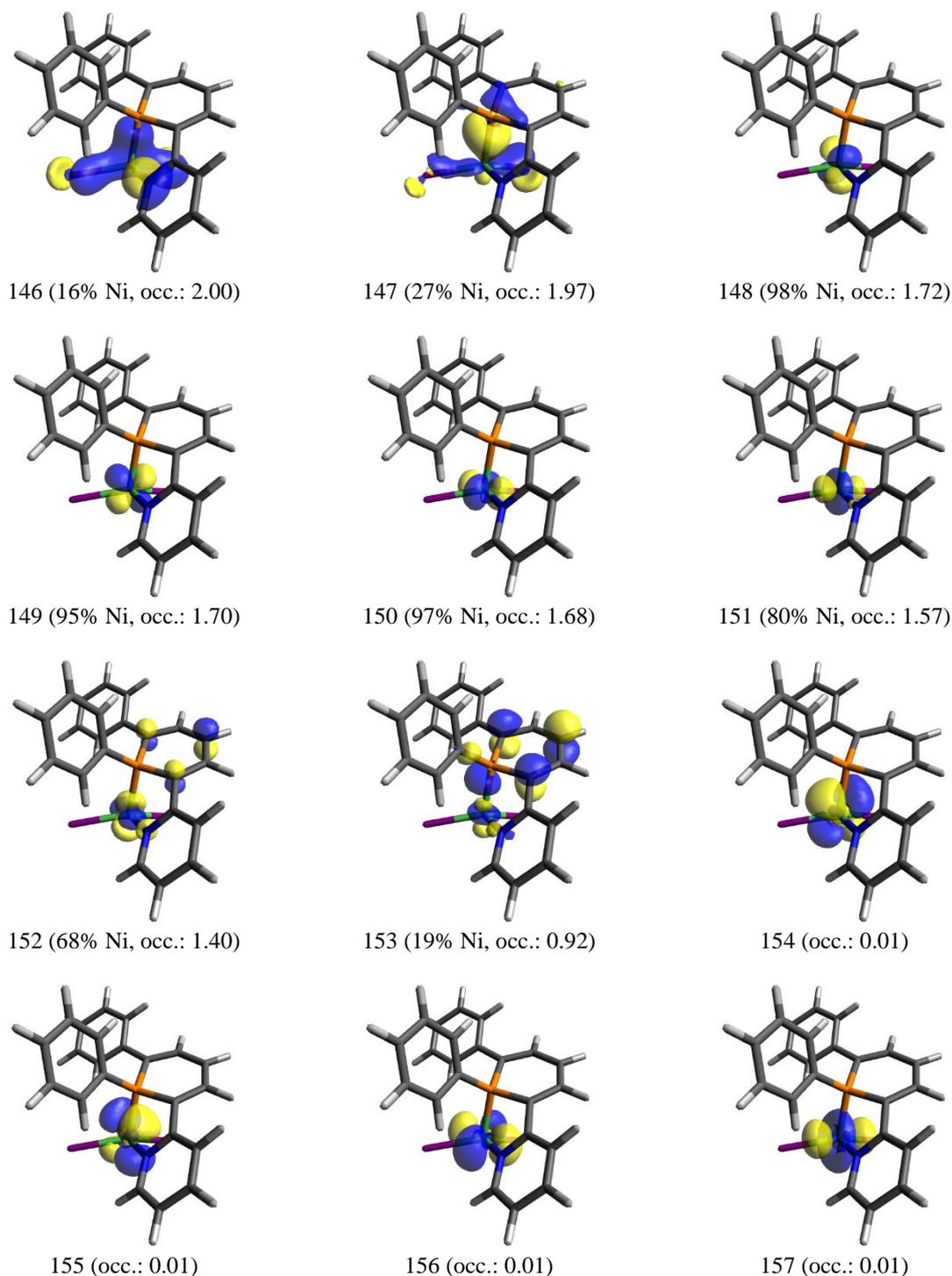
**Table S6** Comparison of experimental and calculated hyperfine couplings in [Ni(I)L<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup>. Coupling constants are given in MHz.

| coupling nucleus                                | A <sup>11</sup> , A <sup>22</sup> , A <sup>33</sup> (exp.) | A <sup>11</sup> , A <sup>22</sup> , A <sup>33</sup> (calc.) |
|---|--|---|
| <sup>31</sup> P                                 | 210, 212, 207  | 261, 231, 223<br>236, 209, 200                              |
| <sup>14</sup> N                                 | 23, 28, 21   | 21, 14, 14<br>16, 11, 11                                    |
| <sup>1</sup> H ( <i>ortho</i> in pyridyl group) | 20, 20, 19   | 4, 2, 12<br>2, 3, 11  |

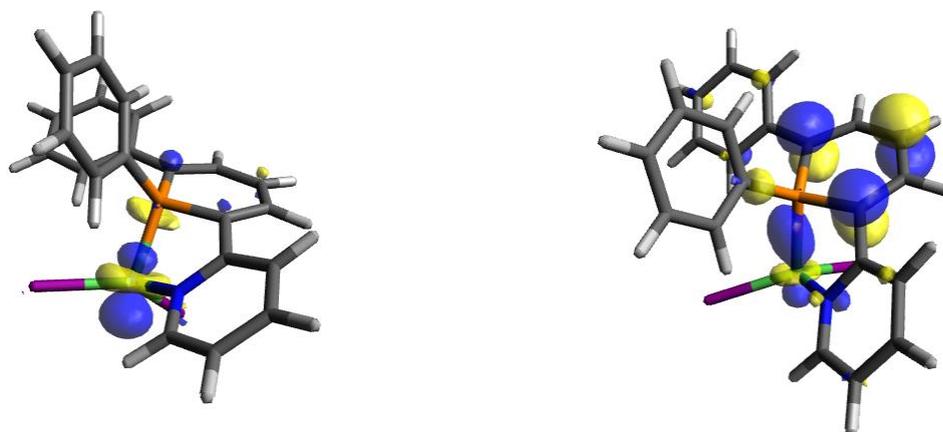
### S7.3 Calculations on **3**

CASSCF calculations were conducted in order to get an insight into the electronic structure of **3**. In particular, state-averaged (SA) CASSCF-NEVPT2 calculations with an active space of 13 electrons in 12 orbitals (13/12) and a spin-multiplicity of 2 were carried out. This allowed for the calculation of the g-tensor of **3** (*vide supra*). Thereby, the all-electron scalar-relativistic Douglas-Kroll-Hess (DKH) Hamiltonian and the DKH-def2-SVP basis on C and H and the DKH-def2-TZVP basis on N, P, I, Ni were used to account for relativistic effects. The orbitals comprising the active space are depicted in Figure S28. Here, 146 and 147 are metal-ligand bonding orbitals. Orbitals 148 to 152 are essentially 3d orbitals on nickel as can be derived from Löwdin population analysis (Figure S28). Orbital 153 is a ligand-centered orbital with dominant contributions from the phosphacyclohexadienyl backbone. Finally, 154 to 157 are four 4d orbitals on Ni, accounting for radial correlation. The ground-state of **3** is mainly composed of the following configuration state functions (CSF): 222221200000 (36%), 222221110000 (34%), 222222100000 (11%), 222221020000 (10%). Here, the orbitals are ordered from 146 to 157. The first and third CSF constitute a low-spin 3d<sup>9</sup> configuration at the Ni atom with the ligand-centered orbital 153 being empty (**3-I**). The second CSF can be interpreted as an intermediate-spin ( $S = 1$ ) Ni 3d<sup>8</sup> center being antiferromagnetically coupled with a ligand-centered radical (**3-II**). Finally, the fourth CSF describes a low-spin Ni 3d<sup>7</sup> center and a doubly occupied ligand-centered orbital (**3-III**). Thus, **3** exhibits significant multi-reference character which makes an assignment of the oxidation-state of the nickel atom somewhat ambiguous. An additional broken-symmetry DFT calculation at the TPSS0/def2-TZVP<sup>[7,10]</sup> level (def2-ECP<sup>[14]</sup> on I) reveals a similar situation as described with the second CSF, namely an Ni 3d<sup>8</sup> center being anti-ferromagnetically coupled with a ligand-centered radical ( $J = -1276 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , see Figure S29 of a depiction of the respective corresponding orbitals). Thus, both methods clearly show the redox-active behavior of the phosphacyclohexadienyl ligand in **3**.

Having the SA-CASSCF wavefunction in hand, we were able to calculate the g-tensor in **3**. By inclusion of dynamic correlation effects by means of the NEVPT2 approach, we were able to calculate the following g-tensor:  $g_x = 2.173$ ,  $g_y = 2.227$ ,  $g_z = 2.562$  (measured:  $g_x = 2.12$ ,  $g_y = 2.242$ ,  $g_z = 2.39$ ). Here,  $g_z$  is somewhat larger than the experimental value whilst  $g_x$  and  $g_y$  are in good agreement. This might be due to use of perturbative dynamic correlation corrections in conjunction with medium-sized basis sets which potentially leads to unconverged results. Attempts to use larger basis sets (e.g. DKH-def2-QZVP on Ni) led to convergence issues and an enormous increase in calculation time. Still, the calculations are in qualitative agreement with the experiment and reproduce the observed significant anisotropy of the g-tensor.



**Figure S28** Natural orbitals of the active space of a SA-CASSCF(13/12) calculation on **3** including 13 roots. The contribution of 3d orbitals on Ni (determined from Löwdin population analysis) together with the occupation of each orbital is given in parentheses. Surface isovalue = 0.05.



**Figure S29** Unrestricted corresponding orbitals of **3** (left:  $\alpha$  (spin-up), right:  $\beta$  (spin-down), overlap = 0.54).

#### S7.4 Cartesian coordinates of optimised structures

[1]Br

|    |                   |                   |                   |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Br | 4.17369523021368  | 3.61654514150453  | 3.61457572633797  |
| Ni | 2.94919801011276  | 5.73775590985170  | 3.58927783076741  |
| P  | 1.28512850807729  | 6.65797576996317  | 2.41814453448017  |
| P  | 3.11218440721368  | 7.36808697907393  | 5.09111982870227  |
| N  | 1.62114321689731  | 4.96985783731505  | 4.94332966330204  |
| N  | 4.09190682673379  | 6.45409673367392  | 2.02628965418930  |
| C  | 3.54636499847621  | 7.31789029273417  | 1.11387797368640  |
| C  | -0.24896184348918 | 8.96764009855282  | 2.49689844919089  |
| H  | -1.13991105338875 | 9.49817193207339  | 2.84645896908081  |
| C  | -1.02020707185623 | 7.07195253731644  | 3.91408532714854  |
| C  | 2.19990471110583  | 7.78925671977732  | 1.42249114059909  |
| C  | 0.59652634209809  | 9.63927056554817  | 1.60555106739270  |
| C  | 1.16272983690131  | 8.00375916343621  | 6.98154606075649  |
| H  | 0.28883618296559  | 7.72355214489653  | 7.57384920263207  |
| C  | 2.69290257169792  | 9.80805798293548  | 6.33005488860421  |
| H  | 2.97080098128551  | 10.85766508049249 | 6.46603242813523  |
| C  | 4.28651301719446  | 7.75055960846861  | 0.00058423246945  |
| H  | 3.80785470542218  | 8.39111678937820  | -0.73932300348583 |
| C  | 5.60791621866170  | 7.35016941473243  | -0.14688720813531 |
| H  | 6.19291535960685  | 7.68346703477235  | -1.00513529623718 |
| C  | 1.77308638149074  | 9.07940439966664  | 1.10609185300540  |
| H  | 2.42919248305618  | 9.71393383166656  | 0.50319177436299  |
| C  | 1.20881165849191  | 5.68858047897130  | 6.02661402127300  |
| C  | 1.73154740016775  | 7.05025952056926  | 6.13492339058250  |
| C  | 3.43125248013031  | 9.07369978716076  | 5.39559629890655  |
| C  | 1.61907853377632  | 9.31699382739128  | 7.07707920537215  |
| C  | 1.16141677705545  | 3.71700209716216  | 4.76395852551765  |
| H  | 1.54028198389874  | 3.20393003566537  | 3.88163439928110  |
| C  | 5.37548547706148  | 6.07168924765429  | 1.87318518118025  |
| H  | 5.74439968685300  | 5.38010251385217  | 2.62975238583206  |
| C  | 6.16925129353819  | 6.51131745298570  | 0.82024421106090  |
| H  | 7.20760665159226  | 6.18807236776602  | 0.76139229111989  |
| C  | 4.57131863990526  | 9.70562962668906  | 4.70035317310044  |

|   |                   |                   |                  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| C | -1.44099799779443 | 5.73477372515926  | 3.79272830179125 |
| H | -1.05452199255586 | 5.13106169219714  | 2.96966101575138 |
| C | -0.06492993635446 | 7.66195624894842  | 2.95698272068042 |
| C | 0.28683410768495  | 3.10820402471108  | 5.65515441426717 |
| H | -0.05832408239104 | 2.09358534642647  | 5.46112616147689 |
| C | 4.77334466464432  | 9.49620539867324  | 3.32771083644252 |
| H | 4.04936749394592  | 8.89909363613108  | 2.78076906071116 |
| C | 0.34794109227968  | 5.11008897873482  | 6.97431385552488 |
| H | 0.05848979042420  | 5.67963595155435  | 7.85519216159167 |
| C | -0.11519536807464 | 3.81563498903101  | 6.79032785705348 |
| H | -0.78582621819988 | 3.36333426821662  | 7.52156790597859 |
| C | -2.85891695753788 | 5.96293285574578  | 5.74026574748554 |
| H | -3.57176758028028 | 5.53407633339010  | 6.44569405889239 |
| C | -2.35558145305401 | 5.18942404121505  | 4.69073166454896 |
| H | -2.67543700531131 | 4.15377983894625  | 4.57158511248798 |
| C | 5.85566249744777  | 10.07010316708754 | 2.66381174946579 |
| H | 5.98690320299334  | 9.88973766881688  | 1.59615176015857 |
| C | 5.48700933015533  | 10.51688396181880 | 5.39559539726058 |
| H | 5.36333522094685  | 10.66674438175738 | 6.46938922345388 |
| C | -1.52903443844337 | 7.83781348405812  | 4.97998526864500 |
| H | -1.17541668842179 | 8.86062824767494  | 5.11485627630096 |
| C | 6.76036878777559  | 10.87209359602527 | 3.36459200835813 |
| H | 7.61172218110416  | 11.32011652436585 | 2.85054676368433 |
| C | 6.56946041819492  | 11.09462340253969 | 4.73214282058644 |
| H | 7.27652709987356  | 11.71168082416690 | 5.28863436192133 |
| C | -2.43742107458746 | 7.28782257291393  | 5.88329718359215 |
| H | -2.81445848213862 | 7.89531008654591  | 6.70779387251167 |
| H | 1.10340594949697  | 10.00022821099659 | 7.75296527985020 |
| H | 0.34292683522985  | 10.66080361845411 | 1.32110897931511 |

**[1]BF<sub>4</sub>**

|    |                  |                   |                  |
|----|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Ni | 3.41111953196818 | 8.89200901578479  | 3.94377101232159 |
| P  | 2.84780088699047 | 6.76486584234240  | 3.67194081709707 |
| P  | 4.96839557699381 | 8.54324330988271  | 5.48608126031847 |
| F  | 2.88506892355093 | 11.82524212776272 | 1.42188398608432 |
| F  | 1.35095688196868 | 12.12245951087747 | 3.13703036482762 |
| F  | 3.44151853213992 | 11.19709804382114 | 3.58803330303456 |
| F  | 1.88921014538388 | 9.97748382416215  | 2.43352962269260 |
| N  | 4.58480346776290 | 8.53859745178517  | 2.34946087942220 |
| N  | 2.24150609885514 | 9.24405098325309  | 5.54080798639382 |
| C  | 5.33487101155729 | 6.26373218277637  | 7.62826922800599 |
| C  | 4.43721974862797 | 4.07441718539717  | 4.04630458716698 |
| C  | 6.22321122143575 | 7.30582109803485  | 5.55460222487095 |
| C  | 5.08330867909580 | 9.55526249068116  | 1.62033506359165 |
| H  | 4.78085255069441 | 10.55489850960906 | 1.92484504828070 |
| C  | 2.61545397176845 | 8.76736575204148  | 6.76953251813886 |
| C  | 4.30996457188024 | 6.21566957608771  | 2.85827275926820 |
| C  | 1.48696363084355 | 5.71565885739008  | 5.83993522309337 |
| C  | 3.36169040352060 | 4.34350120383642  | 4.89968541809926 |
| H  | 3.09585649610498 | 3.57455234406465  | 5.63075703007873 |
| C  | 2.57975615339900 | 5.50230042977477  | 4.87254449368999 |
| C  | 4.19882792799936 | 7.06981416838017  | 7.72488757267204 |
| H  | 3.47378201886645 | 6.84784822542882  | 8.51137885037934 |
| C  | 3.90261367876475 | 8.07771414923382  | 6.80984510523466 |
| C  | 7.23188052610765 | 7.30958114316939  | 4.47856931610516 |
| C  | 4.89949180324717 | 4.97336682743010  | 3.08288689947021 |

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| H | 5.80893201788553  | 4.71713443487716  | 2.53433038460959  |
| C | 5.77628957898123  | 6.98693855511075  | 0.94850002401947  |
| H | 6.01501215414266  | 5.95495493214596  | 0.69711806126597  |
| C | 1.07958791024169  | 9.91299466706064  | 5.41454351234201  |
| H | 0.83858712782267  | 10.27252679466309 | 4.41611535781219  |
| C | -0.56251968269887 | 6.19880852147126  | 7.72018581801466  |
| H | -1.35225809871493 | 6.38900916310488  | 8.44785039675363  |
| C | 6.26659569431120  | 6.36619747541151  | 6.58971426114090  |
| H | 7.11078993139284  | 5.67081868730042  | 6.60313948879354  |
| C | 1.56678741636237  | 5.19957992299639  | 7.14767988120691  |
| H | 2.45072503504233  | 4.63454041425159  | 7.44400178844729  |
| C | 4.91370117771683  | 7.24964781124131  | 2.02158391964485  |
| C | -0.65894295762106 | 6.71425964736568  | 6.42492679926912  |
| H | -1.52601619594420 | 7.30749371538781  | 6.13345599100965  |
| C | 0.55474568484838  | 5.43803666268473  | 8.07564099555723  |
| H | 0.64234947362968  | 5.03539925954376  | 9.08593888424981  |
| C | 0.22693045765679  | 10.12677007952994 | 6.49147282684278  |
| H | -0.70273812135354 | 10.67172192449981 | 6.33485984499229  |
| C | 5.93933773517053  | 9.34694278997118  | 0.54519435455371  |
| H | 6.31490464784491  | 10.20466014879217 | -0.01049368807074 |
| C | 8.75249040511458  | 6.10951715034341  | 2.99776624330391  |
| H | 9.19520379327131  | 5.16735645976675  | 2.67064655276727  |
| C | 7.59584572393388  | 8.50485786844960  | 3.82810228431775  |
| H | 7.15084144000346  | 9.44610433313379  | 4.15619921855434  |
| C | 1.78826159702798  | 8.95277881894039  | 7.88575833107779  |
| H | 2.10935943808726  | 8.57517671696103  | 8.85494582735472  |
| C | 7.82921082242312  | 6.11121123397888  | 4.04180658425490  |
| H | 7.53626344903972  | 5.16941509151098  | 4.50589797631678  |
| C | 6.29717454069510  | 8.03968816579257  | 0.20805359308441  |
| H | 6.96986257866568  | 7.84378848894187  | -0.62731164752005 |
| C | 0.58452508410551  | 9.63091069279688  | 7.74726890014240  |
| H | -0.06547047921029 | 9.77780884758606  | 8.61015874232962  |
| C | 0.35334105859052  | 6.47891706713467  | 5.49821542230850  |
| H | 0.26674927091681  | 6.87994392690074  | 4.48644879098658  |
| C | 9.10351193030709  | 7.30513123410883  | 2.36476801049953  |
| H | 9.82526034648011  | 7.30293831043469  | 1.54725582596707  |
| C | 8.52140306902007  | 8.50297039163027  | 2.78791192231698  |
| H | 8.78852685757334  | 9.44302644551109  | 2.30458335605066  |
| B | 2.36688962112726  | 11.33061229234267 | 2.61311844648538  |
| H | 5.48856578942730  | 5.49019378408065  | 8.38194855043945  |
| H | 4.96166823715585  | 3.12559281923642  | 4.16450759616883  |

**NiL<sub>2</sub> cation**

|    |                   |                   |                  |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Ni | 2.83169587379897  | 5.83953454871524  | 3.52436418395869 |
| P  | 1.34723182749208  | 6.92355912217428  | 2.34122048323092 |
| P  | 2.98880168794484  | 7.18255387851981  | 5.26186451846503 |
| N  | 1.81670203360040  | 4.66200499762463  | 4.77126173212186 |
| N  | 4.04863034328455  | 6.20228158295645  | 1.98023536012779 |
| C  | 3.66240490410658  | 7.05091274524621  | 0.97211980068903 |
| C  | 0.08818033925569  | 9.34184290094228  | 2.05097641939073 |
| H  | -0.71546308205653 | 10.03370910030973 | 2.31697647913685 |
| C  | -0.70498283290639 | 7.84666059097348  | 3.91766170684307 |
| C  | 2.38311213539963  | 7.73362273527593  | 1.17847556003025 |
| C  | 0.95946530604527  | 9.72518229772985  | 1.02449154470351 |
| C  | 1.08112378866077  | 7.27551381211746  | 7.27134302607245 |
| H  | 0.28921190073389  | 6.81198845259959  | 7.86234612383442 |

|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C | 2.27467233424384  | 9.36776762888787  | 6.75337929125374  |
| H | 2.37301173506484  | 10.43047672341593 | 6.99039495374275  |
| C | 4.48848587546346  | 7.24296795935904  | -0.14468591892340 |
| H | 4.15833747496901  | 7.90389985845244  | -0.94495757882281 |
| C | 5.70455500069747  | 6.57617868919548  | -0.23291170131871 |
| H | 6.34945931716536  | 6.72092192308833  | -1.09966739093504 |
| C | 2.07067578054683  | 8.97859892064701  | 0.62717012155997  |
| H | 2.75917571385507  | 9.43033648293716  | -0.09134027510676 |
| C | 1.37067623712801  | 5.13823788625112  | 5.97402399204608  |
| C | 1.71735760288651  | 6.52755006333291  | 6.28050423179091  |
| C | 3.04566080260361  | 8.87954894056012  | 5.68875945937219  |
| C | 1.36222622354770  | 8.62242305907030  | 7.50301568799498  |
| C | 1.52491123803941  | 3.39612488263415  | 4.40501107344622  |
| H | 1.89014485985891  | 3.08530993114270  | 3.42515515388624  |
| C | 5.23221658912384  | 5.55884240412543  | 1.88459203169646  |
| H | 5.49696700663643  | 4.91790875826631  | 2.72667485039684  |
| C | 6.08568503310126  | 5.71441123881752  | 0.80108857141070  |
| H | 7.03226362843053  | 5.17712999622037  | 0.77588780406234  |
| C | 3.96404524910703  | 9.75422027827182  | 4.93817172490099  |
| C | -1.13710105878466 | 6.53420270944847  | 4.18748061155643  |
| H | -0.88528387984006 | 5.73318169034733  | 3.48958253841601  |
| C | 0.16330535597156  | 8.13968742827126  | 2.76365149217845  |
| C | 0.78538406976735  | 2.53638377713616  | 5.20509207356199  |
| H | 0.57431489992058  | 1.52425440159219  | 4.86408309727584  |
| C | 4.17053526373939  | 9.53925056773223  | 3.56420335773619  |
| H | 3.61555486370520  | 8.74684716926110  | 3.06533906663694  |
| C | 0.62418871436854  | 4.30771204395126  | 6.82353956140954  |
| H | 0.28947640172546  | 4.68909254026186  | 7.78638270218422  |
| C | 0.32637982509279  | 3.00644315659592  | 6.44039974447901  |
| H | -0.25466306461246 | 2.35948774945686  | 7.09776409785495  |
| C | -2.26570138595961 | 7.28357580218193  | 6.19080373334499  |
| H | -2.87904549916360 | 7.06899037481287  | 7.06657823882546  |
| C | -1.91083352238527 | 6.25617127250507  | 5.31211308431951  |
| H | -2.24953351540617 | 5.23614764364288  | 5.49572001960385  |
| C | 5.03440975078884  | 10.35041473768570 | 2.83358683485889  |
| H | 5.17251384275394  | 10.17150221097067 | 1.76625745053775  |
| C | 4.65576039022132  | 10.80769846054713 | 5.56486282044799  |
| H | 4.53894121125117  | 10.97195070618135 | 6.63678713985492  |
| C | -1.06670546697128 | 8.87146552191471  | 4.81106504903289  |
| H | -0.70551460924890 | 9.88611284882859  | 4.64072506303604  |
| C | 5.71395167922566  | 11.39547596033410 | 3.46579969053835  |
| H | 6.39223407389504  | 12.03317210317627 | 2.89834203338896  |
| C | 5.52106993148036  | 11.61928287742664 | 4.83295172002549  |
| H | 6.05704962379419  | 12.42587461521521 | 5.33399138246443  |
| C | -1.84156964820891 | 8.59116725630140  | 5.93443562985795  |
| H | -2.10970335967853 | 9.39614046011111  | 6.61934431714129  |
| H | 0.80589218564276  | 9.13592999671799  | 8.28734865182667  |
| H | 0.78999576887275  | 10.68945638602629 | 0.54511005020869  |

3

|    |                  |                   |                   |
|----|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| I  | 0.57983113854676 | -2.41200876680676 | 8.39544025384048  |
| I  | 0.63245157779244 | 0.49357116093142  | 11.91231741925053 |
| Ni | 1.39168757762293 | -0.47355428749505 | 9.74066986083760  |
| P  | 1.49125355544253 | 1.11794117112775  | 8.24066345875673  |
| N  | 3.39422550654513 | -0.38127611531221 | 9.63594850312452  |
| C  | 2.91819484161817 | 0.40680294574295  | 7.45297283296146  |

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|   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C | -0.95698680383626 | 2.01768284115244  | 7.28924662570600  |
| C | 1.76718987854961  | 0.20595647987734  | 5.29193323743988  |
| C | 2.87970079456565  | 0.01691959561384  | 6.12392768127220  |
| C | 1.60683273455964  | 3.90291284538146  | 8.22089244337704  |
| C | 0.31099986409326  | 1.36243069259318  | 6.95580084113916  |
| C | 0.57321014954435  | 0.81624010913095  | 5.69971431580640  |
| C | 5.29286277006837  | -0.13449278471131 | 8.18290841371764  |
| C | -1.45398608009332 | 1.99415071196304  | 8.60786912117140  |
| C | 1.93109660808868  | 2.74302770126559  | 8.94190517340162  |
| C | 2.64924292219541  | 2.84337938180445  | 10.14008870297771 |
| C | 6.13037652225072  | -0.56493849627089 | 9.20723033970443  |
| H | 1.81675729477187  | -0.18547923723416 | 4.27614808870400  |
| C | 3.91467500250816  | -0.03922845438441 | 8.41605913152266  |
| C | 5.58419178475460  | -0.87836024951828 | 10.45720251271523 |
| C | 4.20958088173540  | -0.76745289141519 | 10.63342321373340 |
| C | 3.04565915641764  | 4.09586920432877  | 10.60948484139009 |
| C | -2.63713924106047 | 2.65002494535574  | 8.93588688254139  |
| C | 1.98761372762144  | 5.15264390704281  | 8.70898869011696  |
| C | -3.35537539877122 | 3.34021171089283  | 7.95530636384437  |
| C | 2.71056959828459  | 5.25174343622828  | 9.90082393010558  |
| C | -1.68983077456419 | 2.72031373665671  | 6.31031363714283  |
| C | -2.87618969358581 | 3.37036469308049  | 6.64129680111299  |
| H | 2.87298248660824  | 1.94979307128697  | 10.71856604775317 |
| H | 3.60149087206609  | 4.16576492463240  | 11.54522060590731 |
| H | 3.00763454396799  | 6.23080322154927  | 10.27944130183008 |
| H | 1.71880193161605  | 6.05122456560988  | 8.15205027776197  |
| H | 1.05195675573688  | 3.82812953140093  | 7.28656407284621  |
| H | -1.30533526018371 | 2.78359736318371  | 5.2912333322632   |
| H | -3.42569859811104 | 3.91471277874820  | 5.87177251587340  |
| H | -4.28345150368393 | 3.85247124429466  | 8.21208409906458  |
| H | -3.00304115805222 | 2.61065855065197  | 9.96255867479784  |
| H | -0.92344753793046 | 1.43364174538994  | 9.38201620033798  |
| H | 3.71685611622719  | -1.00295784427904 | 11.57786105723866 |
| H | 6.21043420924135  | -1.21116386740948 | 11.28366678405361 |
| H | 7.20545557227365  | -0.63949497690601 | 9.04065195210665  |
| H | 5.69162240846286  | 0.15814246583086  | 7.21200956835079  |
| H | 3.72922276754289  | -0.54832745550321 | 5.73055583174494  |
| H | -0.23658950144793 | 0.86380869449716  | 4.96667435969219  |

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